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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1948

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

Contents:

Enlarging the Usefulness of Statistics........................Page i

Economic Conditions in January................................Page iv

List of Statistical Tables....................................Page viii

Statistical Tables..Page 1

Current Bureau Publications...................................Page 124

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Enlarging the Usefulness of Statistics

by

HERBERT MARSHALL

Dominion Statistician

"The foundations of industrial progress appear more and more to be built of statistical materials."

THIS reference to the increasingly important role of statistics in the modern economy was made in an article in the *London Economist* about a year ago. It reflects the fact that as in total war or large-scale international co-operation, the affairs of individual nations, due to the complexity of modern life, require comprehensive statistics of high quality as one of the basic materials for interpretation and policy-making. In World War I, Marshal Foch is reported to have said that "Statistics won the War". The sweeping character of such recognition, while flattering to the statistical fraternity, may be reduced to the claim that in modern wars statistics have been a most essential part of the total effort.

The Stimulus of the War

The highly complex and pressing economic problems created by total war accelerated development in the quantity and quality of statistical information. New data and improved statistical devices were produced for measuring the economic resources of the country and gauging what policies would best promote the maximum war effort from these resources. As the economic and social problems of the war passed into those of the post-war, there was some change in their nature, but their intensity and complexity remained and the need for the best possible statistics diminished not at all.

The war also stimulated a growing public interest in statistics. This was natural. In the first place, developments such as the threat of inflation gave greatly increased importance to the Cost-of-Living Index and other measurements of prices that lent themselves to the determination of wage increases or to provide an escalator clause in long-term contracts, etc. Secondly, more and more people came to realize that they had a strong personal interest in the economic health of the country, in the problems facing it, and in the policies adopted to meet those problems. They also recognized that statistics are the only means by which the national economic health can accurately be gauged, the magnitude of the problems measured, and the wisdom of the policies judged. The resulting demands for further enlightenment concerning statistical facts must be encouraged; and anything which can be done to present statistical data in a clear, interesting and attractive manner will be an important step in that direction.

Present Bureau Objectives

A few years ago the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, which was created in 1918, practically completed the first stage in its development. This formative period in the Bureau's history was characterized by the definition, in bold outline, of the field of future operations and all important aspects of the Canadian social and economic structure were then surveyed and covered. But, in a period of large-scale planning and expansion into new fields while face to face with difficulties of preparatory organization, results had often to be achieved at some sacrifice in comprehensiveness.

In the present stage of development the Bureau is placing emphasis on the *refinement* of all its statistical series and on increasing their general usefulness by closing the time lag that now frequently exists, and so making available more current and up-to-date data. This involves not only an effort to raise the quality of all its statistical fields to the level of

the existing best but also the adoption of new and improved techniques which have been developed in recent years. Among the first fruits of the Bureau's present emphasis on improvement are the reorganized statistics of the National Accounts and National Income.

This emphasis on refinement is in line with the efforts of international organizations such as the United Nations Statistical Commission, the Specialized Agencies of the United Nations, and numerous national and international Statistical Institutes, not only to increase statistical coverage among the nations but to promote the use of the highest statistical standards. On the national and the international levels the complexity of economic and social problems in modern times requires not only a wide coverage in statistical data but the processing of that data into more refined statistical tools for the use of all those concerned with the solution of business, social and political problems.

A second objective of the Bureau's present program is the improvement of its internal operating economy. The statistical needs of governments, business and the general public have increased greatly since the Bureau was created, and in consequence the staff of the Bureau has grown. To keep the growth in numbers and costs to an essential minimum, the Administration staff has been strengthened to carry out — to use a popular term — a "streamlining" of the Bureau. Advantage has to be taken of every labour-saving device or cost-reducing method to promote maximum efficiency in operating procedures.

An important advance has been the creation of the Bureau's Sampling Organization. By means of scientific methods this unit collects information from a small sample of people or firms adequate for the purpose in hand. Thus satisfactory results are obtained more quickly, the costs of complete enumeration are avoided, and the questionnaire burden on the public is diminished.

A third objective is the better utilization of data which already exist in the Bureau. There is a wealth of material in the various Divisions which only requires further processing to be of great value. This type of work involves careful analysis and synthesis of the statistics collected in various fields and can only be done by highly trained staff. Such work is now being undertaken by certain research units in the Bureau. The recently published series on Labour Income is an example of the better use of existing statistical data.

The Canadian Statistical Review

The keystone of this same objective is the immediate publication of existing up-to-date statistics in a more usable form by presenting them as clearly, interestingly and attractively as possible. All the advantages of improved methodology and refinement mentioned previously would lose their point if this were overlooked. The development of a suitable publicity vehicle (preferably on a monthly basis) that is quite up-to-date and of the greatest possible use to all groups in the country is the logical end product of such an improvement program. In an effort to meet this need the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics*, which in the past has enjoyed a wide circulation and served the needs of its day very satisfactorily, has been completely recast and appears with this issue under a new title, the *Canadian Statistical Review*.

The name was selected as being expressive of the present character of the publication. When the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics* was first published in 1926 it was confined more to business statistics than it now is, and was in fact paralleled by another publication called the *Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics*. As time passed, however, the *Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics* became a quarterly publication and the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics* was expanded to include more and more tables and to cover wider and wider fields, until it became far more than a review of *business* statistics. It became in fact a review of Canadian statistics.

With the change in name considerable changes have been made in the format. The size of the page now conforms to that of the generality of Bureau publications and indeed to that of most publications of a similar character issued by other nations. The larger page permits the statistics to be better spaced and to be printed in more readable type. It allows, too, for the inclusion of longer tables, and advantage has been taken of this to show monthly figures for the past twenty-four months and monthly averages for the immediate past ten years and for two or three important years before that, wherever this material is available. This gives a better historical perspective to the current figures.

Statistics contained in the new Review are to a large extent the same as in the old, but the tables have been considerably re-arranged to give unity to each section. The table of contents shows the grouping according to the main sectors of the Canadian economy. There is an introductory group of tables which contains a selection of significant economic statistics for Canada, the United States and the United Kingdom. Some comparison is thus provided between developments in Canada and those in the two countries which have the greatest influence on our economy.

Explanatory Articles

In the Review the proportion of explanatory text will be somewhat increased. The leading article discussing economic conditions in the current month, which has regularly appeared in the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics,* will be continued. It will review the "highlights" as shown in the recent statistics, giving some background and reference to developments in other countries where this is relevant. The article will be augmented by a number of graphic charts.

A new feature will be an article which each month will discuss one particular series or field of statistics. It will describe in non-technical language and non-technical concepts how these statistics are compiled and what are their limitations and their usefulness. In other words, it will aim to give the layman, month by month, a good description of the statistics contained in the Review so that he may know how best to use and apply them. The first of these articles will appear in the next issue of the Review, and will discuss the Cost-of-Living Index.

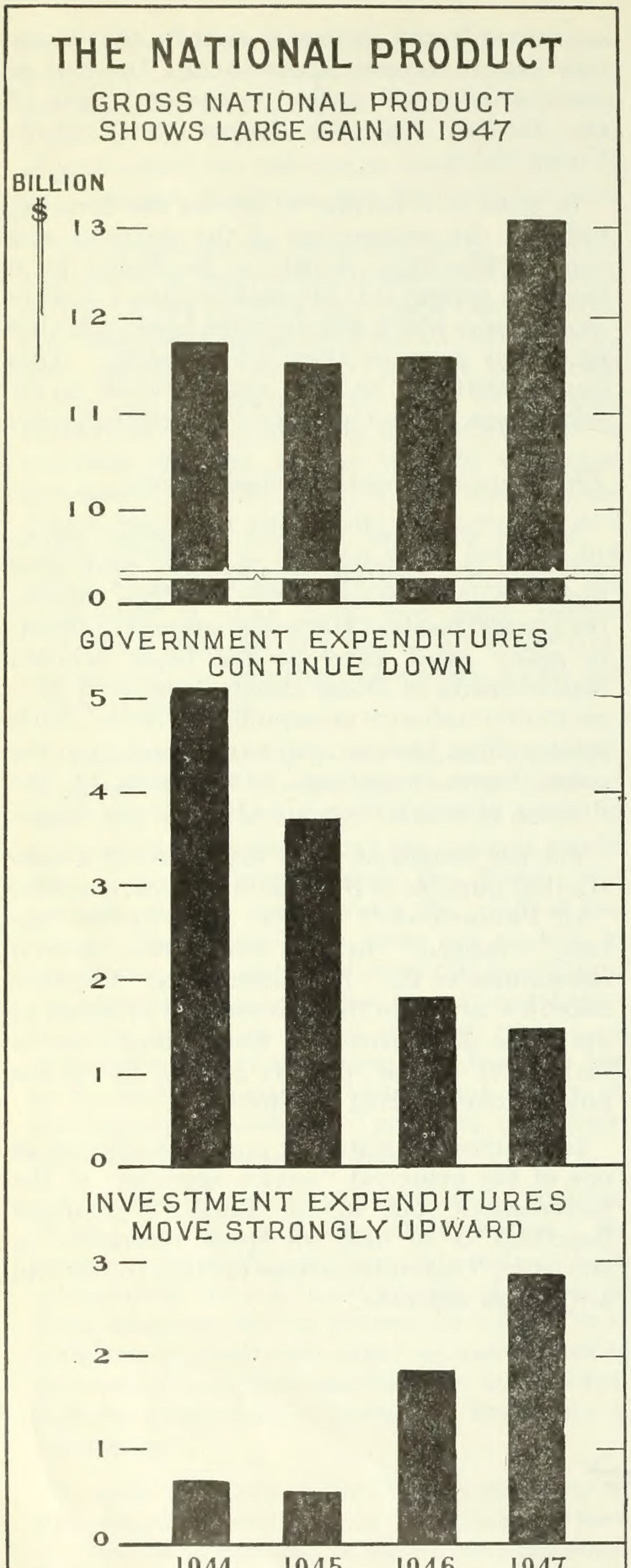
In order still further to reduce the time lag between the preparation of the statistics and their publication, which is inevitable in a monthly review, it is planned to issue a *Weekly Supplement* which will carry the latest monthly figures as soon as they are available. This Supplement will be sent automatically to all subscribers to the *Canadian Statistical Review.*

The Bureau Meets Varied Needs

As the principal *current* statistical publication of the Bureau, the *Canadian Statistical Review* is designed to cover as widely as possible the general needs of statistical users. It cannot, in many cases, cater to the more detailed requirements of those closely interested in a particular industry or economic activity. Such information, however, can be obtained from the other more specialized publications of the Bureau, of which there are 434 regularly issued.

For the benefit of those interested in a substantial number of these publications, a special "All Publications" blanket subscription has been arranged. In this connection, several subscribers to the "All Publications" list have asked for advice on the best method by which to file these documents. A filing system and a card index of the subjects covered in all the publications is being prepared.

In conclusion, it may be emphasized that, as one of the principal "service agencies" of the Government, one of the Bureau's principal functions is to help all those interested in statistics. Communications or visits to this end are always welcome.



Economic Con

A possible reversal of the upward trend in prices, a rise in interest rates, a forecast continuation of the boom in investment expenditures, and a continued high level of activity though with some rise in unemployment, have featured the early part of 1948. At the moment of writing attention is strongly focussed on the sharp declines in grain and other commodity prices which have featured major United States and Canadian markets. These declines are in sharp contrast to the general pattern of price rise of the last few months.

At the start of the year the announcement of higher prices on the British contracts for the purchase of bacon, beef, eggs, and cheese was followed by sharp rises in meat prices to the Canadian consumers. At about the same time higher prices for fuel oil and gasoline were announced by a number of major oil companies. These recent advances can be expected to cause some further rise in the Cost-of-Living Index, which by January 1, 1948, had already reached 148.3, about 17 per cent higher than its level a year earlier. Rising prices were also evident at the wholesale level and the Index of Industrial Materials advanced almost 2 per cent during January.

Investment and Production Trends

A rise in the cost of long-term investment funds, the first in a number of years, was another important development during the month. This rise came after a year during which capital expenditures reached a record level with a further increase forecast for 1948. The Minister of Trade and Commerce announced that Canadian business, government and individuals plan to spend about $2.7 billion on capital in 1948, an increase of about 17 per cent over 1947. Taking into consideration the higher prices now prevailing this would indicate that the real volume of investment expenditures will continue at about the same level.

Although this indicates a further over-all rise in construction expenditures, awards of contracts have fallen off somewhat since the import restrictions were announced in Novem-

s in January

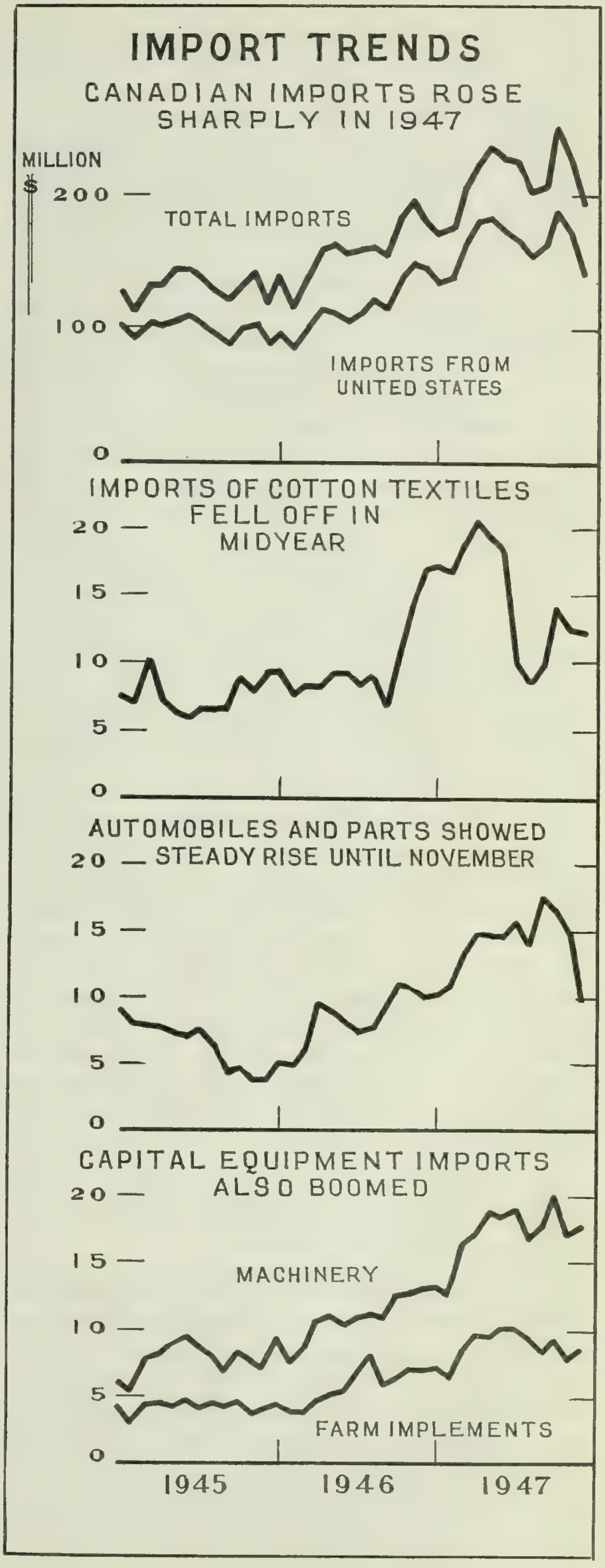
ber; new awards in January were down over 20 per cent in comparison with January 1947. This decline has centred in contracts for business, industrial and engineering construction, whereas residential awards have remained higher than a year ago. Some delay in business decisions pending a clarification of the extent of restrictions on capital imports may have contributed to this decline.

Some indication of production trends during January is provided by data on freight carloadings. Total loadings for the month were about 4.5 per cent higher than for the same period in 1947, with loadings of mine, forest and livestock products showing the largest gain. That import restrictions have reduced the flow of goods from United States is indicated by the decline in the number of cars received from connections. These were down about 7 per cent over January a year ago. This decline is confirmed by an announcement by the Minister of Finance that the Foreign Exchange Control Board's holdings of gold and United States dollars had increased by about $12 million during January. The voluntary reduction of petroleum imports, in effect since the beginning of the year, would contribute to this improvement.

Two less favourable developments were also present. Unusually cold weather, resulting in a shortage of gas for industrial use has caused an interruption in production and temporary unemployment for certain areas of Western Ontario. Some rise in unemployment is also indicated by statistics on the number of persons signing the live unemployment insurance register. At the end of December the number on the register was about 12 per cent higher than at December 31, 1946, whereas in previous months there had been fewer on the register than at the same time a year earlier.

Gross National Product Reaches a Record High

Preliminary estimates of Canada's gross national product, a summary measure of the economy's total output, place it at about 13 billion dollars for 1947. This is about 12 per



cent higher than the revised estimate for 1946 and in dollar terms is a record high. A substantial part of this rise was due to higher prices; the Cost-of-Living Index averaged about 9.6 per cent higher for the year. Nevertheless there was some rise in the volume of goods and services produced a fact which is supported by data on both employment and production.

Total civilian employment for the year averaged about 3 to 3.5 per cent higher than in 1946 with almost all of the increase being shown in the non-agricultural sector. Both the natural increase in population and a substantial volume of immigration added to the labour force during the year. Total immigration for 1947 is estimated at about 75,000, or a little larger than a year ago, but because the 1946 total included a large number of servicemen's wives and their children, the current year's inflow probably added more to the labour force. Less interruption from industrial disputes also contributed to an increased production during 1947. Time lost in labour disputes has been estimated at about 2.4 million man days, only a little more than half of the loss in 1946.

This larger and more steadily employed labour force was reflected on the production side in a rise of about 10 per cent in the index of industrial production. All three main components of the index, mining, manufacturing and electric power showed average gains ranging from about 8.5 for mining to 10.5 for manufacturing (based on 11 months of 1947). That the rise in overall output was not larger is due to a decline in production in certain fields, notably in agriculture but also in the fishing industry.

Replacement of Public by Private Expenditure Continues

Analysis of the components of Canada's gross national expenditure indicates that the shift from government to private forms of expenditure, evident in 1946, was continued during 1947. Government purchases of goods and services declined a further 18 per cent and, in comparison with the size of the gross national product, were smaller than in 1938 and 1939. Thus in 1947 government expenditures on goods and services—a total which excludes all transfer expenditures such as veterans and family allowance payments—amounted to less than 12 per cent of the gross national product, whereas in the years 1938 and 1939 the corresponding totals amounted to 14 and 13.6 per cent respectively.

This decline in government expenditures was more than made up by the increase in foreign purchases, in consumer expenditures and in the capital expenditures of business firms and individuals. The rise in this latter group was especially large. Total gross home investment, which includes expenditures for new machinery, for residential and other construction and for additions to inventories, increased by about 57 per cent during 1947. Expenditures for plant, equipment and housing amounted to over 2 billion dollars, a larger total than in any previous year, and accounted for over 15 per cent of the total gross national expenditure. This compares with an average for the years from 1938 to 1941 of about 11 per cent.

Personal expenditures on consumer goods and services continued to increase and in 1947 were estimated at about $8.7 billion, an advance of over 13 per cent for the year. In this group, higher prices accounted for a good part of the rise, so that the increase in the volume of goods purchased was much less than this. The other major expenditure field, exports of goods and services, increased by a similar amount, about 12 per cent.

All of the increased demands for goods reflected by this rising volume of expenditure could not be met out of domestic production alone. Part of the gap between over-all demands and available domestic supplies was met by a sharp rise in imports, largely from United States. Total imports of goods and services increased by about 25 per cent during 1947 and amounted to over 27 per cent of Canada's gross national product. This is somewhat larger than imports' average share in the total product of about 24 per cent for the years from 1938 to 1941.

Greater Income from Salaries and Wages

Examination of the income side of the National Accounts reveals, in main outline, the increases in income to which this larger volume of expenditures gave rise. Salaries, wages, and supplementary labour income showed a marked gain during 1947 and the total for the year is estimated at about 18 per cent higher than in 1946. Though part of the increase is due to increased employment it also reflects substantially higher rates of pay. A rough estimate of average annual earnings per employed worker — obtained by comparing the above total with the average number of paid workers in civilian employment—places them at about $1,880, about $215 (13 per cent) higher than in 1946. The two other main components of net national income, income of agricultural and other unincorporated business, and investment income, showed increases of 13 and 8 per cent, respectively during 1947. The smaller increase in investment income is at least partially accounted for by a decline in government trading profits.

Because of a substantial decline in government transfer payments to persons, total personal income increased by a smaller amount than either the net national income or the gross national product. Though the proportion of personal income taken by direct taxes declined only slightly during the year, there was a fairly substantial reduction in personal savings. Total personal savings were estimated at 768 million for 1947 in comparison with 1,060 million in 1946. This is a decline from about 11 per cent to 7.5 per cent of personal income. Correspondingly the proportion of income devoted to expenditure on goods and services increased from about 81 to 85 per cent. Higher prices for essential commodities and the greater availability of goods were both factors in this shift from savings to expenditure.

1947's Rise in Industrial Production

Industrial production showed gains during 1947 in almost every field. The chief exceptions were in the output of coal, a result of the protracted strike in Nova Scotia early in the year, in the output of packing house products, and in boot and shoe production. In general, expansion was greater in the durable goods field. Thus the index of durable manufactured goods increased about 16 per cent whereas the non-durable group advanced a little less than 7 per cent.

Leading the way was motor vehicle production with a gain of over 50 per cent and the output of primary iron steel products and electrical apparatus, both of which increased by over 30 per cent. Some individual electrical products such as radios, refrigerators and washing machines showed even sharper gains. In the non-durable group, rubber products showed the sharpest rise—50 per cent. Next in order came pulp and paper with a gain of about 10 per cent, followed by production of refined petroleum products with an increase of about 8 per cent. Food, textiles and clothing all showed smaller increases ranging from about 2 to 6 per cent.

Construction Developments

Awards of construction contracts during 1947 exceeded the dollar value of awards in 1946 by about 8 per cent and, in view of the higher prices prevailing in the year just past, it seems probable that the volume of work involved in these contracts was somewhat lower. Though the dollar total of awards was higher most of the gain was shown in contracts of a public or semi-public type and the contracts for private construction were, in general, lower. Thus contracts for industrial construction declined 18 per cent and for residential construction by over 7 per cent. In contrast an increase of 88 per cent was registered by contracts for hospitals, schools and other public buildings in the business group and a gain of 34 per cent was shown by the general engineering group, mainly on account of electric power developments. The only type of private business construction to show a gain was office buildings, up 83 per cent, whereas awards for theatres, warehouses, hotels and garages were all lower than in 1946.

Because of the backlog of work in the hands of contractors, awards of new contracts are not always a good indication of current fluctuations in the volume of construction. A better guide is provided by the index of employment in building construction; this index continued steadily upward throughout 1947 and averaged 31 per cent higher than in 1946. The falling off in contract awards during the early summer of 1947 was at no time reflected in the employment data.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION Page

1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada........ 1
2 Significant Statistics: United States.......... 4
3 " " : United Kingdom....... 6
4 National Accounts Income and Expenditure.. 7
5 Indexes of Industrial Production.............. 8

LABOUR

6 Canadian Labour Force........................ 15
7 Canadian Labour Income...................... 16
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries..... 17
9 " " " : By Provinces..... 24
10 " " " : By Cities......... 27
11 Average Hourly Earnings.................... 30
12 Average Hours Worked per Week............. 33
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries 35
14 Unemployment Insurance.................... 36
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes................ 37

PRICES

16 Living Costs in Canada....................... 39
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.... 40
18 " " " : Other Classifications 46

FUEL AND POWER

19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption.............. 47
: Consumption by Provinces.... 48
20 Coal and Coke.................................. 49
21 Petroleum and Gas............................. 50
22 Refined Petroleum Products.................. 51

MINING

23 Metals.. 53
24 Non Metallic Minerals........................ 55

MANUFACTURING

25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments 56
26 Tobacco and Beverages....................... 58
27 Rubber.. 59
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins............................ 60
: Production of Finished Leather...... 61
: Production of Boots and Shoes....... 62
29 Primary Textiles.............................. 63
30 Production of Factory Clothing............... 64
31 Wood and Paper Products.................... 65
32 Primary Iron and Steel....................... 67
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments by Industries.............................. 68
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales........... 70
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines......... 71
Radio Receiving Sets......................... 72

CONSTRUCTION Page

35 Contracts Awarded: By Types................ 73
: By Provinces............. 75
36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.. 76

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops.. 78
38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products. 79
39 Grain Supply and Disposition................ 81
40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry...... 82
Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds................................. 83
Exports of Livestock Products................ 84
41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.. 85
42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks........... 86
43 Manufactured Food: Production.............. 87
: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks........... 89

DOMESTIC TRADE

44 Indexes of Retail Sales....................... 90
45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales.................... 92

EXTERNAL TRADE

46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities....... 93
47 " " : By Areas............... 97
48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities....... 98
49 " " : By Areas............... 102
50 Factors in the Balance of Payments.......... 103

TRANSPORTATION

51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.. 104
52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways..... 106
53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation. 108

FINANCE

54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities........ 109
55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities..................................... 111
56 Money Supply and Related Data.............. 114
57 Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres... 115
58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.. 116
59 Bond Issues and Retirements................. 118
60 Life Insurance: Sales.......................... 119
: Benefit Payments............ 120
61 Index Numbers of Security Prices............ 121
62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics............ 123

NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used".*

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto-[1] mobiles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,383	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	234	30.9	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1946 J	238	31.5	245	328	3,429	8.5	160.1	107.1	101.9	112.0
F	229	27.1	234	308	3,183	7.5	158.7	108.8	103.8	113.7
M	248	31.9	249	334	3,537	11.4	161.5	108.7	103.8	113.5
A	238	31.5	248	338	3,506	16.8	165.8	110.1	105.7	114.3
M	240	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	107.3	114.2
J	234	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	227	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	19.0	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.8	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	21.8	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	22.4	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.6	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	178.4	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.1	250	369	3,730	20.4	180.2	122.1	117.9	125.6

---

(1)Producers shipments since May, 1947.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian[1] Labour Force	Unemployment[1] as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Revenue Car-loadings	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		Index of Wholesale Sales
						Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand cars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	..	..	272	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	294	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	169	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	220	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	203	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	212	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	236	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	267	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	282	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	289	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	305	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	302	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,828	2.6	96.8	433	308	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1946 J	..	..	146.0	398	287	27.4	4.8	160.1	137.0	217.3
F	4,525	4.7	162.0	403	263	33.1	9.3	167.2	162.3	210.2
M	..	..	154.8	412	302	57.6	15.7	210.4	222.2	234.2
A	..	..	124.0	408	282	75.9	26.9	212.1	213.3	238.5
M	..	..	98.8	413	296	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	291	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J	..	..	68.5	434	305	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	325	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	324	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	371	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	349	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	295	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	302	44.7	5.1	181.1	165.1	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	270	53.5	7.4	183.2	189.7	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	306	38.4	6.5	223.1	249.9	256.7
A	..	..	82.3	475	311	52.9	15.6	224.3	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	345	64.2	22.0	247.7	248.0	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	332	75.5	23.6	232.9	220.4	268.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	343	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	331	70.4	25.3	223.9	205.0	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	352	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	388	75.0	17.7	254.1	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	356	59.8	20.2	274.4	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	..	321	35.1	13.4	328.6	397.8	251.8

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[1] Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of February 23, June 1, August 31, November 9, 1946 and March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government[1]				
	Cost of Living Index	General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars:					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	106	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	99	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	50	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.5	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	109.7	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	111.9	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1946 J	119.9	104.6	109.6	189	140	247	237	5,991	123.5	90.0
F	119.9	105.3	110.3	153	117	224	189	5,336	121.8	85.9
M	120.1	105.6	110.3	178	140	. .	. .	5,678	119.2	83.8
A	120.8	108.4	110.7	178	161	130	156	5,755	125.1	84.3
M	122.0	109.0	111.5	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	112.7	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	113.8	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	111.5	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	110.9	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	113.3	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	113.8	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	113.9	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	114.4	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	115.5	180	177	163	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	116.4	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	122.9	116.9	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.3	118.5	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	127.8	119.2	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	120.1	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	120.0	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	133.8	120.4	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	122.9	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	126.5	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	130.7	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8

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[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics: United States

TABLE **2**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Shipments	Stocks as of end of period
	1935-39 = 100	Seasonally	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	116	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	164	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	213	178
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	261	179
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	274	168
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	246	164
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	221	203
1946 J	160	166	161	51.0	2.3	358	56.4	188	184	165
F	152	138	167	51.2	2.7	387	57.8	186	183	167
M	168	183	166	52.5	2.7	698	85.8	193	197	169
A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	206	169
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	208	170
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	209	173
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	206	181
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	222	186
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	240	190
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	244	197
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	267	200
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	276	204
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	274	209
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	290	213
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	288	217
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	288	222
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	226
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	292	228
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	271	228
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	231
S	186	218	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	315	233
O	190	223	175	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	318	236
N	192	224	178	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	269	328	239
D	192	228	174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics: United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer[2] Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[3] (402)
					Exports including re-exports	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	65.9	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	..	139.9
1946 J	169.2	107.1	129.9	1.004	799	394	6.4	227	167	144.8
F	167.0	107.7	129.6	1.002	670	318	6.5	250	171	143.3
M	170.1	108.9	130.2	1.035	815	384	7.0	258	177	141.8
A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	533	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	190.7	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,150	435	10.0	268	275	128.7
M	191.8	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,327	444	10.4	273	273	123.7
A	190.2	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,299	512	10.6	276	264	119.3
M	191.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,422	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	195.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,242	463	11.2	289	241	119.1
J	196.1	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,162	450	11.3	287	230	126.0
A	194.9	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,152	400	11.4	282	227	124.5
S	210.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,109	481	11.7	291	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.257	1,235	491	12.1	275	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.5	164.9	1.268	1,138	455	12.7	300	272	123.6
D	209.7	163.1	167.0	1.277	1,131	601	..	300	..	122.4

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[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

[2] Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

[3] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (2)	IMPORTS (3) RETAINED	EXPORTS (3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw (1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
	Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100	
1926	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	4,290	250	11.91	..	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	3,957	238	8.25	54.2	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	3,930	244	8.10	48.0	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	3,815	251	7.62	39.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	3,688	233	6.85	37.3	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	3,506	227	6.13	39.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	3,646	244	6.96	53.3	392	68.6	99.0	172.7	131	161-62
1946 J	3,410	229*	6.23*	37.0	360	63.2	83.9	169.6	131	153
F	3,607	247	6.86	46.3	388			169.4	131	157
M	3,772*	256	6.96	50.4	404			169.7	131	157-58
A	3,440	252	6.36	51.2	403	68.7	98.1	170.3	131	158
M	3,921	262	7.45*	51.2	406			170.8	132	159-60
J	3,586*	240	6.58	54.8	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	3,492	226*	6.92*	52.3	392	70.1	103.5	174.1	132	161
A	3,065	226	6.55	50.1	395			174.3	132	163-64
S	3,759*	238	7.18	59.7	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	3,891	254*	7.81*	63.0	394	72.2	110.8	175.1	131	164
N	3,896	264	7.82	59.4	395			176.5	131	164
D	3,629*	236	6.86	64.7	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	3,707	240*	7.03*	52.5	437	66.7	100.5	179.1	132	165
F	3,777	206	3.65	39.5	1,914			180.7	131	165
M	3,844*	196	7.05	35.7	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	3,672	236*	7.10*	56.5	460	77.0	102.0	184.5	131	165-66
M	3,794*	244	7.46	67.0	361			186.4	131	166
J	3,851*	254	6.96	56.7	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	3,332	212*	7.18*	65.9	281	88.2	113.9	190.6	101 (4)	166-67
A	3,344	234	6.86	49.7	273			191.2	100	167-68
S	3,779*	266	7.11	61.6	262			192.5	101	169
O	4,021	275*	7.92	66.6	280	..	..	196.6	101	170
N	4,257	273	..	..	293			199.9	..	173
D										

*Averages of five weeks. (1) Monthly averages or calendar months.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. (4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **4**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	− 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	− 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,903	2,179	9,617	1,239	815	− 15	11,656
1947(p)	6,125	83	2,060	2,467	10,735	1,538	835	− 56	13,052

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services[1]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	−1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	−1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	−1,626	− 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	−1,967	− 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	−2,275	−242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	− 42	3,443	−2,858	−248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	− 83	3,566	−3,539	−220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	−294	3,576	−2,895	−178	11,614
1946(r)	7,682	107	1,736	1,321	475	3,170	−2,850	+ 15	11,656
1947(p)	8,711	38	1,462	2,042	780	3,538	−3,576	+ 57	13,052

(1)Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

(r)Revised

(p)Preliminary

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5**

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU-FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1946 J	160.1	108.3	76.5	67.2	74.1	84.1	137.9	126.1	159.5	170.1
F	158.7	99.6	76.6	69.9	69.5	82.1	136.3	124.8	144.6	169.7
M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.6	116.4	93.5	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.7
N	178.4	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.8
D	180.2(1)	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	193.0(1)

(1)Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1946 J	165.5	179.2	168.5	175.1	217.0	156.0	121.5	110.4	183.3	187.7
F	166.2	184.2	174.3	153.6	197.2	132.8	115.2	103.9	192.2	189.9
M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.9(1)	183.4	166.7	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1946 J	192.3	147.9	220.5	307.2	208.3	241.0	188.9	301.3	139.3	199.3
F	191.0	149.5	222.3	293.5	221.8	190.9	188.9	224.9	129.0	207.4
M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1946 J	176.4	176.8	176.1	158.8	129.2	205.5	219.6	127.9	154.5	144.0
F	171.3	180.5	164.8	161.4	128.1	207.2	229.4	134.3	157.3	146.1
M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	176.9	166.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products,			Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper		Printing and Publishing		Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	. .	. .	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	. .	. .	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	. .	. .	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	. .	. .	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	. .	. .	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	. .	. .	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	. .	. .	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1946 J	147.7	137.8	141.2	156.7	159.9	153.0	151.8	120.2	168.4	191.3
F	148.5	142.0	132.0	157.0	166.9	145.6	137.7	131.8	166.9	214.0
M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	173.7	154.3	166.2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	164.0	240.1

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued   Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1946 J	177.8	143.8	201.4	192.4	210.4	203.3	219.3	135.1	194.4	64.8
F	175.5	142.2	197.9	199.0	209.6	213.8	206.9	126.7	189.7	62.2
M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	218.6	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	219.7	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	222.2(1)	149.0	216.0	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	231.2	152.9

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement and concrete products	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	. .	. .	119.2	115.9	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	. .	. .	102.6	112.9	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	. .	. .	106.1	112.3	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	. .	. .	133.2	146.9	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	. .	. .	162.0	174.6	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	. .	. .	179.9	182.7	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	. .	. .	179.4	152.2	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	. .	. .	169.1	136.5	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	. .	. .	172.8	174.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	276.2	209.6	203.2	159.2
1946 J	129.7	82.8	181.6	141.0	64.1	246.0	485.9	195.1	263.3	151.8
F	130.7	83.0	192.1	172.9	95.9	227.4	366.2	197.1	259.5	152.9
M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	316.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	277.7	210.9	201.9	164.1
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	203.3	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	199.3	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	201.1	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	185.9	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	201.7	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	203.7	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	278.3	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	394.8	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	536.4	225.0	299.0	173.4
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	445.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	397.7	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	307.1	241.8	224.2	174.6
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	233.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	241.0	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	282.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	249.2	240.9	159.4	174.0
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	266.4	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	194.5	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	282.0	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	209.1	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	357.2	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	222.5 (1)	128.7	312.1(1)	. .	250.6	274.2	. .	251.0	244.7	160.8

(1)Preliminary.

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1945	1946				1947			
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	Nov. 9	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,848	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934
Employed	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,733	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Not at work in survey week	(–)	13	11	10	16	15	12	14	19
At work 1 to 24 hours	93	90	164	128	108	92	138	146	118
At work 24 hours or over	957	980	1,099	1,179	947	824	1,013	1,139	931
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Not at work in survey week	83	92	110	194	88	124	92	254	93
At work 1 to 24 hours	149	132	146	116	144	152	138	120	154
At work 24 hours or over	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,430	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532
Unemployed	172	213	126	117	115	141	91	73	87
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,018	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069
Permanently unable or too old to work	246	289	283	293	284	297	279	292	270
Going to school	568	638	579	41	588	635	600	19	592
Keeping house	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,815	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901
Retired or voluntarily idle	303	317	292	705	304	359	300	701	296
Other	29	36	24	23	27	20	17	(–)	10
Armed Forces	465	277	122	65	48	39	35	34	33
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Farm operators	635	659	696	706	656	608	675	700	661
Paid workers	125	116	157	188	125	69	122	167	116
Unpaid family workers	298	308	421	423	290	254	366	431	291
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Paid workers	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,153	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218
Employers	129	130	145	150	162	147	156	150	153
Own account workers	294	290	297	307	305	348	343	343	349
Unpaid family workers	51	38	39	45	42	54	48	58	59

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D							

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.25	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49	101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.4	39.22	117.9	175.8	42.08	121.6	202.0	35.19

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6	30.90
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.7	158.7	44.03	116.2	172.8	42.62	182.9	303.1	43.82

[1] Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.50
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1946 J	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1	27.57
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.6	260.4	41.25	139.4	226.3	40.36	125.6	194.6	36.44

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.1	30.12	140.2	208.8	44.24	253.4	493.3	38.81

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.6	139.7	46.21	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.9	194.2	44.85

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	125.4	198.8	36.51	153.0	216.4	40.79	140.7	213.2	24.95

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171:4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	144.5	195.2	32.03	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.8	193.7	38.20

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	119.4	178.0	33.61	142.7	234.4	34.30

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.8	200.9	36.81	126.8	184.7	39.49	130.0	183.2	37.38

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.3	186.7	36.57	140.3	205.4	39.14	150.5	215.7	40.84

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	121.9	175.0	32.50	131.8	190.7	37.16	121.8	188.9	32.66

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	129.5	188.7	39.04	122.5	176.2	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.66	135.8	184.8	34.67	163.3	235.2	38.30

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945 D	67.0	74.0	60.6	70.8	53.6	63.9	58.3	55.0	71.9	71.6
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.5	92.8	78.3	91.6	68.7	84.3	75.2	67.9	100.2	91.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – continued First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945 D	49.9	48.0	54.3	51.6	65.6	67.9	64.3	69.9	78.5	76.3
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.1	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	92.0	97.0	99.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – concluded First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products								
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945 D	73.9	87.2	81.1	73.5	79.4	93.7	85.2	81.7	44.0
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.7	95.9	111.5	93.4	97.6	111.9	104.8	96.5	55.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945 D	44.8	44.9	44.1	46.0	43.6	45.3	44.2	44.6	45.4
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	42.7	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.2	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945 D	43.8	43.6	46.8	44.9	43.6	44.6	41.9	45.5	41.0
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	41.8	46.2	43.4	42.0	43.6	38.9	45.7	41.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **13** First of month

	MANUFACTURING					COM-MUNICA-TIONS	TRANS-PORTA-TION	SERVICES	TRADE	EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Electrical apparatus	Textile products					
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	37.2	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	22.7
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	42.5	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	25.3
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	43.1	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	26.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	41.6	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	25.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	35.8	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	24.2
1946 F	24.6	12.4	35.9	33.1	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	22.9
M	24.4	12.4	35.6	33.0	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	22.7
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	33.2	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	22.6
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	32.4	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	22.5
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	31.9	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	22.3
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	31.7	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	22.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	31.7	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	21.9
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	32.1	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	22.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	32.3	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	22.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	31.0	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	21.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	31.9	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	22.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	31.7	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	22.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	32.6	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	21.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	32.6	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	21.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	32.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	21.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	32.5	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	21.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	31.9	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	21.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	31.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	21.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	31.3	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	20.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	31.3	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	20.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	31.6	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	21.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	31.0	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	21.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	31.5	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.1	21.2

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **14** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices[1]	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies[2]
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million Dollars				Thousands	
1941	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	.93	18	.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1946 J	146.0	102.7	41.38	2,193	4.49	5.31	6.93	318.4	233	84
F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	60
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41

(1) As of end of month.

(2) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1946 J	20.6	6.3	—	8.9	—	—	3.1	1.0	—	—
F	12.4	0.9	—	—	—	5.8	2.5	—	—	0.1
M	46.1	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8
A	47.1	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	564.9	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	935.2	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	918.3	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	867.3	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.6	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	393.3	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.9	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	199.7	0.2	—	—	0.3	2.4	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.5	0.3	—	—
A	363.9	0.4	0.1	—	0.4	9.1	4.0	0.8	0.4	1.8
M	365.4	6.3	0.1	0.3	—	3.2	5.0	2.8	0.4	0.2
J	166.4	1.5	—	—	–	10.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	24.4	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.2	—	—
A	52.3	13.2	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.1	—	0.7
S	276.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.5	2.0	13.1	—	—
O	428.2	277.1	—	—	54.0	11.1	2.0	8.8	—	1.1
N	119.6	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D										

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** – concluded. Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics Chemicals and miscel-laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1946 J	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.8	0.1	—	—
F	0.2	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.4	9.5	180.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.5	—	0.6		0.1	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.5	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.0	—	—	0.2
M	17.2	—	—	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	0.9	4.0	—	131.2	—	0.4	0.8
J	2.5	—	—	1.1	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.2	1.3
A	7.9	0.4	—	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.4	3.1
S	20.9	0.6	—	4.4	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.0
O	26.2	0.8	0.1	3.7	7.5	—	0.1	5.0	30.0	0.8
N	12.1	—	—	1.4	10.3	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.3
D										

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(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	120.9
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.4
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.7
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1946 J	119.9	132.8	112.3	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	126.3	124.6
F	119.9	132.5	112.3	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	126.2	..
M	120.1	133.1	112.3	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	126.7	..
A	120.8	135.1	112.3	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	127.8	126.1
M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	..
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	..
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	..
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	..
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	..
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1946 J	104.6	97.2	123.1	91.8	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8	111.1
F	105.3	97.2	117.1	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8	112.2
M	105.6	97.4	120.6	92.3	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8	115.3
A	108.4	97.8	122.6	92.5	79.0	86.8	76.0	121.5	114.8	118.1
M	109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	119.3
J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	123.0
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	137.6	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	77.3	122.4	137.6	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	122.9	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.3	111.4	120.3	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	127.8	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	133.8	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2

Source: Prices and Price Indexes D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1946 J	108.3	130.7	106.5	97.0	111.9	108.9	151.9	115.3	101.0	82.4
F	109.2	134.5	114.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	153.7	115.3	101.3	84.0
M	108.9	132.5	108.0	97.0	111.9	110.2	153.1	115.3	101.0	86.1
A	112.7	138.7	105.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	156.3	120.6	105.4	84.6
M	113.3	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.7	160.5	120.6	104.8	86.0
J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.2	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.5	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	183.0	129.5	120.9	88.1
M	128.0	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	125.5	184.7	129.6	132.5	91.6
J	129.6	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.6	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1946 J	91.8	82.5	91.1	68.9	49.0	94.7	108.8	125.2	99.9	131.2
F	92.2	82.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	125.4	99.9	131.2
M	95.5	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	122.5	99.9	131.2
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	128.9	100.7	131.2
M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	121.2	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	94.7	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	123.9	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1946 J	161.9	105.1	117.4	104.8	124.2	94.0	105.5	110.3	80.9	86.8
F	162.5	105.1	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	153.7	105.1	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
A	172.1	105.1	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1946 J	62.1	59.1	102.4	109.1	125.0	123.2	104.4	79.8	130.6	105.1
F	62.1	59.1	102.4	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	79.8	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.2	108.8	125.0	123.2	104.4	79.8	130.6	104.6
A	62.1	59.1	102.9	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	108.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	111.4	124.8	134.8	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.2	113.2	113.0	128.0	138.7	123.9	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	114.4	128.1	138.8	123.9	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.0	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizers
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	. .	. .	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	. .	. .	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1946 J	74.1	95.7	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
F	74.1	95.7	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	95.4	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
A	74.1	95.6	87.4	87.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	98.2	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	80.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18**

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods		Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco			Total	Field	Animal	
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	. .
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	. .	100.8	93.8	112.5	. .
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	. .	51.0	45.8	59.7	. .
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	. .	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	. .	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	. .	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	. .	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	. .	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	. .	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	109.7	101.7	123.0	177.3
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	111.9	101.0	130.1	184.1
1946 J	106.0	95.3	97.8	103.6	128.1	105.2	109.6	100.4	125.0	179.1
F	106.9	95.5	98.1	103.8	128.5	108.1	110.3	100.9	126.0	180.3
M	107.0	96.0	99.0	104.0	128.6	108.2	110.3	100.9	126.1	180.6
A	108.2	98.6	100.9	106.8	135.2	115.1	110.7	101.2	126.5	182.8
M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	111.5	101.9	127.7	184.8
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	112.7	102.1	130.5	186.9
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	113.8	103.7	130.6	188.4
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	111.5	100.9	129.3	187.8
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	110.9	100.0	129.2	184.4
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	113.3	99.9	135.8	183.9
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	113.8	100.0	137.1	184.6
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	113.9	100.1	137.0	185.3
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	114.4	100.1	138.3	186.5
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	126.3	115.5	100.8	140.1	186.9
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	126.7	116.4	101.7	141.0	189.2
A	125.6	111.8	110.8	115.1	152.4	127.6	116.9	101.7	142.4	190.3
M	128.1	113.4	112.5	118.1	160.2	127.5	118.5	103.6	143.4	191.9
J	129.3	115.6	116.5	119.1	164.0	132.4	119.2	104.1	144.4	194.8
J	131.0	116.2	117.5	120.5	165.5	134.2	120.1	106.6	142.7	194.9
A	133.1	117.1	118.9	121.7	167.7	135.5	120.0	106.3	142.8	196.5
S	133.5	123.0	121.6	129.0	170.8	136.1	120.4	107.4	142.2	200.1
O	138.6	127.5	124.7	132.6	185.4	144.0	122.9	109.5	145.2	200.2
N	142.5	131.4	130.0	137.7	186.9	144.2	126.5	114.0	147.5	203.9
D	145.1	132.0	130.8	139.6	189.2	144.8	130.7	115.1	156.8	208.3

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,308	75	3,383	3,049	334	215	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,718	749	206	3,261	2,602	659
1946 J	3,337	91	3,429	2,825	604	199	3,230	2,709	521
F	3,103	80	3,183	2,465	718	179	3,004	2,358	646
M	3,459	79	3,537	2,703	834	219	3,318	2,590	728
A	3,439	68	3,506	2,654	853	236	3,270	2,535	735
M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	84	3,589	2,896	694	152	3,437	2,785	652
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,185	771	183	3,774	3,062	712
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,087	640	187	3,541	2,969	572
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,280	637	189	3,729	3,159	569
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,190	561	217	3,534	3,064	469
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	248	3,393	3,008	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	154	3,435	3,072	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	160	60	51	235
1946 J	3,230	1.13	55	43	1,428	1,171	176	64	56	236
F	3,004	1.11	49	35	1,375	1,062	160	58	50	214
M	3,318	0.98	51	43	1,567	1,122	176	62	51	244
A	3,270	1.03	49	48	1,549	1,115	167	58	48	236
M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	55	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,437	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,393	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,179	131	59	54	267
S	3,435	1.29	51	45	1,597	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294

Coal and Coke

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal[1] Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1946 J	1,139	458	211	1,808	474	934	160	1,205	45	2,968	316
F	1,092	375	173	1,641	456	837	152	1,303	44	2,900	299
M	1,197	271	121	1,589	515	763	164	1,453	63	2,978	338
A	1,100	192	68	1,360	494	632	144	1,332	63	2,629	283
M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	400	190	1,699	523	812	143	1,289	66	2,922	338
F	689	306	138	1,133	222	618	135	1,179	37	2,275	289
M	543	272	155	970	4	669	139	1,264	38	2,196	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	859	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	285
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

[1] Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1946 J	3,858	680	5,164	4,561	2,556	1,993	2,284	1,525	394
F	3,047	610	4,790	4,308	2,447	1,842	2,197	1,447	384
M	3,332	664	4,237	3,451	1,867	1,545	2,150	1,392	400
A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285	396
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348	392
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243	355
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,182	2,827	2,339	2,409	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,129	2,855	2,259	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,751	2,592	2,138	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	724	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	666	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,252	287

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(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS					
				Net Production				Domestic Consumption	
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,689	6,187	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D									

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuel Oil		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
					Refined Products			
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1946 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D								

Metals

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9
1946	30.9	22.5	28.5	16.9	15.9	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4
1946 J	31.5	28.2	28.4	24.8	13.8	11.5	34.1	17.2	32.7	16.0
F	27.1	17.7	26.1	14.3	12.5	9.4	30.5	14.8	27.8	13.6
M	31.9	27.8	26.5	21.6	15.7	18.1	31.3	31.0	31.3	30.8
A	31.5	21.6	30.5	18.7	18.5	30.7	30.9	27.5	30.4	27.4
M	30.6	28.2	28.6	24.8	14.7	17.3	30.1	14.0	31.8	14.0
J	30.0	11.8	26.3	9.4	15.2	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.0	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.2	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.5	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.0	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	38.2	29.9	34.5	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.3	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	234	220	1,056	348
1946 J	41.7	38.9	30.1	25.6	21.8	6.2	238	248	1,205	272
F	39.8	35.3	28.7	24.5	13.3	2.1	229	229	1,042	256
M	43.0	39.9	31.6	24.9	16.9	7.2	248	233	1,166	111
A	41.6	37.9	31.9	26.5	23.8	14.2	238	247	1,056	22
M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	240	223	1,038	183
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	234	225	1,175	34
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	953	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	929	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	842	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	227	171	1,013	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	767	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	893	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,044	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	854	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	35.9	29.1	33.7	22.5	390.4	22.6	275	285	921	627

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **24**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	23.0	21.2
1946 J	36.6	33.5	19	1.9	0.9	783	310	72.0	21.5	32.4
F	29.7	28.0	22	2.2	0.8	604	273	64.8	22.5	27.8
M	36.4	34.0	54	2.1	0.7	704	603	72.8	24.8	31.8
A	47.7	36.6	110	2.6	0.5	850	1,002	72.2	27.4	32.3
M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,312	88.4	29.7	33.0
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,073	86.8	28.5	36.3
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	633	84.7	19.1	34.6

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25**

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	100.0	102.7	130.2	95.2	98.0	101.2	127.8	106.7	111.6	104.7
F	104.6	103.0	126.6	98.9	99.9	110.0	131.5	110.9	119.1	104.0
M	112.4	101.9	120.4	109.0	102.2	125.0	130.1	120.7	134.4	106.6
A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D										

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	83.4	101.8	103.2	94.8	146.8	105.0	72.9	101.4	95.0	101.2
F	99.8	104.2	100.5	87.1	163.5	107.6	79.2	102.8	101.8	100.7
M	108.6	111.7	113.7	81.3	176.1	113.8	89.8	106.4	113.4	100.7
A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	113.2	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D										

Indexes of Value, of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** – concluded

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	35.4	112.9	83.2	94.3	93.3	92.1	100.3	99.2	100.1	108.1
F	36.0	124.1	71.9	92.5	73.3	93.1	103.0	102.0	100.5	111.9
M	40.4	134.2	85.0	93.1	87.7	95.4	112.5	103.5	108.0	122.7
A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D										

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	98.7	104.1	112.1	97.5	108.1	99.2	115.3	105.4	116.5	104.8
F	105.8	108.6	96.1	99.0	108.8	97.0	163.6	107.4	134.1	102.5
M	125.2	112.7	109.3	100.9	81.6	96.9	176.5	113.4	150.2	104.6
A	121.0	117.6	116.3	89.5	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	89.6	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	95.0	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	101.0	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D										

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **26** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.73	53.61
1946 J	2,062	253	77	1,491	17.9	..	10.59	2.42	0.87	49.40
F	1,989	234	77	1,105	18.7	..	10.41	2.81	0.71	51.00
M	1,750	224	77	967	20.1	122.5	12.00	2.84	0.78	52.14
A	1,898	254	76	1,049	19.0	..	11.56	1.64	0.73	52.32
M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	..	13.82	1.68	0.75	52.74
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.70	52.81
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.61	52.96
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.65	50.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.58	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.68	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.88	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.79	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.79	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.65	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.63	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.54	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.52	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.56	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.42	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.52	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.55	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.81	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.79	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.66	61.98

(1) End of period.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	STOCKS		PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				
	End of period										
	Natural	Synthetic	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Mechanical Goods	Wire and Cable
	Million pounds										
1926	..	..	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	..	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..
1939	..	..	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1940	..	..	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..
1941	..	..	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..
1942	..	..	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..
1943	18.29	5.13	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	..
1944	12.09	8.16	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.62	0.17
1945	8.29	9.20	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.55	0.15
1946	13.18	10.23	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.66	0.16
1946 J	6.78	11.19	9.53	1.51	7.72	3.42	9.27	7.07	0.74	0.60	0.16
F	5.52	9.37	8.55	1.58	7.52	3.14	9.13	6.98	0.82	0.69	0.14
M	6.72	8.67	8.55	1.87	8.38	3.44	10.29	7.74	1.00	0.85	0.15
A	6.37	8.45	9.67	1.83	8.53	3.37	10.39	7.98	0.74	0.93	0.15
M	5.10	7.46	8.30	2.10	8.29	3.18	10.40	7.77	0.90	0.87	0.18
J	3.98	8.91	10.17	1.57	6.60	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.76	0.19
J	4.53	15.81	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.33	0.11
A	6.56	20.26	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.25	0.13
S	9.65	19.58	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.32	0.14
O	12.88	17.32	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.32	1.53	0.54	0.48	0.16
N	17.16	13.06	10.38	4.15	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.95	0.17
D	13.18	10.23	10.72	4.14	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.86	0.19
1947 J	8.35	9.67	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	1.11	0.20
F	6.44	10.19	9.01	4.98	6.32	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.76	0.19
M	10.02	11.97	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.99	0.19
A	16.10	12.26	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.95	0.19
M	22.38	11.09	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.94	0.27
J	22.64	10.05	7.60	5.88	5.69	2.91	11.57	8.70	1.00	1.00	0.21
J	22.50	8.36	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.66	1.00	0.86	0.13
A	21.68	9.56	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.68	0.19
S	18.21	7.50	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	1.10	0.26
O	16.05	7.78	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	1.14	0.27
N	11.78	8.62	6.61	7.20	4.39	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.96	0.31
D	11.79	9.41	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.92	1.13	0.96	0.25

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand doz.	Thousands			Thousand doz.	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1946 J	845	472	319	90	226	148	147	23	2.0
F	840	390	268	81	209	141	124	22	3.5
M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	199	70	8	7.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **28** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 J	2,689	2,787	..	15	15	1,381	..	..	..	..
F	2,699	2,893	..	14	11	1,390	..	..	..	..
M	2,863	3,295	..	16	13	1,026	..	..	..	..
A	2,757	3,673	..	17	12	1,640	..	..	..	..
M	2,862	3,519	..	17	13	1,473	..	..	..	..
J	2,796	3,363	..	15	11	1,492	..	..	..	..
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **28** – concluded

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1946 J	892	1,530	218	469	292	3,400	2,783	617
F	899	1,559	247	505	287	3,497	2,818	679
M	986	1,893	261	551	329	4,020	3,214	806
A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)		Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Number of bales	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1939	28,408	14,306	21,808	11,149	960	1,432	4,320
1940	37,930	21,175	25,774	16,412	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	40,951	20,004	29,254	17,699	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	41,342	20,564	27,862	17,846	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	35,426	17,653	23,112	15,640	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	31,320	15,625	21,992	13,873	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	30,228	15,099	20,442	13,582	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	30,017	15,001	19,750	13,516	1,083	2,692	6,948
1946 J	32,591	16,292	22,300	14,760	1,152	2,794	7,426
F	32,934	16,469					
M	34,930	17,417					
A	32,155	16,050	19,696	13,651	1,039	2,666	6,909
M	33,782	16,832					
J	23,016	11,489					
J	23,532	11,725	16,781	11,609	992	2,528	6,428
A	25,630	12,859					
S	28,467	14,170					
O	32,110	16,272	20,223	14,043	1,149	2,777	7,028
N	30,799	15,376					
D	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	28,099	13,718	22,573	14,736	1,121	2,928	7,290
F	31,846	15,856			1,146		
M	36,795	18,308			1,168		
A	32,862	16,387	22,091	14,701	1,178	2,781	7,072
M	34,012	16,979			1,214		
J	27,803	13,850			1,017		
J	27,785	13,805	19,561	12,994	893	2,482	. .
A	26,135	12,957			967		
S	29,912	14,681			1,040		
O	31,983	15,742	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
N	27,088	13,371	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
D	28,942	14,235	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **30**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	363.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	223.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1
4th qtr.										

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures
							Bib and Waist	Combinations		
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	44.9	69.2
4th qtr.										

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1946 J	334.1	0.2	23.8	16.7	24.2	7.5	4.1	31.7	39.0	187.0
F	348.4	0.2	25.5	26.8	34.2	10.5	4.8	30.5	40.4	175.6
M	379.6	0.4	24.9	29.6	45.7	14.0	5.6	30.3	32.3	196.8
A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	329.8	0.1	24.5	16.7	32.0	13.6	2.6	30.7	40.9	168.7
F	369.0	0.1	32.7	20.4	37.5	19.5	5.1	27.4	42.8	183.6
M	404.8	0.4	30.3	20.8	46.4	22.3	5.1	26.7	40.4	212.6
A	351.9	1.3	22.0	19.8	47.1	28.1	7.4	5.5	6.8	214.0
M	415.3	1.6	30.2	21.7	71.7	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.7	210.9
J	550.1	1.5	39.5	38.2	150.4	101.8	9.0	2.3	8.8	198.6
J	612.9	1.9	32.4	39.9	204.8	123.6	8.4	3.7	12.9	185.2
A	585.4	0.8	29.7	31.2	196.4	122.1	5.4	1.5	10.0	188.4
S	518.6	0.7	25.3	23.3	157.4	103.2	4.6	0.8	6.6	196.7
O	438.2	0.3	20.7	17.5	108.8	78.7	0.7	0.3	6.6	204.7
N	310.3	0.3	12.5	5.3	37.8	35.4	0.5	1.4	14.9	202.2
D	276.3	0.4	11.5	3.6	17.3	13.0	0.5	4.3	30.2	195.5

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(1)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(1)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1946 J	510.7	319.6	191.0	110.5	328.4	316.3	19.0	297.3	92.5
F	476.5	296.5	180.1	131.3	308.4	285.3	17.7	267.6	115.5
M	524.0	327.1	196.9	115.2	334.1	320.4	19.4	301.0	129.3
A	529.9	331.2	198.7	121.1	337.9	348.1	20.4	327.7	119.1
M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	583.4	349.1	234.3	157.2	368.9	370.0	25.6	344.3	44.5

(1)Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total[1]	Exports[2]	Domestic	Imports[3]
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	. .	10.1	. .	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	. .	10.3	. .	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	. .	8.0	. .	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	. .	20.5	. .	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	. .	19.3	. .	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	. .	21.4	. .	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	. .	33.3	. .	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	. .	30.2	. .	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	. .	17.5	. .	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	. .	16.0	. .	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	. .	26.7	. .	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	. .	32.1	. .	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1946 J	143.7	10.9	236.5	8.1	244.6	210.9	33.3	177.6	62.6
F	143.2	10.9	226.3	7.6	233.9	186.2	21.3	164.9	28.3
M	157.9	8.4	240.6	8.5	249.1	204.7	15.8	188.8	35.5
A	142.2	13.1	239.5	8.1	247.5	201.2	14.5	186.6	64.8
M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	99.9	2.7	97.2	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	. .
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	. .

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[1] Excluding producers' interchange.

[2] Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

[3] Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **33**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	. .	4.47	. .
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	. .	5.41	. .
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.01	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1946 J	8.50	7.10	1.39	0.22	1.61	1.10	0.01	1.11
F	7.48	4.56	2.92	0.30	3.22	1.61	—	1.61
M	11.37	6.33	5.04	0.83	5.87	4.73	0.04	4.78
A	16.83	6.97	9.86	0.85	10.71	5.95	0.65	6.60
M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14	9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	17.63	8.09	8.54	2.23	10.77	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	19.05	7.63	11.42	2.14	13.56	8.39	3.73	12.12
F	20.81	7.26	13.55	2.45	16.00	10.15	3.20	13.34
M	21.83	7.90	13.93	3.06	16.99	11.60	5.10	16.70
A	22.40	9.15	13.25	3.17	16.42	12.11	4.60	16.71
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.48	3.48	15.96
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60	18.40
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83	17.45
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81	14.58
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48	18.64
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26	18.69
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60	18.14
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.71	12.99	3.85	16.84

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Electric Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	2.92
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.90	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.99	..	..	0.06	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.95	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1946 J	2.38	2.26	0.58	0.20	—	8.94	8.91	0.65	0.55	0.16
F	3.30	3.31	0.56	0.30	—	9.52	9.39	0.78	0.59	0.32
M	4.19	4.17	0.59	0.63	—	9.70	10.01	0.47	0.68	0.84
A	5.30	5.16	0.72	0.75	0.01	10.45	10.14	0.77	0.27	0.59
M	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—	11.38	10.35	1.80	1.10	0.66
J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43	0.18
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **34** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	. .	. .	. .	. .	2.7	. .	. .	. .
1929	12.5	. .	. .	. .	. .	9.9	. .	. .	. .
1933	9.4	. .	. .	10.9	13.1	. .	. .	. .	. .
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	. .	. .	1,886	85
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	. .	1,656	79
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	54
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	54
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	58
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	69
1943	0.1	. .	. .	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	. .	. .
1944	—	. .	. .	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	. .	. .
1945	4.2	. .	. .	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	. .	. .
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	51
1946 J	34.0	30.1	0.1	31.7	8.6	0.4	—	1,081	34
F	35.2	33.4	1.4	35.8	8.0	0.7	—	1,452	41
M	45.9	40.9	1.1	42.2	10.1	0.9	1.6	1,676	40
A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662	39
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891	42
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416	48
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116	52
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	53
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	58
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	64
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	57
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	61
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	63
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	56
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	69
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	72
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	65
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	62
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	69
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	71
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	72
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	77
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	75
D									

(1)Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.
Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apart-ments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	.83	.40	.54	1.66	1.00	.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	.74	1.08	.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	.08	1.92	2.19	.17	.16	.16	.11	.09	.23
1937	4.68	.48	4.20	4.61	.22	.37	.62	.23	.49	.67
1938	4.59	.65	3.93	5.28	.37	.28	.59	.24	.42	1.09
1939	5.62	.82	4.80	4.58	.39	.31	.62	.27	.40	.82
1940	5.64	.71	4.93	8.72	.21	.21	.73	.32	.41	4.83
1941	7.70	.51	7.19	8.38	.23	.28	.54	.19	.46	4.24
1942	6.61	.07	6.53	8.18	.10	.08	.42	.43	.42	5.49
1943	6.59	.08	6.52	5.08	.10	.11	.51	.20	.24	2.56
1944	10.94	.74	10.20	5.72	.14	.16	1.54	.20	.31	1.09
1945	16.34	.52	15.81	7.19	.28	.27	1.84	.22	.44	.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	.62
1946 J	4.79	.82	3.97	9.19	.21	.59	2.65	1.40	.95	.21
F	9.31	.36	8.95	8.13	.48	.85	1.42	.31	.59	.19
M	15.74	.59	15.15	15.15	.97	.81	1.50	.39	4.85	.18
A	26.88	2.69	24.19	24.14	1.41	1.67	6.13	3.42	1.03	.48
M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	.11
J	22.65	.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	.34	1.88	1.37	.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	.74	1.77	1.71	.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	.85	.40	1.14	3.24	.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	.65	.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	.90	.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	.90	.50	.61	.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	.51	.76	7.10	.14
F	7.42	.96	6.46	17.41	.62	.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	.72
M	6.52	.20	6.32	15.29	.98	1.50	.12	1.38	.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	.36
J	17.87	.51	17.35	23.26	.85	1.34	5.19	.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	.86	.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	.83	12.54	11.61	.55	.56	.68	.68	2.05	1.25

Source: Maclean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL	ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	.45	.30	.04	.48	.76	3.17	.58	.46	1.38	.75
1937	.53	.61	.20	.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	.25	2.99	2.34
1938	.93	.84	.16	.36	1.33	4.41	.80	.29	1.39	.19
1939	.61	.60	.12	.43	1.90	3.50	.96	.34	1.96	.24
1940	.51	.67	.11	.71	10.15	4.33	.54	.32	2.40	1.07
1941	.48	.78	.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	.56	2.09	5.03
1942	.27	.25	.03	.68	6.17	2.51	.69	.30	1.03	.48
1943	.36	.15	.02	.85	2.74	2.76	.48	.15	.94	1.19
1944	.70	.33	.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	.60	.19	1.20	.79
1945	1.30	.55	.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	.38	.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1946 J	.50	1.47	.19	1.02	9.28	4.14	.35	.19	.11	3.49
F	.98	2.04	.08	1.20	4.23	11.42	.78	1.02	.52	9.09
M	1.25	3.57	.41	1.22	21.49	5.22	.24	.37	2.68	1.93
A	1.89	4.01	1.05	3.08	18.84	6.05	.55	1.16	2.74	1.61
M	3.71	3.52	.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	.35	1.69	5.94	1.39
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	.18	.83	7.01	.82
S	.70	2.01	.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	.90	.53	2.44	.64
O	1.89	1.76	.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	.61	.91	1.89	2.08
D	.83	1.17	.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	.03	.76	8.04	20.59	.51	1.25	.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	.71
A	3.09	2.77	.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	.84	4.75	.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	.64
D	3.10	1.58	.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	.16

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	.03	.29	.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	.84	2.26
1929	48.1	.05	1.06	.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	.03	.24	.33	2.7	3.5	.18	.06	.24	.77
1937	18.7	.04	.94	.82	6.0	8.1	.66	.56	.41	1.10
1938	15.6	.15	.88	.60	5.5	6.1	.51	.33	.68	.89
1939	15.6	.08	.79	.47	5.2	6.9	.45	.27	.44	.98
1940	28.8	.18	1.01	.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	.03	2.11	.92	12.9	12.1	.98	.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	.05	1.65	.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	.06	.63	.55	5.2	6.9	.84	.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	.05	.76	.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	.08	1.22	.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1946 J	27.4	—	.20	1.32	12.4	9.0	.33	.26	.90	2.95
F	33.1	.37	.29	.07	5.5	19.1	.83	.43	.95	5.55
M	57.6	—	.23	3.11	26.5	15.7	4.22	.39	3.99	3.53
A	75.9	.06	1.67	1.57	20.5	38.1	2.03	3.59	5.72	2.68
M	82.2	.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
J	66.4	.10	.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	.02	.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	.81	.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	.48	2.50
F	53.5	.55	.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	.01	.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	.18	2.48	.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	. .	. .	. .	29.86	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	. .	. .	. .	38.22	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	. .	. .	. .	5.64	. .	. .	21	. .	76	. .	. .
1937	. .	. .	. .	12.81	. .	. .	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	. .	. .	. .	12.40	. .	. .	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	. .	. .	. .	13.75	. .	. .	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	. .	. .	. .	15.93	. .	. .	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	. .	. .	. .	17.41	. .	. .	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	. .	. .	. .	14.11	. .	. .	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	. .	. .	. .	11.56	. .	. .	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	. .	. .	. .	12.90	. .	. .	129	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	. .	. .	. .	16.69	. .	. .	118	101	100	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	166	131	121	4.36	13.48
1946 J	1,054	804	5.86	14.08	16.71	119	128	121	77	4.40	12.01
F	989	864	5.12	13.20	16.84	175	128	92	104	3.38	11.71
M	943	1,095	5.64	14.19	14.05	270	161	101	117	3.60	11.58
A	1,110	1,141	6.57	16.24	12.46	261	137	131	120	3.99	11.58
M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91	14.28
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	276	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	172	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	178	168	88	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	187	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	21.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[2]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile[1]	Drain Tile	Sawn	Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe, Tubes and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes [3]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	962	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,827
1946 J	310	15.4	8.4	611	334.1	145.0	2,715	2.1	15.5	6.4	3,845
F	273	13.1	7.1	476	348.4	127.4	2,209	2.0	12.0	5.5	3,970
M	604	17.0	9.4	522	379.6	151.2	2,766	2.2	6.5	5.6	4,681
A	1,002	17.8	10.3	612	328.5	141.0	3,401	2.3	10.0	6.3	5,526
M	1,533	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945
J	1,450	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,350	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,229	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,141	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,189	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	929	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	530	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,969
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	329.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	369.0	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	404.8	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,588
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	351.9	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	415.3	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	550.1	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,852
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	612.9	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	585.4	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,806
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	518.6	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	438.2	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	310.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	276.3	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633

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[1] Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [2] Planks and boards.

[3] Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **37**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	23.90
Oats.........bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	282.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05
Barley.......bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.5	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47
Rye..........bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	11.5	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.47
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	35.7	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.3	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50
Turnips......tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.4	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	146.4	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.35	22.99
Oats.........bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90
Barley.......bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04
Rye..........bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	10.9	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.41
Summer fallow...	—	—	—	—	—	15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44

Source: Annual Report, Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **38**

Calendar years

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Certificates	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	958	419	65	28	7	26	19	84	98	112	52	48
1927	934	389	66	22	9	29	19	98	86	116	57	44
1928	1,064	465	87	18	7	32	20	119	78	126	65	47
1929	927	346	68	20	6	33	20	116	85	123	64	46
1930	632	178	29	18	7	32	18	73	75	106	59	37
1931	445	103	21	12	7	27	14	56	48	85	43	29
1932	384	126	17	8	6	23	11	41	33	68	28	22
1933	397	125	17	10	7	27	11	39	39	71	29	22
1934	485	149	26	13	7	29	12	47	59	82	34	27
1935	512	151	20	10	11	31	13	62	61	87	35	29
1936	578	153	37	18	9	30	14	68	79	99	39	33
1937	646	150	37	14	17	36	16	95	90	110	40	42
1938	665	189	29	9	20	37	14	77	79	119	50	41
1939	723	218	29	19	19	36	15	93	85	114	52	42
1940	766	188	29	17	9	37	21	108	123	127	56	50
1941	914	174	44	20	12	48	23	146	159	165	65	58
1942	1,101	145	82	27	22	56	27	162	193	219	98	69
1943	1,410	206	168	36	21	65	34	174	254	243	124	84
1944	1,829	505	156	36	23	80	38	196	296	268	132	98
1945	1,701	337	157	38	31	71	42	269	236	270	152	97
1946	1,744	377	133	42	35	90	46	276	205	286	157	99

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Note: A revision for 1946 and the statistics for 1947 will be available in the near future.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** – concluded Calendar years

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	958	8	14	16	96	255	90	291	163	25
1927	934	8	15	14	96	253	80	271	170	27
1928	1,064	8	16	13	107	269	83	322	214	32
1929	927	8	16	13	102	265	74	245	171	32
1930	632	7	16	13	83	217	48	122	95	30
1931	445	4	13	9	62	164	31	71	71	21
1932	384	3	10	7	48	123	29	78	69	18
1933	397	3	13	7	48	129	32	77	69	19
1934	485	4	13	9	60	146	43	93	95	21
1935	512	4	14	9	65	155	36	109	99	22
1936	578	5	14	10	72	185	47	126	95	23
1937	646	6	18	12	86	216	75	84	122	27
1938	665	5	18	11	90	219	65	93	134	29
1939	723	7	13	12	102	218	65	158	120	28
1940	766	7	17	16	121	234	65	151	127	29
1941	914	9	20	19	145	287	82	162	154	37
1942	1,101	11	22	25	174	356	103	196	169	45
1943	1,410	14	26	31	200	386	146	328	220	58
1944	1,829	14	28	33	223	405	177	544	338	68
1945	1,701	16	27	35	233	454	155	415	290	75
1946	1,744	17	32	35	249	470	172	399	285	86

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Note: A revision for 1946 and the statistics for 1947 will be available in the near future.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **39**

Crop Years Ending July 31

	WHEAT								
				Exports(2)					
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3
1947-48(4)	84.5	340.8	425.2	..	..	..	..	..	..

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2) (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3
1947-48(4)	68.0	282.7	350.7	..	..	28.6	141.5	170.1	..	..

(1)Includes imports.

(2)Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(3)Includes oatmeal and rolled oats.

(4)Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **40** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	151	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1946 J	160	30	88	478	31.2	3.3	5.7	37.2	15.2	12.5
F	121	31	62	374	24.3	1.9	3.9	41.5	16.2	9.6
M	115	69	71	419	21.5	2.1	3.3	50.7	17.6	6.5
A	88	110	44	416	14.4	3.4	2.0	58.4	17.1	4.4
M	77	95	23	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.2	2.2	5.6	43.8	15.9	29.4
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.8	44.4	18.1	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	15.8	1.1	2.8	43.9	16.6	16.7
A	95	109	38	418	16.3	3.1	2.2	55.8	19.8	13.2
M	89	103	16	406	14.2	4.9	1.7	55.5	17.9	11.7
J	81	75	20	331	13.0	5.4	1.4	55.0	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.2	17.3	13.6
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.8	17.0	15.6
S	70	25	52	203	12.0	4.8	2.0	31.0	15.2	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	15.9	5.2	2.7	38.1	15.5	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.0	7.7	8.0	54.1	27.5	30.8
D	163	40	108	581	40.4	6.7	8.8	56.7	19.8	35.3

Source: Livestock Review Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE **40** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg[1]	Ratio of price of[2] beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
						Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley[3] No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	99.3	120.0	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	106.4	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1946 J	108.3	125.0	17.1	78.8	76.0	11.88	18.80	0.648	0.515
F	108.3	126.0	17.3	80.8	81.1	12.10	18.67	0.648	0.515
M	105.7	126.1	17.1	84.9	81.1	12.12	17.73	0.648	0.515
A	104.6	126.5	18.3	84.9	78.2	12.28	19.35	0.648	0.515
M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.3	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	124.5	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	129.9	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	138.5	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	152.0	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	166.2	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	167.6	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886

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[1] Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

[2] Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

[3] Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE **40** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1946 J	23.75	21.33	21.06	9.33	4.73	2.15	1.76	0.21
F	21.18	34.58	9.63	5.57	2.11	3.05	0.83	0.05
M	22.21	24.15	11.21	0.23	2.51	7.56	1.44	0.02
A	8.16	14.48	20.92	0.27	2.80	4.58	0.40	0.03
M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24	0.01
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,411	354	22.61	12.28	25.17	1,315	44.08	25.68	31.08
1946 J	929	360	9.68	2.04	11.99	800	22.86	24.37	21.20
F	891	341	8.67	1.61	11.67	662	9.90	20.10	14.06
M	1,073	362	11.84	3.04	21.35	751	5.38	18.17	17.55
A	1,367	356	19.70	7.82	28.85	1,451	6.79	21.31	21.96
M	1,795	375	31.86	17.48	36.36	1,687	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.32	28.41	43.56	2,035	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,029	367	41.00	25.59	36.40	2,754	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,767	346	34.27	21.68	32.22	2,111	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,550	347	25.87	17.60	27.32	1,273	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,374	337	22.04	13.40	23.13	1,065	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,063	337	13.86	5.95	14.91	666	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	950	355	10.25	2.72	14.25	528	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947 J	943	358	9.81	1.97	13.77	784	31.79	23.43	24.98
F	892	332	8.67	1.48	13.23	679	24.11	20.19	21.24
M	1,070	350	12.08	2.65	21.94	742	15.32	18.84	24.30
A	1,363	341	20.74	5.43	29.15	2,010	11.17	19.59	33.88
M	1,734	367	31.27	12.52	37.08	2,316	23.62	26.53	41.93
J	2,121	364	43.13	22.74	46.26	3,065	42.66	41.92	41.32
J	2,041	355	42.24	22.61	41.97	3,909	58.99	48.64	46.57
A	1,806	336	36.53	18.86	35.54	3,785	66.94	56.42	47.14
S	1,712	340	33.14	15.03	34.30	2,541	73.39	51.72	45.51
O	1,469	336	27.17	9.77	30.50	1,677	71.12	43.72	40.23
N	1,069	336	15.05	3.54	17.07	1,179	59.41	37.92	27.63
D	. .	. .	10.33	1.34	14.54	1,027	43.92	30.70	. .

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[1]			Selected Types		
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,660	100.0	63.4	36.6	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.7
1946 J	1,381	55.0	14.5	40.4	36.2	19.2	16.9	7.8	1.6	21.2
F	945	28.7	14.3	14.3	30.8	16.2	14.5	7.1	0.8	18.3
M	2,021	44.9	27.1	17.8	43.3	14.7	28.6	5.6	0.7	18.8
A	2,203	32.0	27.3	4.8	27.0	12.4	14.6	3.2	1.9	17.0
M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	27.6	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.7
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.7
1947 J	1,882	89.1	9.8	79.3	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	590	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,390	39.4	11.3	28.1	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.7
A	1,798	27.5	21.9	5.6	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	6,136	128.4	111.2	17.2	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.2
J	5,940	107.8	92.9	14.9	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.6
J	7,051	129.8	96.2	33.6	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.6
A	5,907	134.5	84.5	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	50.0
S	5,383	131.7	77.0	54.6	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.5
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.2
N	3,149	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	43.9
D	2,416	55.1	22.6	32.5	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8

[1] Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **43** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09	1.85
1946 J	95.6	2.25	1.58	19.21	16.93	21.25	2.94	4.73	..
F	99.6	2.18	0.78	20.43					
M	102.4	2.40	1.61	20.49					
A	98.6	2.22	1.50	22.01	17.93	19.23	2.29	4.99	..
M	100.5	2.35	1.74	26.57					
J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81					
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29	..
A	86.5	2.16	1.40	19.94					
S	100.6	2.23	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.43	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.35	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	42.00	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.21	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.35	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.40	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.63	2.31	15.20					
J	108.4	2.50	2.34	15.66					
J	92.0	2.26	1.64	10.35	21.94	17.64	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.41	1.55	13.88					
S	103.2	2.48	1.29	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.58	18.83	..	..	..	..	..
N	85.5	2.16	1.20	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	1.09	12.91					

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **43** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.56	7.06	11.81	17.37	4.91	32.98
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.25	18.77	5.05	47.40
1946										
1st qtr.	16.17	20.14	1.69	3.33	9.26	5.96	9.41	19.44	7.19	36.73
2nd qtr.	16.03	21.04	2.27	3.39	9.19	6.40	8.66	15.79	4.49	30.89
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.53	20.10	3.43	58.71
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.40	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.08	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.40	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	12.69	24.90	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.										

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	.55	11.37	.41	. .	2.56	1.93	. .	. .	8.71	7.93
1938	.76	13.32	.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	.90	19.63	.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	.59	15.23	.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.55	9.37	.95	9.10	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1946										
1st qtr.	5.02	10.85	.69	7.97	1.17	4.47	3.85	2.76	12.15	17.50
2nd qtr.	2.56	11.23	.70	7.97	1.90	2.86	5.10	4.21	13.07	16.87
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	18.09	1.03	9.66	8.43	4.82	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	10.73	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.35	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.28	1.30	8.18	3.96	1.98	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.										

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **43** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	end of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1946 J*	11.8	74.8	16.0	1.6	17.7	4.1	10.1	14.2	200.2
F	11.7	69.4	12.8	1.7	14.5	3.1	9.5	12.6	207.3
M	13.7	68.5	9.8	1.6	11.3	3.2	9.3	12.5	202.6
A*	17.4	120.6	6.4	0.9	7.2	3.2	12.5	15.7	159.8
M	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8

Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.

Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1946 J	160.1	137.9	137.0	144.1	182.4	191.5	144.3	141.2	148.8	109.0
F	167.2	140.5	162.3	157.6	182.2	183.1	154.4	159.4	154.5	116.1
M	210.4	169.1	222.2	199.9	213.7	210.6	229.6	220.7	252.9	214.6
A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.5	196.0	171.6	156.3	186.5	131.9
F	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	183.3	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9
M	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9
A	224.3	193.9	232.8	225.4	224.7	205.9	255.3	232.0	258.7	216.0
M	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4
J	232.9	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.9	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.1	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.4	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.6	255.5	397.8	551.4	264.4	211.2	394.5	410.1	384.0	322.6

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 Unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1946 J	194.6	145.1	158.7	169.3	148.8	182.4	157.3	158.1	154.5	167.2
F	185.6	155.5	161.2	195.7	154.0	189.9	165.5	163.9	161.9	175.6
M	200.5	195.0	218.1	219.1	191.6	235.9	217.5	204.3	204.8	210.8
A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6	234.1	194.1	182.5	180.9	171.0	190.9
F	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8	232.8	196.9	186.0	181.5	172.7	196.3
M	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1	269.1	233.3	235.4	214.8	218.4	235.0
A	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5	268.1	238.4	238.3	216.9	219.6	225.6
M	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7	280.7	271.2	261.6	239.0	239.7	251.6
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	312.0	267.4	328.4	691.2	405.5	366.6	323.0	335.2	303.7	349.9

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

1935-39 = 100

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1946 J	217.3	358.7	247.0	281.5	230.3	203.5	185.4	230.5	228.5	255.0
F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.0	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.2	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.4	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.8	277.6	246.9	188.4	293.7	191.6	227.9	242.5	321.7	358.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1946 J	2.9	32.5	2.8	0.8	4.6	9.7	1.9	0.7	2.8	6.7
F	1.1	24.2	2.2	0.9	7.4	6.8	1.2	0.6	2.0	5.2
M	1.0	32.3	2.5	1.2	5.2	7.4	0.1	0.6	4.4	6.8
A	1.0	33.2	2.4	1.3	3.2	6.2	0.1	0.6	2.1	5.2
M	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1946 J	2.9	1.6	6.0	1.1	6.4	5.1	2.0	2.8	7.6	8.2
F	2.7	1.3	3.9	0.9	6.0	3.6	1.9	2.8	6.6	9.0
M	3.5	2.1	3.1	1.0	7.5	4.0	2.0	3.8	7.8	8.7
A	3.0	2.2	3.6	1.0	5.6	5.8	1.3	4.7	7.6	9.3
M	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	4.0	8.2	10.4
J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities [1]

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1946 J	18.7	2.9	2.2	2.3	0.9	6.8	4.2	1.4	1.7	3.7
F	17.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	6.1	8.8	1.3	0.8	2.3
M	19.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.2	6.5	4.1	1.5	1.6	3.5
A	21.0	2.5	1.4	4.5	1.0	6.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.9
M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities [1]

TABLE **46** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.7
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	4.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	98.5
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.3
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1946 J	3.0	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.7	14.8	189.1
F	2.3	3.3	0.5	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.3	4.6	153.1
M	4.5	4.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.5	5.0	178.4
A	8.4	4.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	5.5	178.5
M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.5
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas (1)

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British(2) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(3) Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.7	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.8	3.6	9.5
1929	98.5	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	43.6	3.6	10.4
1933	49.7	21.5	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	15.7	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1946 J	189.1	51.1	2.8	16.5	5.3	22.8	62.3	8.0	20.3
F	153.1	37.9	1.4	9.8	5.9	19.9	57.6	7.2	13.6
M	178.4	50.5	2.1	12.3	5.2	23.7	66.5	6.7	11.3
A	178.5	41.0	2.0	9.3	6.7	22.6	71.4	7.2	18.3
M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever-ages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	.51	.38	.33	.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	.67	1.37	1.62	.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	.58	.99	.94	.47	.66	1.90
1939	2.89	.74	1.95	1.42	.54	.72	1.34	.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	.62	2.43	1.45	.50	.77	2.93	.74	.99	2.31
1941	3.47	.68	2.46	1.69	.53	1.02	3.26	.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	.72	1.49	1.64	.60	.87	1.93	.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	.84	2.16	1.84	.38	.85	1.91	.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	.46	.83	1.22	.95	.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	.69	.96	1.26	1.77	.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1946 J	10.78	1.22	3.30	4.80	1.14	1.32	.77	3.64	.74	2.85
F	10.13	.83	1.71	.93	.92	.92	.93	3.69	.88	3.72
M	13.71	1.72	2.97	2.61	.89	.89	1.77	2.50	.95	3.28
A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	.87	4.30
M	14.57	.98	5.64	3.87	.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	.47	3.17	2.67	.86	.86	.93	1.57	.89	3.04
J	12.61	.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	.61	1.47	1.54	.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	.48	1.58	2.30	.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	.83	4.59	1.96	.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	.72	.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	.95	1.39	2.80	.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	.89	1.74	1.65	.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04

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(1) Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	.85	3.27	.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	.55	.61	.59	.93	.23	.86	.69	.87
1937	1.70	1.69	.88	.67	1.36	1.61	.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	.71	.57	.80	1.30	.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	.77	.72	.88	1.30	.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	.81	2.20	1.72	.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	.35	2.34	1.73	.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	.14	2.86	1.85	.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1946 J	4.36	5.07	2.27	.24	1.82	3.22	1.51	2.19	2.22	2.61
F	3.41	4.33	.63	.26	1.87	1.62	1.18	2.22	2.27	2.61
M	3.41	5.07	1.89	.21	2.33	2.32	1.70	3.51	2.76	3.07
A	2.78	5.61	3.69	.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1946 J	5.80	4.38	9.45	5.03	1.73	5.50	0.46	3.28	4.82
F	2.08	3.86	7.56	4.84	1.40	4.98	0.37	3.11	2.82
M	4.31	3.69	8.71	5.99	1.53	5.76	0.46	3.43	3.33
A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30

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(1)Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscella-neous Commodities	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	.31	.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	.24	.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	.14	.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	.18	.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	.19	.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	.20	.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1946 J	11.28	1.53	6.78	3.24	7.33	7.67	1.04	4.93	140.31
F	10.05	1.38	5.35	2.89	6.67	8.71	.54	5.33	117.00
M	10.70	1.78	5.94	3.83	7.56	6.83	.58	8.00	139.95
A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	.48	.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	.41	.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	.55	1.21	8.18	194.15

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **49**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1946 J	140.31	20.07	0.33	6.69	2.66	0.25	97.40	9.37	3.54
F	117.00	12.99	0.65	3.74	3.00	0.60	86.05	7.14	2.83
M	139.95	14.44	0.40	5.72	6.31	0.95	100.13	9.18	2.83
A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67

[1] Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

[2] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[1]			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	. .	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	. .	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	. .	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	. .	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	184.6	125.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.9	14.2
1946 J	51.0	31.2	−33.2	9.3	26.8	4.1	17.7	−7.1	24.7
F	37.7	24.9	−27.1	9.5	29.8	3.7	34.9	−4.3	39.2
M	40.0	36.2	−32.4	10.0	47.5	6.4	20.2	−3.2	23.1
A	19.5	19.8	−41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	−4.2	17.1
M	34.6	36.2	−39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	−2.6	13.2
J	11.1	7.3	−38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	−2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	−35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	−1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	−45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	−1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	−44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	−0.4	−4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .

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[1] Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutse in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions.—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1945 J	279.9	42.0	4.7	15.4	6.5	15.0	13.7	10.7	7.4	11.1
F	264.8	36.7	5.3	12.6	7.0	15.5	12.8	10.7	7.7	10.1
M	301.4	40.7	5.8	14.5	7.6	15.7	15.4	13.0	8.4	11.5
A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 J	30.6	10.2	6.5	3.4	6.1	9.3	2.3	23.9	61.2	147.4
F	27.4	9.2	6.4	3.4	7.1	8.5	2.8	23.0	58.7	151.8
M	26.8	10.9	8.9	3.9	8.4	10.2	4.1	27.2	68.2	182.1
A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2
M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7
J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6

Source: Weekly Report; Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1946 J	55.8	40.6	8.8	52.6	0.1	12.5	4,644	3.5	424
F	53.3	38.9	8.2	47.6	3.0	12.0	4,215	3.4	392
M	59.1	43.7	8.6	50.0	5.6	13.3	4,981	3.6	412
A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D									

(1) Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9	15.8	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1946 J	23.5	17.2	3.9	20.8	1.2	27.3	19.5	4.2	25.2	1.6
F	22.7	16.3	3.9	19.7	1.4	25.5	18.5	3.6	24.0	1.2
M	25.4	18.8	3.9	21.3	1.7	28.7	20.8	4.1	24.8	3.5
A	22.8	16.8	3.3	20.0	1.2	27.8	20.4	3.8	23.3	4.0
M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D										

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment.

(2) Less than $500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[2]	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax			Total[1] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons							Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,149	1,341	725	372	1,498	. .	. .
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,421	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	. .	. .
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,180	1,409	691	483	2,087	. .	. .
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,376	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	. .
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,343	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	. .
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,383	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	. .
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,215	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	. .	. .	1,235	. .	. .	573	896	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	673	1,170	468	696	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	667	1,115	557	676	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	740	1,207	630	691	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	926	1,191	839	613	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	889	1,443	769	709	2,073	17.2	158
1946 J	1,410	822	587	—	1,410	746	259	—	12.0	108
F	1,280	687	592	—	1,280	607	248	—	11.5	126
M	1,660	994	666	2	1,658	853	350	—	14.5	166
A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	744	395	1,137	15.4	124
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	924	549	2,159	17.5	149
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	861	707	1,244	19.1	209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	629	952	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	590	1,191	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	754	1,078	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	899	1,223	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	972	1,047	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	610	417	448	14.9	136
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	794	350	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	687	319	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	657	359	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	739	543	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,076	1,434	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,056	1,119	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	923	1,347	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	674	1,256	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	627	1,045	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	756	1,326	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	864	1,167	2,827	. .	. .
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	499	473	. .	. .	. .

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[1] Annual data are nine months averages.

[2] Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

Million dollars

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1946 J	147.2	505.9	653.1	187.2	34.2	101.8	941	47.8	1,965
F	134.6	522.9	657.6	201.7	56.4	95.2	952	24.3	1,987
M	124.7	518.1	642.9	149.2	89.1	95.2	978	36.9	1,991
A	154.5	555.8	710.3	183.3	62.7	23.6	960	33.8	1,974
M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.4	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1946 J	—	—	101.8	101.8	1,144	686	1,840	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	95.2	95.2	1,155	689	1,854	—	—	38.0
M	—	—	95.2	95.2	1,296	560	1,866	—	—	29.4
A	—	—	24.1	24.1	1,348	553	1,911	—	—	38.6
M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7

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(1) Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1946 J	653	1,435	2,212	92	244	116	4,100	112	211	218
F	658	1,384	2,261	96	258	121	4,119	112	249	213
M	640	1,671	2,028	98	251	148	4,197	100	207	226
A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	190

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1946 J	210	1,174	39	102	145	141	86	7,190	25
F	200	1,151	43	110	147	146	86	7,233	25
M	148	1,133	48	106	149	153	86	7,193	24
A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									Daily Average Ratio
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	Foreign	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1341	330	56	2333	1958	2847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1480	418	140	2837	2293	3503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1379	308	53	2290	1941	2820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1574	421	64	2840	2382	3305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1630	408	68	2892	2449	3336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1699	474	83	3144	2630	3578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1647	431	71	3250	2753	3690	10.6
1941	254	67	1088	1616	439	63	3527	3017	3991	10.5
1942	267	79	1341	1645	501	70	3905	3319	4383	10.5
1943	426	96	1619	1864	587	86	4679	3962	5131	10.9
1944	465	105	1864	2273	716	108	5531	4686	5972	11.8
1945	542	111	1986	2750	771	118	6278	5378	6721	11.4
1946	363	120	2155	3327	806	147	6919	5993	7414	11.4
1946 J	796	104	1948	2963	729	126	6666	5807	7173	11.6
F	651	106	1995	3078	734	137	6702	5835	7217	11.4
M	518	108	1985	3170	739	131	6651	5786	7176	11.1
A	360	122	2179	3238	772	144	6814	5911	7357	11.5
M	249	120	2207	3306	771	135	6787	5893	7344	11.8
J	114	128	2150	3363	767	154	6677	5780	7253	11.3
J	143	136	2197	3411	697	154	6738	5931	7300	11.4
A	154	124	2148	3466	704	153	6749	5935	7326	11.6
S	121	127	2265	3524	710	164	6912	6092	7491	11.0
O	287	122	2316	3477	715	158	7074	6245	7677	11.1
N	600	120	2182	3460	701	150	7213	6403	7867	11.4
D	366	126	2291	3469	716	161	7129	6295	7788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2087	3533	734	151	7118	6271	7757	11.5
F	299	140	2145	3586	780	149	7100	6211	7740	10.9
M	436	137	1996	3619	797	147	7133	6232	7788	11.0
A	369	184	2166	3637	789	150	7295	6404	7960	11.1
M	186	144	2053	3682	756	163	6985	6125	7638	11.0
J	198	124	2186	3644	777	162	7091	6208	7739	10.5
J	230	125	2126	3689	778	165	7113	6229	7759	10.4
A	238	115	2058	3774	777	171	7134	6247	7785	10.4
S	109	115	2163	3806	752	180	7125	6262	7771	10.5
O	139	128	2263	3753	744	171	7198	6337	7855	10.7
N	340	102	2126	3710	748	163	7190	6337	7847	10.8
D	262	114	2296	3740	738	170	7319	6473	7961	10.8

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[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

[2] Includes all other liabilities.

[3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply and Related Data

TABLE **56**

Month-end averages or end of month

	CIRCULATING MONEY IN HANDS OF PUBLIC			DEPOSITS WITH CHARTERED BANKS				DEPOSITS WITH BANK OF CANADA		GOV'T. SECURITIES
	Total	Bank Notes(1)	Subsidiary Coin	Demand	Notice	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Dominion Government	Other	Under 2 yrs. Chartered Banks and Bank of Canada
	Million dollars									
1926	205	180	24	553	1,341	31	22	—	—	. .
1929	218	192	26	696	1,480	78	25	—	—	. .
1933	177	150	27	489	1,378	39	23	—	—	. .
1937	229	199	29	691	1,574	47	43	24	1	505
1938	233	204	29	690	1,630	49	45	21	2	571
1939	250	218	31	742	1,699	92	53	30	10	659
1940	330	294	35	875	1,647	163	64	42	9	1,008
1941	439	400	39	1,088	1,616	254	67	56	7	1,208
1942	586	542	44	1,341	1,645	267	79	50	17	1,515
1943	762	710	52	1,619	1,864	426	96	48	23	2,389
1944	915	858	57	1,864	2,273	465	105	41	26	2,621
1945	1,030	970	61	1,986	2,750	542	111	57	36	2,890
1946	1,068	1,005	63	2,155	3,327	363	120	99	77	2,820
1946 J	1,027	966	61	1,948	2,963	796	104	187	34	2,579
F	1,038	977	62	1,995	3,078	651	106	202	56	2,539
M	1,065	1,002	63	1,985	3,170	518	108	149	89	2,967
A	1,046	984	62	2,179	3,238	360	122	183	63	3,000
M	1,058	996	63	2,207	3,306	249	120	87	78	2,864
J	1,075	1,011	64	2,150	3,363	114	128	58	86	2,812
J	1,051	989	63	2,197	3,411	143	136	69	90	2,870
A	1,080	1,016	64	2,148	3,466	154	124	69	80	2,862
S	1,079	1,016	63	2,265	3,524	121	127	27	88	2,898
O	1,093	1,029	64	2,316	3,477	287	122	37	85	2,959
N	1,108	1,042	65	2,182	3,460	600	120	64	79	2,990
D	1,095	1,031	65	2,291	3,469	366	126	60	94	2,506
1947 J	1,080	1,017	63	2,087	3,533	452	161	150	83	2,530
F	1,093	1,030	63	2,145	3,586	299	140	216	75	2,311
M	1,090	1,027	64	1,996	3,619	436	137	160	65	2,295
A	1,073	1,010	63	2,166	3,637	369	184	196	69	2,263
M	1,091	1,026	65	2,053	3,682	186	144	179	58	1,998
J	1,085	1,021	65	2,186	3,644	198	124	106	54	1,850
J	1,072	1,008	64	2,126	3,689	230	125	124	64	1,813
A	1,099	1,034	65	2,058	3,774	238	115	134	59	1,869
S	1,086	1,021	65	2,163	3,806	109	115	128	62	1,722
O	1,121	1,055	66	2,263	3,753	139	128	143	71	1,720
N	1,119	1,052	66	2,126	3,710	340	102	84	62	1,730
D	1,112	1,046	66	2,296	3,740	262	114	69	68	1,753

(1) Notes of Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Bank of Canada, Canada Gazette and Canadian Mint.

Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 J	5,991	123	1,655	2,854	899	460	1,513	1,960	454	526
F	5,336	107	1,608	2,531	697	393	1,447	1,838	313	385
M	5,678	124	1,638	2,674	806	437	1,503	1,651	614	414
A	5,755	118	1,610	2,722	861	443	1,465	1,648	657	492
M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724

Source: Cheques Cashed and Money Supply, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1947					1946	1947	1946
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	22.3	23.1	33.7	27.4	20.5	21.7	227.8	164.0
Excise Duties	17.1	17.7	16.8	18.9	19.4	19.0	150.7	150.2
Excise Taxes	50.9	50.6	55.7	57.9	60.3	56.7	453.8	410.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	82.1	91.5	105.8	85.5	80.0	130.0	992.4	1074.6
Postal Revenue	6.9	5.0	5.5	6.3	10.0	10.4	55.7	51.3
Sundry	5.5	3.9	4.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	45.6	44.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	184.8	191.8	221.5	202.0	196.2	243.9	1926.0	1894.3
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	3.2	6.9	3.2	7.3	5.5	16.4	42.6	140.6
Other	5.4	12.2	4.9	5.7	32.0	3.9	91.3	26.9
Grand Total	193.5	210.9	229.6	214.9	233.7	264.2	2059.9	2061.9
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	11.1	9.3
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	24.1	43.9	31.4	68.0	31.1	33.3	310.4	325.9
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	—	17.3	—	—	17.3	9.6	97.6	73.8
Other appropriations	1.0	1.3	18.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	34.6	15.5
Labour	3.8	3.1	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.2	25.3	17.5
Mines and Resources	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.5	17.9	13.4
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.1	20.6	196.8	181.1
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	—	5.6	9.0	—	—	23.8	17.7
Other appropriations	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.6	3.3
National Revenue	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.5	25.7	20.4
Post Office	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.8	6.5	46.6	44.6
Public Works	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.8	23.9	17.4
Transport	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.5	17.8	14.1
Veterans Affairs	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.6	8.1	9.1	72.5	70.8
Other Departments	4.5	6.3	6.1	4.9	5.9	4.2	45.5	34.2
Total Ordinary Expenditure	80.0	119.7	111.3	134.3	108.6	96.1	953.1	858.8
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	2.1	4.7	4.8	Cr.0.7	2.7	4.4	24.7	57.2
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	5.7	3.9	2.8	3.2	2.8	9.6	32.8	51.2
Other appropriations	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.6	18.9	23.0
Labour	1.9	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.8	2.8	7.2	20.4
Mines and Resources	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.2	1.5
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	15.4	11.1	15.8	14.3	14.8	19.9	116.0	277.1

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1947					1946	1947	1946
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	2.5	4.7
Other appropriations	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works	0.7	0.8	0.7	Cr.3.2	0.5	0.8	2.0	4.2
Reconstruction and Supply	7.7	0.8	7.8	4.8	6.1	5.3	40.0	60.7
Transport	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	3.4	7.6
Veterans Affairs	17.1	17.9	18.1	19.7	20.2	33.6	172.0	410.1
Other Departments	0.2	5.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.8	9.7	3.9
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	54.2	48.6	56.5	42.4	49.0	81.7	431.6	921.7
Capital Expenditure	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	10.6	7.7
Special Expenditure	1.9	1.1	0.7	5.4	1.5	0.5	17.3	3.4
Government Owned Enterprises	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.3
Other Charges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Grand Total Expenditures	138.1	171.9	170.5	183.7	160.4	179.4	1413.7	1793.0
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(—)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments...								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	..	..	40.0	40.0	40.0	60.0	323.0	540.0
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	..	..	—	−14.4	—	—	−74.8	−66.7
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	..	..	1.0	2.3	1.0	—	14.1	26.0
China	..	..	4.8	1.0	2.6	0.4	13.1	16.5
Czechoslovakia	..	..	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	7.2	0.7
France	..	..	6.5	3.1	6.5	95.0	42.0	143.8
Netherlands	..	..	2.1	1.6	4.0	0.6	28.3	35.2
Netherlands Indies	..	..	0.9	—	1.2	0.4	4.3	3.6
Norway	..	..	—	—	1.1	—	2.0	6.9
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Miscellaneous	..	..	—	−0.1	−2.1	−88.6	−5.7	−159.9
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	32.6	47.3	55.9	35.0	55.0	68.0	353.5	546.2
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	—	−0.2	−56.4	−5.7	−0.3	−0.5	−63.1	−2.0
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	2.5	5.6	2.6	4.3	2.3	−1.2	22.5	19.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	4.0	3.7	8.0	—	6.3	6.1	29.9	41.5
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	−7.2	6.6	−0.8	−0.1	−8.6	0.6	−26.3	33.1
Miscellaneous Investments	0.2	0.4	−0.8	5.0	−4.9	0.2	18.8	33.5
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	32.1	63.4	8.6	38.4	49.9	73.1	335.3	671.4

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(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credits due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[1]	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT[2]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	201	77	107	187	− 2	+3,479	1,796
1946	914	866	131	135	105	460	581	− 17	+ 26	1,546
1944										
1st qrt.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	− 61	+1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qrt.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	− 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	− 27	− 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	− 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	111	45	34	131	63	+102	+ 188	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	54	30	50	46	164	− 68	− 439	1,375
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	61	28	8	95	− 59	− 135	1,275
4th qtr.										

(1)Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2)Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **60**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1946 J	81.9	0.49	3.12	2.19	21.31	36.44	5.02	3.45	4.59	5.35
F	87.6	0.34	2.88	2.48	22.95	40.11	4.79	2.83	4.54	6.70
M	102.0	0.43	3.62	2.72	26.54	46.76	5.59	3.36	5.49	7.49
A	104.2	0.37	3.94	2.56	27.17	46.23	6.17	4.11	5.94	7.68
M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34

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[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow-ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947 Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.58	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.28	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.04
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.62	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.75	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.27	0.49	3.61	2.57	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D										

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947 1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.37	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.73	1.15
4th qtr.										

(1) Average for first two quarters.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS

1935-39 = 100

	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 74 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1926	90.7	55.2	. .	476.7	116.6	. .	145.2	60.7	. .	. .
1929	173.8	155.0	. .	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	. .
1933	62.5	51.8	. .	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	. .
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.5	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1946 J	123.5	116.0	168.2	252.6	130.6	90.0	183.7	127.8	357.6	149.0
F	121.8	113.8	172.9	248.5	132.1	84.8	187.8	130.3	334.0	150.5
M	119.2	110.9	189.2	244.4	130.6	81.6	186.8	129.0	327.8	148.6
A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.0	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	88.1	116.1	155.9
1946 J	106.1	148.6	256.4	120.3	125.7	121.6	114.9	107.2	127.5	152.1
F	106.9	146.0	249.7	122.2	122.7	126.8	116.9	111.6	124.8	154.1
M	100.4	142.4	229.6	126.5	121.7	129.2	108.4	101.3	119.9	154.5
A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	99.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62 Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend[1] Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48[2]	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20[2]	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81[2]	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	25.67	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1946 J	2.75	0.363	27.09	20	971	2,247	9.76	40.7	0.51	60.1	8.03
F	2.62	0.363	9.46	14	189	1,685	9.49	37.7	0.49	43.6	7.71
M	2.60	0.362	30.50	20	307	1,058	9.59	28.9	0.37	31.8	7.81
A	2.58	0.373	29.06	21	290	1,892	9.75	33.2	0.42	40.9	7.99
M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06
J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	50.65	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	36.91	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	..	..	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.89	..	..	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	..	..	..	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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January 16, 1948

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Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. MOOSE JAW, SASKATCHEWAN, HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-509-0, January 8, 1948 (English and French) 8 p., 10 cents. SASKATOON, SASKATCHEWAN, HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-508-0, Dec. 18, 1947. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN, YEARS OF SCHOOLING. Population 7-055-7, Dec. 18, 1947 (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES 7-057-0, Jan. 13, 1948 (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN MOVEMENT OF POPULATION 7-056-7, Jan. 15, 1948 (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: ANIMAL PRODUCTS OF FARMS, 1945 (1). Agriculture 7-405-8, Dec. 30, 1947 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: ANIMAL PRODUCTS OF FARMS, 1945 (1). Agriculture 7-405-7, Dec. 22, 1947 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA: ANIMAL PRODUCTS OF FARMS, 1945 (1). Agriculture 7-405-6, Dec. 19, 1947 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA: NUMBER AND AREA OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TENURE BY SUBDIVISION, 1946. Agriculture 7-352-6, Jan. 6, 1948 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

VALUE OF CANADIAN FIELD CROPS, December 12, 1947 (3 P.M.) C.R., No. 28, 1947 (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents per copy, $2.00 per year.

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

FEBRUARY 1948

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

Contents:

The Cost-of-Living Index....................................Page i

Economic Conditions in February.............................Page v

Statistical Tables..Page 1

Current Bureau Publications.................................Page 124

List of Statistical Tables..................................Inside Back Cover

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The Cost-of-Living Index

How it is Made; What it Tells

A GOOD deal of confusion can come from expecting too much of a cost-of-living index and asking it to show things which it was never designed to show. The Canadian index measures the change in the cost of a fixed standard of living. The standard chosen was that of an average urban wage-earner's family in the years 1937 and 1938. It is true that living standards—particularly in that group—have changed materially since the index was made up, but tests have shown that even if a substantially higher standard of living were taken as a basis for the index the *change* in the cost of meeting that standard would vary little from the *change* in the cost of meeting the standard on which the index is based.

The important point to remember is that the index measures changing *costs* of living and not changing *standards* of living It is an index of price movements and not of changes in total family expenditures. This may be the cause of some of the misunderstanding, for Canadians as a whole have increased their standard of living during the past ten years and it is easy to confuse the greater cost of a higher living standard with an increase in the prices of the goods and services in a fixed family budget.

Further, the index measures only average changes for cities and towns across the country. Certainly the cost of living for some families has, due to their particular circumstances, risen more sharply than the index, but against this the cost for other families has risen less sharply. It is true, too, that living costs in some cities move differently from those in others, but the indexes prepared by the Bureau for eight major Canadian cities show that the inter-city differences are relatively small.

The Basis of the Index

In setting out to revise the index in 1937 the Bureau considered that the best way to get a realistic measurement of the cost of living was to base it on the actual expenditures made during a year by an average Canadian wage-earning family. They therefore made a survey of some 45,000 homes in 12 cities across Canada and from this picked out 1,439 typical families with earnings between $600 and $2,500 a year. They then helped each of these families to prepare a careful record of their living expenses from October 1st, 1937, until September 30th, 1938.

Each family consisted of husband and wife and from one to five children. They were all self-supporting, lived in a self-contained house or apartment, and did not share either their kitchen or their bathroom with any other family. The average family contained 4.6 people and had an income of $1,453. Of this amount $1,414 was spent on items which could be included in the cost of living, while the rest went to such things as gifts and donations to charities. 31% of the $1,414 was spent on food, 19% on housing, 6% on fuel and light, 12% on clothing, 9% on home furnishings and services, and 23% on other items, including health, transportation, recreation and insurance.

Collecting the Prices

The survey having been made, the Bureau knew what items to include and what importance—or "weight"—to give them. The next step was to get regular reports on prices of these items from the different parts of the country. Here problems arose. Theoretically one might expect to collect each month prices for every item included in the budget of the "cost of living family", but in practice this does not always work.

Take the case of food. Many foods have wide seasonal price changes and as a result their consumption varies; more is eaten when the price is low and less when the price is high. Variations in consumption from season to season and from year to year are so great that it is extremely difficult to give these foods a correct weight in the budget. Then there is also the problem of getting comparable prices. Many of the fresh vegetables in particular are not always sold upon a weight basis but by the bunch or single item, so price changes may reflect quantity or size changes as well. To include these items could lessen rather than increase the accuracy of the index.

It is therefore preferable to pick out those foods on which a representative price can be obtained from month to month. The index now includes 47 food items which represent about 75% of the total cost of foods in the basic budget. The other 25% on which a price is not obtained are considered to have changed by the same amount as all foods and an appropriate allowance is made for them in the "weight" of the food group.

Difficulties in Pricing Clothing

This statistical practice of taking a relatively small sample of prices as indicative of the movements of a much larger group is well tested and widely used in all countries. It is employed to a greater or lesser extent in all groups in the cost-of-living index. To take another example, look at clothing. This group is complicated by many of the items being seasonal in character or difficult to compare from year to year because of style changes. A lady's hat may sell in season at $8.95 and be cleared later at $4.98 or less. The same is true of dresses, coats, and other items.

To include such prices in the index would cause erratic movements which would not follow the basic changes in clothing prices, and therefore the Bureau has selected a comparatively small list of 31 clothing items of fairly standard construction and having no pronounced seasonal movements. They represent in proper proportion all the important materials used in clothing and were chosen to give a representative record of the rise or fall in all clothing prices—including those for children's clothing, for which a full "weight" is allowed in the index.

Another difficult problem, particularly applicable to clothing and home furnishings, is that of measuring changes in quality. A deterioration of quality represents a "hidden" price increase and an appreciation of quality a "hidden" price decrease, but many people seem to feel that the Bureau takes no cognizance of this. That is not the case. When asking for price reports the Bureau requests the correspondent to estimate the extent of any changes in quality compared with the article at the time of the previous quotation, and such quality changes are recorded as a price increase or decrease.

An Index is Constructed

Prices are collected once a month for those items which fluctuate frequently, and at somewhat longer intervals for the more stable items. Food prices, for example, are collected monthly from 1,600 grocers and butchers representing both chain and independent stores in 64 towns and cities. Rents have been surveyed twice a year, during the May and October renting periods, by reports received from renting agencies in 61 different cities. Starting in March, however, a new quarterly survey will replace the semi-annual one and will be conducted by direct visits by Bureau representatives to a carefully selected sample of households across Canada.

All in all, about 65,000 different prices come into the Bureau each month. Many of them are reported by industrial companies and tradesmen—whose cooperation is indispensable—but a large volume in the main centres is collected by the Bureau's own field representatives. When the prices are tabulated they are given their correct weighting and transformed into an index number which presents the changes in the cost of living in terms of percentage increases or decreases compared with the cost during the "base period". The base used for the Canadian cost-of-living index is the average of the years 1935 to 1939—which is shown as 100. The index is computed as at the first business day of each month, and in spite of the volume of work involved in collecting, tabulating, and "processing" so large a number of prices, it is published on the fourth day of the following month.

It has often been suggested that the cost of living should be published not as an index but as a dollar and cents figure. This is not done for two reasons. In the first place, it would then record changes for only those people in that specific income group, and those in a different group would have to translate the change into a percentage figure—in fact would have to construct an index for themselves. Secondly, a dollar and cents quotation would suggest that the figure represents a minimum standard of living or a satisfactory dietary standard, neither of which the cost-of-living index professes to do. It simply measures the changes in the cost of a wage-earner's budget as it was in 1937-38.

The Adequacy of the Present Basis

This raises the question as to whether it is satisfactory to base a cost-of-living index on a ten-year-old pattern of expenditures. Average incomes have risen in the past decade, particularly in the wage-earning groups, and as the level of incomes changes so does the pattern of expenditure. A changing pattern of expenditure, however, does not necessarily greatly alter the rate of change of the cost of living. If incomes have risen, for example, additional expenditures on goods the prices of which have risen more rapidly—such as meat—might roughly be balanced by other additional expenditures on rent or some other item which has changed less than the average.

In an attempt to test how much difference a change in the pattern of expenditures might be expected to make, the Bureau recently recomputed the cost-of-living index by reweighting the main groups according to four different systems. The first was based on the recently published U.S. "City Workers' Family Budget" of $3,000 per annum, the second on the 1946 patterns of consumer expenditure in Canada as derived from the National Accounts, the third on the 1938 consumer patterns as derived from the same source, and the fourth on a budget prepared by the Toronto Welfare Council.

The following table shows the D.B.S. cost-of-living index for January, 1948, together with the index with the groups reweighted in the four ways:

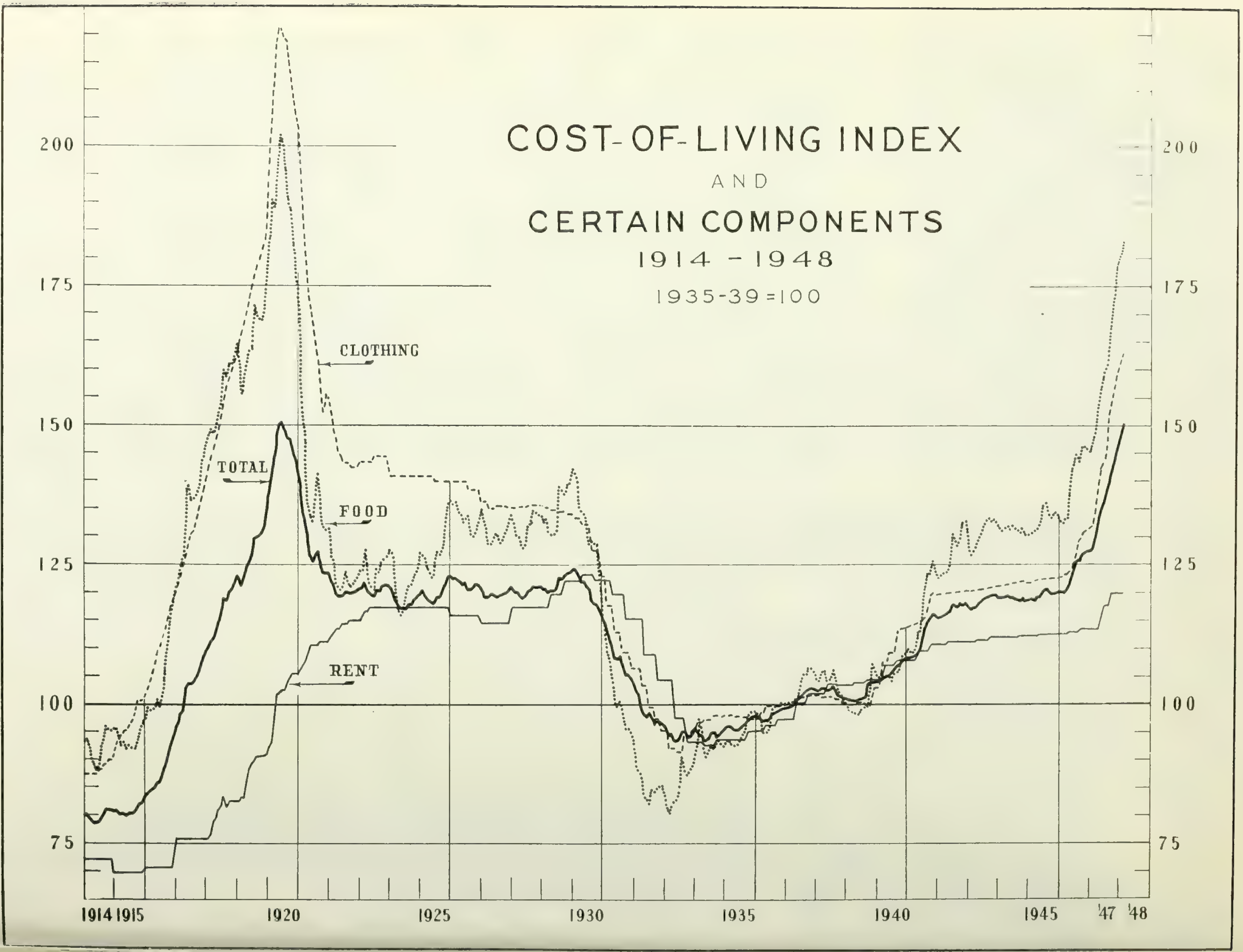
D.B.S. cost-of-living index	148.3
U.S. City Workers' family budget weights	150.3
1946 Canadian consumer expenditure pattern	146.6
1938 Canadian consumer expenditure pattern	144.5
Toronto Welfare Council weights	151.0

These experiments show what is quite obvious, that a change in the pattern of expenditures may have some effect on the rate of change in the cost-of-living index, but they also show that the change will be relatively small and may be in either direction.

Remember, too, that the index aims only to represent the average, and the cost of living of certain individuals may move differently to the average. For example a family which in the last year or so has had to move from a house on which the rent was fixed at the 1939 level into a new house with a much higher rent will have experienced a substantially greater increase in the cost of living than the index shows. On the other hand, a family still living in a house with 1939 rent, or with only the 10% increase on that rent which was authorized last year, will be below the average rental increase of 19.9% shown in the index. It would be impossible for an index to embrace individual circumstances such as these.

Just because an examination of the present index shows it as a good representation of average changes in Canadian urban living costs does not mean that the Bureau is resting on its oars. In the first place, minor changes in the weighting or in the list of items included are made from time to time as circumstances warrant. Three such changes were made in 1947. The allowance for sugar, which had been reduced when rationing was imposed, was raised from 3.5 to 4.8 pounds per week after the removal of rationing; the ratio of houses to apartments in the rent index was changed to bring it into line with present conditions as indicated in sample surveys of tenants conducted last May and October; and radios, refrigerators, and washing machines were added when improved supply made it possible to buy them readily.

Secondly, the Bureau is planning a budgetary survey this summer with a view to establishing a new basis for the index on present patterns of expenditure and standards of living. There is every indication that a new basic budget will produce little significant change in the trends shown by the present index, but it is standard practice to resurvey a cost-of-living index once every ten years or so because the cumulative effect of short term changes might otherwise lead to significant changes over a much longer period.



COST-OF-LIVING INDEX
AND
CERTAIN COMPONENTS
1914 - 1948

1935-39=100

Economic Conditions in February

During February wholesale prices moved downward for the first time in more than a year. A further decline in government bond prices, a new international wheat agreement, and a slight decline in industrial activity partly as a result of power shortages were other highlights.

The sharp break in United States commodity prices during early February was checked after a fall of about 10 per cent. A small but uncertain recovery followed until a further drop in early March brought prices of 28 commodities to the lowest point in seven months. The February decline was reflected to a small extent in Canadian markets and the index of industrial materials fell slightly more than two points in the four-week period ending February 27. In the same period the index for Canadian farm product prices fell from 133.9 to 132.3.

A further decline in the prices of Canadian Government bonds brought the yield on the longest dated issues to slightly less than three per cent per annum, the rate of interest at which Canadian Government bonds were issued during the war years. These declines followed a similar drop in government bond prices in the United States and the United Kingdom during the latter part of 1947.

Though shortages of electric power and natural gas in some areas placed a small check on the rate of industrial activity during the past two months, industrial production has continued high. The index for January was 176, only a little below the last quarter for 1947. Automobile production, affected by the shortage of gas, was down about 16 per cent from December. Steel output, on the other hand, was slightly higher and production for the month was at about 87 percent of reported capacity. Freight carloadings declined more than seasonally during February but recovered sharply during the last week of the month. Part of this recovery resulted from the settlement of the coal strike in Alberta and British Columbia.

Farmers' Income

An international wheat agreement covering the 5 crop years beginning August 1, 1948, has been reached by representatives of 36 countries. This agreement provides a maximum export price for wheat of $2.00 per bushel throughout the period and a minimum price of $1.50 for the year 1948/49, falling by ten cents per year to $1.10 for the crop year 1952/53. Canada, United States and Australia, the three exporting countries in the agreement, agree to supply up to 500 million bushels of wheat each year to the 33 importing countries, Canada's share in this total is 230 million bushels. Any sales in addition to this total are outside the agreement. An agreement of this nature is of great importance to Canadian agriculture for, on the average, over the last 22 years, more than 26 per cent of cash farm income in Canada has been received from the sale of wheat.

During 1947, Canadian farmers' cash income from the sale of farm products reached a record high of $1,991 million, about 14 per cent higher than in 1946. Farmers in Alberta received the sharpest increase, over 20 per cent, but they were closely followed by farmers in Quebec and Ontario with increases of 17 and 16 per cent respectively. All other provinces showed gains ranging from about 7 to 10 per cent, except for Nova Scotia where farm income was slightly lower than in 1946. Though the output of some farm products in 1947 was higher, production as a whole was below that of 1946 and the gain in cash farm income can be attributed to higher prices, an increase in payments on wheat participation certificates and a small reduction in farm inventories.

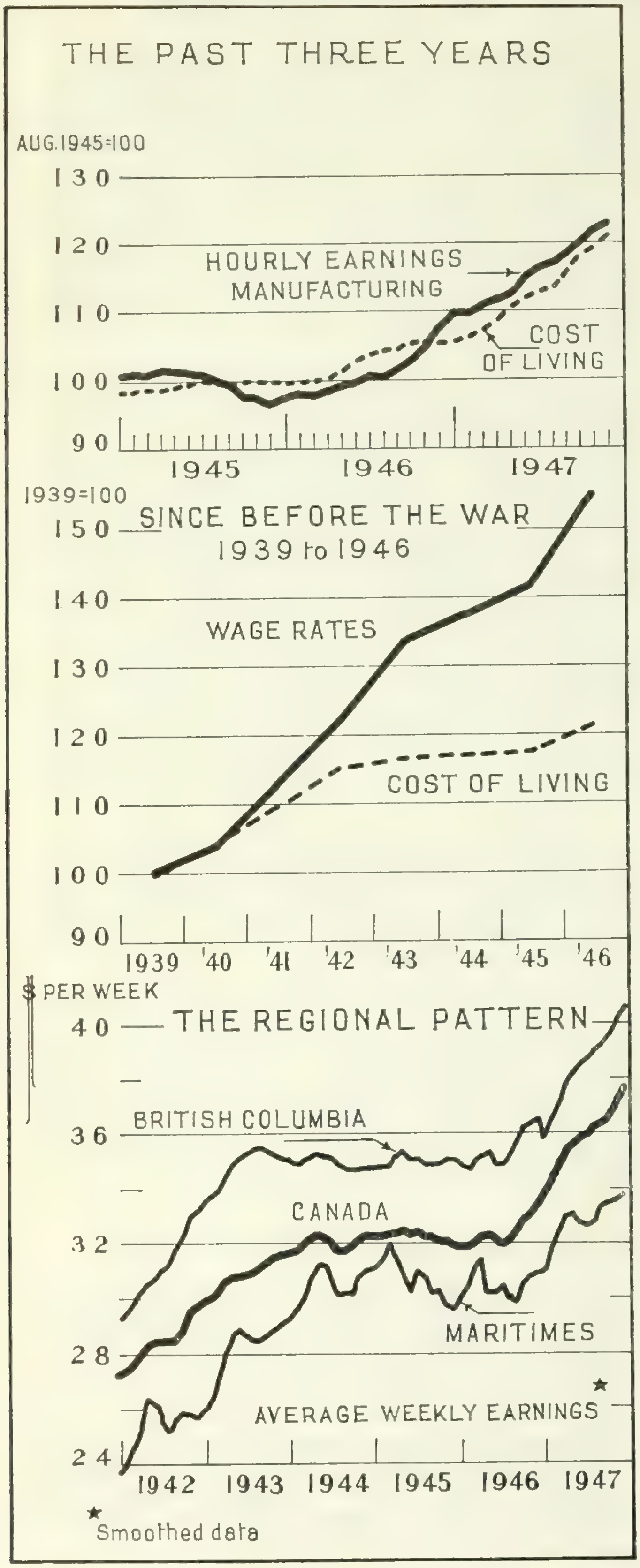
Prices for the things that farmers buy were also rising, the price index of commodities and services used by farmers (including farm living costs) advanced almost 19 per cent during 1947. On January 1, 1948, the index was 168.5 on a base 1935-39 = 100.

The largest rise, about 28 per cent, was shown by the equipment and materials group. Higher prices for oats and barley were major factors in this rise. Even at its present level of 168.5, however, the index is substantially below the index number of farm prices of agricultural products. In January the latter index reached 222.1 on a base 1935-39 = 100.

Price Changes in Two World Wars

Because of the current widespread interest in prices it might be useful to summarize briefly the price changes which occurred during and immediately following the first world war. Altered circumstances make it impossible to apply conclusions drawn from this earlier period directly to the current situation, but the information should be useful to all who are trying to make some judgment about the probable course of prices over the next few years.

TRENDS IN PRICES AND EARNINGS



One outstanding feature of the period after World War I was the remarkable stability of prices following the sharp recession in 1921. During the eight years from 1922 to 1929 the cost-of-living index did not vary more than about 3 per cent in either direction from its average level. The wholesale price index, though slightly more variable, was also quite stable; its extreme range of variation throughout this period being from 93.4 to 106.0. Because prices had also been fairly stable in the period immediately before 1914, it is possible to give an accurate measure of the extent to which prices rose as a result of World War I. Comparison of the average level of prices for the period from 1922 to 1926 with the average from 1910 to 1914 shows that the cost-of-living index stabilized at a level slightly over 50 per cent higher than pre-war and the wholesale price index levelled out at about 55 per cent above its pre-war average. Not even in 1933 in the depths of the depression, did either the cost-of-living index or the wholesale price index fall below their levels in the period just before World War I.

Though both the cost-of-living index and the wholesale price index stabilized at more than 50 per cent higher than their pre-World War I levels this was still substantially below the peak reached during the immediate post-war years. After reaching peaks in the middle of 1920 the cost-of-living index declined by about 20 per cent and the wholesale price index fell almost 40 per cent. For the cost-of-living index the greatest decline was shown by food and clothing prices; both of these groups fell about 36 per cent. In contrast, the index of rents continued to rise throughout the period when other prices were falling. In the wholesale group farm prices led the downward trend with a fall of about 47 per cent whereas building and construction materials fell by less than 30 per cent.

A comparison of this period with the present shows that prices have not yet risen as much as they did during and after World War I. The cost-of-living index at February 1, 1948, had risen just over 50 per cent over its average level from 1935-39 and the wholesale price index for January, 1948, was up about 90 per cent. At their peak in 1920 the cost-of-living index was up about 89 per cent and the wholesale price index had risen about 158 per cent from the 1910 to 1914 average.

Changes in Prairie Agriculture

A preliminary release on the 1946 Census of the Prairie Provinces reveals a number of changes in farm practices over the past five years. The trend toward larger farms has continued, the average size of farm having increased from 376 acres in 1936, to 405 acres in 1941, and to 437 acres in 1946. Accompanying this trend to larger farms has been an increase in farm ownership. The proportion of farm land operated by tenants decreased from about 38 per cent in 1941 to 34 per cent in 1946. Farm debts also declined sharply. Total mortgages and agreements of sale decreased almost 50 per cent over this five-year period. Most of this decline resulted from farms becoming entirely free of this form of debt. For farms still reporting debt the average debt per farm was almost unchanged at a little over $2,500 per farm.

Data on the number of farm implements show a pronounced trend to more mechanized farming. The number of tractors on prairie farms at June 1, 1946, was estimated to be about 153,000, almost double the number ten years earlier and 36 per cent greater than in 1941. Increased use of grain combines instead of the binder and threshing machine for harvesting operations was also in evidence. The number of combines on farms more than doubled between 1941 and 1946. Some evidence of more rural electrification is provided by the fourfold increase in the number of electric motors on farms. In 1946, about one out of every twenty-five farms reported one or more electric motors whereas in 1941 only one out of eighty farms possessed such an item.

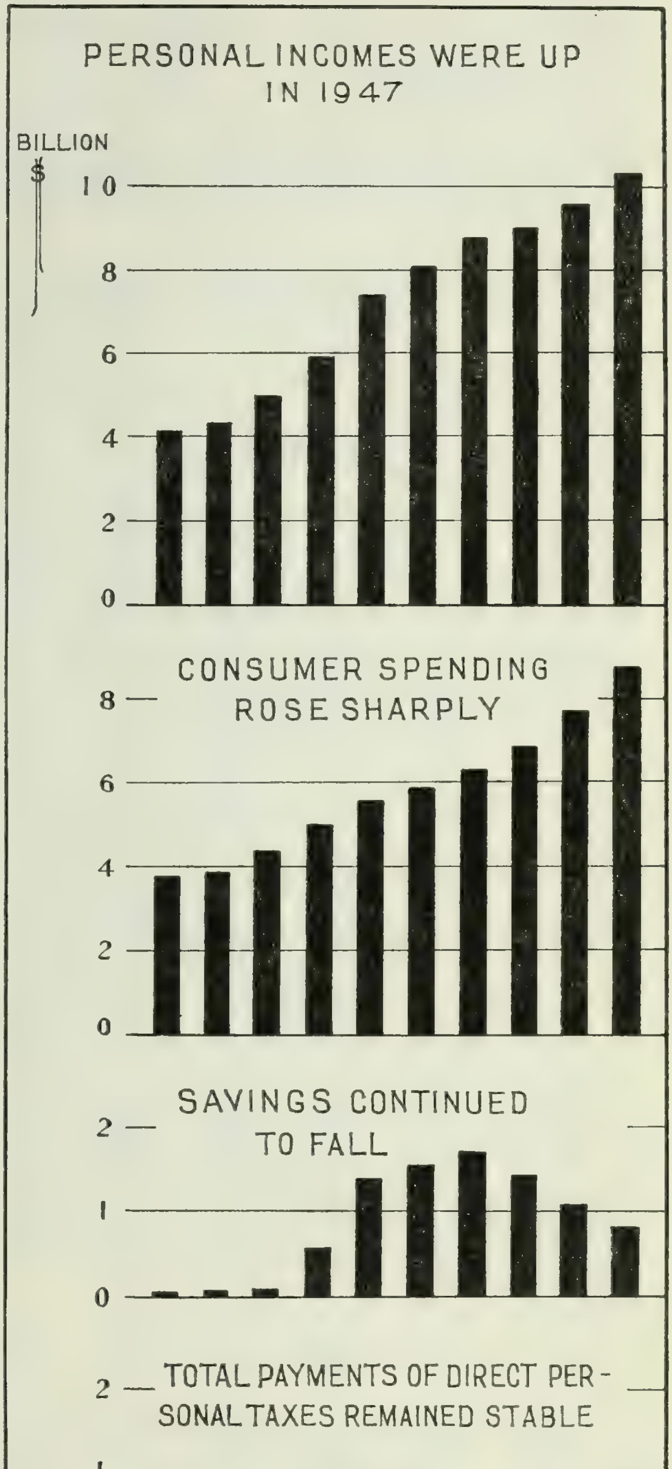
1947 Savings and Investment Pattern

The way in which current savings were channeled into the hands of investors was subject to a rather unusual pattern during 1947. Both the Dominion Government and the chartered banks played an important intermediate part in this process.

To begin with, personal savings and total private investment in Canada moved in opposite directions. Total private investment increased from about $1.8 billion in 1946 to a total of $2.8 billion in 1947 and the requirements of private investors for funds to finance this expenditure rose by a like amount. In contrast, personal savings of individuals declined from about $1.1 billion to $.8 billion. Thus during a period when personal savings were falling about $300 million, the requirement for funds to finance private investment was rising by about $1 billion. Not even all of the $.8 billion of personal savings was directly available to private investors, since some part of this total was absorbed through the sale of Canada Savings Bonds to individuals. These savings were returned to the capital market in the manner described below.

During the year the Dominion Government was receiving funds from three important sources, from the sale of Canada Savings

WHERE PERSONAL INCOMES GO



Bonds to the public, from its current surplus of revenues over expenditures and from advances returned by the Foreign Exchange Control Board as their holdings of foreign exchange declined. Part of these funds were advanced to the United Kingdom and other countries under our loan arrangements with these countries and were used to help finance our exports to them. The remainder was returned to the capital market by the retirement of outstanding government securities.

The sales of Canada Savings Bonds during 1947 were reported at $315 million and redemptions amounted to $118 million. Thus the net receipt of funds from this source was just under $200 million. For the second source, statements released in the Canada Gazette show an overall surplus for the Dominion Government of about $750 million for the calendar year 1947. Some measurement of the amount obtained from the third important source of funds is given by the overall decline in the gold and foreign exchange holdings of the Foreign Exchange Control Board. This decline amounted to $743 million during 1947 and except for our $74 million subscription to the International Monetary Funds, the sale of these holdings would yield a roughly equivalent amount of Canadian dollars.

As was pointed out above, these funds were used partly to meet our advances under the United Kingdom loan and the Export Credits Insurance Act and partly to retire outstanding government securities both short and long term. The amount of the former advances has been estimated at about $560 million for the year 1947. If securities held in various government accounts are excluded, the net retirement of Dominion Government debt, both long and short term, amounted to about $1,112 million during 1947. Government securities held by the Bank of Canada and the chartered banks declined by $692 million and the holdings of all other investors went down about $420 million. In 1946 the comparable figure on debt retirement was $263 million. This debt retirement was the procedure by which the government returned these funds to the capital market.

Because a substantial part of the debt retirement was in securities held by the chartered banks they also played an important part in the savings investment process. Their holdings of Dominion Government securities declined by $669 million during the year. Meanwhile the chartered banks were extending an even greater amount of funds than this to the capital and loan market; $461 million in the form of current loans and $316 million via the purchase of securities from corporations and from municipal and provincial governments.

New Index of Industrial Production for U.K.

A new index of industrial production for the United Kingdom has just been published by the London and Cambridge Economic Service. This index covers manufacturing (except for finished munitions), mining, building, construction and public utilities and is available by months for 1946 and 1947. As shown by this index, industrial production in the United Kingdom during 1947 averaged about 9 per cent higher than in 1946. The largest gains were shown by industrial machinery and equipment with a rise of 24 per cent, and by motors, cycles, and aircraft with an increase of 20 per cent. Output of textiles increased about 6 per cent over 1946 and production of clothing and leather goods advanced about 8 per cent.

Although the new index does not provide any comparison with earlier years, such a comparison is available for a number of individual series. For the last quarter of 1947 output of steel was about 6 per cent higher than the 1937 average and the output of rayon yarn and waste was over 50 per cent higher. On the other hand, coal production for this same quarter had just recovered to 87 per cent of its 1937 average and cotton consumption in the textile industry was still slightly less than 60 per cent of 1937 levels. The volume of exports for the third quarter of 1947 was slightly higher than in 1937 and about 10 per cent higher than the same quarter a year earlier.

* * *

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto-[1] mobiles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	249	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	272	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	234	30.9	195	345	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1946 F	229	27.1	234	308	3,183	7.5	158.7	108.8	103.8	113.7
M	248	31.9	249	334	3,537	11.4	161.5	108.7	103.8	113.5
A	238	31.5	248	338	3,506	16.8	165.8	110.1	105.7	114.3
M	240	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	107.3	114.2
J	234	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	227	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	19.0	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.8	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	21.8	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	22.4	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	274	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.2[2]	119.1	116.4	121.3

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[1] Producers shipments since May, 1947.

[2] Preliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian[1] Labour Force	Unemployment[1] as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Revenue Car-loadings	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		Index of Wholesale Sales
						Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand cars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	. .	. .	. .	. .	272	31.1	9.1	. .	. .	. .
1929	. .	. .	. .	. .	294	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	. .
1933	. .	. .	. .	. .	169	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	. .
1937	. .	. .	. .	. .	220	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	. .	. .	. .	206	203	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	. .	. .	. .	214	212	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	. .	. .	. .	243	236	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	. .	296	267	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	. .	352	282	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	. .	392	289	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	305	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	302	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,828	2.6	96.8	433	308	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1946 F	4,525	4.7	162.0	403	263	33.1	9.3	167.2	162.3	210.2
M	. .	. .	154.8	412	302	57.6	15.7	210.4	222.2	234.2
A	. .	. .	124.0	408	282	75.9	26.9	212.1	213.3	238.5
M	. .	. .	98.8	413	296	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	291	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J	. .	. .	68.5	434	305	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	325	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	. .	. .	57.7	455	324	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	. .	. .	57.0	461	371	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	349	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	. .	. .	84.4	467	295	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	. .	. .	104.0	466	302	44.7	5.1	181.1	165.1	237.7
F	. .	. .	110.1	472	270	53.5	7.4	183.2	189.7	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	306	38.4	6.5	223.1	249.9	256.7
A	. .	. .	82.3	475	311	52.9	15.6	224.3	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	345	64.2	22.0	247.7	248.0	280.6
J	. .	. .	47.8	506	332	75.5	23.6	232.9	220.4	268.3
J	. .	. .	41.9	521	343	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	331	70.4	25.3	223.9	205.0	272.7
S	. .	. .	36.7	536	352	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	. .	. .	42.2	547	388	75.0	17.7	254.1	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	356	59.8	20.2	274.4	348.2	295.0
D	. .	. .	94.5	541	321	35.1	13.4	328.6	397.8	251.8
1948 J			130.8		317	34.2	15.0	213.1	192.3	245.5

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[1] Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of February 23, June 1, August 31, November 9, 1946 and March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
		General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.5	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	109.7	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	111.9	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1946 F	119.9	105.3	110.3	153	117	224	189	5,336	121.8	85.9
M	120.1	105.6	110.3	178	140	. .	. .	5,678	119.2	83.8
A	120.8	108.4	110.7	178	161	130	156	5,755	125.1	84.3
M	122.0	109.0	111.5	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	112.7	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	113.8	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	111.5	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	110.9	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	113.3	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	113.8	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	113.9	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	114.4	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	115.5	180	177	163	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	116.4	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	122.9	116.9	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.3	118.5	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	127.8	119.2	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	120.1	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	120.0	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	133.8	120.4	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	122.9	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	126.5	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	130.7	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	134.4	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Shipments	Stocks as of end of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	. .	. .	532	315.3	. .	. .	. .
1929	110	132	93	. .	. .	479	382.3	. .	. .	. .
1933	69	54	79	. .	. .	105	131.1	. .	. .	. .
1937	113	122	106	. .	. .	243	326.3	. .	. .	. .
1938	89	78	95	. .	. .	266	166.8	. .	. .	. .
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	116	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	164	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	213	178
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	261	179
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	274	168
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	246	164
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	221	203
1946 F	152	138	167	51.2	2.7	387	57.8	186	183	167
M	168	183	166	52.5	2.7	698	85.8	193	197	169
A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	206	169
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	208	170
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	209	173
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	206	181
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	222	186
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	240	190
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	244	197
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	267	200
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	276	204
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	274	209
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	290	213
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	288	217
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	288	222
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	226
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	292	228
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	271	228
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	231
S	186	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	315	233
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	318	236
N	192	224	178	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	267	329	238
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9			
1948 J	192^{p}	227^{p}	176^{p}							

^{p}-preliminary.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer(2) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices(3) (402)
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100
1926	. .	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	. .	113	. .	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	. .	200.9
1933	46.6	65.9	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	. .	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	. .	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	. .	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	. .	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	. .	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	. .	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	. .	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	. .	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	. .	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	. .	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	. .	139.9
1946 F	167.0	107.7	129.6	1.002	670	318	6.5	250	171	143.3
M	170.1	108.9	130.2	1.035	815	384	7.0	258	177	141.8
A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	533	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,150	435	10.0	268	275	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,327	444	10.4	273	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,299	512	10.6	276	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,422	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,242	463	11.2	289	241	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,162	450	11.3	287	230	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,152	400	11.4	282	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,109	481	11.7	291	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,235	491	12.1	275	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.269	1,138	455	12.6	301	272	123.6
D	209.7	163.2	167.0	1.279	1,131	601	13.4	303	281	122.4
1948 J		165.6	168.8	1.289				283		

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(3) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (2)	IMPORTS (3) RETAINED	EXPORTS (3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw (1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions		Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
	Weekly average									
	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	3,815	251	7.62	21.3	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	3,506	227	6.13	22.5	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.6	99.0	172.7	131	161-62
1946 F	3,607	247	6.86	26.5	388	63.2	83.9	169.4	131	157
M	3,772*	256	6.96	28.9	404			169.7	131	157-58
A	3,440	252	6.36	29.3	403			170.3	131	158
M	3,921	262	7.45*	29.4	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	132	159-60
J	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161
A	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.1	103.5	174.3	132	163-64
S	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	72.2	110.8	176.5	131	164
D	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	3,707	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	3,777	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.7	100.5	180.7	131	165
M	3,844*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	3,672	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	3,794*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.0	101.8	186.4	131	166
J	3,851*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	3,332	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101 (4)	166-67
A	3,344	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.2	113.8	191.2	100	167-68
S	3,779*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	169
O	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	169
N	4,254	273	8.05	40.5	293	..	..	199.9	103	170
D	3,790*	243*	..	..	307			200.6	104	173
1948 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	173

*Averages of five weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in this number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. (4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **4**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	− 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	− 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,903	2,179	9,617	1,239	815	− 15	11,656
1947(p)	6,125	83	2,060	2,467	10,735	1,538	835	− 56	13,052

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(1)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	−1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	−1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	−1,626	− 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	−1,967	− 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	−2,275	−242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	− 42	3,443	−2,858	−248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	− 83	3,566	−3,539	−220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	−294	3,576	−2,895	−178	11,614
1946(r)	7,682	107	1,736	1,321	475	3,170	−2,850	+ 15	11,656
1947(p)	8,711	38	1,462	2,042	780	3,538	−3,576	+ 57	13,052

(1) Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

(r) Revised

(p) Preliminary

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1946 J	160.1	108.3	76.5	67.2	74.1	84.1	137.9	126.1	159.5	170.1
F	158.7	99.6	76.6	69.9	69.5	82.1	136.3	124.8	144.6	169.7
M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	178.0(1)	118.7(1)	90.9	77.3	94.7	131.2		96.2	225.8	189.5(1)

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1946 J	165.5	179.2	168.5	175.1	217.0	156.0	121.5	110.4	183.3	187.7
F	166.2	184.2	174.3	153.6	197.2	132.8	115.2	103.9	192.2	189.9
M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9(1)	184.9	171.3	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1946 J	192.3	147.9	220.5	307.2	208.3	241.0	188.9	301.3	139.3	199.3
F	191.0	149.5	222.3	293.5	221.8	190.9	188.9	224.9	129.0	207.4
M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	237.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1946 J	176.4	176.8	176.1	158.8	129.2	205.5	219.6	127.9	154.5	144.0
F	171.3	180.5	164.8	161.4	128.1	207.2	229.4	134.3	157.3	146.1
M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	165.2	120.9	229.6	232.3	135.5	181.5	172.1

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products, Pulp and paper		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
						Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	. .	. .	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	. .	. .	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	. .	. .	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	. .	. .	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	. .	. .	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	. .	. .	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	. .	. .	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1946 J	147.7	137.8	141.2	156.7	159.9	153.0	151.8	120.2	168.4	191.3
F	148.5	142.0	132.0	157.0	166.9	145.6	137.7	131.8	166.9	214.0
M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.6	159.4	. .	168.7	. .	. .	. .	169.3	338.8

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
946 J	177.8	143.8	201.4	192.4	210.4	203.3	219.3	135.1	194.4	64.8
F	175.5	142.2	197.9	199.0	209.6	213.8	206.9	126.7	189.7	62.2
M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
48 J	212.8	160.0	219.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.5	147.7	211.9	128.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement and concrete products	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	. .	. .	119.2	115.9	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	. .	. .	102.6	112.9	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	. .	. .	106.1	112.3	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	. .	. .	133.2	146.9	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	. .	. .	162.0	174.6	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	. .	. .	179.9	182.7	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	. .	. .	179.4	152.2	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	. .	. .	169.1	136.5	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	. .	. .	172.8	174.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	276.2	209.6	203.2	159.2
1946 J	129.7	82.8	181.6	141.0	64.1	246.0	485.9	195.1	263.3	151.8
F	130.7	83.0	192.1	172.9	95.9	227.4	366.2	197.1	259.5	152.9
M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	316.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	277.7	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	203.3	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	199.3	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	201.1	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	185.9	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	201.7	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	203.7	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	278.3	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	394.8	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	536.4	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	445.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	397.7	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	307.1	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	233.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	241.0	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	282.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	249.2	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	266.4	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	282.0	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	357.2	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	. .	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	200.0	126.0	253.0	215.6	275.3	289.4	. .	241.9	296.0	166.4

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1945	1946				1947			
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	Nov. 9	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,848	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934
Employed	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,733	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Not at work in survey week	(–)	13	11	10	16	15	12	14	19
At work 1 to 24 hours	93	90	164	128	108	92	138	146	118
At work 24 hours or over	957	980	1,099	1,179	947	824	1,013	1,139	931
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Not at work in survey week	83	92	110	194	88	124	92	254	93
At work 1 to 24 hours	149	132	146	116	144	152	138	120	154
At work 24 hours or over	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,430	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532
Unemployed	172	213	126	117	115	141	91	73	87
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,018	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069
Permanently unable or too old to work	246	289	283	293	284	297	279	292	270
Going to school	568	638	579	41	588	635	600	19	592
Keeping house	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,815	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901
Retired or voluntarily idle	303	317	292	705	304	359	300	701	296
Other	29	36	24	23	27	20	17	(–)	10
Armed Forces	465	277	122	65	48	39	35	34	33
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Farm operators	635	659	696	706	656	608	675	700	661
Paid workers	125	116	157	188	125	69	122	167	116
Unpaid family workers	298	308	421	423	290	254	366	431	291
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Paid workers	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,153	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218
Employers	129	130	145	150	162	147	156	150	153
Own account workers	294	290	297	307	305	348	343	343	349
Unpaid family workers	51	38	39	45	42	54	48	58	59

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
				Million dollars			
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.25	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49	101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.1	166.6	36.30	116.4	158.0	38.28	117.8	177.9	31.89

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6	30.90
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.7	140.3	39.30	115.1	154.5	38.47	187.0	299.4	42.31

(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.50
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1946 J	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1	27.57
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	170.2	249.4	39.58	135.6	201.6	36.91	121.3	176.0	34.14

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.1	153.0	26.84	137.6	195.4	42.22	260.1	502.1	38.46

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.2	119.7	40.55	172.0	223.7	35.50	140.8	193.9	45.14

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	103.0	153.8	34.37	136.8	168.4	35.50	139.6	207.5	24.43

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.1	199.4	32.13	136.6	175.8	37.33	126.9	178.3	36.24

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	140.2	190.6	29.64	105.3	144.3	30.89	139.5	231.5	34.66

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.4	181.5	34.71	125.5	171.8	37.10	125.5	173.0	36.57

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.9	175.8	36.44	138.0	196.0	37.98	144.3	197.8	39.05

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	130.3	176.7	30.72	127.9	172.3	34.57	115.8	163.5	29.71

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.8	180.0	37.16	123.1	169.5	31.73	116.7	162.6	38.29

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	117.1	118.0	37.61	130.7	171.5	33.42	159.7	219.6	36.56

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945 D	67.0	74.0	60.6	70.8	53.6	63.9	58.3	55.0	71.9	71.6
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.1	94.4	68.7	86.0	76.7	69.5	101.2	93.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – continued

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945 D	49.9	48.0	54.3	51.6	65.6	67.9	64.3	69.9	78.5	76.3
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.5	62.6	67.4	65.9	86.3	87.3	84.0	93.1	96.4	99.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – concluded First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945 D	73.9	87.2	81.1	73.5	79.4	93.7	85.2	81.7	44.0
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	108.8	94.4	101.9	115.3	104.3	96.8	55.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945 D	44.8	44.9	44.1	46.0	43.6	45.3	44.2	44.6	45.4
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.6	36.9	41.3	39.0	38.3	41.0	38.1	38.9

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945 D	43.8	43.6	46.8	44.9	43.6	44.6	41.9	45.5	41.0
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.1	42.2	37.5	35.4	41.4	30.5	39.0	34.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **13**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Electrical apparatus	Textile products					
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	37.2	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	22.7
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	42.5	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	25.3
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	43.1	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	26.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	41.6	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	25.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	35.8	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	24.2
1946 F	24.6	12.4	35.9	33.1	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	22.9
M	24.4	12.4	35.6	33.0	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	22.7
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	33.2	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	22.6
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	32.4	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	22.5
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	31.9	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	22.3
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	31.7	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	22.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	31.7	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	21.9
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	32.1	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	22.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	32.3	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	22.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	31.0	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	21.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	31.9	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	22.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	31.7	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	22.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	32.6	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	21.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	32.6	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	21.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	32.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	21.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	32.5	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	21.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	31.9	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	21.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	31.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	21.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	31.3	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	20.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	31.3	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	20.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	31.6	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	21.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	31.0	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	21.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	31.5	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	21.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	30.9	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	21.4

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **14** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices[1] Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies[2]
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million Dollars				Thousands	
1941	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	.93	18	.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1946 J	146.0	102.7	41.38	2,193	4.49	5.31	6.93	318.4	233	84
F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34

[1] As of end of month.

[2] Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1946 J	20.6	6.3	—	8.9	—	—	3.1	1.0	—	—
F	12.4	0.9	—	—	—	5.8	2.5	—	—	0.1
M	46.1	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8
A	47.1	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	564.9	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	935.2	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	918.3	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	867.3	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.6	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	393.3	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.9	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	199.7	0.2	—	—	0.3	2.4	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.5	0.3	—	—
A	363.9	0.4	0.1	—	0.4	9.1	4.0	0.8	0.4	1.8
M	365.4	6.3	0.1	0.3	—	3.2	5.0	2.8	0.4	0.2
J	166.4	1.5	—	—	—	10.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	24.4	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.2	—	—
A	52.3	13.2	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.1	—	0.7
S	276.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.5	2.0	13.1	—	—
O	428.2	277.1	—	—	54.0	11.1	2.0	8.8	—	1.1
N	119.6	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	19.1	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	6.5	0.3	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** – concluded. Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics Chemicals and miscel-laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1[1]	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1946 J	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.8	0.1	—	—
F	0.2	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.4	9.5	180.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.5	—	0.6	—	0.1	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.5	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.0	—	—	0.2
M	17.2	—	—	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	0.9	4.0	—	131.2	—	0.4	0.8
J	2.5	—	—	1.1	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.2	1.3
A	7.9	0.4	—	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.4	3.1
S	20.9	0.6	—	4.4	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.0
O	26.2	0.8	0.1	3.7	7.5	—	0.1	5.0	30.0	0.8
N	12.1	—	—	1.4	10.3	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.3
D	1.2	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	—	0.4	0.2

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(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **16** Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		. .	120.9
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		. .	117.4
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		. .	95.7
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1946 M	120.1	133.1	112.3	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	126.7	. .
A	120.8	135.1	112.3	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	127.8	126.1
M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	. .
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	. .
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	. .
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	. .
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	. .
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	. .
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	. .
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	. .
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	. .
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	. .
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	. .
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	. .
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	. .
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	. .
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	. .
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	. .
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.2
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1946 F	105.3	97.2	117.1	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8	112.2
M	105.6	97.4	120.6	92.3	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8	115.3
A	108.4	97.8	122.6	92.5	79.0	86.8	76.0	121.5	114.8	118.1
M	109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	119.3
J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	123.0
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	77.3	122.4	137.6	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	122.9	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.3	111.4	120.3	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	127.8	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	133.8	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1946 F	109.2	134.5	114.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	153.7	115.3	101.3	84.0
M	108.9	132.5	108.0	97.0	111.9	110.2	153.1	115.3	101.0	86.1
A	112.7	138.7	105.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	156.3	120.6	105.4	84.6
M	113.3	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.7	160.5	120.6	104.8	86.0
J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.2	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.5	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	183.0	129.5	120.9	88.1
M	128.0	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	125.5	184.7	129.6	132.5	91.6
J	129.6	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.6	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1946 F	92.2	82.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	125.4	99.9	131.2
M	95.5	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	122.5	99.9	131.2
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	128.9	100.7	131.2
M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	121.2	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	94.7	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	123.9	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1946 F	162.5	105.1	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	153.7	105.1	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
A	172.1	105.1	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.0	152.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1946 F	62.1	59.1	102.4	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	79.8	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.2	108.8	125.0	123.2	104.4	79.8	130.6	104.6
A	62.1	59.1	102.9	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	108.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	111.4	124.8	134.8	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.2	113.2	113.0	128.0	138.7	123.9	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	114.4	128.1	138.8	123.9	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.0	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizers
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1946 F	74.1	95.7	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	95.4	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
A	74.1	95.6	87.4	87.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	98.2	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	80.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	109.7	101.7	123.0	177.3
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	111.9	101.0	130.1	184.2
1946 F	106.9	95.5	98.1	103.8	128.5	108.1	110.3	100.9	126.0	180.3
M	107.0	96.0	99.0	104.0	128.6	108.2	110.3	100.9	126.1	180.6
A	108.2	98.6	100.9	106.8	135.2	115.1	110.7	101.2	126.5	182.8
M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	111.5	101.9	127.7	184.8
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	112.7	102.1	130.5	186.9
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	113.8	103.7	130.6	188.4
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	111.5	100.9	129.3	187.8
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	110.9	100.0	129.2	184.4
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	113.3	99.9	135.8	183.9
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	113.8	100.0	137.1	184.8
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	113.9	100.1	137.0	185.5
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	114.4	100.1	138.3	186.5
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	126.3	115.5	100.8	140.1	187.1
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	126.7	116.4	101.7	141.0	189.3
A	125.6	111.8	110.8	115.1	152.4	127.6	116.9	101.7	142.4	190.1
M	128.1	113.4	112.5	118.1	160.2	127.5	118.5	103.6	143.4	191.9
J	129.3	115.6	116.5	119.1	164.0	132.4	119.2	104.1	144.4	194.9
J	131.0	116.2	117.5	120.5	165.5	134.2	120.1	106.6	142.7	195.1
A	133.1	117.1	118.9	121.7	167.7	135.5	120.0	106.3	142.8	196.6
S	133.5	123.0	121.6	129.0	170.8	136.1	120.4	107.4	142.2	200.2
O	138.6	127.5	124.7	132.6	185.4	144.0	122.9	109.5	145.2	200.3
N	142.5	131.4	130.0	137.7	186.9	144.2	126.5	114.0	147.5	204.0
D	145.1	132.0	130.8	139.6	189.2	144.8	130.7	115.1	156.8	210.1
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	146.1	134.4	116.4	164.4	222.1

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1946 F	3,103	80	3,183	2,465	718	179	3,004	2,358	646
M	3,459	79	3,537	2,703	834	219	3,318	2,590	728
A	3,439	68	3,506	2,654	853	236	3,270	2,535	735
M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	574
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,173	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228

(1)Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	160	60	51	235
1946 F	3,004	1.11	49	35	1,375	1,062	160	58	50	214
M	3,318	0.98	51	43	1,567	1,122	176	62	51	244
A	3,270	1.03	49	48	1,549	1,115	167	58	48	236
M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296

Coal and Coke

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(1) Made Available for Use	Production
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1946 F	1,092	375	173	1,641	456	837	152	1,303	44	2,900	299
M	1,197	271	121	1,589	515	763	164	1,453	63	2,978	338
A	1,100	192	68	1,360	494	632	144	1,332	63	2,629	283
M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	400	190	1,699	523	812	143	1,289	66	2,922	338
F	689	306	138	1,133	222	618	135	1,179	37	2,275	289
M	543	272	155	970	4	669	139	1,264	38	2,196	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	859	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	285
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	896	263	227	1,386	568	497	58	1,100	101	2,385	323

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(1) Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1946 F	3,047	610	4,790	4,308	2,447	1,842	2,197	1,447	384
M	3,332	664	4,237	3,451	1,867	1,545	2,150	1,392	400
A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285	396
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348	392
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243	355
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,182	2,827	2,339	2,409	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,129	2,855	2,259	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,751	2,592	2,138	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	724	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	666	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,252	287
1948 J	5,549	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS					
				Net Production				Domestic Consumption	
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,629	2,604

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuel Oil		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
					Refined Products			
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1946 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,050	2,050	9,479	2,737	7,776	3,820

Metals

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9
1946	30.9	22.5	28.5	16.9	15.9	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4
1946 F	27.1	17.7	26.1	14.3	12.5	9.4	30.5	14.8	27.8	13.6
M	31.9	27.8	26.5	21.6	15.7	18.1	31.3	31.0	31.3	30.8
A	31.5	21.6	30.5	18.7	18.5	30.7	30.9	27.5	30.4	27.4
M	30.6	28.2	28.6	24.8	14.7	17.3	30.1	14.0	31.8	14.0
J	30.0	11.8	26.3	9.4	15.2	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.0	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.2	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.5	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.0	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	38.2	29.9	34.5	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.4	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.3	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	234	220	1,056	348
1946 F	39.8	35.3	28.7	24.5	13.3	2.1	229	229	1,042	256
M	43.0	39.9	31.6	24.9	16.9	7.2	248	233	1,166	111
A	41.6	37.9	31.9	26.5	23.8	14.2	238	247	1,056	22
M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	240	223	1,038	183
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	234	225	1,175	34
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	953	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	929	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	842	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	227	171	1,013	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	767	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	893	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,044	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	854	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	35.9	29.1	33.7	22.5	390.4	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	37.9	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	274	285	860	628

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	23.0	21.2
1946 F	29.7	28.0	22	2.2	0.8	604	273	64.8	22.5	27.8
M	36.4	34.0	54	2.1	0.7	704	603	72.8	24.8	31.8
A	47.7	36.6	110	2.6	0.5	850	1,002	72.2	27.4	32.3
M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,312	88.4	29.7	33.0
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,073	86.8	28.5	36.3
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	633	84.7	19.1	34.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8			2.7	1,008	500			

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25**

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	100.0	102.7	130.2	95.2	98.0	101.2	127.8	106.7	111.6	104.7
F	104.6	103.0	126.6	98.9	99.9	110.0	131.5	110.9	119.1	104.0
M	112.4	101.9	120.4	109.0	102.2	125.0	130.1	120.7	134.4	106.6
A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.1

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	83.4	101.8	103.2	94.8	146.8	105.0	72.9	101.4	95.0	101.2
F	99.8	104.2	100.5	87.1	163.5	107.6	79.2	102.8	101.8	100.7
M	108.6	111.7	113.7	81.3	176.1	113.8	89.8	106.4	113.4	100.7
A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	127.6	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	122.7	123.7	128.1	125.3

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** – concluded

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	35.4	112.9	83.2	94.3	93.3	92.1	100.3	99.2	100.1	108.1
F	36.0	124.1	71.9	92.5	73.3	93.1	103.0	102.0	100.5	111.9
M	40.4	134.2	85.0	93.1	87.7	95.4	112.5	103.5	108.0	122.7
A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	98.7	104.1	112.1	97.5	108.1	99.2	115.3	105.4	116.5	104.8
F	105.8	108.6	96.1	99.0	108.8	97.0	163.6	107.4	134.1	102.5
M	125.2	112.7	109.3	100.9	81.6	96.9	176.5	113.4	150.2	104.6
A	121.0	117.6	116.3	98.4	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	98.5	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	104.0	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	110.0	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **26** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled(2)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	. .	3.86	0.63	. .	. .
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	. .	5.17	1.58	. .	. .
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	. .	3.16	0.63	. .	. .
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	. .
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	. .
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	. .
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	. .	. .
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	. .	. .
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	. .	. .
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	. .	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1946 F	1,989	234	77	1,105	18.7	. .	10.41	2.81	0.73	51.00
M	1,750	224	77	967	20.1	122.5	12.00	2.84	0.79	52.14
A	1,898	254	76	1,049	19.0	. .	11.56	1.64	0.75	52.32
M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	. .	13.82	1.68	0.77	52.74
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72	52.81
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	. .	14.72	1.28	0.64	52.96
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	. .	14.47	1.40	0.67	50.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	. .	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	. .	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	. .	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	. .	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	. .	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	. .	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	. .	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	. .	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	. .	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	. .	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	61.98
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	. .	. .	. .	0.76	. .

(1) End of period. (2) Statistics have been revised to include bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	STOCKS		PRO-DUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				
	End of period										
	Natural	Synthetic	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Mecha-nical Goods	Wire and Cable
	Million pounds										
1926	..	..	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	..	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..
1939	..	..	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1940	..	..	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..
1941	..	..	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..
1942	..	..	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..
1943	18.29	5.13	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	..
1944	12.09	8.16	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.62	0.17
1945	8.29	9.20	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.55	0.15
1946	13.18	10.23	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.66	0.16
1946 F	5.52	9.37	8.55	1.58	7.52	3.14	9.13	6.98	0.82	0.69	0.14
M	6.72	8.67	8.55	1.87	8.38	3.44	10.29	7.74	1.00	0.85	0.15
A	6.37	8.45	9.67	1.83	8.53	3.37	10.39	7.98	0.74	0.93	0.15
M	5.10	7.46	8.30	2.10	8.29	3.18	10.40	7.77	0.90	0.87	0.18
J	3.98	8.91	10.17	1.57	6.60	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.76	0.19
J	4.53	15.81	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.33	0.11
A	6.56	20.26	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.25	0.13
S	9.65	19.58	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.32	0.14
O	12.88	17.32	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.32	1.53	0.54	0.48	0.16
N	17.16	13.06	10.38	4.15	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.95	0.17
D	13.18	10.23	10.72	4.14	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.86	0.19
1947 J	8.35	9.67	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	1.11	0.20
F	6.44	10.19	9.01	4.98	6.32	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.76	0.19
M	10.02	11.97	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.99	0.19
A	16.10	12.26	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.95	0.19
M	22.38	11.09	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.94	0.27
J	22.64	10.05	7.60	5.88	5.69	2.91	11.57	8.70	1.00	1.00	0.21
J	22.50	8.36	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.66	1.00	0.86	0.13
A	21.68	9.56	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.68	0.19
S	18.21	7.50	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	1.10	0.26
O	16.05	7.78	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	1.14	0.27
N	11.78	8.62	6.61	7.20	4.39	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.96	0.31
D	11.79	9.41	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.92	1.13	0.96	0.25
1948 J	12.86	8.78	8.17	7.75	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	..	0.29

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **28**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand doz.	Thousands			Thousand doz.	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1946 J	845	472	319	90	226	148	147	23	2.0
F	840	390	268	81	209	141	124	22	3.5
M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	199	70	8	7.1
1948 J	..	..	..	..	206	152	..	..	..

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **28** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	1,548	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	1,485	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1937	1,778	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1938	1,447	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1939	1,613	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1940	2,056	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1941	2,193	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1942	2,448	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1943	2,890	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1944	2,552	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1945	2,564	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1946	2,722	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1946 J	2,689	2,787	. .	15	15	1,381	. .	. .	. .	. .
F	2,699	2,893	. .	14	11	1,390	. .	. .	. .	. .
M	2,863	3,295	. .	16	13	1,026	. .	. .	. .	. .
A	2,757	3,673	. .	17	12	1,640	. .	. .	. .	. .
M	2,862	3,519	. .	17	13	1,473	. .	. .	. .	. .
J	2,796	3,363	. .	15	11	1,492	. .	. .	. .	. .
J	2,747	2,871	. .	15	11	1,266	. .	. .	. .	. .
A	2,501	3,514	. .	15	13	1,248	. .	. .	. .	. .
S	2,673	3,835	. .	14	13	1,452	. .	. .	. .	. .
O	2,857	3,718	. .	17	14	1,552	. .	. .	. .	. .
N	2,610	3,209	. .	16	13	1,905	. .	. .	. .	. .
D	2,603	2,826	. .	12	13	1,458	. .	. .	. .	. .
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **28** – concluded

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'[1]	Misses' and Children's[1]	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1946 F	899	1,559	247	505	287	3,497	2,818	679
M	986	1,893	261	551	329	4,020	3,214	806
A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	643	1,128	122	358	198	2,451	2,202	248

(1)Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys, and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)		Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,083	2,692	6,948
1946 J	32,591	16,292	14,760	22,300	1,152	2,794	7,426
F	32,934	16,469					
M	34,930	17,417					
A	32,155	16,050	13,651	19,696	1,039	2,666	6,909
M	33,782	16,832					
J	23,016	11,489					
J	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	992	2,528	6,428
A	25,630	12,859					
S	28,467	14,170					
O	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,149	2,777	7,028
N	30,799	15,376					
D	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,121	2,928	7,290
F	31,846	15,856			1,146		
M	36,795	18,308			1,168		
A	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,178	2,781	7,072
M	34,012	16,979			1,214		
J	27,803	13,850			1,017		
J	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	809	2,482	
A	26,135	12,957			967		
S	29,912	14,681			1,040		
O	31,983	15,742					
N	27,088	13,371					
D	28,942	14,235					
1948 J	30,944	15,173					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.
(3) Invoice weight.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **30**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	363.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	223.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1
4th qtr.										

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures
							Bib and Waist	Combinations		
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	44.9	69.2
4th qtr.										

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1946 J	334.1	0.2	23.8	16.7	24.2	7.5	4.1	31.7	39.0	187.0
F	348.4	0.2	25.5	26.8	34.2	10.5	4.8	30.5	40.4	175.6
M	379.6	0.4	24.9	29.6	45.7	14.0	5.6	30.3	32.3	196.8
A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	329.8	0.1	24.5	16.7	32.0	13.6	2.6	30.7	40.9	168.7
F	369.0	0.1	32.7	20.4	37.5	19.5	5.1	27.4	42.8	183.6
M	404.8	0.4	30.3	20.8	46.4	22.3	5.1	26.7	40.4	212.6
A	351.9	1.3	22.0	19.8	47.1	28.1	7.4	5.5	6.8	214.0
M	415.3	1.6	30.2	21.7	71.7	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.7	210.9
J	550.1	1.5	39.5	38.2	150.4	101.8	9.0	2.3	8.8	198.6
J	612.9	1.9	32.4	39.9	204.8	123.6	8.4	3.7	12.9	185.2
A	585.4	0.8	29.7	31.2	196.4	122.1	5.4	1.5	10.0	188.4
S	518.6	0.7	25.3	23.3	157.4	103.2	4.6	0.8	6.6	196.7
O	438.2	0.3	20.7	17.5	108.8	78.7	0.7	0.3	6.6	204.7
N	310.3	0.3	12.5	5.3	37.8	35.4	0.5	1.4	14.9	202.2
D	276.3	0.4	11.5	3.6	17.3	13.0	0.5	4.3	30.2	195.5

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(1)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	. .	. .	14.3
1929	335.1(1)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	. .	. .	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1946 F	476.5	296.5	180.1	131.3	308.4	285.3	17.7	267.6	115.5
M	524.0	327.1	196.9	115.2	334.1	320.4	19.4	301.0	129.3
A	529.9	331.2	198.7	121.1	337.9	348.1	20.4	327.7	119.1
M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	583.4	349.1	234.3	157.2	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3

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(1) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(1)	Exports(2)	Domestic	Imports(3)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	. .	10.1	. .	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	. .	10.3	. .	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	. .	8.0	. .	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	. .	20.5	. .	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	. .	19.3	. .	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	. .	21.4	. .	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	. .	33.3	. .	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	. .	30.2	. .	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	. .	17.5	. .	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	. .	16.0	. .	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	. .	26.7	. .	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	. .	32.1	. .	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1946 F	143.2	10.9	226.3	7.6	233.9	186.2	21.3	164.9	28.3
M	157.9	8.4	240.6	8.5	249.1	204.7	15.8	188.8	35.5
A	142.2	13.1	239.5	8.1	247.5	201.2	14.5	186.6	64.8
M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	99.9	2.7	97.2	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	

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(1) Excluding producers' interchange.

(2) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1946 F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1946 F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **33**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	. .	4.47	. .
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	. .	5.41	. .
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.01	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1946 F	7.48	4.56	2.92	0.30	3.22	1.61	—	1.61
M	11.37	6.33	5.04	0.83	5.87	4.73	0.04	4.78
A	16.83	6.97	9.86	0.85	10.71	5.95	0.65	6.60
M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14	9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	17.63	8.09	8.54	2.23	10.77	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	19.05	7.63	11.42	2.14	13.56	8.39	3.73	12.12
F	20.81	7.26	13.55	2.45	16.00	10.15	3.20	13.34
M	21.83	7.90	13.93	3.06	16.99	11.60	5.10	16.70
A	22.40	9.15	13.25	3.17	16.42	12.11	4.60	16.71
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.48	3.48	15.96
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60	18.40
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83	17.45
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81	14.58
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48	18.64
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26	18.69
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60	18.14
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.71	12.99	3.85	16.84
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42

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(1)Data are shipments subsequent to May, 1947.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	2.92
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.90	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.99	..	..	0.06	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.95	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1946 F	3.30	3.31	0.56	0.30	—	9.52	9.39	0.78	0.59	0.32
M	4.19	4.17	0.59	0.63	—	9.70	10.01	0.47	0.68	0.84
A	5.30	5.16	0.72	0.75	0.01	10.45	10.14	0.77	0.27	0.59
M	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—	11.38	10.35	1.80	1.10	0.66
J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43	0.18
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J				0.03	0.44				0.62	0.96

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **34** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production [1]	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	85
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	79
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	54
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	54
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	58
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	69
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	51
1946 F	35.2	33.4	1.4	35.8	8.0	0.7	—	1,452	41
M	45.9	40.9	1.1	42.2	10.1	0.9	1.6	1,676	40
A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662	39
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891	42
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416	48
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116	52
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	53
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	58
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	64
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	57
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	61
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	63
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	56
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	69
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	72
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	65
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	62
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	69
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	71
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	72
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	77
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	75
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	102
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	95

[1] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1946 F	9.31	0.36	8.95	8.13	0.48	0.85	1.42	0.31	0.59	0.19
M	15.74	0.59	15.15	15.15	0.97	0.81	1.50	0.39	4.85	0.18
A	26.88	2.69	24.19	24.14	1.41	1.67	6.13	3.42	1.03	0.48
M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	0.11
J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42

Source: Maclean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL	ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1946 F	0.98	2.04	0.08	1.20	4.23	11.42	0.78	1.02	0.52	9.09
M	1.25	3.57	0.41	1.22	21.49	5.22	0.24	0.37	2.68	1.93
A	1.89	4.01	1.05	3.08	18.84	6.05	0.55	1.16	2.74	1.61
M	3.71	3.52	0.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	0.35	1.69	5.94	1.39
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1946 F	33.1	0.37	0.29	0.07	5.5	19.1	0.83	0.43	0.95	5.55
M	57.6	—	0.23	3.11	26.5	15.7	4.22	0.39	3.99	3.53
A	75.9	0.06	1.67	1.57	20.5	38.1	2.03	3.59	5.72	2.68
M	82.2	0.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
J	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick: Production	Building Brick: Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand tons	Millions	Millions	Thousand feet	Thousand squares	Thousand squares	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1946 F	989	864	5.12	13.20	16.84	175	128	92	104	3.38	11.71
M	943	1,095	5.64	14.19	14.05	270	161	101	117	3.60	11.58
A	1,110	1,141	6.57	16.24	12.46	261	137	131	120	3.99	11.58
M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91	14.28
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	21.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	..	..	..	165	129	96	4.98	17.58

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(2)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile(1)	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	962	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,827
1946 F	273	13.1	7.1	476	348.4	127.4	2,209	2.0	12.0	5.5	3,970
M	604	17.0	9.4	522	379.6	151.2	2,766	2.2	6.5	5.6	4,681
A	1,002	17.8	10.3	612	328.5	141.0	3,401	2.3	10.0	6.3	5,526
M	1,533	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945
J	1,450	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,350	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,229	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,141	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,189	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	929	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	530	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,969
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	329.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	369.0	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	404.8	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,588
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	351.9	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	415.3	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	550.1	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,852
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	612.9	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	585.4	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,806
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	518.6	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	438.2	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	310.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	276.3	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	..	..	..	..	..	217.9	7,593	3.3	14.6	..	6,538

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(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **37**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	24.36
Oats.........bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05
Barley.......bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47
Rye..........bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50
Turnips......tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36
Oats.........bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90
Barley.......bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04
Rye..........bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** Calendar years

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
						Million dollars						
1926	958	419	65	28	7	26	19	84	98	112	52	48
1927	934	389	66	22	9	29	19	98	86	116	57	44
1928	1,064	465	87	18	7	32	20	119	78	126	65	47
1929	927	346	68	20	6	33	20	116	85	123	64	46
1930	632	178	29	18	7	32	18	73	75	106	59	37
1931	445	103	21	12	7	27	14	56	48	85	43	29
1932	384	126	17	8	6	23	11	41	33	68	28	22
1933	397	125	17	10	7	27	11	39	39	71	29	22
1934	485	149	26	13	7	29	12	47	59	82	34	27
1935	512	151	20	10	11	31	13	62	61	87	35	29
1936	578	153	37	18	9	30	14	68	79	99	39	33
1937	646	150	37	14	17	36	16	95	90	110	40	42
1938	665	189	29	9	20	37	14	77	79	119	50	41
1939	723	218	29	19	19	36	15	93	85	114	52	42
1940	766	188	29	17	9	37	21	108	123	127	56	50
1941	914	174	44	20	12	48	23	146	159	165	65	58
1942	1,101	145	82	27	22	56	27	162	193	219	98	69
1943	1,410	206	168	36	21	65	34	174	254	243	124	84
1944	1,829	505	156	36	23	80	38	196	296	268	132	98
1945	1,695	337	163	38	31	75	41	269	236	270	152	82
1946	1,753	383	143	45	35	95	45	277	204	286	157	82
1947	1,991	421	234	41	48	94	55	256	248	324	170	98

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** – concluded Calendar years

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	958	8	14	16	96	255	90	291	163	25
1927	934	8	15	14	96	253	80	271	170	27
1928	1,064	8	16	13	107	269	83	322	214	32
1929	927	8	16	13	102	265	74	245	171	32
1930	632	7	16	13	83	217	48	122	95	30
1931	445	4	13	9	62	164	31	71	71	21
1932	384	3	10	7	48	123	29	78	69	18
1933	397	3	13	7	48	129	32	77	69	19
1934	485	4	13	9	60	146	43	93	95	21
1935	512	4	14	9	65	155	36	109	99	22
1936	578	5	14	10	72	185	47	126	95	23
1937	646	6	18	12	86	216	75	84	122	27
1938	665	5	18	11	90	219	65	93	134	29
1939	723	7	13	12	102	218	65	158	120	28
1940	766	7	17	16	121	234	65	151	127	29
1941	914	9	20	19	145	287	82	162	154	37
1942	1,101	11	22	25	174	356	103	196	169	45
1943	1,410	14	26	31	200	386	146	328	220	58
1944	1,829	14	28	33	223	405	177	544	338	68
1945	1,695	16	27	36	236	453	153	410	288	75
1946	1,753	17	34	36	252	473	171	399	285	86
1947	1,991	19	33	38	296	546	186	434	345	93

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(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **39**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports(2)			End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappearance
				Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour			
	Million bushels								
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3
1947-48(4)	84.5	340.8	425.2						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2) (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3
1947-48(4)	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0		

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(1) Includes imports.

(2) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (3) Includes oatmeal and rolled oats. (4) Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **40** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	151	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1946 M	115	69	71	419	21.5	2.1	3.3	50.7	17.6	6.5
A	88	110	44	416	14.4	3.4	2.0	58.4	17.1	4.4
M	77	95	23	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.8	44.4	18.1	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	15.8	1.1	2.8	43.9	16.6	16.7
A	95	109	38	418	16.3	3.1	2.2	55.8	19.8	13.2
M	89	103	16	406	14.2	4.9	1.7	55.5	17.9	11.7
J	81	75	20	331	13.0	5.4	1.4	55.0	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.2	17.3	13.6
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.8	17.0	15.6
S	70	25	52	203	12.0	4.8	2.0	31.0	15.2	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	15.9	5.2	2.7	38.1	15.5	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.0	7.7	8.0	54.1	27.5	30.8
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.0
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.1	3.8	6.9	79.9	21.8	26.3

Source: Livestock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE **40** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

						PRICES			
	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg(1)	Ratio of price of(2) beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley(3) No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	. .	. .	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	. .	. .	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	. .	. .	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	99.3	120.0	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	106.4	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1946 F	108.3	126.0	17.3	80.8	81.1	12.10	18.67	0.648	0.515
M	105.7	126.1	17.1	84.9	81.1	12.12	17.73	0.648	0.515
A	104.6	126.5	18.3	84.9	78.2	12.28	19.35	0.648	0.515
M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.3	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	152.2	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	168.2	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
948 J	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(3) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE **40** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1946 F	21.18	34.58	9.63	5.57	2.11	3.05	0.83	0.05
M	22.21	24.15	11.21	0.23	2.51	7.56	1.44	0.02
A	8.16	14.48	20.92	0.27	2.80	4.58	0.40	0.03
M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24	0.01
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[2]	Factory Cheese[2]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1946 F	891	341	8.68	1.54	11.57	662	9.90	20.10	14.06
M	1,072	362	11.80	3.03	21.19	754	5.38	18.17	17.55
A	1,365	356	19.67	7.82	28.83	1,454	6.79	21.31	21.96
M	1,795	375	31.84	17.51	36.37	1,690	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.29	28.47	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.79	23.43	24.98
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.11	20.19	21.24
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.32	18.84	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.17	19.59	33.88
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.70	37.38	2,321	23.62	26.53	41.93
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.66	41.92	41.32
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	58.99	48.64	46.57
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	66.94	56.42	47.14
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.39	51.72	45.51
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.12	43.72	40.23
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.41	37.92	27.63
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.62	22.29
1948 J			8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.57	26.94	17.47

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(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[1]			Selected Types		
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,660	100.0	63.4	36.6	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.7
1946 F	945	28.7	14.3	14.3	30.8	16.2	14.5	7.1	0.8	18.3
M	2,021	44.9	27.1	17.8	43.3	14.7	28.6	5.6	0.7	18.8
A	2,203	32.0	27.3	4.8	27.0	12.4	14.6	3.2	1.9	17.0
M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	27.6	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.7
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.7
1947 J	1,882	89.1	9.8	79.3	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	590	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,390	39.4	11.3	28.1	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.7
A	1,798	27.5	21.9	5.6	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	6,136	128.4	111.2	17.2	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.2
J	5,940	107.8	92.9	14.9	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.6
J	7,051	129.8	96.2	33.6	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.6
A	5,907	134.5	84.5	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	50.0
S	5,383	131.7	77.0	54.6	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.5
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.2
N	3,149	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	43.9
D	2,416	55.1	22.6	32.5	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	35.0

[1] Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **43** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09	1.85
1946 F	99.6	2.18	0.78	20.43	16.93(1)	21.25(1)	2.94(1)	4.73(1)	..
M	102.4	2.40	1.61	20.49					
A	98.6	2.22	1.50	22.01	17.93	19.23	2.29	4.99	..
M	100.5	2.35	1.74	26.57					
J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81					
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29	..
A	86.5	2.16	1.40	19.94					
S	100.6	2.23	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.43	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.35	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.21	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.35	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.40	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.63	2.31	15.20					
J	108.4	2.50	2.34	15.66					
J	92.0	2.26	1.64	10.35	21.94	17.64	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.41	1.55	13.88					
S	103.2	2.48	1.29	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.58	18.83	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.20	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	1.09	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63					

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(1) Averages of first three months.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **43** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.56	7.06	11.81	17.37	4.91	32.98
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.25	18.77	5.05	47.40
1946										
1st qtr.	16.17	20.14	1.69	3.33	9.26	5.96	9.41	19.44	7.19	36.73
2nd qtr.	16.03	21.04	2.27	3.39	9.19	6.40	8.66	15.79	4.49	30.89
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.53	20.10	3.43	58.71
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.40	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.08	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.40	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	12.69	24.90	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.35	23.29	27.44	6.06	39.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	. .	2.56	1.93	. .	. .	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.55	9.37	0.95	9.10	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1946										
1st qtr.	5.02	10.85	0.69	7.97	1.17	4.47	3.85	2.76	12.15	17.50
2nd qtr.	2.56	11.23	0.70	7.97	1.90	2.86	5.10	4.21	13.07	16.87
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	18.09	1.03	9.66	8.43	4.82	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	10.73	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.35	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.28	1.30	8.18	3.96	1.98	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.87	8.43	3.75	3.21	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **43** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	end of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	. .	. .	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	. .	. .	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	. .	. .	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	. .	. .	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	. .	. .	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	. .	. .	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	. .	. .	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	. .	. .	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	. .	. .	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	. .	. .	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	. .	. .	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	. .	. .	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1946 F	11.7	69.4	12.8	1.7	14.5	3.1	9.5	12.6	207.3
M	13.7	68.5	9.8	1.6	11.3	3.2	9.3	12.5	202.6
A*	17.4	120.6	6.4	0.9	7.2	3.2	12.5	15.7	159.8
M	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8

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(1) Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions. Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1946 F	167.2	140.5	162.3	157.6	182.2	183.1	154.4	159.4	154.5	116.1
M	210.4	169.1	222.2	199.9	213.7	210.6	229.6	220.7	252.9	214.6
A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.5	196.0	171.6	156.3	186.5	131.9
F	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	183.3	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9
M	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9
A	224.3	193.9	232.8	225.4	224.7	205.9	255.3	232.0	258.7	216.0
M	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4
J	232.9	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.9	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.1	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.4	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	213.1	170.1	192.3	188.8	247.0	203.9	202.3	205.3	229.9	146.3

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1946 F	185.6	155.5	161.2	195.7	154.0	189.9	165.5	163.9	161.9	175.6
M	200.5	195.0	218.1	219.1	191.6	235.9	217.5	204.3	204.8	210.8
A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6	234.1	194.1	182.5	180.9	171.0	190.9
F	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8	232.8	196.9	186.0	181.5	172.7	196.3
M	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1	269.1	233.3	235.4	214.8	218.4	235.0
A	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5	268.1	238.4	238.3	216.9	219.6	225.6
M	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7	280.7	271.2	261.6	239.0	239.7	251.6
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.6	196.8	209.8	187.4	290.0	210.1	206.0	218.5	200.1	244.4

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1946 J	217.3	358.7	247.0	281.5	230.3	203.5	185.4	230.5	228.5	255.0
F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.0	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.2	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.4	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	245.5	320.2	282.8	276.1	251.9	252.4	217.7	193.5	302.4	298.8

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1946 F	1.1	24.2	2.2	0.9	7.4	6.8	1.2	0.6	2.0	5.2
M	1.0	32.3	2.5	1.2	5.2	7.4	0.1	0.6	4.4	6.8
A	1.0	33.2	2.4	1.3	3.2	6.2	0.1	0.6	2.1	5.2
M	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1946 F	2.7	1.3	3.9	0.9	6.0	3.6	1.9	2.8	6.6	9.0
M	3.5	2.1	3.1	1.0	7.5	4.0	2.0	3.8	7.8	8.7
A	3.0	2.2	3.6	1.0	5.6	5.8	1.3	4.7	7.6	9.3
M	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	4.0	8.2	10.4
J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities [1]

ABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
946 F	17.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	6.1	8.8	1.3	0.8	2.3
M	19.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.2	6.5	4.1	1.5	1.6	3.5
A	21.0	2.5	1.4	4.5	1.0	6.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.9
M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities [1]

TABLE **46** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1946 F	2.3	3.3	0.5	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.3	4.6	153.1
M	4.5	4.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.5	5.0	178.4
A	8.4	4.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	5.5	178.5
M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas (1)

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British(2) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(3) Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1946 F	153.1	37.9	1.4	9.8	5.9	19.9	57.6	7.2	13.6
M	178.4	50.5	2.1	12.3	5.2	23.7	66.5	6.7	11.3
A	178.5	41.0	2.0	9.3	6.7	22.6	71.4	7.2	18.3
M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages(1)	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1946 F	10.13	0.83	1.71	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	3.69	0.88	3.72
M	13.71	1.72	2.97	2.61	0.89	0.89	1.77	2.50	0.95	3.28
A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	0.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	0.87	4.30
M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80

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(1) Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1946 F	3.41	4.33	0.63	0.26	1.87	1.62	1.18	2.22	2.27	2.61
M	3.41	5.07	1.89	0.21	2.33	2.32	1.70	3.51	2.76	3.07
A	2.78	5.61	3.69	0.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1946 F	2.08	3.86	7.56	4.84	1.40	4.98	0.37	3.11	2.82
M	4.31	3.69	8.71	5.99	1.53	5.76	0.46	3.43	3.33
A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.40	0.64	5.73	5.05

[1] Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1946 F	10.05	1.38	5.35	2.89	6.67	8.71	0.54	5.33	117.00
M	10.70	1.78	5.94	3.83	7.56	6.83	0.58	8.00	139.95
A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.02	18.75	5.09	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08

(1)Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1946 F	117.00	12.99	0.65	3.74	3.00	0.60	86.05	7.14	2.83
M	139.95	14.44	0.40	5.72	6.31	0.95	100.13	9.18	2.83
A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82

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[1] Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

[2] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	. .	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	. .	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	. .	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	. .	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	184.6	125.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.9	14.2
1946 F	37.7	24.9	−27.1	9.5	29.8	3.7	34.9	−4.3	39.2
M	40.0	36.2	−32.4	10.0	47.5	6.4	20.2	−3.2	23.1
A	19.5	19.8	−41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	−4.2	17.1
M	34.6	36.2	−39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	−2.6	13.2
J	11.1	7.3	−38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	−2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	−35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	−1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	−45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	−1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	−44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	−0.4	−4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2			
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6			

(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions.—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1945 M	301.4	40.7	5.8	14.5	7.6	15.7	15.4	13.0	8.4	11.5
A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 M	26.8	10.9	8.9	3.9	8.4	10.2	4.1	27.2	68.2	182.1
A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2
M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7
J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1946 J	55.8	40.6	8.8	52.6	0.1	12.5	4,644	3.5	424
F	53.3	38.9	8.2	47.6	3.0	12.0	4,215	3.4	392
M	59.1	43.7	8.6	50.0	5.6	13.3	4,981	3.6	412
A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D									

(1) Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9	15.8	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1946 J	23.5	17.2	3.9	20.8	1.2	27.3	19.5	4.2	25.2	1.6
F	22.7	16.3	3.9	19.7	1.4	25.5	18.5	3.6	24.0	1.2
M	25.4	18.8	3.9	21.3	1.7	28.7	20.8	4.1	24.8	3.5
A	22.8	16.8	3.3	20.0	1.2	27.8	20.4	3.8	23.3	4.0
M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9					

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons							Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,149	1,341	725	372	1,498	. .	. .
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,421	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	. .	. .
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,180	1,409	691	483	2,087	. .	. .
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,376	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	. .
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,343	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	. .
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,383	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	. .
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,215	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	. .	. .	1,235	. .	. .	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	673	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	667	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	740	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	926	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	889	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158
1946 J	1,410	822	587	—	1,410	746	259	—	12.0	108
F	1,280	687	592	—	1,280	645	258	—	11.5	126
M	1,660	994	666	2	1,658	895	359	—	14.5	166
A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	761	407	1,137	15.4	124
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.5	149
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1	209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.9	136
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	. .	. .

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are nine months averages.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special(1) Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1946 J	147.2	505.9	653.1	187.2	34.2	101.8	941	47.8	1,965
F	134.6	522.9	657.6	201.7	56.4	95.2	952	24.3	1,987
M	124.7	518.1	642.9	149.2	89.1	95.2	978	36.9	1,991
A	154.5	555.8	710.3	183.3	62.7	23.6	960	33.8	1,974
M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.4	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.6	1,843

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(1) Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1946 J	—	—	101.8	101.8	1,144	686	1,840	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	95.2	95.2	1,155	689	1,854	—	—	38.0
M	—	—	95.2	95.2	1,296	560	1,866	—	—	29.4
A	—	—	24.1	24.1	1,348	553	1,911	—	—	38.6
M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,800	—	—	47.0

(1) Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55**

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Dominion-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1946 F	658	1,384	2,261	96	258	121	4,119	112	249	213
M	640	1,671	2,028	98	251	148	4,197	100	207	226
A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1946 F	200	1,151	43	110	147	146	86	7,233	25
M	148	1,133	48	106	149	153	86	7,193	24
A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	Foreign	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1341	330	56	2333	1958	2847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1480	418	140	2837	2293	3503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1379	308	53	2290	1941	2820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1574	421	64	2840	2382	3305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1630	408	68	2892	2449	3336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1699	474	83	3144	2630	3578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1647	431	71	3250	2753	3690	10.6
1941	254	67	1088	1616	439	63	3527	3017	3991	10.5
1942	267	79	1341	1645	501	70	3905	3319	4383	10.5
1943	426	96	1619	1864	587	86	4679	3962	5131	10.9
1944	465	105	1864	2273	716	108	5531	4686	5972	11.8
1945	542	111	1986	2750	771	118	6278	5378	6721	11.4
1946	363	120	2155	3327	806	147	6919	5993	7414	11.4
1946 F	651	106	1995	3078	734	137	6702	5835	7217	11.4
M	518	108	1985	3170	739	131	6651	5786	7176	11.1
A	360	122	2179	3238	772	144	6814	5911	7357	11.5
M	249	120	2207	3306	771	135	6787	5893	7344	11.8
J	114	128	2150	3363	767	154	6677	5780	7253	11.3
J	143	136	2197	3411	697	154	6738	5931	7300	11.4
A	154	124	2148	3466	704	153	6749	5935	7326	11.6
S	121	127	2265	3524	710	164	6912	6092	7491	11.0
O	287	122	2316	3477	715	158	7074	6245	7677	11.1
N	600	120	2182	3460	701	150	7213	6403	7867	11.4
D	366	126	2291	3469	716	161	7129	6295	7788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2087	3533	734	151	7118	6271	7757	11.5
F	299	140	2145	3586	780	149	7100	6211	7740	10.9
M	436	137	1996	3619	797	147	7133	6232	7788	11.0
A	369	184	2166	3637	789	150	7295	6404	7960	11.1
M	186	144	2053	3682	756	163	6985	6125	7638	11.0
J	198	124	2186	3644	777	162	7091	6208	7739	10.5
J	230	125	2126	3689	778	165	7113	6229	7759	10.4
A	238	115	2058	3774	777	171	7134	6247	7785	10.4
S	109	115	2163	3806	752	180	7125	6262	7771	10.5
O	139	128	2263	3753	744	171	7198	6337	7855	10.7
N	340	102	2126	3710	748	163	7190	6337	7847	10.8
D	262	114	2296	3740	738	170	7319	6473	7961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2073	3824	725	166	7171	6339	7812	11.6

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply and Related Data

TABLE **56**

Month-end averages or end of month

	CIRCULATING MONEY IN HANDS OF PUBLIC			DEPOSITS WITH CHARTERED BANKS				DEPOSITS WITH BANK OF CANADA		GOV'T. SECURITIES
	Total	Bank Notes(1)	Subsidiary Coin	Demand	Notice	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Dominion Government	Other	Under 2 yrs. Chartered Banks and Bank of Canada
	Million dollars									
1926	205	180	24	553	1,341	31	22	—	—	..
1929	218	192	26	696	1,480	78	25	—	—	..
1933	177	150	27	489	1,378	39	23	—	—	..
1937	229	199	29	691	1,574	47	43	24	1	505
1938	233	204	29	690	1,630	49	45	21	2	571
1939	250	218	31	742	1,699	92	53	30	10	659
1940	330	294	35	875	1,647	163	64	42	9	1,008
1941	439	400	39	1,088	1,616	254	67	56	7	1,208
1942	586	542	44	1,341	1,645	267	79	50	17	1,515
1943	762	710	52	1,619	1,864	426	96	48	23	2,389
1944	915	858	57	1,864	2,273	465	105	41	26	2,621
1945	1,030	970	61	1,986	2,750	542	111	57	36	2,890
1946	1,068	1,005	63	2,155	3,327	363	120	99	77	2,820
1946 F	1,038	977	62	1,995	3,078	651	106	202	56	2,539
M	1,065	1,002	63	1,985	3,170	518	108	149	89	2,967
A	1,046	984	62	2,179	3,238	360	122	183	63	3,000
M	1,058	996	63	2,207	3,306	249	120	87	78	2,864
J	1,075	1,011	64	2,150	3,363	114	128	58	86	2,812
J	1,051	989	63	2,197	3,411	143	136	69	90	2,870
A	1,080	1,016	64	2,148	3,466	154	124	69	80	2,862
S	1,079	1,016	63	2,265	3,524	121	127	27	88	2,898
O	1,093	1,029	64	2,316	3,477	287	122	37	85	2,959
N	1,108	1,042	65	2,182	3,460	600	120	64	79	2,990
D	1,095	1,031	65	2,291	3,469	366	126	60	94	2,506
1947 J	1,080	1,017	63	2,087	3,533	452	161	150	83	2,530
F	1,093	1,030	63	2,145	3,586	299	140	216	75	2,311
M	1,090	1,027	64	1,996	3,619	436	137	160	65	2,295
A	1,073	1,010	63	2,166	3,637	369	184	196	69	2,263
M	1,091	1,026	65	2,053	3,682	186	144	179	58	1,998
J	1,085	1,021	65	2,186	3,644	198	124	106	54	1,850
J	1,072	1,008	64	2,126	3,689	230	125	124	64	1,813
A	1,099	1,034	65	2,058	3,774	238	115	134	59	1,869
S	1,086	1,021	65	2,163	3,806	109	115	128	62	1,722
O	1,121	1,055	66	2,263	3,753	139	128	143	71	1,720
N	1,119	1,052	66	2,126	3,710	340	102	84	62	1,730
D	1,112	1,046	66	2,296	3,740	262	114	69	68	1,753
1948 J	1,094	1,028	65	2,073	3,824	279	104	45	61	1,769

(1) Notes of Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Bank of Canada, Canada Gazette and Canadian Mint.

Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 M	5,678	124	1,638	2,674	806	437	1,503	1,651	614	414
A	5,755	118	1,610	2,722	861	443	1,465	1,648	657	492
M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456

Source: Cheques Cashed and Money Supply, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1947				1948	1947	1947-48	1946-47
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	January		April 1 to Jan. 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	23.1	33.7	27.4	20.5	23.1	21.6	250.9	185.6
Excise Duties	17.7	16.8	18.9	19.4	14.4	14.2	165.1	164.4
Excise Taxes	50.6	55.7	57.9	60.3	56.6	49.9	510.3	459.9
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	91.5	105.8	85.5	80.0	122.1	143.3	1,114.5	1,218.0
Postal Revenue	5.0	5.5	6.3	10.0	6.4	6.4	62.1	57.7
Sundry	3.9	4.0	6.0	6.1	8.2	6.3	53.8	50.6
Total Ordinary Revenue	191.8	221.5	202.0	196.2	230.8	241.9	2,156.8	2,136.2
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	6.9	3.2	7.3	5.5	5.8	11.1	48.3	151.7
Other	12.2	4.9	5.7	32.0	7.8	3.7	99.1	30.7
Grand Total	210.9	229.6	214.9	233.7	244.3	256.6	2,304.2	2,318.5
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	12.6	10.4
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	43.9	31.4	68.0	31.1	19.9	20.2	330.3	346.2
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	17.3	—	—	17.3	5.0	3.7	102.7	77.5
Other appropriations	1.3	18.3	1.1	1.0	8.2	7.8	26.7	23.3
Labour	3.1	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.0	27.9	19.6
Mines and Resources	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	20.3	15.0
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.2	218.9	202.2
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	5.6	9.0	—	10.2	9.0	34.0	26.7
Other appropriations	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.1	3.7
National Revenue	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.7	2.4	29.4	22.7
Post Office	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.8	6.9	5.8	53.5	50.3
Public Works	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.0	26.8	19.3
Transport	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	20.2	15.7
Veterans Affairs	8.2	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	9.3	80.5	80.1
Other Departments	6.3	6.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	3.6	51.7	37.8
Total Ordinary Expenditure	119.7	111.3	134.3	108.6	102.4	91.8	1,055.6	950.6
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	4.7	4.8	Cr.0.7	2.7	2.4	4.1	27.1	61.3
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	3.9	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.3	10.2	35.1	61.4
Other appropriations	2.7	2.7	1.1	0.4	Cr.0.1	3.0	18.8	26.0
Labour	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.9	7.9	22.2
Mines and Resources	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.6
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	11.1	15.8	14.3	14.8	14.5	18.2	130.4	295.3

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1947				1948	1947	1947-48	1946-47
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	January		April 1 to Jan. 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	0.1	—	—	—	2.4	2.5	7.1
Other appropriations	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works	0.8	0.7	Cr.3.2	0.5	0.1	Cr.0.1	2.1	4.1
Reconstruction and Supply	0.8	7.8	4.8	6.1	6.7	9.6	46.7	70.3
Transport	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	3.7	7.9
Veterans Affairs	17.9	18.1	19.7	20.2	14.9	28.4	186.9	438.5
Other Departments	5.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.5	12.4	4.3
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	48.6	56.5	42.4	49.0	44.5	78.5	476.1	1,000.2
Capital Expenditure	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	11.8	8.2
Special Expenditure	1.1	0.7	5.4	1.5	1.0	0.4	18.3	3.8
Government Owned Enterprises	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.4
Other Charges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Grand Total Expenditures	171.9	170.5	183.7	160.4	149.2	171.3	1,562.9	1,964.3
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(—)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	. .	40.0	40.0	40.0	15.0	—	338.0	540.0
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	. .	—	−14.4	—	—	—	−74.8	−66.7
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	. .	1.0	2.3	1.0	—	—	14.1	26.0
China	. .	4.8	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.2	15.8	17.6
Czechoslovakia	. .	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.7	—	8.9	0.7
France	. .	6.5	3.1	6.5	2.3	1.6	44.3	145.4
Netherlands	. .	2.1	1.6	4.0	0.1	6.6	28.5	41.8
Netherlands Indies	. .	0.9	—	1.2	1.5	—	5.8	3.6
Norway	. .	—	—	1.1	—	—	2.0	6.9
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Miscellaneous	. .	—	−0.1	−2.1	—	—	−5.8	−159.9
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	47.3	55.9	35.0	55.0	23.2	9.4	376.7	555.6
oans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	−0.2	−56.4	−5.7	−0.3	−0.3	−0.2	−63.4	−2.3
oans to Railway and Steamship Companies	5.6	2.6	4.3	2.3	31.0	−41.9	53.4	−22.9
oldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	3.7	8.0	—	6.3	2.9	5.5	32.8	47.0
iscellaneous Loans and Advances	6.6	−0.8	−0.1	−8.6	−7.0	8.7	−33.3	41.8
iscellaneous Investments	0.4	−0.8	5.0	−4.9	−0.6	−0.5	18.2	33.1
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	63.4	8.6	38.4	49.9	49.2	−19.1	384.5	652.3
Grand Total Disbursements	235.3	179.1	222.1	210.3	198.4	152.3	1,947.3	2,616.6

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[1] Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59** Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	201	77	107	187	− 2	+3,479	1,796
1946	914	866	131	135	105	460	581	− 17	+ 26	1,546
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	− 61	+1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	− 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	− 27	− 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	− 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	111	45	34	131	63	+102	+ 188	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	54	30	50	46	164	− 68	− 439	1,375
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	61	28	8	95	− 59	− 135	1,275
4th qtr.	273	146	76	54	103	16	19	+100	+ 249	1,200

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **60** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1946 F	87.6	0.34	2.88	2.48	22.95	40.11	4.79	2.83	4.54	6.70
M	102.0	0.43	3.62	2.72	26.54	46.76	5.59	3.36	5.49	7.49
A	104.2	0.37	3.94	2.56	27.17	46.23	6.17	4.11	5.94	7.68
M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29

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[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow-ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947 Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.27	0.49	3.61	2.57	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947 1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41

(1) Average for first two quarters.
Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

ABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 74 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
926	90.7	55.2	. .	476.7	116.6	. .	145.2	60.7	. .	. .
929	173.8	155.0	. .	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	. .
933	62.5	51.8	. .	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	. .
937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
939	91.5	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
946 F	121.8	113.8	172.9	248.5	132.1	84.8	187.8	130.3	334.0	150.5
M	119.2	110.9	189.2	244.4	130.6	81.6	186.8	129.0	327.8	148.6
A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	. .	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	. .	. .	. .	120.7
1929	. .	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	. .	126.1
1933	. .	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.0	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	88.1	116.1	155.9
1946 F	106.9	146.0	249.7	122.2	122.7	126.8	116.9	111.6	124.8	154.1
M	100.4	142.4	229.6	126.5	121.7	129.2	108.4	101.3	119.9	154.5
A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62**

Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend[1] Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48[2]	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20[2]	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81[2]	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	25.67	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1946 F	2.62	0.363	9.46	14	189	1,685	9.49	37.7	0.49	43.6	7.71
M	2.60	0.362	36.33	20	307	1,058	9.59	28.9	0.37	31.8	7.81
A	2.58	0.373	29.06	21	290	1,892	9.75	33.2	0.42	40.9	7.99
M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06
J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.87	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	58.75	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	52.24	143	2,947	881	8.58	..	..	17.4	7.07

---

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31.

[3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION

Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada........ 1
2 Significant Statistics of United States........ 4
3 " " of United Kingdom.... 6
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure. 7
5 Indexes of Industrial Production............. 8

LABOUR

6 Canadian Labour Force........................ 15
7 Canadian Labour Income........................ 16
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries..... 17
9 " " " : By Provinces..... 24
10 " " " : By Cities......... 27
11 Average Hourly Earnings..................... 30
12 Average Hours Worked per Week............. 33
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries 35
14 Unemployment Insurance..................... 36
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes................. 37

PRICES

16 Living Costs in Canada....................... 39
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.... 40
18 " " " : Other Classifications 46

FUEL AND POWER

19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption.............. 47
: Consumption by Provinces.... 48
20 Coal and Coke................................ 49
21 Petroleum and Gas............................ 50
22 Refined Petroleum Products.................. 51

MINING

23 Metals.. 53
24 Non Metallic Minerals........................ 55

MANUFACTURING

25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments 56
26 Tobacco and Beverages....................... 58
27 Rubber.. 59
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins.............................. 60
: Production of Finished Leather...... 61
: Production of Boots and Shoes....... 62
29 Primary Textiles............................. 63
30 Production of Factory Clothing............... 64
31 Wood and Paper Products.................... 65
32 Primary Iron and Steel....................... 67
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments by Industries.................................... 68
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales........... 70
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines......... 71
Radio Receiving Sets........................ 72

CONSTRUCTION

Page
35 Contracts Awarded: By Types................. 73
: By Provinces............. 75
36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.................................... 76

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops.................................... 78
38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products. 79
39 Grain Supply and Disposition................ 81
40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry...... 82
Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds................................ 83
Exports of Livestock Products................. 84
41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.................................. 85
42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks........... 86
43 Manufactured Food: Production.............. 87
: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks........... 89

DOMESTIC TRADE

44 Indexes of Retail Sales........................ 90
45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales.................... 92

EXTERNAL TRADE

46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities....... 93
47 " " : By Areas............... 97
48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities....... 98
49 " " : By Areas.............. 102
50 Factors in the Balance of Payments.......... 103

TRANSPORTATION

51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.................................. 104
52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways..... 106
53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation. 108

FINANCE

54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities........ 109
55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities.............................. 111
56 Money Supply and Related Data............... 114
57 Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres... 115
58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.................................. 116
59 Bond Issues and Retirements................. 118
60 Life Insurance: Sales.......................... 119
: Benefit Payments............. 120
61 Index Numbers of Security Prices............. 121
62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics............ 123

NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (. .) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used".*

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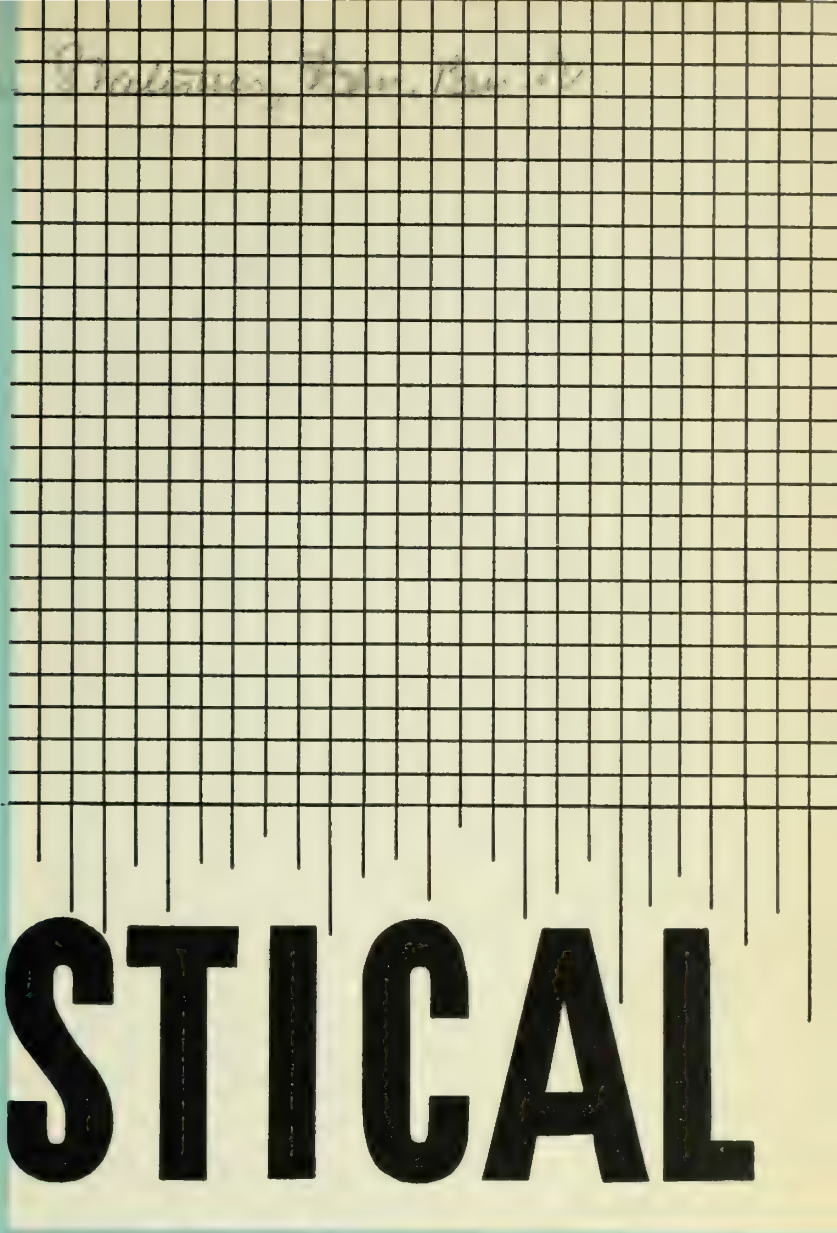

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1948

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1948

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

Contents :

Canada's Balance of International Payments in 1947 .... Page i

Tables of Balance of International Payments .... Page v

Current Economic Conditions .... Page vii

Statistical Tables .... Page 1

Current Bureau Publications .... Page 124

Regular Bureau Publications .... Page 125

List of Statistical Tables .... Inside Back Cover

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Canada's Balance of International Payments in 1947

Taken together, the national accounts and the balance of international payments give a good picture of a country's current economic position. The former show the domestic level of prosperity and the latter reveal whether there is any risk of running short of the means of foreign payment necessary to support that level.

Canada's national accounts for 1947 were discussed in the *Canadian Statistical Review*, January 1948, pages v-vii; personal expenditures and savings were referred to in the February issue, page vii; and the figures will be found in table 4 in this issue. In 1947 the gross national product reached an all-time high in terms of current dollars. Much of the rise during the past year was due to higher prices, but even after allowing for this there was some increase n volume. Particularly significant was the sharp rise in expenditures on private investment and on consumer's goods.

Figures for the balance of international payments for 1947 have just been released(1); they demonstrate vividly some of the problems that have been created by our high and rising naional income working in conjunction with vents beyond our borders. While our exports ncreased, our imports increased even more apidly and our current accounts surplus was reatly reduced. Furthermore, most of the ncrease in our imports was from the United States, and since only part of our exports was paid for in convertible exchange it was necesary to draw heavily on our official reserves of gold and U.S. dollars to meet our obligations n that country.

Shortage of U.S. Dollars

Canada's merchandise exports rose from 2,393 million in 1946 to $2,723 million in 1947, nd her total current credits rose from $3,359 million to $3,733 million; our imports of merhandise, on the other hand, rose from $1,822 million in 1946 to $2,535 million in 1947, and our total current debits rose from $2,905 milon to $3,648 million. As a result of these hanges our credit balance from all internaonal transactions on current account (i.e., xcluding movements of capital) with all counies fell from $357 million in 1946 to $47 million in 1947, excluding official relief.

With the United States we have traditionally had a current deficit, but last year, due to greatly increased imports resulting from our higher purchasing power, it reached the unprecedented figure of $1,138 million. This compares with $613 million in 1946, $116 million in 1939, and an inter-war peak of $437 million in 1929. In addition to this current account deficit with the United States, there were net exports of capital from Canada to that country during 1947 of $163 million, mainly for redemption of securities, and a subscription in gold to the International Monetary Fund of $74 million. This, together with a "balancing item" of $6 million (due to errors and omissions), brought our total requirements for U.S. dollars to $1,381 million.

Before the war we were accustomed to use the proceeds of our surplus of exports to overseas countries to pay for, or to help to pay for, our surplus of imports from the United States, but that is no longer possible. Due to the economic dislocation in war-torn European countries—a dislocation which proved to be more serious than most people had anticipated and which was greatly exaggerated by the severe winter of 1946-47 and the poor harvests of 1947—these countries cannot yet export sufficient to provide them with enough dollars to pay for all of their essential imports.

A large proportion of Canada's exports, therefore, were made on credit and we only received payments of $638 million in a form convertible into U.S. dollars. It was consequently necessary for Canada to draw on her official reserves of gold and U.S. dollars to the extent of $743 million, reducing them from $1,245 million on December 31, 1946, to $502 million on December 31, 1947. The immediate effect of the remedial measures adopted in mid-November, 1947, appears to have been at least to check this drain.

Tables and Chart

The three tables on pages v and vi of this issue summarize the movements in Canada's balance of payments. Table A shows changes in current account credits, debits, and net balance from 1926 to 1947, table B shows the main components of the current account for 1939, 1946 and 1947, and table C shows the main changes in the capital account for the same years. It might be helpful to give a few definitions of certain semi-technical terms used in these tables and in the Balance of Payments Report:

Exports of non-monetary gold are in effect identical with Canada's current gold production, for sales of gold to the Foreign Exchange Control Board are recorded as exports even if they are for the time-being held in Canada, since gold is at any time convertible into U.S. dollars at a fixed rate.

---

(1) *The Canadian Balance of International Payments, reliminary Statement 1947*, Dominion Bureau of tatistics, Ottawa; and *Report of the Foreign Exchange ontrol Board for the Year 1947*, Ottawa.

Official Reserves are the reserves of gold and U.S. dollars held by the Foreign Exchange Control Board and the Dominion Government. Private holdings of U.S. dollars are limited to working balances, and therefore cannot be regarded as reserves.

Official Contributions include Mutual Aid and UNRRA or post-UNRRA relief financed by appropriations of the Canadian Parliament. *Official Relief* is UNRRA or post-UNRRA Relief. In addition to these contributions, shipments by individuals and private organizations of food and other goods as gifts and relief are recorded in the export statistics to a value of nearly $11 million in 1947, but no records are available of the probably quite substantial total of small individual shipments.

Overseas Countries are all countries other than the United States and Newfoundland, the latter not being considered as separate from Canada for balance of payments purposes.

The chart on page ii, which shows Canadian merchandise exports to and imports from certain important countries and groups of countries, for 1938 and 1939 in contrast with 1946 and 1947, demonstrates graphically the main source of unbalance in our trading position. It shows how our great expansion in exports has been concentrated in the United Kingdom, other members of the Commonwealth, and western European countries, all of which are short of U.S. dollar exchange, whereas our great increase in imports has been from the United States. Exports to Latin America show a substantial rise, but this was offset by an even greater increase in imports from those countries.

Transactions with the United States

Merchandise imports from the United States rose from nearly $1,400 million in 1946 to nearly $2,000 million in 1947. This was largely a direct result of our domestic prosperity, which in its turn can be attributed to the high level of exports and high investment activity—the latter being in part also a resultant of the high income derived from exports, and in part due to a relatively low level of investment activity, except in war industries, for nearly 20 years.

The magnitude of the demands arising out of various forms of private investment is indicated by the ratio of gross home investment (i.e. expenditures for new machinery, for residential and other construction, and for inventories) to gross national expenditure, which was over 21 percent in 1947 compared with about 15 per cent in 1946 and about 11 per cent in 1938 (see table 4). Important components of the import figures were capital goods; industrial materials and parts, reflecting high activity in Canadian industry; and consumer's goods, reflecting the high level of purchasing power. The replenishment of inventories contributed substantially to the increase in all these groups.

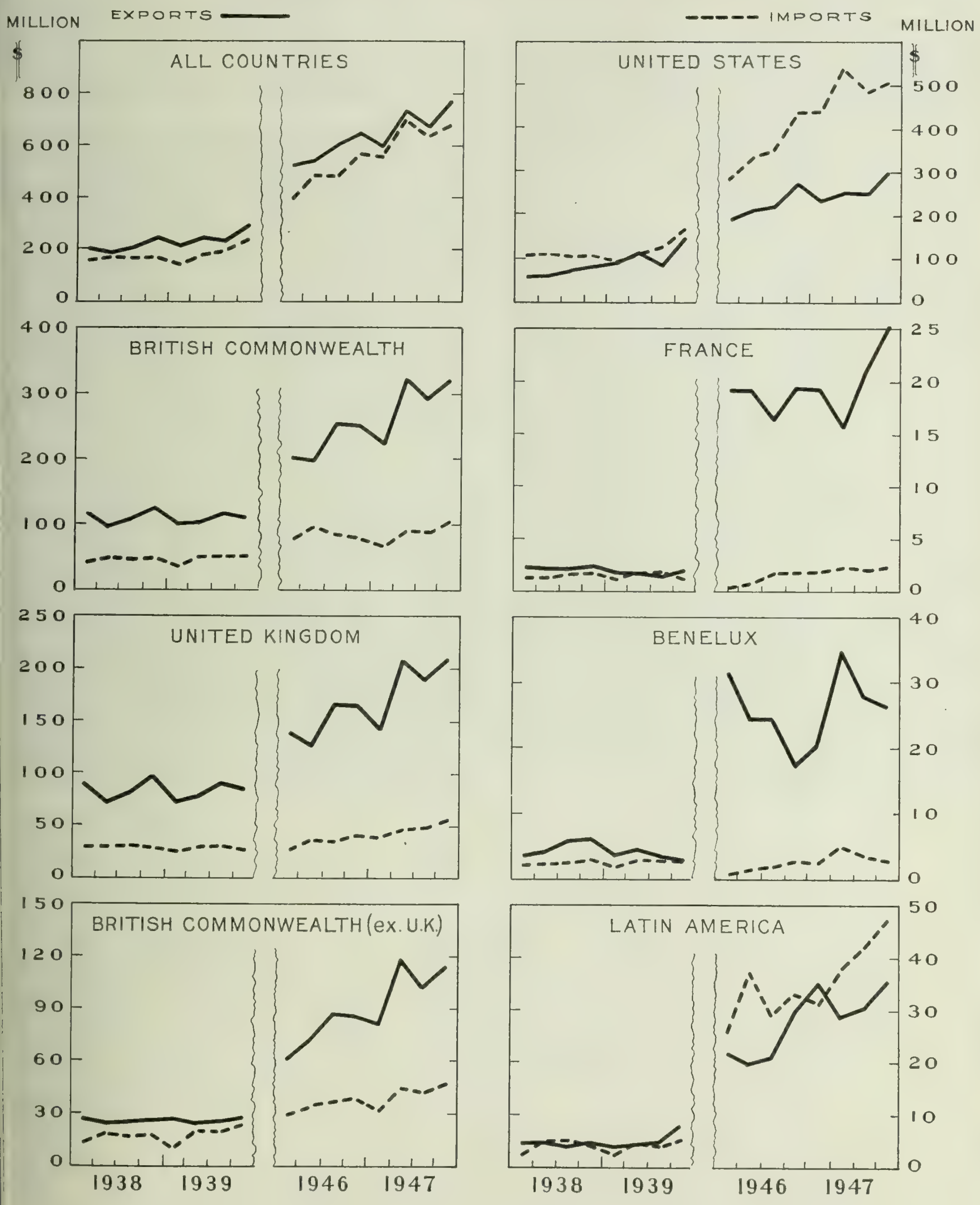
Other factors contributing to our high imports from the United States were (1) the inability of other foreign countries to supply us with certain goods in anything approaching adequate quantities (textiles is a case in point), and (2) the sharp rise in American prices. The Balance of Payments Report points out that it is hard to say how much the latter contributed but estimates that perhaps half of the increase of approximately $570 million in the cost of our imports from the United States can be attributed to this cause.

Canada's "non-merchandise" debits with the United States also showed an increase. Payments for freight and shipping were higher on account of the greater volume of imports carried by American lines, and also due to the increases in American freight rates during the year; and there was little compensating increase in American payments for Canadian freight because of the relative stability of our exports to the United States. Higher payments of dividends reflected the larger earnings of Canadian industrial companies and American owned subsidiary companies, as well as some withdrawal of accumulated income.

In contrast to an increase of more than 30 per cent in Canada's current payments to the United States, receipts from that country rose by less than 9 per cent during 1947. This was mainly because our commitments to the United Kingdom and other overseas countries, coupled with somewhat reduced crops, prevented any more than a moderate increase in our merchandise exports to the United States.

In our capital transactions with the United States the principal item was the redemption of Canadian securities held by U.S. dollar area residents to an amount of $223 million. Net repurchases of outstanding Canadian securities caused a capital outflow of $9 million while the redemption and sales of U.S. and foreign securities caused an inflow of $13 million. Capital movements not connected with security transactions produced a net inflow of $56 million. Apart, therefore, from the liquidation of reserves to meet our U.S. dollar requirements, our capital transactions with the United States resulted in a reduction in our indebtedness to that country.

CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE
PREWAR AND POSTWAR



Transactions with the United Kingdom and Other Overseas Countries

The predominant element in our trade with the United Kingdom and other countries of the sterling area in 1947 was the continued rise in merchandise exports, which reached a peace-time peak of $1,116 million, compared with $895 million in 1946. Our current balance with the United Kingdom in 1947 was $632 million, and with other parts of the sterling area $240 million, compared respectively with $500 million and $164 million in 1946.

Canada received $505 million in convertible exchange from the United Kingdom during 1947, and drawings on the Canadian loan to the United Kingdom amounted to $423 million in 1947 and to $963 million from the time the loan was negotiated in 1946 to the end of 1947. Since no convertible exchange was received from the United Kingdom in 1946 following the receipt of gold in March of that year in connection with the settlement of war claims, the payments of convertible exchange to Canada in 1947 should be related to the total British drawings on the Canadian loan. As the Foreign Exchange Control Board Report points out, the U.S. dollars which Canada received from the United Kingdom were negotiated in connection with the Canadian Government loan and bore no relation to the convertibility of sterling.

With overseas countries other than the sterling area Canada had a current surplus in 1947 of $313 million compared with $306 million in 1946, both totals being exclusive of official relief. Total convertible exchange received from this group of countries was $133 million, somewhat above the amount received in 1946. Net export credits advanced to them by the Canadian Government amounted to $140 million compared with $210 million in 1946.

Current Account Problems

An increase in imports and a decline in the overall credit balance are by no means unique in Canada's economic experience. They are the normal companions of a period of prosperity and high investment activity. In fact, during other similar periods we have encountered an overall deficit on current account.

The outstanding difference, of course, between our experience in 1947 and in former times was the shortage of dollars on the part of many of our customers and the consequent advancement of credits by Canada to assist in the rehabilitation of Europe. In the face of the rapid drain on Canada's official reserves which this produced, the Canadian Government announced on November 17, 1947, a series of corrective measures. These fell into two categories: temporary restrictions on a wide variety of imports and on travel designed to decrease our payments in U.S. dollars; and longer run constructive measures designed to increase our total exports and to deflect a proportion of them to U.S. dollar countries.

Further substantial assistance will be given by the European Recovery Program in the United States, for part of the dollars provided for European countries by that program can be spent in Canada. As the Report of the Foreign Exchange Control Board points out, however, our problems are still by no means over if we are to follow the prudent course of replenishing our exchange reserves and at the same time to maintain our exports and to continue to purchase from the United States those imports essential to our productive output. It is not realistic to imagine that all loans can cease, and consequently we need a current account surplus larger than our loans to enable us to build up reserves.

* * *

Canadian Balance of International Payments
Current Account

BLE **A**

	Credits			Debits			Net Balance				Net Balance excluding Official Contributions
	All Countries	U.K.	U.S.A.[1]	All Countries	U.K.	U.S.A.	All Countries	U.K.	U.S.A.[1]	Other Countries	All Countries
	Million dollars										
26	1,665	352	787	1,538	294	1,018	+ 127	+ 58	− 231	+300	+127
27	1,633	305	821	1,643	324	1,069	− 10	− 19	− 248	+257	− 10
28	1,788	323	867	1,820	344	1,216	− 32	− 21	− 349	+338	− 32
29	1,646	256	899	1,957	355	1,336	− 311	− 99	− 437	+225	−311
30	1,297	203	736	1,634	309	1,080	− 337	− 106	− 344	+113	−337
31	972	170	556	1,146	224	761	− 174	− 54	− 205	+ 85	−174
32	808	176	422	904	190	590	− 96	− 14	− 168	+ 86	− 96
33	829	214	415	831	188	528	− 2	+ 26	− 113	+ 85	− 2
34	1,020	261	521	952	215	601	+ 68	+ 46	− 80	+102	+ 68
35	1,145	295	603	1,020	233	632	+ 125	+ 62	− 29	+ 92	+125
36	1,430	382	738	1,186	260	739	+ 244	+ 122	− 1	+123	+244
37	1,593	444	803	1,413	309	880	+ 180	+ 135	− 77	+122	+180
38	1,361	389	663	1,261	262	812	+ 100	+ 127	− 149	+122	+100
39	1,457	384	780	1,331	247	896	+ 126	+ 137	− 116	+105	+126
40	1,776	636	834	1,627	293	1,126	+ 149	+ 343	− 292	+ 98	+149
41	2,458	1,093	1,045	1,967	359	1,363	+ 491	+ 734	− 318	+ 75	+491
42	3,376	1,657	1,461	2,275	434	1,641	+1,101	+1,223	− 180	+ 58	+ 99
43	4,064	1,889	1,898	2,858	740	1,917	+1,206	+1,149	− 19	+ 76	+688
44	4,557	2,063	2,035	3,539	1,317	2,004	+1,018	+ 746	+ 31	+241	+ 58
45	4,452	1,673	1,740	2,910	926	1,708	+1,542	+ 747	+ 32	+763	+684
46	3,359	840	1,561	2,905	340	2,174	+ 454	+ 500	− 613	+567	+357
97(2)	3,733	968	1,696	3,648	336	2,834	+ 85	+ 632	−1,138	+591	+ 47

Includes total exports of non-monetary gold.
Subject to revision.

Canadian Balance of International Payments
Current Account

TABLE **B**

	All Countries			United Kingdom			United States		
	1939	1946	1947(2)	1939	1946	1947(2)	1939	1946	1947(2)
	Million dollars								
Net Balance on Current Account									
Merchandise Trade (adjusted)	+193	+571	+188	+226	+488	+568	-128	-430	- 892
Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	+184	+ 96	+ 99	—	—	—	+184	+ 96	+ 99
Tourist and Travel Expenditures	+ 68	+ 86	+ 78	- 4	—	- 2	+ 70	+ 86	+ 83
Interest and Dividends	-249	-248	-273	- 76	- 47	- 44	-193	-209	- 238
Freight and Shipping	- 17	+ 92	+ 46	- 2	+ 75	+ 79	- 15	- 68	- 115
All Other	- 53	-143	- 53	- 7	- 22	+ 31	- 34	- 88	- 75
Total Current Account (including Official Contributions)	+126	+454	+ 85	+137	+500	+632	-116	-613	-1,138
Official Contributions	—	- 97	- 38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Current Account (excluding Official Contributions)	+126	+357	+ 47	+137	+500	+632	-116	-613	-1,138

Canadian Balance of International Payments
Summary of Current and Capital Transactions

TABLE **C**

	All Countries			Empire Countries			Non-Empire Countries		
	1939	1946	1947(2)	1939	1946	1947(2)	1939	1946	1947(2)
	Million Dollars								
Current Account									
Gross Credits (Receipts)	1,457	3,359	3,733	502	1,149	1,328	955	2,210	2,351
Gross Debits (Payments)	1,331	2,905	3,648	326	480	510	1,005	2,425	3,138
Current Balance (including Official Contributions)	+126	+454	+ 85	+176	+669	+872	- 50	-215	-787
Capital Account									
Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (—) of Canadian Securities	- 96	-315	-272	-120	- 77	- 41	+ 24	-238	-231
Net Sales (+) or Purchases (—) of Outstanding Securities	+ 82	+220	- 5	- 5	- 54	- 9	+ 87	+274	+ 4
Net Loans and Advances by Canadian Government to Other Countries (Increase (—)) (3)	—	-661	-459	—	-451	-319	—	-210	-140
Decline in official reserves of gold and U.S. dollars	(. .)	+251	+743	—	—	—	(. .)	+251	+743
Change in Sterling Balances	(. .)	+ 15	- 1	—	+ 15	- 1	—	—	—
Other Capital Movement	-122	+129	- 54	+ 42	+ 52	—	-164	+ 77	- 54(4)
Net Capital Movement as above	-136	-361	- 48	- 83	-515	-370	- 53	+154	+322
UNRRA and Official Contributions	—	- 97	- 38	—	- 5	—	—	- 92	- 38
Special Receipts of Convertible Exchange	—	—	—	- 2	-150	-505	+ 2	+150	+505
Balancing Item	+ 10	+ 4	+ 1	- 91(1)	+ 1	+ 3	+101(1)	+ 3	- 2
	-126	-454	- 85	-176	-669	-872	+ 50	+215	+787

(1)Includes multilateral settlements up to the introduction of exchange control.

(2)Subject to revision.

(3)Interim advance of $112 million to sterling area in 1946 is included in other capital movements. Net loans to Empire countries shown are drawings of $540 million and $423 million on the post-war loan to the United Kingdom in 1946 and 1947 less repayments on the 1942 loan of $89 million and $104 million respectively.

(4)Includes gold subscription of $74 million to the International Monetary Fund.

Current Economic Conditions

A levelling out of the upward rise in prices coupled with a continuing high volume of industrial production, and some rise in unemployment, has featured the first quarter of 1948. An increase in freight rates and a number of developments in the United States have also affected the current outlook.

The general 21 per cent advance in a wide range of railway freight rates was authorized late in March by the Board of Transport Commissioners but the effects this will have on existing price levels are not yet clear. Final passage of the European Recovery Program by the United States Congress, together with a number of proposals for increased defence expenditures, have contributed to a substantial recovery in stock prices both in Canada and the United States. Prospects for uninterrupted production have also been improved by the settlement of the almost month long strike of the United States soft coal miners.

The $6,098 million voted under E.R.P. should help ensure a continued demand for products of the whole dollar area during the coming year. It is equal to about 31 per cent of the total value of goods and services exported by the United States during 1947 and amounts to about 2.6 per cent of their gross national product for the year. An equivalent percentage of Canada's 1947 national product would amount to about $345 million, just over 60 per cent of the amount of loans and credits advanced to European countries by this country during 1947.

While a construction program equal in volume to that of the preceding year has been forecast for 1948, current statistical data show a few signs of weakness. Despite the higher level of building costs the dollar value of contracts awarded during the first quarter of 1948 is down almost 6 per cent from the same period in 1947. This drop is concentrated in the non-residential sector; contracts for business, industrial and engineering construction are down about 34 per cent while residential contracts, supported in part by government projects are up over two and one-half times. Another sign of weakness is provided by the index of employment in building construction, and this index has shown an unusually sharp drop (see chart) from December 1 to February 1, though after this decline it is still 15 per cent above its level a year earlier. Incidentally, it is worth noting that, in view of the upward trend in construction activity throughout 1947, a program of equal size for 1948 would not be inconsistent with some downward trend throughout the year.

Cost-of-Living Index Exceeds 1920 Peak

Though its 51 per cent increase since 1939 has been less than the 89 per cent rise over World War I, the cost-of-living index on March 1 reached a record high of 150.8, just .2 points higher than the level attained in July, 1920. Though the total index reached a new high, two groups in the index which have advanced the most during the last few years, food and clothing, are still somewhat below their 1920 level. Thus the current index for food is almost 16 points below its 1920 peak and the clothing index is over 50 points lower than the level reached in 1920. On the other hand, the index of rents, even though it has advanced less than any other group since 1939, is now 17.4 points higher than it was in July, 1920.

Net Farm Income at Record High

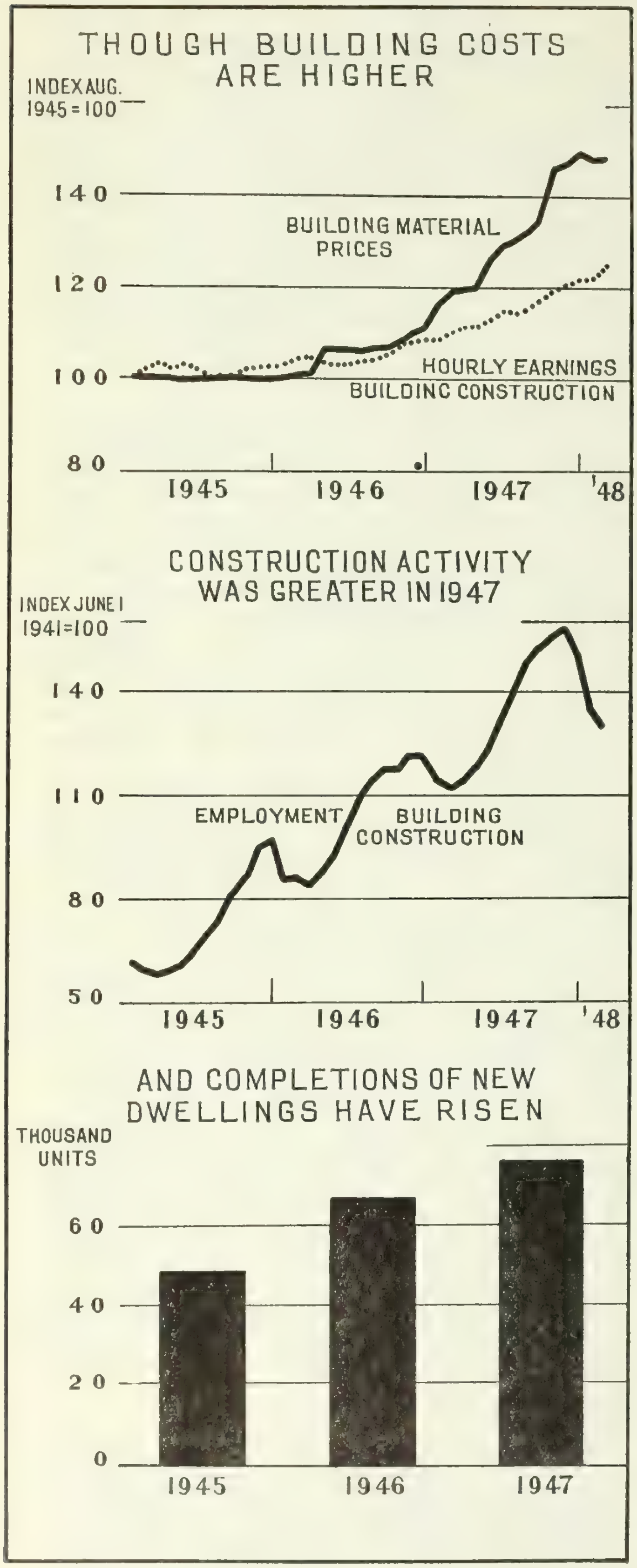
Net income of Canadian farmers from farming operations in 1947 reached a total of $1,260 million, the highest figure on record and about 9 per cent above 1946. In terms of the estimated number of farm operators this is equivalent to an average income of slightly over $1,900 per farmer. Farmers in the prairie provinces received most of the benefit from this rise; their net income was up over 18 per cent, whereas in Ontario and Quebec only small gains were shown. Much of this difference was due to the sharper rise in operating expenses in the two latter provinces, particularly for purchased feed and seed.

An examination of the main sources of cash farm income over the past twenty years reveals a marked shift from grain crops to livestock and animal products (see Table 38). During the last three years livestock, dairy products, poultry and eggs have accounted for over 52 per cent of total cash farm income, while for the years from 1926 to 1929 only 38 per cent of cash income came from these products. In contrast the proportion of cash farm income received from grains has declined from 49 per cent in the earlier period to 31 per cent in the last three years. The change in the importance of wheat has been especially marked. Whereas in the years from 1926 to 1929 cash income from wheat constituted 42 percent of the total, it was only 21 per cent during the last three years, though this last percentage would be somewhat higher if surplus of the Canadian Wheat Board earned but not distributed during this period were included. Coarse grains have not shared wheat's declining importance and income from their sales has risen from about 7 to about 10 per cent of the total over the twenty-year period.

Livestock Prices and Marketings

Because of the sharp rise in the prices of feed grains, the hog-barley ratio moved sharply downward during 1947 and in December it reached 13.9, the lowest ratio and the most unfavourable for hog production since May, 1937, (see Table 40). Since that time the rise

CONSTRUCTION TRENDS


THOUGH BUILDING COSTS ARE HIGHER

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY WAS GREATER IN 1947

AND COMPLETIONS OF NEW DWELLINGS HAVE RISEN

in hog prices and the decline in coarse grain prices has resulted in a substantial recovery, and for the week ended March 20 the ratio was 21.1 higher than the annual average of any year since 1941.

A survey of the number of hogs on farms at December 1 shows that the upward trend evident during the past year has been reversed and the farm population of hogs has fallen about one per cent since December, 1946. As had been true in recent surveys, Saskatchewan showed the sharpest decline, about 14 per cent. Additional evidence of declining production is provided by the size of the fall pig crop and by farmers' intentions for their spring pig crop. The number of pigs saved out of the fall litters was down about 9 per cent from a year earlier, with Saskatchewan once more showing the largest decline—almost 30 per cent. Farmers' plans at December 1 indicate an even sharper reduction in the spring pig crop. Their estimate of the number of sows bred to farrow between December and May was down 33 per cent from a year earlier. In this case the sharpest drops were in Ontario and Quebec, 35 and 41.5 per cent respectively, a reflection of the shortage of feed in Eastern Canada. However the recent improvement in the price relationship affecting hog production may cause some alteration in these plans.

Increased hog marketings since the start of the year reflect both last spring's large pig crop and some liquidation of farm stocks. Inspected slaughterings of hogs for the first quarter are up about 49 per cent over a year ago. The increase has been almost equally large in both Eastern and Western Canada. Inspected slaughterings of cattle are also up but by a smaller amount, about 21 per cent. In this case the largest increase, about 37 per cent, has been in Eastern Canada. The increase in slaughterings has been reflected in cold storage holdings of meat and at March 1 stocks were about 90 per cent higher that a year earlier.

Canada's Supply of Fuel and Power

In the first quarter of 1947 restrictions on the use of electric power in Ontario, a voluntary reduction in Canada's imports of petroleum products, a temporary shortage of natural gas, and a strike in Western coal mines have all combined to focus attention on Canada's fuel and power supply. According to estimates published in the Bank of Canada Statistical Summary slightly over half of the total of Canada's major sources of energy in 1945 was supplied by coal, about 30 per cent by hydro-electric power, about 16 per cent by petroleum fuels and the remaining 3 per cent by natural gas. Of the total energy supply about 46 per cent came from imported fuels, almost the same proportion as in 1926. While Canada produces all of her electric power supply, she is heavily dependent on imports for both coal and petroleum. Thus in 1947, over 90 per cent of our supply of crude petroleum and about two-thirds of our coal was imported. Though Canada has always imported most of her petroleum, our dependence on imported coal has been increasing, for ten years ago, back in 1937, only about one-half of our coal supply was imported. However, the growing importance of electric power in the total has prevented our overall dependence on imported power from increasing.

A continued growth in the importance of electric power seems probable in view of the important construction projects currently under way in that field. Capital expenditure of central electric stations for 1948 have been forecast at $181.5 million, almost 43 per cent higher than in 1947. Output of central electric stations has shown a marked upward trend throughout the past three decades and the current level of production is almost four times as large as in 1926.

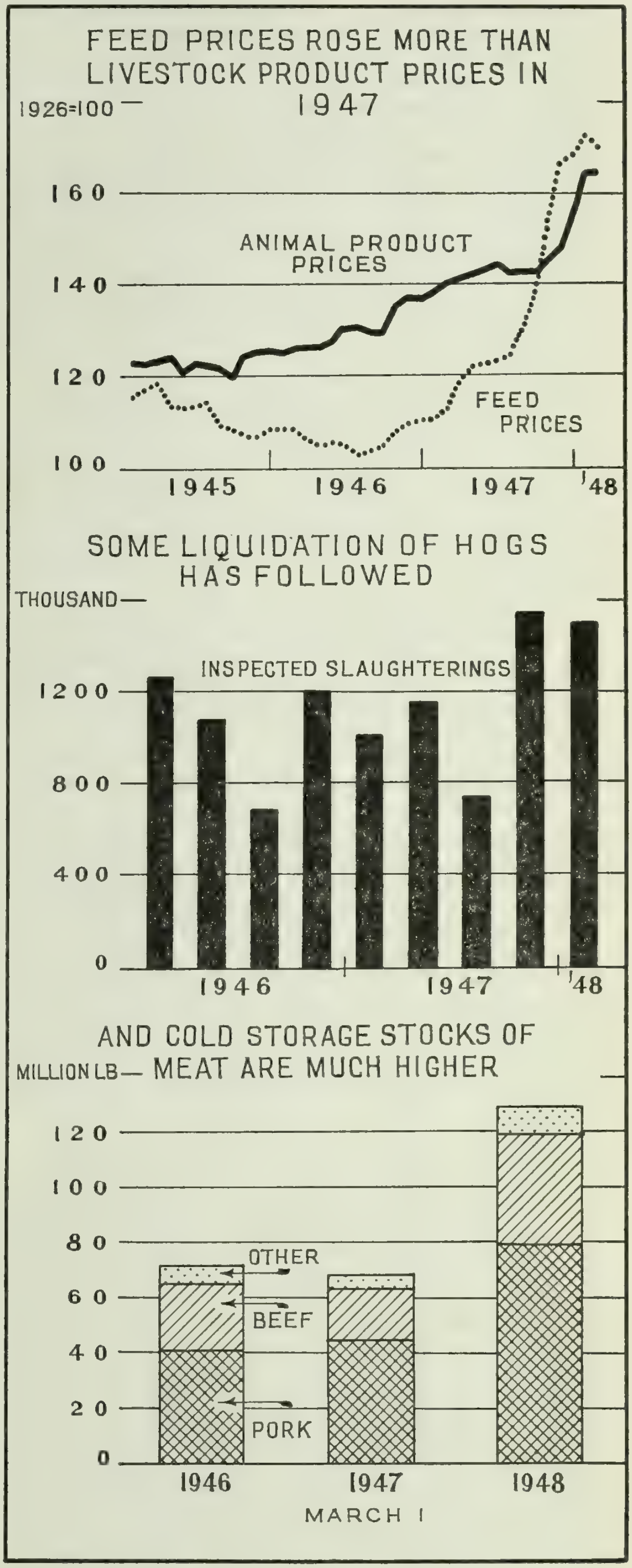
Refined petroleum products showed increases in output, consumption and stocks during 1947. Consumption of light and heavy fuel oil showed the most marked expansion, the former rising about 48 per cent and the latter about 18 per cent. With a rising number of automobiles available, consumption of motor gasoline moved up about 12 per cent. Notwithstanding the overall rise in fuel consumption of about 20 per cent, year end stocks of refined petroleum products at the refineries and in wholesale channels were about 15 per cent higher than they had been a year earlier.

Canadian production of coal, our major source of fuel and power, was down 11 per cent in 1947. Much of this decline was due to the strike in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick early in the year. Employment, has never recovered to its pre-strike level and in the last quarter of 1947 the average number employed in Canadian coal mines was about 6 per cent lower than for the same period of 1946. Despite this, however, total output for the same period was almost 10 per cent higher, evidence of a substantial rise in output per worker. 1947's loss in production was more than balanced by an increase in coal imports, which for the year rose by just over 3.7 million tons.

Changes in Earnings and Prices

Several statistical series are available for measuring relative changes in earnings and prices. Data on the average weekly earnings of salary and wage workers in eight leading industries have been collected since June 1941. Monthly statistics on the average hourly earnings of wage workers paid on an hourly basis in manufacturing and a limited number of other industries are available back to December 1944. Finally, an annual index of wage rates prepared by the Department of Labour is available for the period from 1901 to 1946.

AGRICULTURAL PATTERNS



In using each of these series to measure the change in the worker's position, careful interpretation is required. Average weekly earnings may vary not only because of changes in wage rates but also as a result of changes in the length of the working week, in the amount of overtime worked and because of shifts in the composition of the working force between skilled and unskilled workers, between male and female workers and between people of long and short service. In addition there is no basis for distinguishing between the changes in earnings of wage earners and those of salaried workers. Average hourly earnings are a better measure of the change in wage rates, but they, too, are affected by overtime rates of pay and by shifts in the composition of the labour force. An index of wage rates should provide the best measure of changing rates but it is only available on an annual basis. Moreover, none of these statistical series include the improvements in the worker's position which are granted in the form of vacations with pay, or employer's contributions to pension funds, factors of some importance during the past year or two.

Since the end of the war the cost-of-living index has risen about 25 per cent, somewhat more than the 20 per cent rise in average weekly earnings. During the same period there has been decline of about 3 per cent in the length of the working week. The major part of our post-war price rise has been concentrated in the past year and the rapid upsurge in prices during this period has carried the cost-of-living index up 17 per cent, substantially more than the 10 per cent rise in weekly earnings during this same period. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing industries also lagged behind the rise in prices during the past year. However, over the longer period since the end of the war, they have just kept pace with the cost-of-living index, both having risen 25 per cent. Of course, some of this price rise has been due to the removal of subsidies and this has been at least partially offset by a reduction in taxes.

Building Materials in Better Supply

A considerable improvement was effected in the supply of building materials during 1947, due both to more ample production and the greater volume of imports. In the case of a number of products, such as concrete bricks and building blocks, rock wool batts, bath tubs, and non-metallic sheathed cable, production increased by 40 per cent or more. Other major increases were shown by nails (31 per cent), cast iron soil pipe and fittings (33 per cent), gypsum lath (29 per cent) and vitrified sewer pipe (29 per cent). Two important materials, bricks and cement, showed smaller increases of about 9 and 13 per cent respectively. Structural steel was also in much better supply and domestic shipments to the building construction industry increased by almost 45 per cent. Imports of the type of steel used primarily for construction purposes showed an even sharper rise, about 55 per cent over 1946. Only for lumber was the domestic supply appreciably smaller. Though lumber production was about 8 per cent higher than in 1946, exports increased by almost 32 per cent, thus causing about a 10 per cent reduction in the domestic supply. A smoother flow of materials should follow this improvement in supply and this should make possible some reduction in building costs which will not be reflected by building material prices or wage data.

Forecast Increases in Capital Expenditure for 1948

A forecast of the capital expenditure on machinery and new construction which business firms, institutions, governments and individuals expect to make during 1948 was tabled in Parliament recently. An investment program of $2.8 billion, about 17 per cent larger than the amount spent in 1947 and over four times the average annual expenditure for the period 1935 to 1939, is indicated by this report. The increase over last year is made up of 21 per cent rise for construction and a 12 percent increase for machinery and equipment. However, if allowance is made for the higher prices now prevailing the construction program would involve only a very moderate increase in physical volume, perhaps 5 per cent, while the physical requirements for machinery and equipment are probably about the same as in 1947. The largest increase was shown by schools, churches and hospitals, and expenditures on this group are expected to rise by about 81 per cent over 1947. A substantial rise in expenditure, about 28 per cent, is also forecast for the utility group, which includes electric power, telephones, and railways. On the other hand manufacturing shows only an 8 per cent increase, but investment expenditure in this industry had already reached an unusually high level and, because of war-time plant additions, their replacement needs may have been smaller than elsewhere. The increased importance of institutions and public utilities in the investment picture may reduce the probability of any sharp cutbacks in investment expenditures during the coming year.

Some measure of the extent of the capital expenditure program that has been under way in the manufacturing industry can be gained by comparing it with the total pre-war value of capital reported. For the period from 1945 to 1948, the total actual and forecast expenditures of manufacturing firms amounts to over $1.5 billion, or almost 70 per cent of the total value of land, buildings and equipment reported by manufacturing firms in 1939. Even if allowance is made for a substantial rise in price, it is apparent that our manufacturing plant is being increased at an unusually rapid rate.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles[1]	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	234	30.9	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.4	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 M	248	31.9	249	334	3,537	11.4	161.5	108.7	103.8	113.5
A	238	31.5	248	338	3,506	16.8	165.8	110.1	105.7	114.3
M	240	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	107.3	114.2
J	234	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	227	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.4	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	274	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.7	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	..	..	240	345	3,499	16.4	181.5[2]	119.3	115.2	122.9

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[1] Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

[2] Preliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian[1] Labour Force	Unemployment[1] as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		Index of Wholesale Sales
						Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.3
1946 M	..	..	154.8	412	8,154	57.6	15.7	210.4	222.2	234.2
A	..	..	124.0	408	7,712	75.9	26.9	212.1	213.3	238.5
M	..	..	98.8	413	7,891	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	7,451	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J	..	..	68.5	434	7,759	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	38.4	6.5	223.2	249.9	256.7
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	52.9	15.6	224.4	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	64.2	22.0	247.8	248.0	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	75.5	23.6	232.8	220.4	268.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	70.4	25.3	223.8	205.0	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.3
1948 J	..	..	130.8	..	8,492	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	245.5
F	..	..	146.1	..	7,232	43.0	15.1	198.7	195.1	..

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(1) Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of June 1, August 31, November 9, 1946 and March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
		General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.5	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.0	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 M	120.1	105.6	116.6	178	140	. .	. .	5,678	119.2	83.8
A	120.8	108.4	116.9	178	161	130	156	5,755	125.1	84.3
M	122.0	109.0	117.6	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	118.9	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	120.0	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	117.7	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	163	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	122.9	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.3	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	127.8	125.4	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	133.8	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	. .	. .	5,551	102.2	92.1

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Shipments	Stocks as of end of period
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	116	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	164	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	213	178
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	261	179
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	274	168
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	246	164
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	221	203
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	296	238
1946 M	168	183	166	52.5	2.7	698	85.8	193	197	169
A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	206	169
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	208	170
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	209	173
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	206	181
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	222	186
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	240	190
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	244	197
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	267	200
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	276	204
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	274	209
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	290	213
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	288	217
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	288	222
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	226
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	292	228
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	271	228
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	231
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	315	232
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	318	235
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	267	329	237
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	325	238
1948 J	193	228	177	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	..	..	..
F	193^{p}	226^{p}	179^{p}	..	..	682	..	..	..	..

^{p}-preliminary.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer[2] Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[3] (402)
					Exports including re-exports	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	. .	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	. .	113	. .	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	. .	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	. .	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	. .	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	. .	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	. .	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	. .	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	. .	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	. .	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	. .	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	. .	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	. .	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 M	170.1	108.9	130.2	1.035	815	384	7.0	258	177	141.8
A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,146	435	10.0	266	275	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,327	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,299	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,421	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,242	463	11.2	290	241	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,162	450	11.3	287	230	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,152	400	11.4	283	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,109	481	11.7	292	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,235	492	12.1	277	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.269	1,138	455	12.6	301	272	123.6
D	210.4	163.2	167.0	1.279	1,112	601	13.4	303	281	122.4
1948 J	210.8	165.6	168.8	1.289	1,100	544	13.0	283	287	120.1
F	. .	160.7	167.5	. .	. .	. .	. .	283	. .	114.2

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[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

[2] Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

[3] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED[2]	IMPORTS[3] RETAINED	EXPORTS[3]	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw[1] Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
	Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100	
1926	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	3,815	251	7.62	21.3	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	3,506	227	6.13	22.5	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	3,782	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.3	108.2	189.1	..	168
1946 M	3,772*	256	6.96	28.9	404			169.7	131	157-58
A	3,440	252	6.36	29.3	403	68.7	98.1	170.3	131	158
M	3,921	262	7.45*	29.4	406			170.8	132	159-60
J	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392	70.1	103.5	174.1	132	161
A	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395			174.3	132	163-64
S	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394	72.2	111.8	175.1	131	164
N	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395			176.5	131	164
D	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	3,707	240*	7.03*	31.7	437	66.7	100.4	179.1	132	165
F	3,777	206	3.65	24.0	1,914			180.7	131	165
M	3,844*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	3,672	236*	7.10*	33.9	460	77.0	101.7	184.5	131	165-66
M	3,794*	244	7.46	40.4	361			186.4	131	166
J	3,851*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	3,332	212*	7.18*	39.5	281	88.2	113.7	190.6	101[4]	166-67
A	3,344	234	6.86	31.8	273			191.2	100	167-68
S	3,779*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	169
O	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280	77.2	117.1	196.6	101	169
N	4,254	273	8.05	40.5	293			199.9	103	170
D	3,790*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	173
1948 J	4,110	281	..	..	351	..	..	209.2	104	173

*Averages of five weeks.

[1] Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in this number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

[2] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

[3] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section.

[4] Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **4**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	− 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	− 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,903	2,179	9,617	1,239	815	− 15	11,656
1947(p)	6,125	83	2,060	2,467	10,735	1,538	835	− 56	13,052

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(1)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	−1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	−1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	−1,626	− 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	−1,967	− 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	−2,275	−242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	− 42	3,443	−2,858	−248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	− 83	3,566	−3,539	−220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	−294	3,576	−2,895	−178	11,614
1946(r)	7,682	107	1,736	1,321	475	3,170	−2,850	+ 15	11,656
1947(p)	8,711	38	1,462	2,042	780	3,538	−3,576	+ 57	13,052

(1)Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

(r)Revised

(p)Preliminary

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU-FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 J	160.1	108.3	76.5	67.2	74.1	84.1	137.9	126.1	159.5	170.1
F	158.7	99.6	76.6	69.9	69.5	82.1	136.3	124.8	144.6	169.7
M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.7	118.4	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.0	96.2	225.8	189.2
F	181.5(1)	121.9(1)	98.2	80.1	96.2	127.7	116.6(1)	87.1	211.4(1)	193.9(1)

(1)Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 J	165.5	179.2	168.5	175.1	217.0	156.0	121.5	110.4	183.3	187.7
F	166.2	184.2	174.3	153.6	197.2	132.8	115.2	103.9	192.2	189.9
M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	176.0	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5(1)	190.1	177.0	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 J	192.3	147.9	220.5	307.2	208.3	241.0	188.9	301.3	139.3	199.3
F	191.0	149.5	222.3	293.5	221.8	190.9	188.9	224.9	129.0	207.4
M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 J	176.4	176.8	176.1	158.8	129.2	205.5	219.6	127.9	154.5	144.0
F	171.3	180.5	164.8	161.4	128.1	207.2	229.4	134.3	157.3	146.1
M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.2	172.1
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.3	124.7	236.8	240.1	142.8	184.5	174.9

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products,		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	. .	. .	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	. .	. .	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	. .	. .	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	. .	. .	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	. .	. .	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	. .	. .	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	. . .	. .	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 J	147.7	137.8	141.2	156.7	159.9	153.0	151.8	120.2	168.4	191.3
F	148.5	142.0	132.0	157.0	166.9	145.6	137.7	131.8	166.9	214.0
M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.6	158.3	176.5	168.7	185.5	171.6	147.5	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	160.2	161.7	180.0(1)	175.2	. .	. .	. .	189.7	412.4

(1)Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 J	177.8	143.8	201.4	192.4	210.4	203.3	219.3	135.1	194.4	64.8
F	175.5	142.2	197.9	199.0	209.6	213.8	206.9	126.7	189.7	62.2
M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	211.9	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	215.2(1)	158.4	221.7	234.8	235.9	228.1	245.6	151.3	210.0	127.7

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement and concrete products	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	115.9	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.9	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	112.3	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	146.9	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	174.6	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	182.7	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	152.2	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.5	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	174.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	276.2	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	350.8	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 J	129.7	82.8	181.6	141.0	64.1	246.0	485.9	195.1	263.3	151.8
F	130.7	83.0	192.1	172.9	95.9	227.4	366.2	197.1	259.5	152.9
M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	316.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	277.7	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	203.3	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	199.3	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	201.1	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	185.9	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	201.7	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	203.7	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	278.3	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	394.8	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	536.4	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	445.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	397.7	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	307.1	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	233.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	241.0	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	282.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	249.2	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	266.4	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	282.0	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	357.2	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	..	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.2	126.0	253.0	215.6	275.3	288.7	..	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.6	126.9	288.0⁽¹⁾	364.7	286.5	286.5⁽¹⁾	..	269.2	229.2⁽¹⁾	162.3

(1) Preliminary.

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE **6**

CLASSIFICATION	1945	1946				1947			
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	Nov. 9	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,848	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934
Employed	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,733	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Not at work in survey week	(–)	13	11	10	16	15	12	14	19
At work 1 to 24 hours	93	90	164	128	108	92	138	146	118
At work 24 hours or over	957	980	1,099	1,179	947	824	1,013	1,139	931
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Not at work in survey week	83	92	110	194	88	124	92	254	93
At work 1 to 24 hours	149	132	146	116	144	152	138	120	154
At work 24 hours or over	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,430	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532
Unemployed	172	213	126	117	115	141	91	73	87
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,018	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069
Permanently unable or too old to work	246	289	283	293	284	297	279	292	270
Going to school	568	638	579	41	588	635	600	19	592
Keeping house	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,815	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901
Retired or voluntarily idle	303	317	292	705	304	359	300	701	296
Other	29	36	24	23	27	20	17	(–)	10
Armed Forces	465	277	122	65	48	39	35	34	33
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Farm operators	635	659	696	706	656	608	675	700	661
Paid workers	125	116	157	188	125	69	122	167	116
Unpaid family workers	298	308	421	423	290	254	366	431	291
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Paid workers	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,153	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218
Employers	129	130	145	150	162	147	156	150	153
Own account workers	294	290	297	307	305	348	343	343	349
Unpaid family workers	51	38	39	45	42	54	48	58	59
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	372	372	414	423	421	411	408	430	421
Quebec	1,236	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,322	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353
Ontario	1,490	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,654	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726
Prairie Provinces	886	877	1,007	1,041	944	888	972	1,022	937
British Columbia	342	353	374	393	392	384	414	439	410
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	18	27	21	20	20	21	21	15	17
Quebec	60	75	44	42	31	46	28	23	22
Ontario	53	56	33	36	34	40	24	19	22
Prairie Provinces	23	34	15	11	19	21	9	8	13
British Columbia	18	21	13	8	11	13	9	8	13

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **7** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	33	131	106	24	509
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.25	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49	101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.3	181.0	39.35	115.2	170.0	41.62	118.4	195.7	34.81

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6	30.90
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.7	152.1	43.39	116.5	175.0	42.99	197.5	343.7	46.01

[1] Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.50
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 J	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1	27.57
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.6	255.8	40.77	134.6	218.2	40.17	122.9	193.7	37.09

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.41
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.97	138.7	208.5	44.73	248.3	483.9	38.83

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.6	47.39	173.4	226.0	35.87	135.0	188.3	45.63

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	98.3	159.3	37.31	129.4	183.8	40.99	139.0	212.4	25.12

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.6	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	123.9	185.7	38.67

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	106.4	165.2	35.00	132.8	222.4	34.85

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.9	37.33	123.0	180.8	39.85	122.3	177.1	38.39

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	117.0	168.9	37.36	124.2	177.9	38.31	141.1	203.6	41.12

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.8	184.7	37.38	114.5	171.5	31.59

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	127.9	190.1	39.78	120.9	175.7	33.53	116.7	173.5	40.82

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.57	126.4	175.9	35.52	159.3	233.7	38.99

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.5	93.2	80.0	94.1	69.3	86.0	76.3	69.3	100.7	95.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – continued First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.1	63.1	68.9	65.8	87.4	87.8	85.1	94.0	96.9	100.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – concluded First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.2	96.1	106.2	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	98.8	55.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.2	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.9	42.6

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.4	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.5	40.0	45.5	40.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 13 First of month

	MANUFACTURING					COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Electrical apparatus	Textile products					
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	37.2	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	22.7
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	42.5	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	25.3
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	43.1	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	26.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	41.6	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	25.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	35.8	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	24.2
1946 F	24.6	12.4	35.9	33.1	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	22.9
M	24.4	12.4	35.6	33.0	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	22.7
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	33.2	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	22.6
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	32.4	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	22.5
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	31.9	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	22.3
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	31.7	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	22.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	31.7	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	21.9
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	32.1	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	22.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	32.3	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	22.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	31.0	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	21.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	31.9	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	22.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	31.7	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	22.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	32.6	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	21.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	32.6	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	21.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	32.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	21.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	32.5	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	21.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	31.9	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	21.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	31.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	21.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	31.3	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	20.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	31.3	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	20.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	31.6	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	21.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	31.0	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	21.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	31.5	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	21.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	30.9	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	21.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	30.6	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	21.2

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **14** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices[1] Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies[2]
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1941	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	.93	18	.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 J	146.0	102.7	41.38	2,193	4.49	5.31	6.93	318.4	233	84
F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33

[1] As of end of month.

[2] Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 J	20.6	6.3	—	8.9	—	—	3.1	1.0	—	—
F	12.4	0.9	—	—	—	5.8	2.5	—	—	0.1
M	46.1	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8
A	47.1	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	564.9	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	935.2	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	918.3	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	867.3	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.6	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	393.3	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.9	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscel-laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1[1]	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 J	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.8	0.1	—	—
F	0.2	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1

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[1] Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	120.9
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.4
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.7
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 M	120.1	133.1	112.3	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	126.7	..
A	120.8	135.1	112.3	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	127.8	126.1
M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	..
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	..
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	..
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	..
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	..
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.2
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.0	115.1	125.6	115.1	94.0	94.1	75.1	137.4	170.4	107.9
1946 F	105.3	97.2	117.1	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8	112.2
M	105.6	97.4	120.6	92.3	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8	115.3
A	108.4	97.8	122.6	92.5	79.0	86.8	76.0	121.5	114.8	118.1
M	109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	119.3
J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	123.0
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	122.9	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.3	111.4	120.3	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	127.8	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	133.8	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.5	147.7	136.0	178.5	131.2	135.4	95.8
1946 F	109.2	134.5	114.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	153.7	115.3	101.3	84.0
M	108.9	132.5	108.0	97.0	111.9	110.2	153.1	115.3	101.0	86.1
A	112.7	138.7	105.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	156.3	120.6	105.4	84.6
M	113.3	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.7	160.5	120.6	104.8	86.0
J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.5	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	183.0	129.5	120.9	88.1
M	128.0	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	125.5	184.7	129.6	132.5	91.6
J	129.6	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.6	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.1	127.7	136.4	85.0	57.2	107.1	143.0	162.6	121.0	184.6
1946 F	92.2	82.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	125.4	99.9	131.2
M	95.5	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	122.5	99.9	131.2
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	128.9	100.7	131.2
M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	121.2	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	94.7	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	123.9	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.7	135.2	141.2	117.8	127.7	122.3	124.5	136.7
1946 F	162.5	105.1	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	153.7	105.1	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
A	172.1	105.1	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.0	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.8	152.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	106.9	113.6	126.7	138.9	134.5	106.7	90.3	143.1	110.5
1946 F	62.1	59.1	102.4	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	79.8	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.2	108.8	125.0	123.2	104.4	79.8	130.6	104.6
A	62.1	59.1	102.9	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	108.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	111.4	124.8	134.8	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.2	113.2	113.0	128.0	138.7	123.9	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	114.4	128.1	138.8	123.9	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.0	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizers
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	. .	. .	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	. .	. .	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	99.9	107.5	88.6	120.0	105.4	142.4	78.7	103.7	115.6	92.8
1946 F	74.1	95.7	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	95.4	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
A	74.1	95.6	87.4	87.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	80.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products(1)			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39=100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	177.3
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	184.2
1947	130.4	117.2	116.9	122.4	166.1	133.3	126.4	115.9	143.9	195.5
1946 F	106.9	95.5	98.1	103.8	128.5	108.1	116.5	110.9	126.0	180.3
M	107.0	96.0	99.0	104.0	128.6	108.2	116.6	110.9	126.1	180.6
A	108.2	98.6	100.9	106.8	135.2	115.1	116.9	111.2	126.5	182.8
M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	117.6	111.5	127.7	184.8
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	118.9	112.0	130.5	186.9
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	188.4
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	187.8
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	184.4
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	183.9
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	184.8
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	185.5
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	186.5
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	126.3	121.8	110.8	140.1	187.1
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	126.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	189.3
A	125.6	111.8	110.8	115.1	152.4	127.6	123.2	111.7	142.5	190.1
M	128.1	113.4	112.5	118.1	160.2	127.5	124.7	113.7	143.2	191.9
J	129.3	115.6	116.5	119.1	164.0	132.4	125.4	114.1	144.4	194.9
J	131.0	116.2	117.5	120.5	165.5	134.2	126.4	116.6	142.7	195.1
A	133.1	117.1	118.9	121.7	167.7	135.5	126.2	116.3	142.8	196.6
S	133.5	123.0	121.6	129.0	170.8	136.1	126.6	117.3	142.2	200.2
O	138.6	127.5	124.7	132.6	185.4	144.0	129.1	119.5	145.3	200.3
N	142.5	131.4	130.0	137.7	186.9	144.2	132.7	123.9	147.5	204.0
D	145.1	132.0	130.8	139.6	189.2	144.8	137.1	125.2	156.9	210.1
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	146.1	140.8	126.7	164.4	222.1
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.7	138.8	123.5	164.3	..

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

(1)Revised, as wheat participation and other retroactive payments are notified.

Electric Power

TABLE 19 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	172	3,577	3,110	466
1946 F	3,103	80	3,183	2,465	718	179	3,004	2,358	646
M	3,459	79	3,537	2,703	834	219	3,318	2,590	728
A	3,439	68	3,506	2,654	853	236	3,270	2,535	735
M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	574
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,173	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,499	3,277	222	110	3,389	3,177	212

(1)Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	1,377	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	160	60	51	235
1947	3,577	1.28	51	45	1,680	1,263	166	62	56	251
1946 F	3,004	1.11	49	35	1,375	1,062	160	58	50	214
M	3,318	0.98	51	43	1,567	1,122	176	62	51	244
A	3,270	1.03	49	48	1,549	1,115	167	58	48	236
M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,389	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,178	179	64	60	278

Coal and Coke

TABLE **20**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal[1] Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 F	1,092	375	173	1,641	456	837	152	1,303	44	2,900	299
M	1,197	271	121	1,589	515	763	164	1,453	63	2,978	338
A	1,100	192	68	1,360	494	632	144	1,332	63	2,629	283
M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	400	190	1,700	523	812	143	1,289	66	2,922	338
F	689	306	138	1,133	222	618	135	1,179	37	2,275	289
M	543	272	155	970	4	669	139	1,264	38	2,196	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	859	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	285
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	896	263	227	1,386	568	497	58	1,100	101	2,385	323
F	..	..	..	1,151	..	..	..	1,103	11	..	291

[1] Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343
1946 F	3,047	610	4,790	4,308	2,447	1,842	2,197	1,447	384
M	3,332	664	4,237	3,451	1,867	1,545	2,150	1,392	400
A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285	396
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348	392
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243	355
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,182	2,827	2,339	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,129	2,855	2,259	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,751	2,592	2,138	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,252	287
1948 J	5,549	776	6,186	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F									

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS					
				Net Production				Domestic Consumption	
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,134	6,248	5,714	5,353	2,474	1,388	1,086	6,642	2,206

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuel Oil		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
					Refined Products			
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,075	2,050	9,502	2,734	7,791	3,820
1946 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,075	2,050	9,502	2,734	7,791	3,820
1948 J	1,506	2,015	2,961	1,964	9,836	3,490	6,947	3,498

Metals

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9
1946	30.9	22.5	28.5	16.9	15.9	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4
1947	37.9	19.4	33.9	14.6	19.7	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 F	27.1	17.7	26.1	14.3	12.5	9.4	30.5	14.8	27.8	13.6
M	31.9	27.8	26.5	21.6	15.7	18.1	31.3	31.0	31.3	30.8
A	31.5	21.6	30.5	18.7	18.5	30.7	30.9	27.5	30.4	27.4
M	30.6	28.2	28.6	24.8	14.7	17.3	30.1	14.0	31.8	14.0
J	30.0	11.8	26.3	9.4	15.2	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.0	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.2	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.5	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.0	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	38.2	29.9	34.5	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.4	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F		29.9		22.4		18.5		8.8		8.4

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.3	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	234	220	1,056	348
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853
1946 F	39.8	35.3	28.7	24.5	13.3	2.1	229	229	1,042	256
M	43.0	39.9	31.6	24.9	16.9	7.2	248	233	1,166	111
A	41.6	37.9	31.9	26.5	23.8	14.2	238	247	1,056	22
M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	240	223	1,038	183
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	234	225	1,175	34
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	953	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	929	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	842	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	227	171	1,013	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	767	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	893	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,044	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	854	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	38.9	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	274	285	860	628
F		16.9		9.3	33.6	56.5		257		488

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	23.0	21.2
1947	55.1	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	996	80.6	27.6	34.5
1946 F	29.7	28.0	22	2.2	0.8	604	273	64.8	22.5	27.8
M	36.4	34.0	54	2.1	0.7	704	603	72.8	24.8	31.8
A	47.7	36.6	110	2.6	0.5	850	1,002	72.2	27.4	32.3
M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	633	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	404	74.6	28.0	33.9
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,312	88.4	29.7	33.0
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,073	86.8	28.5	36.3
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	633	86.0	19.1	34.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	30.4
F		44.6			2.8					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** Inventories as of end of period

Dec. 1946 = 100

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	127.9	130.1
1947 J	100.0	102.7	130.2	95.2	98.0	101.2	127.8	106.7	111.6	104.7
F	104.6	103.0	126.6	98.9	99.9	110.0	131.5	110.9	119.1	104.0
M	112.4	101.9	120.4	109.0	102.2	125.0	130.1	120.7	134.4	106.6
A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	151.8	131.0

Dec. 1946 = 100

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	207.6	133.1	99.9	123.7	116.5	125.3
1947 J	83.4	101.8	103.2	94.8	146.8	105.0	72.9	101.4	95.0	101.2
F	99.8	104.2	100.5	87.1	163.5	107.6	79.2	102.8	101.8	100.7
M	108.6	111.7	113.7	81.3	176.1	113.8	89.8	106.4	113.4	100.7
A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	127.6	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 J	35.4	112.9	83.2	94.3	93.3	92.1	100.3	99.2	100.1	108.1
F	36.0	124.1	71.9	92.5	73.3	93.1	103.0	102.0	100.5	111.9
M	40.4	134.2	85.0	93.1	87.7	95.4	112.5	103.5	108.0	122.7
A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.1	300.6	110.4	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 J	98.7	104.1	112.1	97.5	108.1	99.2	115.3	105.4	116.5	104.8
F	105.8	108.6	96.1	99.0	108.8	97.0	163.6	107.4	134.1	102.5
M	125.2	112.7	109.3	100.9	81.6	96.9	176.5	113.4	150.2	104.6
A	121.0	117.6	116.3	98.4	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	98.5	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	104.0	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	110.0	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.6	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **26** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption					Stocks[1]	Production			Stocks[1]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled[2]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	. .	3.86	0.63	. .	. .
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	. .	5.17	1.58	. .	. .
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	. .	3.16	0.63	. .	. .
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	. .
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	. .
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	. .
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	. .	. .
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	. .	. .
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	. .	. .
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	. .	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 M	1,750	224	77	967	20.1	122.5	12.00	2.84	0.79	52.14
A	1,898	254	76	1,049	19.0	. .	11.56	1.64	0.75	52.32
M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	. .	13.82	1.68	0.77	52.74
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72	52.81
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	. .	14.72	1.28	0.64	52.96
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	. .	14.47	1.40	0.67	50.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	. .	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	. .	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	. .	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	. .	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	. .	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	. .	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	. .	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	. .	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	. .	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	. .	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	. .	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	. .	11.68	2.44	0.73	. .

(1)End of period. (2)Statistics have been revised to include bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45										
1946 M	3.86	8.55	1.87	8.38	3.44	10.29	7.74	1.00	0.15	6.72	8.67
A	2.31	9.67	1.83	8.53	3.37	10.39	7.98	0.74	0.15	6.37	8.45
M	1.58	8.30	2.10	8.29	3.18	10.40	7.77	0.90	0.18	5.10	7.46
J	0.38	10.17	1.57	6.60	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98	8.91
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53	15.81
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.32	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.15	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.14	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.32	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.88	5.69	2.91	11.57	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.66	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.20	4.39	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.92	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.75	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10

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[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand doz.	Thousands			Thousand doz.	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 J	845	472	319	90	226	148	147	23	2.0
F	840	390	268	81	209	141	124	22	3.5
M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **28** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 M	2,863	3,295	..	16	13	1,026	..	..	..	..
A	2,757	3,673	..	17	12	1,640	..	..	..	..
M	2,862	3,519	..	17	13	1,473	..	..	..	..
J	2,796	3,363	..	15	11	1,492	..	..	..	..
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,507	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **28** – concluded

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,965	2,472	493
1946 F	899	1,559	247	505	287	3,497	2,818	679
M	986	1,893	261	551	329	4,020	3,214	806
A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	643	1,128	122	358	198	2,451	2,202	248

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys, and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months[5]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,083	2,692	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,118	2,750	7,286
1946 J	19,310	32,591	16,292	14,760	22,300	1,152	2,794	7,426
F	15,011	32,934	16,469					
M	14,561	34,930	17,417					
A	11,410	32,155	16,050	13,651	19,696	1,039	2,666	6,909
M	16,601	33,782	16,832					
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	992	2,528	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,149	2,777	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,121	2,928	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,146		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,168		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,178	2,781	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,214		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,017		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	809	2,482	6,879[4]
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			967		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,040		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,309	2,808	7,903[4]
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,246		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,205		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173					
F		31,847	15,602					

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[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

[2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

[3] Invoice weight.

[4] Estimated.

[5] Annual data for the last five columns are quarterly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **30** Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	363.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	223.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1
4th qtr.										

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures
							Bib and Waist	Combinations		
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	44.9	69.2
4th qtr.										

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 M	379.6	0.4	24.9	29.6	45.7	14.0	5.6	30.3	32.3	196.8
A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.1	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(1)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	. .	. .	14.3
1929	335.1(1)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	. .	. .	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	111.3
1946 M	524.0	327.1	196.9	115.2	334.1	320.4	19.4	301.0	129.3
A	529.9	331.2	198.7	121.1	337.9	348.1	20.4	327.7	119.1
M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8

(1)Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total[1]	Exports[2]	Domestic	Imports[3]
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 M	157.9	8.4	240.6	8.5	249.1	204.7	15.8	188.8	35.5
A	142.2	13.1	239.5	8.1	247.5	201.2	14.5	186.6	64.8
M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	99.9	2.7	97.2	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6				

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[1] Excluding producers' interchange.

[2] Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

[3] Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	. .	4.47	. .
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	. .	5.41	. .
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.01	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.43	7.64	13.79	2.96	16.75	13.00	3.46	16.47
1946 M	11.37	6.33	5.04	0.83	5.87	4.73	0.04	4.78
A	16.83	6.97	9.86	0.85	10.71	5.95	0.65	6.60
M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14	9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	17.35	8.22	9.13	2.23	11.35	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	8.39	3.73	12.12
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.83	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	6.03	17.12	11.60	5.10	16.70
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.11	4.60	16.71
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.48	3.48	15.96
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60	18.40
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83	17.45
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81	14.58
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48	18.64
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26	18.69
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60	18.14
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.70	12.99	3.85	16.84
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66

(1) Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1.23	. .
1929	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	8.35	. .	. .	2.06	. .
1933	1.26	. .	. .	0.12	. .	4.91	. .	. .	0.09	. .
1937	4.34	. .	. .	1.19	. .	11.12	. .	. .	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	. .	. .	1.12	0.46	8.82	. .	. .	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	. .	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66	. .	. .	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	. .	. .	1.75	0.13	9.79	. .	. .	1.42	2.92
1941	5.34	. .	. .	0.23	0.19	10.69	. .	. .	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	. .	. .	0.01	0.06	5.60	. .	. .	0.08	—
1943	0.03	. .	. .	0.01	0.01	1.10	. .	. .	—	—
1944	0.02	. .	. .	—	—	2.90	. .	. .	—	0.01
1945	0.20	. .	. .	0.04	—	4.99	. .	. .	0.06	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.95	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	17.99	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 M	4.19	4.17	0.59	0.63	—	9.70	10.01	0.47	0.68	0.84
A	5.30	5.16	0.72	0.75	0.01	10.45	10.14	0.77	0.27	0.59
M	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—	11.38	10.35	1.80	1.10	0.66
J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43	0.18
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	10.42	10.72	1.06	0.03	0.13	24.01	24.00	1.27	0.62	0.96
F	9.84	9.64	1.05	0.63	0.48	. .	. .	. .	0.37	0.34

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **34** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	85
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	79
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	54
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	54
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	58
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	69
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	51
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	68
1946 M	45.9	40.9	1.1	42.2	10.1	0.9	1.6	1,676	40
A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662	39
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891	42
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416	48
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116	52
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	53
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	58
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	64
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	57
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	61
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	63
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	56
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	69
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	72
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	65
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	62
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	69
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	71
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	72
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	77
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	75
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	102
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	95
F							3.4		

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.
Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 M	15.74	0.59	15.15	15.15	0.97	0.81	1.50	0.39	4.85	0.18
A	26.88	2.69	24.19	24.14	1.41	1.67	6.13	3.42	1.03	0.48
M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	0.11
J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32

Source: Maclean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL	ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware-houses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engi-neering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 M	1.25	3.57	0.41	1.22	21.49	5.22	0.24	0.37	2.68	1.93
A	1.89	4.01	1.05	3.08	18.84	6.05	0.55	1.16	2.74	1.61
M	3.71	3.52	0.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	0.35	1.69	5.94	1.39
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 M	57.6	—	0.23	3.11	26.5	15.7	4.22	0.39	3.99	3.53
A	75.9	0.06	1.67	1.57	20.5	38.1	2.03	3.59	5.72	2.68
M	82.2	0.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
J	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	21.28	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 M	943	1,095	5.64	14.19	14.05	270	161	101	117	3.60	11.58
A	1,110	1,141	6.57	16.24	12.46	261	137	131	120	3.99	11.58
M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91	14.28
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	21.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	17.58
F	935	2,011	10.23				165	120	111	5.86	16.35

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[2]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile[1]	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes[3]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	962	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,827
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 M	604	17.0	9.4	522	379.6	151.2	2,766	2.2	6.5	5.6	4,681
A	1,002	17.8	10.3	612	328.5	141.0	3,401	2.3	10.0	6.3	5,526
M	1,533	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945
J	1,450	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,350	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,229	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,141	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,189	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	929	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	530	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,969
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	329.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	369.0	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	404.8	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,588
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	351.9	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	415.3	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	550.1	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,852
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	612.9	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	585.4	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,806
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	518.6	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	438.2	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	310.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	276.3	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	15.3	12.3	744	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,538
F					380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	

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[1] Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [2] Planks and boards.

[3] Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **37**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	24.36
Oats.........bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05
Barley.......bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47
Rye..........bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50
Turnips......tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36
Oats.........bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90
Barley.......bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04
Rye..........bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **38**

Calendar years

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	958	419	65	28	7	26	19	84	98	112	52	48
1927	934	389	66	22	9	29	19	98	86	116	57	44
1928	1,064	465	87	18	7	32	20	119	78	126	65	47
1929	927	346	68	20	6	33	20	116	85	123	64	46
1930	632	178	29	18	7	32	18	73	75	106	59	37
1931	445	103	21	12	7	27	14	56	48	85	43	29
1932	384	126	17	8	6	23	11	41	33	68	28	22
1933	397	125	17	10	7	27	11	39	39	71	29	22
1934	485	149	26	13	7	29	12	47	59	82	34	27
1935	512	151	20	10	11	31	13	62	61	87	35	29
1936	578	153	37	18	9	30	14	68	79	99	39	33
1937	646	150	37	14	17	36	16	95	90	110	40	42
1938	665	189	29	9	20	37	14	77	79	119	50	41
1939	723	218	29	19	19	36	15	93	85	114	52	42
1940	766	188	29	17	9	37	21	108	123	127	56	50
1941	914	174	44	20	12	48	23	146	159	165	65	58
1942	1,101	145	82	27	22	56	27	162	193	219	98	69
1943	1,410	206	168	36	21	65	34	174	254	243	124	84
1944	1,829	505	156	36	23	80	38	196	296	268	132	98
1945	1,695	337	163	38	31	75	41	269	236	270	152	82
1946	1,753	383	143	45	35	95	45	277	204	286	157	82
1947	1,991	421	234	41	48	94	55	256	248	324	170	98

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** – concluded Calendar years

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	958	8	14	16	96	255	90	291	163	25
1927	934	8	15	14	96	253	80	271	170	27
1928	1,064	8	16	13	107	269	83	322	214	32
1929	927	8	16	13	102	265	74	245	171	32
1930	632	7	16	13	83	217	48	122	95	30
1931	445	4	13	9	62	164	31	71	71	21
1932	384	3	10	7	48	123	29	78	69	18
1933	397	3	13	7	48	129	32	77	69	19
1934	485	4	13	9	60	146	43	93	95	21
1935	512	4	14	9	65	155	36	109	99	22
1936	578	5	14	10	72	185	47	126	95	23
1937	646	6	18	12	86	216	75	84	122	27
1938	665	5	18	11	90	219	65	93	134	29
1939	723	7	13	12	102	218	65	158	120	28
1940	766	7	17	16	121	234	65	151	127	29
1941	914	9	20	19	145	287	82	162	154	37
1942	1,101	11	22	25	174	356	103	196	169	45
1943	1,410	14	26	31	200	386	146	328	220	58
1944	1,829	14	28	33	223	405	177	544	338	68
1945	1,695	16	27	36	236	453	153	410	288	75
1946	1,753	17	34	36	252	473	171	399	285	86
1947	1,991	19	33	38	296	546	186	434	345	93

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **39**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply[1]	Exports[2] Wheat flour	Exports[2] Wheat	Exports[2] Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3
1947-48[4]	84.5	340.8	425.2						

	OATS Carry-over at beginning of period	OATS Crop	OATS Total supply[1]	OATS Exports [2][3]	OATS Apparent domestic disappearance	BARLEY Carry-over at beginning of period	BARLEY Crop	BARLEY Total supply[1]	BARLEY Exports [2]	BARLEY Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3
1947-48[4]	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0		

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(1) Includes imports.

(2) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(3) Includes oatmeal and rolled oats.

(4) Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **40** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	151	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1947	108	55	75	371	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 M	115	69	71	419	21.5	2.1	3.3	50.7	17.6	6.5
A	88	110	44	416	14.4	3.4	2.0	58.4	17.1	4.4
M	77	95	23	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.8	44.4	18.1	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	15.8	1.1	2.8	43.9	16.6	16.7
A	95	109	38	418	16.3	3.1	2.2	55.8	19.8	13.2
M	89	103	16	406	14.2	4.9	1.7	55.5	17.9	11.7
J	81	75	20	331	13.0	5.4	1.4	55.0	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.2	17.3	13.6
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.8	17.0	15.6
S	70	25	52	203	12.0	4.8	2.0	31.0	15.2	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	15.9	5.2	2.7	38.1	15.5	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.0	7.7	8.0	54.1	27.5	30.8
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.2	80.5	22.7	26.5

Source: Livestock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE **40** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

						PRICES			
	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg[1]	Ratio of price of[2] beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley[3] No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	. .	. .	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	. .	. .	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	. .	. .	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	99.3	120.0	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	106.4	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.4	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 M	105.7	126.1	17.1	84.9	81.1	12.12	17.73	0.648	0.515
A	104.6	126.5	18.3	84.9	78.2	12.28	19.35	0.648	0.515
M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.3	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	152.2	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	168.2	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840

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[1] Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

[2] Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

[3] Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE **40** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 M	22.21	24.15	11.21	0.23	2.51	7.56	1.44	0.02
A	8.16	14.48	20.92	0.27	2.80	4.58	0.40	0.03
M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24	0.01
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **41**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[2]	Factory Cheese[2]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 A	1,365	356	19.67	7.82	28.83	1,454	6.79	21.31	21.96
M	1,795	375	31.84	17.52	36.37	1,690	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.29	28.47	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	24.98
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.24
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.84	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.17	19.59	33.88
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.70	37.38	2,321	23.62	26.53	41.93
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.66	41.92	41.32
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	58.99	48.64	46.57
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	66.94	56.42	47.14
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.39	51.72	45.51
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.12	43.72	40.23
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.41	37.92	27.63
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F			8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M			11.38	—	18.69	1,413			

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(1)			Selected Types		
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,630	95.1	59.4	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.7
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 M	2,021	44.9	27.1	17.8	43.3	14.8	28.6	5.6	0.7	18.8
A	2,203	32.0	27.3	4.8	27.0	12.4	14.6	3.2	1.9	17.0
M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	29.0	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.7
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.7
1947 J	1,820	88.5	9.8	79.3	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	535	15.9	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,390	39.4	11.3	28.1	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.7
A	1,798	27.5	21.9	5.6	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	6,136	128.4	111.2	17.2	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.2
J	5,940	107.8	92.9	14.9	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.6
J	7,051	129.8	96.2	33.6	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.6
A	5,907	134.5	84.5	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	50.0
S	5,383	131.7	77.0	54.6	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.5
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.2
N	3,149	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	43.9
D	2,416	55.1	22.6	32.5	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,694	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3

(1)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09	1.85
1947	97.3	2.34	1.55	15.16	18.96	19.38	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 M	102.4	2.40	1.61	20.49	16.93(1)	21.25(1)	2.94(1)	4.73(1)	..
A	98.6	2.22	1.50	22.01	17.93	19.23	2.29	4.99	..
M	100.5	2.35	1.74	26.57					
J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81					
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29	..
A	86.5	2.16	1.40	19.94					
S	100.6	2.23	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.43	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.35	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.21	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.35	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.40	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.63	2.31	15.20					
J	108.4	2.50	2.34	15.66					
J	92.0	2.26	1.64	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.41	1.55	13.88					
S	103.2	2.48	1.29	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.58	18.83	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.20	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	1.09	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63					
F	75.7	1.80	0.77	13.36					

(1) Averages of first three months.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **43** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.25	18.77	5.05	47.40
1947	13.15	26.08	2.88	3.00	11.87	8.62	15.12	22.69	5.57	37.38
1946										
2nd qtr.	16.03	21.04	2.27	3.39	9.19	6.40	8.66	15.79	4.49	30.88
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.53	20.10	3.43	58.70
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.40	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.08	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.41	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	12.69	24.90	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.35	23.54	28.01	6.09	39.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	. .	2.56	1.93	. .	. .	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.55	9.37	0.95	9.10	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	22.24	1.30	9.30	5.19	3.34	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
2nd qtr.	2.56	11.23	0.70	7.97	1.90	2.86	5.10	4.21	13.07	16.87
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	18.09	1.03	9.66	8.43	4.82	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	10.73	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.35	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.28	1.30	8.18	3.96	1.98	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.87	8.43	3.75	3.21	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **43** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks$^{(1)}$
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	end of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	. .	. .	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	. .	. .	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	. .	. .	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	. .	. .	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	. .	. .	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	. .	. .	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	. .	. .	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	. .	. .	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	. .	. .	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	. .	. .	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	. .	. .	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	. .	. .	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 M	13.7	68.5	9.8	1.6	11.3	3.2	9.3	12.5	202.6
A*	17.4	120.6	6.4	0.9	7.2	3.2	12.5	15.7	159.8
M	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9

(1) Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions. Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	. .	140.5	85.9	. .	181.1	. .	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	. .	88.2	74.9	. .	87.3	. .	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	. .	103.8	103.8	. .	105.3	. .	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	. .	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	. .	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	. .	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 M	210.4	169.1	222.2	199.9	213.7	210.6	229.6	220.7	252.9	214.6
A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.2	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9
A	224.4	193.9	232.8	225.4	224.7	205.9	255.3	232.0	258.7	216.0
M	247.8	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4
J	232.8	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.7	163.5	195.1	191.8	225.8	188.4	177.4	173.5	179.5	140.5

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 M	200.5	195.0	218.1	219.1	191.6	235.9	217.5	204.3	204.8	210.8
A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1	269.1	233.3	235.4	214.8	218.4	235.0
A	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5	268.1	238.4	238.3	216.9	219.6	225.6
M	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7	280.7	271.2	261.6	239.0	239.7	251.6
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	209.9	188.7	190.4	167.6	249.8	199.3	202.6	204.3	177.0	212.0

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1947	272.3	368.1	253.9	252.6	301.2	244.9	244.4	274.8	324.9	318.2
1946 J	217.3	358.7	247.0	281.5	230.3	203.5	185.4	230.6	228.5	255.0
F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.0	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.2	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.4	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	245.5	320.2	282.8	276.1	251.9	252.4	217.7	193.5	302.4	298.8

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities [1]

TABLE 46 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 M	1.0	32.3	2.5	1.2	5.2	7.4	0.1	0.6	4.4	6.8
A	1.0	33.2	2.4	1.3	3.2	6.2	0.1	0.6	2.1	5.2
M	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities [1]

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 M	3.5	2.1	3.1	1.0	7.5	4.0	2.0	3.8	7.8	8.7
A	3.0	2.2	3.6	1.0	5.6	5.8	1.3	4.7	7.6	9.3
M	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	4.0	8.2	10.4
J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 M	19.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.2	6.5	4.1	1.5	1.6	3.5
A	21.0	2.5	1.4	4.5	1.0	6.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.9
M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 M	4.5	4.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.5	5.0	178.4
A	8.4	4.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	5.5	178.5
M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas (1)

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British(2) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(3) Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 M	178.4	50.5	2.1	12.3	5.2	23.7	66.5	6.7	11.3
A	178.5	41.0	2.0	9.3	6.7	22.6	71.4	7.2	18.3
M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 M	13.71	1.72	2.97	2.61	0.89	0.89	1.77	2.50	0.95	3.28
A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	0.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	0.87	4.30
M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

ABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
946 M	3.41	5.07	1.89	0.21	2.33	2.32	1.70	3.51	2.76	3.07
A	2.78	5.61	3.69	0.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
.947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 M	4.31	3.69	8.71	5.99	1.53	5.76	0.46	3.43	3.33
A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.40	0.64	5.73	5.05
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50

(1)Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 M	10.70	1.78	5.94	3.83	7.56	6.83	0.58	8.00	139.95
A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.02	18.75	5.09	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.66	15.27	4.35	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 M	139.95	14.44	0.40	5.72	6.31	0.95	100.13	9.18	2.83
A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87

(1) Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

(2) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[1]			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	184.6	125.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.9	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9
1946 M	40.0	36.2	−32.4	10.0	47.5	6.4	20.2	−3.2	23.1
A	19.5	19.8	−41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	−4.2	17.1
M	34.6	36.2	−39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	−2.6	13.2
J	11.1	7.3	−38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	−2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	−35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	−1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	−45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	−1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	−44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	−0.4	−4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0

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[1] Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1945 M	301.4	40.7	5.8	14.5	7.6	15.7	15.4	13.0	8.4	11.5
A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

ABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
945 M	26.8	10.9	8.9	3.9	8.4	10.2	4.1	27.2	68.2	182.1
A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2
M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7
J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1946 F	53.3	38.9	8.2	47.6	3.0	12.0	4,215	3.4	392
M	59.1	43.7	8.6	50.0	5.6	13.3	4,981	3.6	412
A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255

(1) Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

ABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9	15.8	2.7
929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	. .	. .	. .	. .	1.7
946 F	22.7	16.3	3.9	19.7	1.4	25.5	18.5	3.6	24.0	1.2
M	25.4	18.8	3.9	21.3	1.7	28.7	20.8	4.1	24.8	3.5
A	22.8	16.8	3.3	20.0	1.2	27.8	20.4	3.8	23.3	4.0
M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.0
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons							Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	. .	. .
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	. .	. .
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	. .	. .
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	. .
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	. .
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	. .
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	. .	. .	1,235	. .	. .	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,393	. .	. .
1946 M	1,660	994	666	2	1,658	895	359	—	14.5	166
A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	761	407	1,137	15.4	124
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.5	149
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1	209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.9	136
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	. .	. .
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—		
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—		

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

ABLE **54**

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

Million dollars

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
946 A	154.5	555.8	710.3	183.3	62.7	23.6	960	33.8	1,974
M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
.947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.4	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.6	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M		519.2		42.2	86.7	0.1			1,855

[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Othe Account
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[2]			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 M	—	—	95.2	95.2	1,296	560	1,866	—	—	29.4
A	—	—	24.1	24.1	1,348	553	1,911	—	—	38.6
M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6

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(1)Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2)Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

ABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
946 M	640	1,671	2,028	98	251	148	4,197	100	207	226
A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIE
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulatio
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 M	148	1,133	48	106	149	153	86	7,193	24
A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	Foreign	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	764	162	7,150	6,278	7,800	10.8
1946 M	518	108	1,985	3,170	739	131	6,651	5,786	7,176	11.1
A	360	122	2,179	3,238	772	144	6,814	5,911	7,357	11.5
M	249	120	2,207	3,306	771	135	6,787	5,893	7,344	11.8
J	114	128	2,150	3,363	767	154	6,677	5,780	7,253	11.3
J	143	136	2,197	3,411	697	154	6,738	5,931	7,300	11.4
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	704	153	6,749	5,935	7,326	11.6
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	710	164	6,912	6,092	7,491	11.0
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	715	158	7,074	6,245	7,677	11.1
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	701	150	7,213	6,403	7,867	11.4
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	716	161	7,129	6,295	7,788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	734	151	7,118	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	780	149	7,100	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	797	147	7,133	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	789	150	7,295	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	756	163	6,985	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	777	162	7,091	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	778	165	7,113	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	777	171	7,134	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	752	180	7,125	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	744	171	7,198	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	748	163	7,190	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	738	170	7,319	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	725	166	7,171	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	723	176	7,125	6,282	7,762	11.0

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.
(2) Includes all other liabilities.
(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply and Related Data

TABLE **56** Month-end averages or end of month

	CIRCULATING MONEY IN HANDS OF PUBLIC			DEPOSITS WITH CHARTERED BANKS				DEPOSITS WITH BANK OF CANADA		GOV'T. SECU-RITIES
	Total	Bank Notes(1)	Subsidiary Coin	Demand	Notice	Dominion Govern-ment	Provincial Govern-ment	Dominion Govern-ment	Other	Under 2 yrs. Chartered Banks and Bank of Canada
	Million dollars									
1926	205	180	24	553	1,341	31	22	—	—	..
1929	218	192	26	696	1,480	78	25	—	—	..
1933	177	150	27	489	1,378	39	23	—	—	..
1937	229	199	29	691	1,574	47	43	24	1	505
1938	233	204	29	690	1,630	49	45	21	2	571
1939	250	218	31	742	1,699	92	53	30	10	659
1940	330	294	35	875	1,647	163	64	42	9	1,008
1941	439	400	39	1,088	1,616	254	67	56	7	1,208
1942	586	542	44	1,341	1,645	267	79	50	17	1,515
1943	762	710	52	1,619	1,864	426	96	48	23	2,389
1944	915	858	57	1,864	2,273	465	105	41	26	2,621
1945	1,030	970	61	1,986	2,750	542	111	57	36	2,890
1946	1,068	1,005	63	2,155	3,327	363	120	99	77	2,820
1947	1,093	1,029	65	2,139	3,681	272	132	141	66	1,988
1946 M	1,065	1,002	63	1,985	3,170	518	108	149	89	2,967
A	1,046	984	62	2,179	3,238	360	122	183	63	3,000
M	1,058	996	63	2,207	3,306	249	120	87	78	2,864
J	1,075	1,011	64	2,150	3,363	114	128	58	86	2,812
J	1,051	989	63	2,197	3,411	143	136	69	90	2,870
A	1,080	1,016	64	2,148	3,466	154	124	69	80	2,862
S	1,079	1,016	63	2,265	3,524	121	127	27	88	2,898
O	1,093	1,029	64	2,316	3,477	287	122	37	85	2,959
N	1,108	1,042	65	2,182	3,460	600	120	64	79	2,990
D	1,095	1,031	65	2,291	3,469	366	126	60	94	2,506
1947 J	1,080	1,017	63	2,087	3,533	452	161	150	83	2,530
F	1,093	1,030	63	2,145	3,586	299	140	216	75	2,311
M	1,090	1,027	64	1,996	3,619	436	137	160	65	2,295
A	1,073	1,010	63	2,166	3,637	369	184	196	69	2,263
M	1,091	1,026	65	2,053	3,682	186	144	179	58	1,998
J	1,085	1,021	65	2,186	3,644	198	124	106	54	1,850
J	1,072	1,008	64	2,126	3,689	230	125	124	64	1,813
A	1,099	1,034	65	2,058	3,774	238	115	134	59	1,869
S	1,086	1,021	65	2,163	3,806	109	115	128	62	1,722
O	1,121	1,055	66	2,263	3,753	139	128	143	71	1,720
N	1,119	1,052	66	2,126	3,710	340	102	84	62	1,730
D	1,112	1,046	66	2,296	3,740	262	114	69	68	1,753
1948 J	1,094	1,028	65	2,073	3,824	279	104	45	61	1,769
F	1,066	1,000	66	2,105	3,881	133	108	61	75	1,794
M								42	87	

(1)Notes of Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Bank of Canada, Canada Gazette and Canadian Mint.

Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 M	5,678	124	1,638	2,674	806	437	1,503	1,651	614	414
A	5,755	118	1,610	2,722	861	443	1,465	1,648	657	492
M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456

Source: Cheques Cashed and Money Supply, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1947				1948	1947	1947-48	1946-47
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	January		April 1 to Jan. 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	23.1	33.7	27.4	20.5	23.1	21.6	250.9	185.6
Excise Duties	17.7	16.8	18.9	19.4	14.4	14.2	165.1	164.4
Excise Taxes	50.6	55.7	57.9	60.3	56.6	49.9	510.3	459.9
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	91.5	105.8	85.5	80.0	122.1	143.3	1,114.5	1,218.0
Postal Revenue	5.0	5.5	6.3	10.0	6.4	6.4	62.1	57.7
Sundry	3.9	4.0	6.0	6.1	8.2	6.3	53.8	50.6
Total Ordinary Revenue	191.8	221.5	202.0	196.2	230.8	241.9	2,156.8	2,136.2
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	6.9	3.2	7.3	5.5	5.8	11.1	48.3	151.7
Other	12.2	4.9	5.7	32.0	7.8	3.7	99.1	30.7
Grand Total	210.9	229.6	214.9	233.7	244.3	256.6	2,304.2	2,318.5
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	12.6	10.4
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	43.9	31.4	68.0	31.1	19.9	20.2	330.3	346.2
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	17.3	—	—	17.3	5.0	3.7	102.7	77.5
Other appropriations	1.3	18.3	1.1	1.0	8.2	7.8	26.7	23.3
Labour	3.1	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.0	27.9	19.6
Mines and Resources	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	20.3	15.0
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.2	218.9	202.2
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	5.6	9.0	—	10.2	9.0	34.0	26.7
Other appropriations	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.1	3.7
National Revenue	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.7	2.4	29.4	22.7
Post Office	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.8	6.9	5.8	53.5	50.3
Public Works	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.0	26.8	19.3
Transport	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	20.2	15.7
Veterans Affairs	8.2	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	9.3	80.5	80.1
Other Departments	6.3	6.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	3.6	51.7	37.8
Total Ordinary Expenditure	119.7	111.3	134.3	108.6	102.4	91.8	1,055.6	950.6
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	4.7	4.8	Cr.0.7	2.7	2.4	4.1	27.1	61.3
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	3.9	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.3	10.2	35.1	61.4
Other appropriations	2.7	2.7	1.1	0.4	Cr.0.1	3.0	18.8	26.0
Labour	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.9	7.9	22.2
Mines and Resources	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.6
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	11.1	15.8	14.3	14.8	14.5	18.2	130.4	295.3

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1947				1948	1947	1947-48	1946-47
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	January		April 1 to Jan. 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	0.1	—	—	—	2.4	2.5	7.1
Other appropriations	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works	0.8	0.7	Cr.3.2	0.5	0.1	Cr.0.1	2.1	4.1
Reconstruction and Supply	0.8	7.8	4.8	6.1	6.7	9.6	46.7	70.3
Transport	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	3.7	7.9
Veterans Affairs	17.9	18.1	19.7	20.2	14.9	28.4	186.9	438.5
Other Departments	5.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.5	12.4	4.3
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	48.6	56.5	42.4	49.0	44.5	78.5	476.1	1,000.2
Capital Expenditure	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	11.8	8.2
Special Expenditure	1.1	0.7	5.4	1.5	1.0	0.4	18.3	3.8
Government Owned Enterprises	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.4
Other Charges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Grand Total Expenditures	171.9	170.5	183.7	160.4	149.2	171.3	1,562.9	1,964.3
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	..	40.0	40.0	40.0	15.0	—	338.0	540.0
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	..	—	−14.4	—	—	—	−74.8	−66.7
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	..	1.0	2.3	1.0	—	—	14.1	26.0
China	..	4.8	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.2	15.8	17.6
Czechoslovakia	..	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.7	—	8.9	0.7
France	..	6.5	3.1	6.5	2.3	1.6	44.3	145.4
Netherlands	..	2.1	1.6	4.0	0.1	6.6	28.5	41.8
Netherlands Indies	..	0.9	—	1.2	1.5	—	5.8	3.6
Norway	..	—	—	1.1	—	—	2.0	6.9
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Miscellaneous	..	—	−0.1	−2.1	—	—	−5.8	−159.9
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	47.3	55.9	35.0	55.0	23.2	9.4	376.7	555.6
oans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	−0.2	−56.4	−5.7	−0.3	−0.3	−0.2	−63.4	−2.3
oans to Railway and Steamship Companies	5.6	2.6	4.3	2.3	31.0	−41.9	53.4	−22.9
oldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	3.7	8.0	—	6.3	2.9	5.5	32.8	47.0
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	6.6	−0.8	−0.1	−8.6	−7.0	8.7	−33.3	41.8
Miscellaneous Investments	0.4	−0.8	5.0	−4.9	−0.6	−0.5	18.2	33.1
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	63.4	8.6	38.4	49.9	49.2	−19.1	384.5	652.3
Grand Total Disbursements	235.3	179.1	222.1	210.3	198.4	152.3	1,947.3	2,616.6

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(1)Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59** Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[1]	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT[2]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	201	77	107	187	− 2	+3,479	1,796
1946	914	866	131	135	105	460	581	− 17	+ 26	1,546
1947	371	642	361	204	221	203	339	+ 85	+ 29	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	− 61	+1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	− 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	− 27	− 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	− 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	111	45	34	131	63	+102	+ 188	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	54	30	50	46	164	− 68	− 439	1,375
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	61	28	8	95	− 59	− 135	1,275
4th qtr.	273	146	76	54	103	16	19	+100	+ 249	1,200

[1] Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

[2] Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Charter Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
946 M	102.0	0.43	3.62	2.72	26.54	46.76	5.59	3.36	5.49	7.49
A	104.2	0.37	3.94	2.56	27.17	46.23	6.17	4.11	5.94	7.68
M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
47 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
48 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19

[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41

(1) Average for first two quarters.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	. .	476.7	116.6	. .	145.2	60.7	. .	. .
1929	173.8	155.0	. .	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	. .
1933	62.5	51.8	. .	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	. .
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.5	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 M	119.2	110.9	189.2	244.4	130.6	81.6	186.8	129.0	327.8	148.6
A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	88.1	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	128.5	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 M	100.4	142.4	229.6	126.5	121.7	129.2	108.4	101.3	119.9	154.5
A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62**

Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
946	2.61	0.388	25.67	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
947	2.57	0.406	28.70	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
946 A	2.58	0.373	29.06	21	290	1,892	9.75	33.2	0.42	40.9	7.99
M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06
J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
47 J	2.60	0.399	33.87	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	58.75	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
48 J	2.79	0.410	52.24	62	1,869	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	..	0.410	12.90	..	..	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M			40.21			867					

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED MARCH 31, 1948

Population.—

Eighth Census of Canada, 1941, Vol. VI. EARNINGS, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE EARNERS. (Eng. and French) 1,042 p., $2.00. Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. ALBERTA: MOVEMENT OF POPULATION. Population 7-056-8, March 2, 1948. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA TOWNSHIPS AND URBAN CENTRES. Population 7-058-6, March 4, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN WAGE-EARNER FAMILY EARNINGS. For Census Divisions, Rural and Urban and Urban Centres o 1,000 Population and Over. Occupations, Earnings and Employment, 7-605-7, March 30, 1948. (Eng. and French 9 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUP, 1946. Agriculture 7-355-8, March 31 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. CALGARY AND EDMONTON, POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Population 7-062-0, March 11, 1948. (Eng. and French) 12 p. Maps. 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN TOWNSHIPS AND URBAN CENTRES. Population 7-058-7, March 16, 1948. (Eng. and French) 16 p. 10 cents. EDMONTON, HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946, 7-514-0, (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. REGINA SASKATCHEWAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Housing 7-521-0, March 9, 1948. (Eng and French) 7 p., map, 10 cents. ST. BONIFACE, MANITOBA HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-515-0, March 23, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA, GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 14 Years of Age and Over, By Occupation and Industry Groups for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-604-8, March 25, 1948. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA WAGE-EARNER FAMILY EARNINGS for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban and Urban Centres of 1,000 Population and Over. Occupations Earnings and Employment 7-605-6, March 23, 1948. (Eng. and French) 9 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-353-8, March 22, 1948. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents SASKATCHEWAN: NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, By Subdivision, June 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-381-7 March 22, 1948. (Eng. and French) 29 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUP, 1946. Agriculture 7-355-7, March 25, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-353-7, March 24, 1948. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents MANITOBA: FARM MACHINERY ON FARMS, 1946. Agriculture 7-420-6, March 19, 1948. (Eng. and French 2 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUP, 1946. Agriculture 7-355-6, March 2 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA FARM POPULATION AND FARM WORKERS (1), 1946, WEEK OF HIRED LABOUR AND WAGES PAID, 1945 (2), by Subdivision. Agriculture 7-425-6, March 13, 1948. (Eng and French) 9 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA: NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-353- March 17, 1948. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents.

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CROP REPORTING CALENDAR, 1948. 2 p. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS, 194 7 p., 10 cents. MONTHLY DAIRY REVIEW OF CANADA, STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT, 1947. 42 p., 25 cents FARM LAND VALUES, March 16, 1948. C. R. No. 2, 1948 (Eng. and French p.) 1 p., $2.00 for series of 26 crop reports FRUIT CROP REPORT, March 18, 1948. F. R. No. 1, 1948. 2 p., $1.00 per year. HONEY CROP REPORT, March 1 1948. H. R. No. 1, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. LIVESTOCK SURVEY—December 1, 1947. 4 p., 10 cents per copy

Fisheries.—

THE FISHERIES OF NEW BRUNSWICK, advance report, 1946. 12-1032. 12 p., 10 cents.

Manufactures.—

DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES, 1946. AC6-27-2-48. 2 p., 25 cents. ASPHALT FLOOR TILES. March 1948. (First of a new series of monthly commodity bulletins). 13-4440. 1 p., 10 cents. AMMONIUM SULPHATE 1947. AC1-30-3-48. 2 p., 25 cents. THE BEEKEEPERS' AND POULTRYMEN'S SUPPLY INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-13 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. THE PACK OF CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, Preliminary Report, 194 3 p., 10 cents. THE COOPERAGE INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1260. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. THE COTTON AND JUTE BAG INDUSTRY, 1946. 14-1730. 9 p., 15 cents. PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1946. 12-122 2 p., 10 cents. EXCELSIOR, 1946. 13-1310. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. GRINDING BALLS, 1947. AC3-2 3-48. 1 p., 25 cents. NON-FERROUS SCRAP METAL AND SECONDARY NON-FERROUS INGOT, year 1947. AC1 9-3-48. 1 p., 10 cents. LASTS TREES AND WOODEN SHOEFINDINGS, 1946. 13-1290. (Eng. and French) 2 p 10 cents. LEATHER GLOVES AND MITTENS, 1946. 12-1340. 13 p., 20 cents. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN NOVA SCOTIA, 1946. 13-1082. 1 p., 10 cents a copy. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN QUEBEC, 1946. 13-108 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents a copy TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, advance report, 1945. 14-1610. 57 p., 25 cent WARM AIR FURNACES, 1946. AC7-26-2-48. 3 p., 25 cents. THE WOODEN REFRIGERATOR INDUSTRY, 194 13-1330. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. COFFINS AND CASKETS, 1946. 13-1370. (Eng. and French) 3 p 10 cents. CARRIAGES, SLEIGHS AND VEHICLE SUPPLIES, 1946. 13-1340 (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents.

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Housing Bulletin No. 1 (irreg.) DWELLING UNITS UNCOMPLETED AT DECEMBER 31, 1947. 15 p., $1.00 p annum.

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TELEPHONE STATISTICS FOR 1946. 20-1410 (Eng. and French) 24 p., 25 cents.

Labour.—

CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME, Monthly Estimates, January 1946 to December 1947. 4 p., 10 cents.

Canadian Statistical Review.—

WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT, March 10, 1948. 4 p.

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GENERAL.—

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW, THE. M. (Eng. and French). $3.00 a year, 35 cents a single copy. Statistical summary of current economic conditions in Canada, contains numerous tables, charts, monthly review in text and special articles. Subscribers receive weekly statistical supplement. About 136 p. King's Printer, Ottawa. D. B. S. DAILY BULLETIN. (Eng. and French) $1.50 a year. Contains news summaries of each day's issues of reports and bulletins and special releases by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and list of their titles. 1 to 4 p. D. B. S. WEEKLY BULLETIN $1.00 a year. Similar in content to the Daily Bulletin but with some condensation in text; designed to serve those who do not require daily coverage of Bureau releases. A FACT A DAY ABOUT CANADA. 25 cents a year. A periodical compilation of facts in the form of brief articles, combining statistical and other information on some feature of Canada's development, trade, population, industry, etc. 10 issues annually.

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Note: ABBREVIATIONS USED: W—weekly; M—monthly; Q—quarterly; TA—three times a year; SA—semi-annual
Eng. and French—separate English and French editions.

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LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION

Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada........ 1
2 Significant Statistics of United States........ 4
3 " " of United Kingdom.... 6
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure. 7
5 Indexes of Industrial Production.............. 8

LABOUR

6 Canadian Labour Force........................ 15
7 Canadian Labour Income...................... 16
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries..... 17
9 " " " : By Provinces..... 24
10 " " " : By Cities......... 27
11 Average Hourly Earnings..................... 30
12 Average Hours Worked per Week............. 33
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries 35
14 Unemployment Insurance..................... 36
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes................ 37

PRICES

16 Living Costs in Canada....................... 39
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.... 40
18 " " " : Other Classifications 46

FUEL AND POWER

19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption.............. 47
: Consumption by Provinces.... 48
20 Coal and Coke................................. 49
21 Petroleum and Gas............................ 50
22 Refined Petroleum Products.................. 51

MINING

23 Metals.. 53
24 Non Metallic Minerals........................ 55

MANUFACTURING

25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments 56
26 Tobacco and Beverages....................... 58
27 Rubber.. 59
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins............................. 60
: Production of Finished Leather...... 61
: Production of Boots and Shoes....... 62
29 Primary Textiles.............................. 63
30 Production of Factory Clothing............... 64
31 Wood and Paper Products.................... 65
32 Primary Iron and Steel....................... 67
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments by Industries................................ 68
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales........... 70
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines......... 71
Radio Receiving Sets.......................... 72

CONSTRUCTION

Page
35 Contracts Awarded: By Types.................. 73
: By Provinces............. 75
36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.. 76

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops.. 78
38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products. 79
39 Grain Supply and Disposition................ 81
40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry...... 82
Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds................................. 83
Exports of Livestock Products................. 84
41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.. 85
42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks........... 86
43 Manufactured Food: Production.............. 87
: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks........... 89

DOMESTIC TRADE

44 Indexes of Retail Sales........................ 90
45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales.................... 92

EXTERNAL TRADE

46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities....... 93
47 " " : By Areas............... 97
48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities....... 98
49 " " : By Areas.............. 102
50 Factors in the Balance of Payments.......... 103

TRANSPORTATION

51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways...................................... 104
52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways..... 106
53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation. 108

FINANCE

54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities........ 109
55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities...................................... 111
56 Money Supply and Related Data.............. 114
57 Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres... 115
58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.. 116
59 Bond Issues and Retirements................. 118
60 Life Insurance: Sales......................... 119
: Benefit Payments............ 120
61 Index Numbers of Security Prices............. 121
62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics............ 123

NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (. .) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.*

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1948

VOLUME XXIII NUMBER 4

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1948

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

Contents:

The Labour Force Surveys.........Page i

Current Economic Conditions.........Page v

Statistical Tables.........Page 1

Current Bureau Publications.........Page 124

List of Statistical Tables.........Inside Back Cover

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The Labour Force Surveys

For many years there has been a growing demand in Canada for comprehensive figures on employment and unemployment. This was especially true during the depression when unemployment was widespread. During the war information on the size and characteristics of the total labour supply became vitally necessary. The possibility of disturbed economic conditions in the post-war period meant that some way of getting a current and periodic analysis of Canadian manpower had to be ound.

Sampling is Introduced

Using sampling techniques, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in 1945 began to conduct quarterly surveys of the labour force. They provide an up-to-date statistical picture of the ountry's human resources and their utilization. The surveys measure the volume of employment and unemployment and estimate the numbers of people currently outside the labour orce.

Censuses have long been used to count the population and to give a detailed factual picture f the whole country. Since they are taken nly at ten-year intervals they cannot throw much light on what is happening to the population between Censuses; also, they are necessa- ly slow and costly operations. Satisfactory tatistics on the whole labour force can be btained relatively cheaply by taking small cientifically-selected samples of the popula- on.

Such a population survey must be kept small n the grounds of economy and speed in issuing he results. Timeliness is essential since the m is to provide statistics for the government nd for private individuals which may serve as basis for current decisions. The experience of he United States in carrying out sample urveys of the population was utilized by the ureau, which conducted its first sample survey the labour force in November 1945. By a reful selection of a one per cent sample of e population it has been possible to produce tisfactory estimates on the size and composition of the whole labour force.

The basic theory of sampling involves nothing fundamentally new. Everyone has many occasions to judge the whole from its parts. The problem in a sample survey of the population, however, is to determine what people are to constitute the sample. One obvious way to do this would be to select every tenth or every hundredth person in the whole country. Such a survey would require up-to-date lists of the names and addresses of the whole population, and even if such lists could be obtained, an enumeration of the selected people would be almost impossible without using a very large number of enumerators. Thus, if the survey is to meet the needs of economy and speed, the sample must be concentrated in some way. At the same time care must be taken to ensure that the sample finally produced represents the whole country. By following a definite set of rules a representative sample of the population, in which every person has an equal chance of being included, can be designed.

Designing the Sample

As the first step, the whole country—excepting remote parts which are excluded, and cities of over 30,000 which are covered separately—is divided into about 500 areas. Boundaries are adjusted so that each division represents a varied group of activities and where possible, both rural and urban inhabitants. Each of these divisions, consisting of from one to ten townships in rural areas, can be covered by a small group of enumerators.

Since only 70 of these 500 areas are to be picked for sampling, great care is required to ensure that these will be representative of the 430-odd not to be sampled. To do this, the areas are grouped into strata, each made up of areas as similar as possible. For example, one would represent dairy farming in Ontario, another fruit farming, and so on. A sample area is chosen to represent the whole stratum. The selected area may not exactly represent the others, but unbiased selection ensures that errors will balance out for the country as a whole to an extent that can be precisely calculated.

By successive selection these sample areas are then divided into much smaller ones, each containing a small number of households and bounded by something easily recognizable such as a road, stream or railroad, to help the enumerators in finding the sample area. Enough of these smaller groups are selected to give a one per cent sample of the entire stratum, and the enumerators are instructed to interview some responsible person in every sample household. They are not limited to households which appear on the map from which the area was selected, but must cover every household appearing in that area. In this way they include all new dwellings in the sample area, the omission of which might involve a significant error for some results.

Cities are sampled by the same method of area selection. With the aid of maps, the 1941 Census and city directories, they are divided into strata each containing houses of approximately the same rents. From these homogeneous strata the blocks to be surveyed are then chosen, and from each block five households are picked at random. City areas which are not built up when the sample is designed are always attached to the nearest block to give those in new buildings an equal chance of inclusion in the sample. The sample of households is changed from time to time so that the same people will not always be interviewed.

Guarding Against Bias

The important feature of this kind of area sampling is that the households to be visited are selected impartially by the rules of the sample design—which eliminate any possibility of bias in the choice. Once the sample has been designed, no option is allowed to the enumerators themselves in deciding what households to visit. Upper-story apartments and homes with fierce-looking dogs on the porch would probably receive inadequate coverage if such options were allowed. Also, if enumerators who found no one at home at a designated address were allowed to call next door, there would be a definite danger that the survey might exclude a large number of families in which all members are working.

How Large Need The Sample Be

A question frequently asked is how the Bureau decides upon the appropriate size of the sample to be taken. Should it be half of one per cent—or five per cent? Clearly a sample can be so small as to be meaningless. A choice of 12 Canadians would hardly provide a representative sample of the whole population. On the other hand, the point is reached where any further increase in the size of the sample will improve the precision of the result only very slightly, but will of course increase the cost of the operation. The margin of error to be expected in any size of sample can be closely determined by mathematical processes. The Bureau, weighing the margin of error, the cost and the need for precision, has selected a sample large enough to give satisfactory data on the Canadian labour force.

A matter greatly affecting the accuracy of the sample result is similarity among the items to be sampled. If you take a thousand pieces of wood all about ten feet long and varying from each other by not more than three inches, a sample of ten pieces chosen at random will give you a very accurate picture of the whole pile. On the other hand, if the pieces of wood are each of a different size and vary from six inches to fifty feet, a one per cent sample would give a far less accurate picture of the total. It is in order to maximize the similarity of the households to be sampled that the strata of the labour force survey are so carefully constructed that each contains households as similar to each other as possible. In this way the margin of error in sampling them is greatly reduced.

Classifying The Population

The main purpose of the household interviews is to find out about the current activitie of all the people in the sample. In order to measure employment and unemployment, a clear-cut system of definitions is necessary In the labour force surveys people are classified by what they were doing at a particular time Thus questions all refer to the week immediately before the survey begins, called the "survey week", and people are classified on the basis o what they were doing during this week. Questions on employment status refer only t persons 14 years of age and over. Members o the armed forces and persons in institution such as sanatoria are not included in the labou force surveys. The remainder, about 98 pe cent of the civilian population of Canada over 14 years of age, are classified into definite categories. The main ones are:

(i) *the employed*, those who, during the survey week, were working for pay or profit or doing unpaid work on a family farm or in a family business; those who were temporarily absent from their jobs because of bad weather, illness, vacation, labour dispute, or a temporary layoff lasting less than thirty days.

(ii) *the unemployed*, those who were looking for work during the survey week but did not work. Persons are classified as looking for work even though they may not be actively job-hunting because work suitable for them is not available in their community.

(iii) *the labour force* is the total of the employed and the unemployed, and is a measure of the available labour supply in the country at a given time.

(iv) *persons not in the labour force*, those keeping house, going to school, retired or voluntarily idle, or disabled, too old or otherwise permanently unable to work.

The results of the surveys are published in he *Labour Force Bulletin* and a summary is iven in the *Canadian Statistical Review* Table 6, Page 15)(1). Information is also btained from the sample individuals about heir age, sex, marital status, and their occuation, industry and class of worker, if they are in the labour force. The survey estimates can therefore be broken down into cross-classifications—e.g. the number of married women who are employed in manufacturing, or the number of male unpaid family workers in agriculture. These increase the usefulness of the data in analysing the composition of the labour force.

The virtue of the labour force survey is that it covers the total population with very minor exceptions. There are of course other sources of information on employment and unemployment, but generally they refer only to some particular segment of the population, such as those employed in establishments of a certain size or those covered by unemployment insurance or registered at employment offices.

Supplementary Surveys

The sample of areas and households used in labour force surveys can also be used for other surveys of population or household characteristics. The sample has been used extensively for the collection of housing statistics. Special surveys have been carried out on such diverse subjects as: accidents and fires on farms; family composition; heating facilities, radios and telephones; the labour force status of veterans; the amount of time lost through illness; the incidence of arthritis and rheumatism. Plans are now being made for a large-scale survey of family expenditures in the fall of 1948.

The Bureau is continuing its research in the use of sampling methods. The present household sample can be used to survey any subject that is widely distributed throughout the country's homes. With the further application of sample surveys our knowledge of the Canadian people in the periods between censuses can be appreciably widened.

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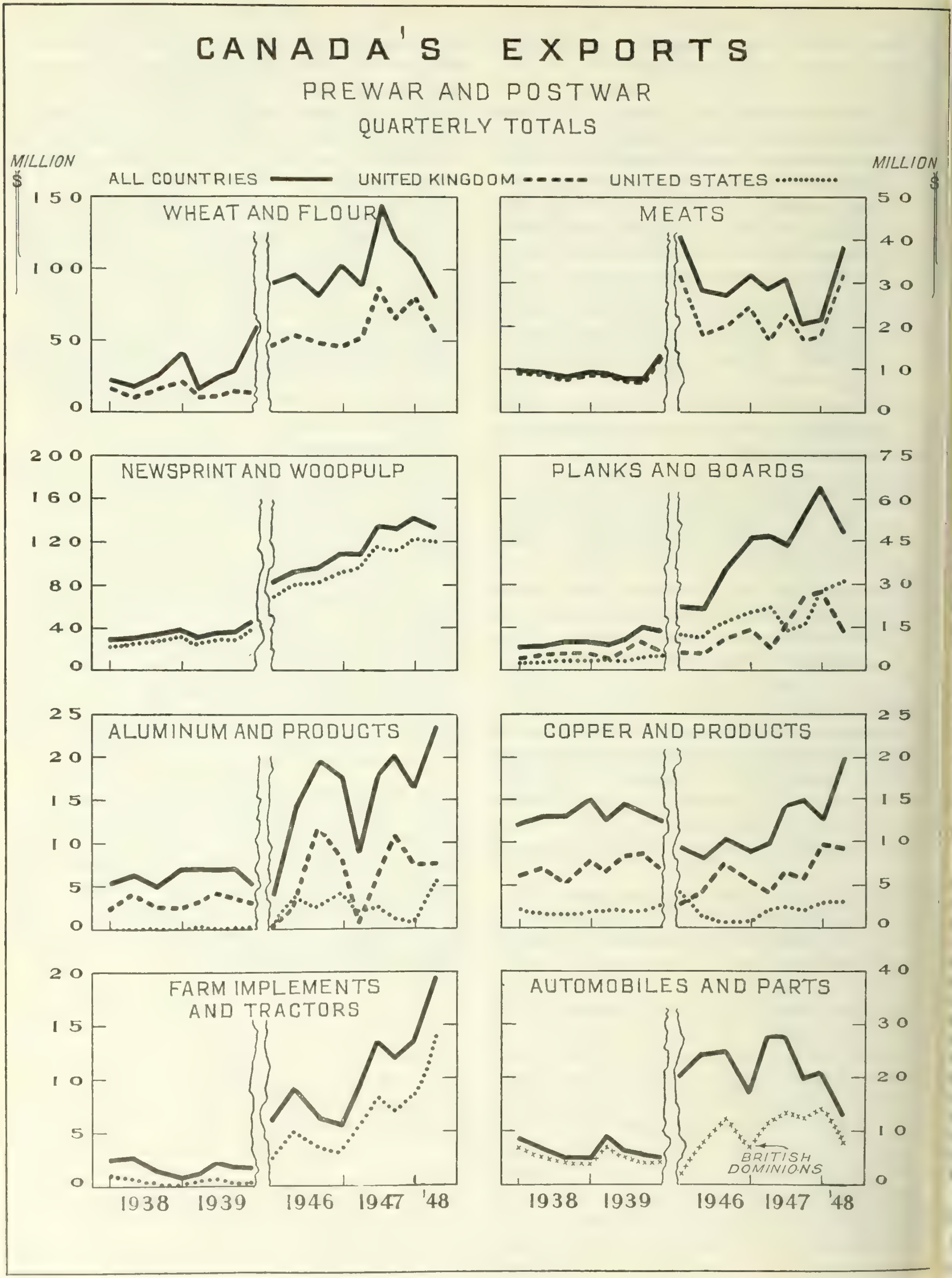
(1) Estimates of the wartime composition of the labour rce were published in *Labour Force Bulletin* No. 5, pril, 1947. Estimates for the period since 1926 are now ing prepared.



CANADA'S EXPORTS

PREWAR AND POSTWAR

QUARTERLY TOTALS

Current Economic Conditions

Production has moved upward throughout the first part of the year and prices which had shown signs of stabilizing in March have risen again in April. April's upsurge in department store sales may be due in part to the repayment of compulsory savings that occurred towards the end of March. Contracts for residential construction have continued at more than double last year's level.

Weekly carloading data indicate a further rise in industrial activity during April. Shipments of ores and concentrates and manufactured iron and steel products have been especially strong. In the iron and steel group carloadings both of primary products and of autos, machinery and implements reached post war peaks.

In its annual budget the federal government announced tax changes and tariff reductions which are expected to reduce revenues in a full year by about $70 million. After these changes a budgetary surplus of $489 million is anticipated for the fiscal year 1948-49 somewhat smaller than the estimated surplus of $670 million for the current year. In the tax field the chief changes were removal of the 8 per cent sales tax from processed foods, the removal of amusement taxes, the lifting of the 25 per cent tax on silver-plated cutlery and alarm clocks, and an increase in the income tax exemption for persons over 65. The British Preferential tariff rates on cotton and rayon piece goods have been suspended until June 30, 1949, and an equivalent reduction has been made in the rates against countries with whom we have most favoured nation agreements.

Prairie Farmers Plan to Sow Less Wheat—More Coarse Grains

A survey of planting intentions on April 30 revealed that, in the prairie provinces, farmers were planning to reduce their wheat acreage by about .7 million acres (almost 3 per cent). A late spring, resulting in a shift to earlier maturing crops, was apparently the chief reason for this decline. Acreage of oats, rye and flaxseed were all to be increased according to plans at that date and in the case of rye the acreage planned is one of the largest on record. The total acreage to be devoted to wheat and coarse grains in the prairies was almost unchanged from a year ago. In Ontario seeded acreages of almost all grain crops will be substantially higher if farmers plans are realized, a recovery from last year's unusually low acreage.

Production Moves Upward

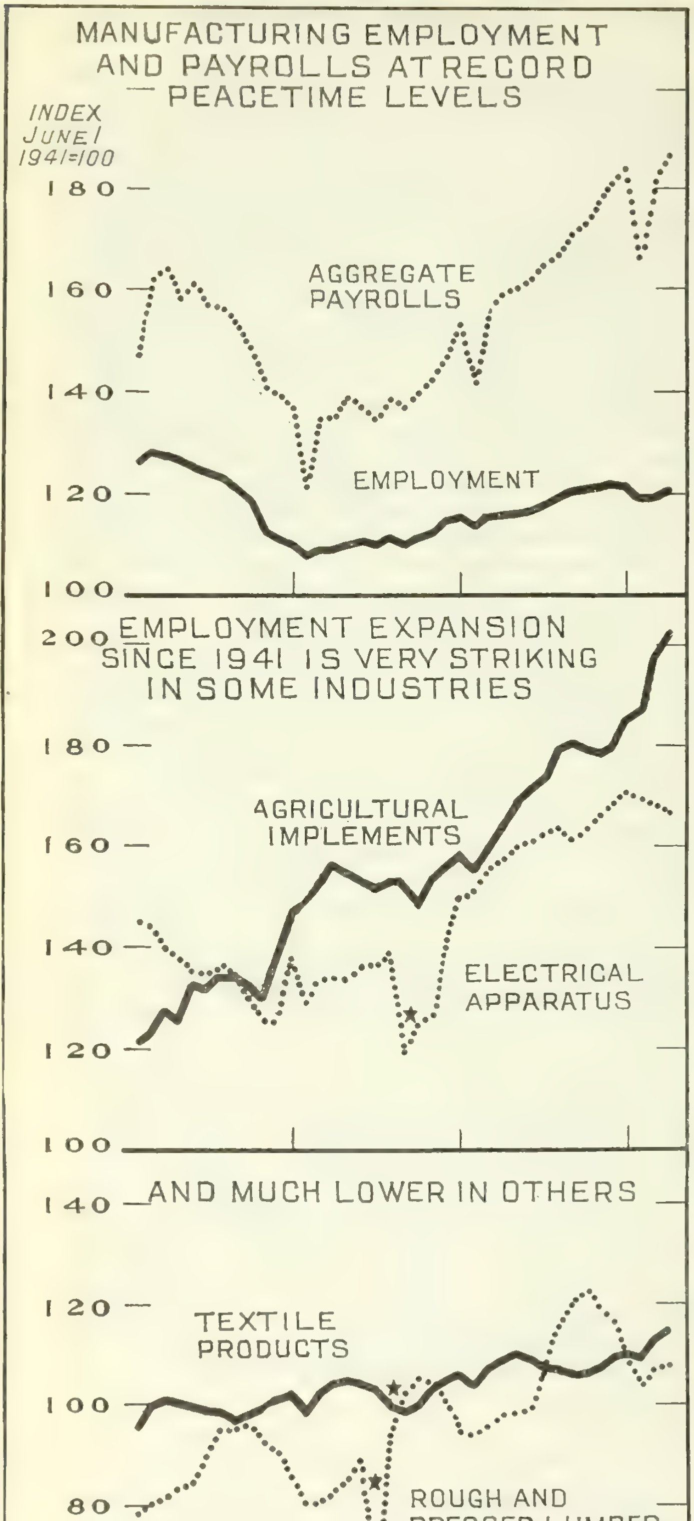
The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production has continued to move gradually upward throughout the first quarter of 1948 and the index for March was 182.9 about 3.3 per cent higher than March 1947. The new plant and equipment constructed during the past two years and the increased employment that has accompanied it have both been factors in this rising trend. In manufacturing, where the index for March reached a new peacetime high of 194.2, activity based on iron and steel has been especially strong. Steel production for the month was over 286,000 tons and current output now exceeds the wartime peak. Automobile shipments showed a strong recovery from the interruptions caused by power shortages in the first two months of the year and March shipments were almost 5 per cent above the 1947 high reached last October. Another heavy steel consumer, agricultural implements, is also expanding strongly and employment at March 1st was up more than 10 per cent over the last quarter of 1947.

Accompanying this growth in industrial production and employment throughout the early part of 1948 was a slightly higher level of unemployment. Unusually sharp seasonal declines in two industries, logging and building construction, are largely responsible for this development. The index of employment in logging declined almost 10 per cent during January and February whereas a year earlier it had continued to rise slightly throughout this period. By March 1 the index had dropped below its level of March 1, 1947. A similar drop has occurred in the index of employment in building construction, though in the latter instance the March 1st index was still about 10 per cent higher than a year earlier. The decline in this index from November 1st to March 1st, 1948 exceeded 20 per cent in contrast to the 6 per cent decline for this same period in 1946-47. Despite this small rise in unemployment total employment was somewhat higher than a year earlier and in only one area did unemployment exceed 5 per cent of the total labour force. In the Maritimes estimated unemployment in the week ending February 21st amounted to about 5.9 per cent of the labour force in that area; for Canada as a whole only slightly over 3 per cent of the labour force were unemployed.

Some Further Price Developements

Along with this larger production and increased employment there has been a renewed trend toward rising prices. Though the general index of wholesale prices showed a small downward movement in March for the first time in more than a year, in April there has been some further upward movement in prices. The weekly index of industrial material prices advanced 5 points during the four week

MANUFACTURING TRENDS



period ending April 23rd to reach 150.0 on a base 1926 = 100, while in this same period prices of Canadian farm products increase 2.7 points. Primary commodities such as raw cotton, raw rubber, rayon yarn and lead were responsible for the rise in the former index while higher prices for livestock, eggs and potatoes boosted the farm index.

Government Surplus in the Saving Investment Pattern

Tables published as a supplement to the Federal budget provide some additional information on the way in which Canada's saving and investment occurred during 1947. Total investment in Canada in plant, equipment, housing and inventories amounted to $2.8 billion in 1947. Since imports and exports of goods and services were almost in balance, Canada's net investment abroad was negligible. The savings corresponding to this investment were made in four main forms. Savings of individuals out of personal income amounted to just under $0.6 billion, undistributed profits of corporations were slightly over $0.6 billion, depreciation allowances of both corporations and individuals amounted to $0.9 billion and saving of all governments, Dominion, provincial and municipal, in the form of their current surplus were also about $0.9 billion. Thus of the total saving for the year almost one-third was in the form of the current surplus of governments. Of this surplus $774 million was accumulated by the Dominion government and about $143 million by provincial and municipal governments. There is strong reason to believe that inflationary pressures and the extent of the rise in prices would have been much larger if this surplus had been any smaller, for a reduction in taxes places more spendable funds in the hands of individuals but does not increase the supply of goods and services—(for a description of the way in which this government saving was made available to the capital market—see the February issue of this Review). Undistributed corporate profits were another important source of funds for financing current investment. Corporate profits after tax increased by about one-third during 1947, but since dividend payments rose only about 20 per cent the increase in undistributed profits was almost 50 per cent.

Some Weakness in Retail Sales

In contrast to the strength shown by data on production and employment there has been some evidence that the volume of goods moving through retail channels is smaller than it was a year ago. Retail sales during the first quarter of 1948 were up only 11.4 per cent over the first quarter of 1947, even though Easter sales fell entirely in March this year. But the index of retail commodity prices was up almost double this amount, about 22 per cent, an indication that the physical volume of goods sold is down. For these same two periods retail sales of independent and chain clothing stores are up only 10 to 15 per cent whereas the index of clothing prices is over 25 per cent higher than it was in the first quarter of 1948. Clothing sales in department stores have apparently fallen off even more, for dollar sales in the first quarter were up only about 7 per cent. Furniture is another item which has been moving in smaller volume than a year ago. Dollar furniture sales for all types of stores have barely kept pace with their level of a year ago even though prices are substantially higher. One of the strongest parts of the picture is provided by sales in variety stores and their first quarter sales have been up 18.5 per cent. Department store sales for April were much stronger than in previous months and showed a gain of 20 per cent over April, 1947.

Since the index of retail sales is based on a constant number of stores it may understate the total increase in sales for the country as a whole, and at least part of the decline in volume discussed above may be offset by sales through new retail outlets. Almost 5,000 contracts were awarded for the construction of new stores during 1946 and 1947, amounting in value to about $60 million. This number of stores is equivalent to about 4 per cent of the total number of retail merchandise stores reported by the 1941 census.

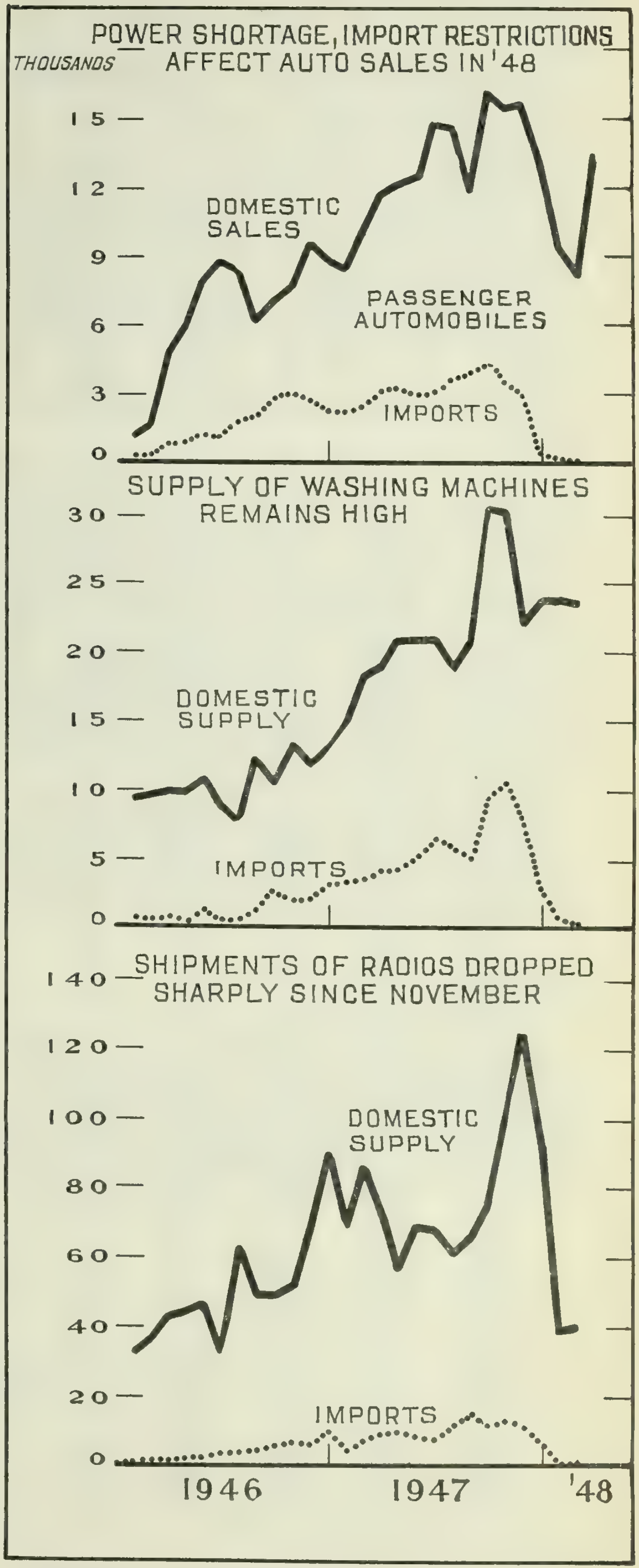
Canada's Foreign Trade

About six months have elapsed since a number of temporary import restrictions were placed on a wide range of imports to help conserve our supply of dollar exchange, and some data are now available on our trade since that date. During the first quarter of 1948 our balance of merchandise trade with the United States yielded a deficit of about $108 million only a little more than half of our deficit of $203 million during the same period of 1947. Since our imports from the United States for the first quarter of 1948 were down by only $15 million as compared with the first quarter of 1947, most of the improvement for this period was due to the 34 per cent rise in our exports to that country.

Exports to United States Show Gains

Canada's first quarter exports to the United States increased by about $11 million over the last quarter of 1948, a fairly important gain in view of the fact that our total exports were down about 13 per cent for this period (see chart). In the case of some commodities this gain was the result of the sale of a larger part of our total exports to the United States. Thus for lumber, though our total exports dropped

SUPPLY OF CONSUMER DURABLES


POWER SHORTAGE, IMPORT RESTRICTIONS AFFECT AUTO SALES IN '48

SUPPLY OF WASHING MACHINES REMAINS HIGH

SHIPMENTS OF RADIOS DROPPED SHARPLY SINCE NOVEMBER

Domestic Supply = Imports + Domestic Shipments sharply our exports to the United States increased by a small amount. Again with newsprint, though our total exports were down about $8 million, exports to the United States showed only a minor fall. Major export gains were shown by farm implements, nickel and aluminum. In comparison with the last quarter of 1947, our first quarter exports of farm implements to the United States were up over 80 per cent, exports of nickel were up 40 per cent and aluminum exports had increased sevenfold. The total increase for these three commodities amounted to over $14 million. For a recent addition to Canada's export trade, tractors, exports became important for the first time in 1947 when $6 million worth were shipped, mostly to the United States. An additional $2.4 were exported in the first quarter of 1948.

Canada's imports from United States in the first quarter of 1948 were down a little over $80 million from the last quarter of 1947, mainly because of restrictions, though some seasonal decline is customary at this time. Sharp declines were registered for fruits and vegetables, automobiles and parts, cotton textiles, and petroleum products. On the other hand imports of both machinery and farm implements increased markedly and imports of these two items during the first quarter of 1948 amounted to about $87 million, 20 per cent of our total imports from United States for this period.

Higher prices are one factor that will tend to sustain the value of our imports from the United States even where volume is reduced. An index of the price of all United States exports for January was about 7.5 per cent above its average level for 1947.

Latin America and the British Dominions

Our trade with Latin America, an area which recently imposed a number of restrictions on our exports has been less favourable in recent months. In the first three months of 1948 our imports from Latin America exceeded our exports to them by $22.6 million whereas in the same period of 1947 we had an export surplus of $3.5 million with this area. This change was due to the combined effect of a 25 per cent decline in exports and a more than 50 per cent rise in our imports. Most of this increase in imports has been from Mexico, Venezuela and San Domingo. Heavier imports of raw cotton from Mexico ($7.3 million) and of crude petroleum from Venezuela ($16.7 million) were the major factors in this increase. Larger sugar imports raised our purchases from San Domingo. The decline in our exports has centred in paper and in iron and steel products.

In our trade with other areas, the major development in the first part of the current year was a sharp decline in our exports to the British Dominions, particularly to Australia, New Zealand and India. Part of this drop centered in exports of automibiles, an industry where production was interrupted, but reduced shipments to these countries of lumber and paper were also important factors. Import restrictions imposed in the latter part of 1947 are a factor in this decline. In our trade with the United Kingdom the first quarter saw a 30 per cent increase (over the last quarter of 1947) in our purchases of woollen textiles, but our imports of cotton textiles showed a much smaller gain (8 per cent).

Chartered Bank Loans Decline

During recent months the rapid upward trend in current loans of the chartered banks, evident throughout 1947, has been reversed and outstanding loans declined by about $140 million between the end of November and the end of March. A considerable part of this decline is probably associated with the seasonal drop in loans on grain, for the value of grain in commercial channels fell about $150 million during this period. But after allowing for this factor it seems clear that commercial and industrial loans are now more stable. Bank holdings of other securities which are largely of an industrial or commercial nature showed a further increase of about $56 million during the quarter.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto-[1] mobiles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.4	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 M	248	31.9	249	334	3,537	11.4	161.5	108.7	103.8	113.5
A	238	31.4	248	338	3,506	16.8	165.8	110.1	105.7	114.3
M	240	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	107.3	114.2
J	234	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	227	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.4	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,499	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2		388	3,764	27.1	182.9p	120.5	117.5	122.8

[1] Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.
p Preliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian(1) Labour Force	Unemployment(1) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		Index of Wholesale Sales
						Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.3
1946 M	..	..	154.8	412	8,154	57.6	15.7	210.4	222.2	234.2
A	..	..	124.0	408	7,712	75.9	26.9	212.1	213.3	238.5
M	..	..	98.8	413	7,891	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	7,451	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J	..	..	68.5	434	7,759	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	38.4	6.5	223.2	249.9	256.7
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	52.9	15.6	224.4	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	64.2	22.0	247.8	248.0	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	75.5	23.6	232.8	220.4	268.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	70.4	25.3	223.8	205.0	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.3
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,492	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1		7,232	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	239.5
M	..	..	136.4		9,311	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.6	
A	..	..				80.8	33.2			

(1) Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of June 1, August 31, November 9, 1946 and March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947, February 21, 1948.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government(1)				
	Cost of Living Index	General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.0	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 M	120.1	105.6	116.6	178	140	. .	. .	5,678	119.2	83.8
A	120.8	108.4	116.9	178	161	130	156	5,755	125.1	84.3
M	122.0	109.0	117.6	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	118.9	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	120.0	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	117.7	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	163	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	122.9	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.3	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	127.8	125.4	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	133.8	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
48 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182			5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	. .	. .	6,277	101.5	96.7
A	151.6								109.1	96.5

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Shipments	Stocks as of end of period
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	116	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	164	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	213	178
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	261	179
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	274	168
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	246	164
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	221	203
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	296	238
1946 M	168	183	166	52.5	2.7	698	85.8	193	197	169
A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	206	169
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	208	170
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	209	173
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	206	181
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	222	186
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	240	190
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	244	197
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	267	200
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	276	204
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	274	209
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	290	213
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	288	217
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	288	222
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	226
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	292	228
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	271	228
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	231
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	315	232
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	318	235
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	267	329	237
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	325	238
1948 J	193	229	177	57.1	2.1	615	305.1			
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8			
M	192ᵖ	230ᵖ	179ᵖ	57.3	2.4	690				

ᵖPreliminary.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[(1)] ·

	Personal Income[(1)]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer[(2)] Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices[(3)] (402)
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 M	170.1	108.9	130.2	1.035	815	384	7.0	258	177	141.8
A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,146	435	10.0	266	275	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,327	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,299	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,421	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,242	463	11.2	290	241	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,162	450	11.3	287	230	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,152	400	11.4	283	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,109	481	11.7	292	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,235	492	12.1	277	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.269	1,138	455	12.6	301	272	123.6
D	210.4	163.2	167.0	1.279	1,112	601	13.4	303	281	122.4
1948 J	211.4	165.6	168.8	1.287	1,091	546	13.0	284	288	120.1
F	207.1	160.7	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	12.9	283	303p	114.2
M			166.9					285p		116.4

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pPreliminary.

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(3) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (2)	IMPORTS(3) RETAINED	EXPORTS(3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
	Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	3,815	251	7.62	21.3	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	3,506	227	6.13	22.5	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	3,782	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.3	108.2	189.1	..	168
1946 M	3,772*	256	6.96	28.9	404			169.7	131	157-58
A	3,440	252	6.36	29.3	403			170.3	131	158
M	3,921	262*	7.45*	29.4	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	132	159-60
J	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161
A	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	132	163-64
S	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	3,707	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	3,777	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.7	100.4	180.7	131	165
M	3,844*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	3,672	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	3,794*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.0	101.7	186.4	131	166
J	3,851*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	3,332	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	3,344	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.2	113.7	191.2	100	101
S	3,779*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	4,254	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.2	117.1	199.9	103	103
D	3,790*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	4,110	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	4,100	289			348			213.7	106	

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*Averages of five weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section.

(4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **4**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	− 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	− 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,950	2,065	9,550	1,261	839	− 37	11,613
1947(p)	6,111	83	2,318	2,308	10,820	1,571	906	−132	13,165

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(1)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	−1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	−1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	−1,626	− 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	−1,967	− 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	−2,275	−242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	− 42	3,443	−2,858	−248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	− 83	3,566	−3,539	−220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	−294	3,576	−2,895	−178	11,614
1946(r)	7,712	97	1,732	1,321	387	3,197	−2,871	+ 38	11,613
1947(p)	8,736	38	1,454	2,042	780	3,581	−3,599	+133	13,165

(1) Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

(r) Revised

(p) Preliminary

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 F	158.7	99.6	76.6	69.9	69.5	82.1	136.3	124.8	144.6	169.7
M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	123.9	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.9(1)	128.0(1)	94.0	81.2	97.6	127.6		127.8	241.4(1)	194.2(1)

(1)Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 F	166.2	184.2	174.3	153.6	197.2	132.8	115.2	103.9	192.2	189.9
M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.9(1)	182.5	169.4	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 F	191.0	149.5	222.3	293.5	221.8	190.9	188.9	224.9	129.0	207.4
M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.9	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton con-sumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 F	171.3	180.5	164.8	161.4	128.1	207.2	229.4	134.3	157.3	146.1
M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.0	129.8	239.8	246.4	145.0	188.4	179.6

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products, Pulp and paper		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
						Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 F	148.5	142.0	132.0	157.0	166.9	145.6	137.7	131.8	166.9	214.0
M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.1	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.8	175.2	182.9	165.3	144.1	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	165.1						190.9(1)	

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
946 F	175.5	142.2	197.9	199.0	209.6	213.8	206.9	126.7	189.7	62.2
M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
48 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	218.9(1)	155.2	222.6	238.1	248.8	246.8	244.3	157.9	255.2	201.5

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement and concrete products	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	115.9	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.9	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	112.3	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	146.9	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	174.6	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	182.7	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	152.2	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.5	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	174.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	276.2	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	350.8	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 F	130.7	83.0	192.1	172.9	95.9	227.4	366.2	197.1	259.5	152.9
M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	316.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	277.7	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	203.3	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	199.3	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	201.1	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	185.9	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	201.7	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	203.7	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	278.3	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	394.8	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	536.4	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	445.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	397.7	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	307.1	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	233.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	241.0	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	282.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	249.2	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	266.4	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	282.0	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	357.2	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7		253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7		241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0		267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.5	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	277.6[1]		269.5		165.6

[1] Preliminary.

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1945	1946			1947				1948
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825
Employed	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Not at work in survey week	(–)	13	11	10	15	12	14	19	30
At work 1 to 24 hours	93	90	164	128	92	138	146	118	103
At work 24 hours or over	957	980	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Not at work in survey week	83	92	110	194	124	92	254	93	131
At work 1 to 24 hours	149	132	146	116	152	138	120	154	166
At work 24 hours or over	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407
Unemployed	172	213	126	117	141	91	73	87	156
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233
Permanently unable or too old to work	246	289	283	293	297	279	292	270	295
Going to school	568	638	579	41	635	600	19	592	641
Keeping house	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966
Retired or voluntarily idle	303	317	292	705	359	300	701	296	324
Other	29	36	24	23	20	17	(–)	10	(–)
Armed Forces	465	277	122	65	39	35	34	33	34
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Farm operators	635	659	696	706	608	675	700	661	631
Paid workers	125	116	157	188	69	122	167	116	107
Unpaid family workers	298	308	421	423	254	366	431	291	227
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Paid workers	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138
Employers	129	130	145	150	147	156	150	153	157
Own account workers	294	290	297	307	348	343	343	349	345
Unpaid family workers	51	38	39	45	54	48	58	59	64
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	372	372	414	423	411	408	430	421	400
Quebec	1,236	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300
Ontario	1,490	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663
Prairie Provinces	886	877	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905
British Columbia	342	353	374	393	384	414	439	410	401
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	18	27	21	20	21	21	15	17	25
Quebec	60	75	44	42	46	28	23	22	48
Ontario	53	56	33	36	40	24	19	22	40
Prairie Provinces	23	34	15	11	21	9	8	13	23
British Columbia	18	21	13	8	13	9	8	13	20

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **7** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.25	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49	101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.5	186.7	40.19	117.5	178.4	42.81	119.3	202.9	35.85

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6	30.90
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.77	114.5	175.2	43.80	202.1	350.7	45.87

[1] Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.50
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 J	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1	27.57
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	166.4	260.7	42.08	135.0	222.8	40.98	122.8	195.9	37.52

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.2	188.6	31.33	139.3	212.0	45.29	238.2	469.6	39.33

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	140.0	48.03	172.9	228.9	36.41	134.4	189.9	46.22

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.9	155.0	38.44	125.6	183.2	42.08	137.5	215.4	25.82

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.5	33.78	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.8	189.3	39.44

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	157.9	35.37	130.2	223.7	35.75

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	194.8	37.98	123.6	186.1	40.81	120.8	175.9	38.62

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	195.9	39.79	139.6	203.5	41.54

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	125.0	186.6	33.82	126.8	188.8	38.18	116.8	182.6	32.97

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.25	120.3	178.4	34.21	116.7	176.3	41.49

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.96	125.0	175.0	35.70	159.1	236.2	39.48

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.9	94.9	69.8	86.8	76.7	70.2	100.8	95.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – continued First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.8	69.6	66.8	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.1	99.4	100.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – concluded First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.4	121.5	106.6	99.2	56.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.3	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.8	42.5	45.9	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	45.9	41.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **13** First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 F	24.6	12.4	35.9	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	52.8	24.1
M	24.4	12.4	35.6	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	49.8	23.8
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	48.8	23.7
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7	23.6
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6	23.4
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **14**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices[1]	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies[2]
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million Dollars				Thousands	
1941	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	.93	18	.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63				194	44

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[1] As of end of month.

[2] Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 J	20.6	6.3	—	8.9	—	—	3.1	1.0	—	—
F	12.4	0.9	—	—	—	5.8	2.5	—	—	0.1
M	46.1	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8
A	47.1	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	564.9	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	935.2	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	918.3	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	867.3	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.6	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	393.3	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.9	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1[1]	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 J	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.8	0.1	—	—
F	0.2	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4

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(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **16** Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1			120.9
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0			117.4
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2			95.7
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 A	120.8	135.1	112.3	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	127.8	126.1
M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	. .
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	. .
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	. .
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	. .
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	. .
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	. .
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	. .
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	. .
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	. .
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	. .
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	. .
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	. .
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	. .
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	. .
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	. .
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	. .
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.2
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	. .
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	. .
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.0	115.1	125.6	115.1	94.0	94.1	75.1	137.4	170.4	107.9
1946 M	105.6	97.4	120.6	92.3	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8	115.3
A	108.4	97.8	122.6	92.5	79.0	86.8	76.0	121.5	114.8	118.1
M	109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	119.3
J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	123.0
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	122.9	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.3	111.4	120.3	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	127.8	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	133.8	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.5	147.7	136.0	178.5	131.2	135.4	95.8
1946 M	108.9	132.5	108.0	97.0	111.9	110.2	153.1	115.3	101.0	86.1
A	112.7	138.7	105.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	156.3	120.6	105.4	84.6
M	113.3	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.7	160.5	120.6	104.8	86.0
J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.5	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	183.0	129.5	120.9	88.1
M	128.0	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	125.5	184.7	129.6	132.5	91.6
J	129.6	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.6	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

1926 = 100

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.1	127.7	136.4	85.0	57.2	107.1	143.0	162.6	121.0	184.6
1946 M	95.5	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	122.5	99.9	131.2
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	128.9	100.7	131.2
M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	121.2	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	94.7	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	123.9	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.7	135.2	141.2	117.8	127.7	122.3	124.5	136.7
1946 M	153.7	105.1	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
A	172.1	105.1	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	106.9	113.6	126.7	138.9	134.5	106.7	90.3	143.1	110.5
1946 M	62.1	59.1	102.2	108.8	125.0	123.2	104.4	79.8	130.6	104.6
A	62.1	59.1	102.9	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	108.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	111.4	124.8	134.8	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.2	113.2	113.0	128.0	138.7	123.9	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	114.4	128.1	138.8	123.9	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.0	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	150.2	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	. .	. .	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	. .	. .	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	99.9	107.5	88.6	120.0	105.4	142.4	78.7	103.7	115.6	92.8
1946 M	74.1	95.4	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
A	74.1	95.6	87.4	87.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	80.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products[1]			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	177.3
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	184.2
1947	130.4	117.2	116.9	122.4	166.1	133.3	126.4	115.9	143.9	195.5
1946 M	107.0	96.0	99.0	104.0	128.6	108.2	116.6	110.9	126.1	180.6
A	108.2	98.6	100.9	106.8	135.2	115.1	116.9	111.2	126.5	182.8
M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	117.6	111.5	127.7	184.8
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	118.9	112.0	130.5	186.9
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	188.4
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	187.8
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	184.4
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	183.9
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	184.8
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	185.5
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	186.5
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	126.3	121.8	110.8	140.1	187.1
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	126.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	189.3
A	125.6	111.8	110.8	115.1	152.4	127.6	123.2	111.7	142.5	190.1
M	128.1	113.4	112.5	118.1	160.2	127.5	124.7	113.7	143.2	191.9
J	129.3	115.6	116.5	119.1	164.0	132.4	125.4	114.1	144.4	194.9
J	131.0	116.2	117.5	120.5	165.5	134.2	126.4	116.6	142.7	195.1
A	133.1	117.1	118.9	121.7	167.7	135.5	126.2	116.3	142.8	196.6
S	133.5	123.0	121.6	129.0	170.8	136.1	126.6	117.3	142.2	200.2
O	138.6	127.5	124.7	132.6	185.4	144.0	129.1	119.5	145.3	200.3
N	142.5	131.4	130.0	137.7	186.9	144.2	132.7	123.9	147.5	204.0
D	145.1	132.0	130.8	139.6	189.2	144.8	137.1	125.2	156.9	210.1
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	223.9
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	223.6
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

(1)Revised, as wheat participation and other retroactive payments are notified.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 M	3,459	79	3,537	2,703	834	219	3,318	2,590	728
A	3,439	68	3,506	2,654	853	236	3,270	2,535	735
M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,499	3,277	222	110	3,389	3,177	212
M	3,654	110	3,764	3,578	186	125	3,639	3,472	167

(1)Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 M	3,318	0.98	51	43	1,567	1,122	176	62	51	244
A	3,270	1.03	49	48	1,549	1,115	167	58	48	236
M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,389	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,178	179	64	60	278
M	3,639	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288

Coal and Coke

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(1) Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 F	1,092	375	173	1,641	456	837	152	1,303	44	2,900	299
M	1,197	271	121	1,589	515	763	164	1,453	63	2,978	338
A	1,100	192	68	1,360	494	632	144	1,332	63	2,629	283
M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	400	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,922	338
F	689	306	138	1,133	222	618	135	1,179	37	2,275	289
M	543	272	155	970	4	669	139	1,264	38	2,196	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	859	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	285
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323
F	758	189	194	1,141	521	347	45	1,103	11	2,233	291
M									73		

(1)Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	. .	. .	. .	1,150	. .	. .
1929	2,538	93	2,365	. .	. .	. .	1,471	. .	. .
1933	2,334	95	1,928	. .	. .	. .	1,324	. .	. .
1937	3,241	245	2,698	. .	. .	. .	1,274	. .	. .
1938	2,924	581	2,787	. .	. .	. .	1,267	. .	. .
1939	3,090	652	2,932	. .	. .	. .	1,245	. .	. .
1940	3,550	716	3,436	. .	. .	. .	1,283	. .	. .
1941	3,899	844	3,625	. .	. .	. .	1,411	. .	. .
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343
1946 F	3,047	610	4,790	4,308	2,447	1,842	2,197	1,447	384
M	3,332	664	4,237	3,451	1,867	1,545	2,150	1,392	400
A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285	396
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348	392
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243	355
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,182	2,827	2,339	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,751	2,592	2,138	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402								

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS					
				Net Production				Domestic Consumption	
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,134	6,248	5,714	5,353	2,474	1,388	1,086	6,642	2,206
F					2,192	1,246	918		

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuel Oil		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
					Refined Products			
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,075	2,050	9,502	2,734	7,791	3,820
1946 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,075	2,050	9,502	2,734	7,791	3,820
1948 J	1,506	2,015	2,961	1,964	9,836	3,490	6,947	3,498

Metals

TABLE **23**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	28.5	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4
1947	37.9	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.7	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 M	31.9	27.8	26.5	21.6	15.9	18.1	31.3	31.0	31.3	30.8
A	31.4	21.6	30.5	18.7	18.7	30.7	30.9	27.5	30.4	27.4
M	30.6	28.2	28.6	24.8	14.9	17.3	30.1	14.0	31.8	14.0
J	30.0	11.8	26.2	9.4	15.4	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	38.2	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853
1946 F	39.8	35.3	28.7	24.5	13.3	2.1	229	229	1,014	256
M	43.0	39.9	31.6	24.9	16.9	7.2	248	233	1,029	111
A	41.6	37.9	31.9	26.5	23.8	14.2	238	247	1,136	22
M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	240	223	1,011	183
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	234	225	1,142	34
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	227	171	995	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,100	948

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **24**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.1	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	996	80.7	27.6	34.5
1946 F	29.7	28.0	22	2.2	0.8	604	273	64.8	22.5	27.8
M	36.4	34.0	54	2.1	0.7	704	603	72.8	24.8	31.8
A	47.7	36.6	110	2.6	0.5	850	1,002	72.2	27.4	32.3
M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	633	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	404	74.6	28.0	33.9
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,312	88.4	29.7	33.0
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,073	86.8	28.5	36.3
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	633	86.0	19.1	34.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.5	26.8	27.3
M		57.5			2.1					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25**

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	127.9	130.0
1947 J	100.0	102.7	130.2	95.2	98.0	101.2	127.8	106.7	111.6	104.7
F	104.6	103.0	126.6	98.9	99.9	110.0	131.5	110.9	119.1	104.0
M	112.4	101.9	120.4	109.0	102.2	125.0	130.1	120.7	134.4	106.6
A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	151.8	131.0

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	207.6	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 J	83.4	101.8	103.2	94.8	146.8	105.0	72.9	101.4	95.0	101.2
F	99.8	104.2	100.5	87.1	163.5	107.6	79.2	102.8	101.8	100.7
M	108.6	111.7	113.7	81.3	176.1	113.8	89.8	106.4	113.4	100.7
A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	127.6	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 J	35.4	112.9	83.2	94.3	93.3	92.1	100.3	99.2	100.1	108.1
F	36.0	124.1	71.9	92.5	73.3	93.1	103.0	102.0	100.5	111.9
M	40.4	134.2	85.0	93.1	87.7	95.4	112.5	103.5	108.0	122.7
A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.1	300.6	110.4	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 J	98.7	104.1	112.1	97.5	108.1	99.2	115.3	105.4	116.5	104.8
F	105.8	108.6	96.1	99.0	108.8	97.0	163.6	107.4	134.1	102.5
M	125.2	112.7	109.3	100.9	81.6	96.9	176.5	113.4	150.2	104.6
A	121.0	117.6	116.3	98.4	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	98.5	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	104.0	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	110.0	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.6	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 26 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled(2)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 M	1,750	224	77	967	20.1	122.5	12.00	2.84	0.79	52.14
A	1,898	254	76	1,049	19.0	..	11.56	1.64	0.75	52.32
M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	..	13.82	1.68	0.77	52.74
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72	52.81
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.64	52.96
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67	50.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	..	12.98	2.53	0.67	66.58

(1) End of period. (2) Statistics have been revised to include bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **27**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1946 M	3.86	8.55	1.87	8.38	3.44	10.29	7.74	1.00	0.15	6.72	8.67
A	2.31	9.67	1.83	8.53	3.37	10.39	7.98	0.74	0.15	6.37	8.45
M	1.58	8.30	2.10	8.29	3.18	10.40	7.77	0.90	0.18	5.10	7.46
J	0.38	10.17	1.57	6.60	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98	8.91
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53	15.81
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.32	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.15	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.14	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.32	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.88	5.69	2.91	11.57	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.66	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.20	4.39	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.92	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
948 J	11.96	8.17	7.75	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65

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(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand doz.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand doz.	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 F	840	390	268	81	209	141	124	22	3.5
M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M									

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **28** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 F	2,699	2,893	..	14	11	1,390	..	..	..	..
M	2,863	3,295	..	16	13	1,026	..	..	..	..
A	2,757	3,673	..	17	12	1,640	..	..	..	..
M	2,862	3,519	..	17	13	1,473	..	..	..	..
J	2,796	3,363	..	15	11	1,492	..	..	..	..
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **28** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'[1]	Misses' and Children's[1]	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 F	899	1,559	247	505	287	3,497	2,818	679
M	986	1,893	261	551	329	4,020	3,214	806
A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272

[1] Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months[5]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,083	2,692	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,118	2,750	7,286
1946 J	19,310	32,591	16,292	14,760	22,300	1,152	2,794	7,426
F	15,011	32,934	16,469					
M	14,561	34,930	17,417					
A	11,410	32,155	16,050	13,651	19,696	1,039	2,666	6,909
M	16,601	33,782	16,832					
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	992	2,528	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,149	2,777	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,121	2,928	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,146		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,168		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,178	2,781	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,214		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,017		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	809	2,482	6,879[4]
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			967		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,040		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,309	2,808	7,903[4]
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,246		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,205		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173					
F	9,600	31,847	15,602					
M	16,278	33,578	16,362					

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[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

[2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

[3] Invoice weight.

[4] Estimated.

[5] Annual data for the last five columns are quarterly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **30** Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	363.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	223.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1
4th qtr.										

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures
							Bib and Waist	Combinations		
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	44.9	69.2
4th qtr.										

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31**

Monthly averages or calendar months

LUMBER

Million feet, board measure

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 M	379.6	0.4	24.9	29.6	45.7	14.0	5.6	30.3	32.3	196.8
A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1[1]	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	. .	. .	14.3
1929	335.1[1]	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	. .	. .	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1946 M	524.0	327.1	196.9	115.2	334.1	320.4	19.4	301.0	129.3
A	529.9	331.2	198.7	121.1	337.9	348.1	20.4	327.7	119.1
M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7

[1] Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(1)	Exports(2)	Domestic	Imports(3)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 M	157.9	8.4	240.6	8.5	249.1	204.7	15.8	188.8	35.5
A	142.2	13.1	239.5	8.1	247.5	201.2	14.5	186.6	64.8
M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	100.0	2.7	97.3	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
48 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3			226.7	10.2	216.5	

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(1) Excluding producers' interchange.

(2) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **33**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.01	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.43	7.64	13.79	2.96	16.75	13.00	3.46	16.47
1946 M	11.37	6.33	5.04	0.83	5.87	4.73	0.04	4.78
A	16.83	6.97	9.86	0.85	10.71	5.95	0.65	6.60
M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14	9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	17.35	8.22	9.13	2.23	11.35	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.11	4.60	16.71
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.48	3.48	15.96
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60	18.40
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83	17.45
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81	14.58
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48	18.64
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26	18.69
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60	18.14
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.70	12.99	3.85	16.84
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46

(1) Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 M	4.19	4.17	0.59	0.63	—	9.70	10.01	0.47	0.68	0.84
A	5.30	5.16	0.72	0.75	0.01	10.45	10.14	0.77	0.27	0.59
M	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—	11.38	10.35	1.80	1.10	0.66
J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43	0.18
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78				0.33	1.63

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **34** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[1]	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	85
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	79
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	54
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	54
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	58
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	69
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	51
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	68
1946 M	45.9	40.9	1.1	42.2	10.1	0.9	1.6	1,676	40
A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662	39
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891	42
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416	48
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116	52
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	53
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	58
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	64
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	57
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	61
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	63
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	56
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	69
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	72
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	65
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	62
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	69
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	71
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	72
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	77
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	75
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	102
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	95
F	75.6	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	90
M							1.3		

[1] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.
Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 M	15.74	0.59	15.15	15.15	0.97	0.81	1.50	0.39	4.85	0.18
A	26.88	2.69	24.19	24.14	1.41	1.67	6.13	3.42	1.03	0.48
M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	0.11
J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19			27.29						

Source: Maclean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL	ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware-houses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engi-neering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 M	1.25	3.57	0.41	1.22	21.49	5.22	0.24	0.37	2.68	1.93
A	1.89	4.01	1.05	3.08	18.84	6.05	0.55	1.16	2.74	1.61
M	3.71	3.52	0.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	0.35	1.69	5.94	1.39
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A					11.79	8.51				

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 M	57.6	—	0.23	3.11	26.5	15.7	4.22	0.39	3.99	3.53
A	75.9	0.06	1.67	1.57	20.5	38.1	2.03	3.59	5.72	2.68
M	82.2	0.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
J	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8				21.9	40.9				

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 M	943	1,095	5.64	14.19	14.05	270	161	101	117	3.60	11.58
A	1,110	1,141	6.57	16.24	12.46	261	137	131	120	3.99	11.58
M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91	14.28
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	17.60	22.63	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M							172	143	132	5.56	17.84

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(1) Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick 100 per cent; solid blocks 100 per cent; hollow blocks 80 per cent; cinder blocks 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[2]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile[1]	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes[3]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	962	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,727
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 M	604	17.0	9.4	522	379.6	151.2	2,766	2.2	6.5	5.6	4,681
A	1,002	17.8	10.3	612	328.5	141.0	3,401	2.3	10.0	6.3	5,526
M	1,533	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945
J	1,450	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,350	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,229	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,141	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,189	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	929	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	530	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,969
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,588
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,852
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,806
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	17.1	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,538
F	647	16.3	8.7	586	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,346
M						196.5	7,823				

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[1] Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

[2] Planks and boards.

[3] Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **37**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE					
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948[1]
	Millions					Million acres					
Canada											
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	24.26	23.73
Oats.........bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.77
Barley.......bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47	7.39
Rye..........bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16	1.54
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.70
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29	
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20	
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89	
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36	
Oats.........bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90	
Barley.......bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04	
Rye..........bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07	
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51	
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.87

(1) Based on intentions at April 30th reported by farmers.

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38**

Calendar years

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	958	419	65	28	7	26	19	84	98	112	52	48
1927	934	389	66	22	9	29	19	98	86	116	57	44
1928	1,064	465	87	18	7	32	20	119	78	126	65	47
1929	927	346	68	20	6	33	20	116	85	123	64	46
1930	632	178	29	18	7	32	18	73	75	106	59	37
1931	445	103	21	12	7	27	14	56	48	85	43	29
1932	384	126	17	8	6	23	11	41	33	68	28	22
1933	397	125	17	10	7	27	11	39	39	71	29	22
1934	485	149	26	13	7	29	12	47	59	82	34	27
1935	512	151	20	10	11	31	13	62	61	87	35	29
1936	578	153	37	18	9	30	14	68	79	99	39	33
1937	646	150	37	14	17	36	16	95	90	110	40	42
1938	665	189	29	9	20	37	14	77	79	119	50	41
1939	723	218	29	19	19	36	15	93	85	114	52	42
1940	766	188	29	17	9	37	21	108	123	127	56	50
1941	914	174	44	20	12	48	23	146	159	165	65	58
1942	1,101	145	82	27	22	56	27	162	193	219	98	69
1943	1,410	206	168	36	21	65	34	174	254	243	124	84
1944	1,829	505	156	36	23	80	38	196	296	268	132	98
1945	1,695	337	163	38	31	75	41	269	236	270	152	82
1946	1,753	383	143	45	35	95	45	277	204	286	157	82
1947	1,991	421	234	41	48	94	55	256	248	324	170	98

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** – concluded Calendar years

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	958	8	14	16	96	255	90	291	163	25
1927	934	8	15	14	96	253	80	271	170	27
1928	1,064	8	16	13	107	269	83	322	214	32
1929	927	8	16	13	102	265	74	245	171	32
1930	632	7	16	13	83	217	48	122	95	30
1931	445	4	13	9	62	164	31	71	71	21
1932	384	3	10	7	48	123	29	78	69	18
1933	397	3	13	7	48	129	32	77	69	19
1934	485	4	13	9	60	146	43	93	95	21
1935	512	4	14	9	65	155	36	109	99	22
1936	578	5	14	10	72	185	47	126	95	23
1937	646	6	18	12	86	216	75	84	122	27
1938	665	5	18	11	90	219	65	93	134	29
1939	723	7	13	12	102	218	65	158	120	28
1940	766	7	17	16	121	234	65	151	127	29
1941	914	9	20	19	145	287	82	162	154	37
1942	1,101	11	22	25	174	356	103	196	169	45
1943	1,410	14	26	31	200	386	146	328	220	58
1944	1,829	14	28	33	223	405	177	544	338	68
1945	1,695	16	27	36	236	453	153	410	288	75
1946	1,753	17	34	36	252	473	171	399	285	86
1947	1,991	19	33	38	296	546	186	434	345	93

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **39** Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports(2)			End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappearance
				Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour			
	Million bushels								
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3
1947-48(4)	84.5	340.8	425.2						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2) (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3
1947-48(4)	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0		

(1) Includes imports.

(2) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(3) Includes oatmeal and rolled oats.

(4) Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **40** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	151	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1947	108	55	75	371	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 M	115	69	71	419	21.5	2.1	3.3	50.7	17.6	6.5
A	88	110	44	416	14.4	3.4	2.0	58.4	17.1	4.4
M	77	95	23	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.3	3.1	2.2	55.8	19.8	13.2
M	89	103	16	406	14.2	4.9	1.7	55.5	17.9	11.7
J	81	75	20	331	13.0	5.4	1.4	55.0	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.2	17.3	13.6
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.8	17.0	15.6
S	70	25	52	203	12.0	4.8	2.0	31.0	15.2	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	15.9	5.2	2.7	38.1	15.5	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.0	7.7	8.0	54.1	27.5	30.8
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9

Source: Livestock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE **40** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg[1]	Ratio of price of[2] beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
						Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley[3] No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	. .	. .	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	. .	. .	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	. .	. .	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0,410	0.351
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	99.3	120.0	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	106.4	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.4	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 M	105.7	126.1	17.1	84.9	81.1	12.12	17.73	0.648	0.515
A	104.6	126.5	18.3	84.9	78.2	12.28	19.35	0.648	0.515
M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.3	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	152.2	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	168.2	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M				70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816

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(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(3) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE **40** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 M	22.21	24.15	11.21	0.23	2.51	7.56	1.44	0.02
A	8.16	14.48	20.92	0.27	2.80	4.58	0.40	0.03
M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24	0.01
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **41**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[2]	Factory Cheese[2]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 M	1,072	362	11.80	3.03	21.19	754	5.38	18.17	17.55
A	1,365	356	19.67	7.82	28.83	1,454	6.79	21.31	21.96
M	1,795	375	31.84	17.52	36.37	1,690	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.29	28.47	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	24.98
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.24
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.17	19.59	33.88
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.70	37.38	2,321	23.62	26.53	41.93
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.66	41.92	41.32
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	58.99	48.64	46.57
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	66.94	56.42	47.14
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.39	51.72	45.51
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.12	43.72	40.23
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.41	37.92	27.63
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M			11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.19	22.36	13.75

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[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(1)			Selected Types		
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.7
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 M	2,021	44.9	27.1	17.8	43.3	14.8	28.6	5.6	0.7	18.8
A	2,203	32.0	27.3	4.8	27.0	12.4	14.6	3.2	1.9	17.0
M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	29.0	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.7
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.7
1947 J	1,820	88.5	9.8	79.3	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	535	15.9	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,390	39.4	11.3	28.1	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.7
A	1,798	27.5	21.9	5.6	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	6,136	128.4	111.2	17.2	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.2
J	5,940	107.8	92.9	14.9	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.6
J	7,051	129.8	96.2	33.6	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.6
A	5,907	134.5	84.5	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	50.0
S	5,383	131.7	77.0	54.6	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.5
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.2
N	3,149	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	43.9
D	2,416	55.1	22.6	32.5	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.9

(1) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **43** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09	1.85
1947	97.3	2.34	1.55	15.16	18.96	19.38	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 M	102.4	2.40	1.61	20.49	16.93(1)	21.25(1)	2.94(1)	4.73(1)	..
A	98.6	2.22	1.50	22.01	17.93	19.23	2.29	4.99	..
M	100.5	2.35	1.74	26.57					
J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81					
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29	..
A	86.5	2.16	1.40	19.94					
S	100.6	2.23	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.43	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.35	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.21	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.35	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.40	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.63	2.31	15.20					
J	108.4	2.50	2.34	15.66					
J	92.0	2.26	1.64	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.41	1.55	13.88					
S	103.2	2.48	1.29	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.58	18.83	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.20	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	1.09	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63					
F	75.7	1.80	0.77	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	1.10	10.11					

(1) Averages of first three months.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **43** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.25	18.77	5.05	47.40
1947	13.15	26.08	2.88	3.00	11.87	8.60	15.18	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
2nd qtr.	16.03	21.04	2.27	3.39	9.19	6.40	8.66	15.79	4.49	30.88
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.53	20.10	3.43	58.70
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.40	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.08	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.41	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	12.69	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.27	23.54	28.01	6.09	39.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	. .	2.56	1.93	. .	. .	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.18	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.34	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
2nd qtr.	2.56	11.23	0.70	7.97	1.90	2.86	5.10	4.21	13.07	16.87
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.82	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.35	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	1.98	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.21	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **43** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	end of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 M	13.7	68.5	9.8	1.6	11.3	3.2	9.3	12.5	202.6
A*	17.4	120.6	6.4	0.9	7.2	3.2	12.5	15.7	159.8
M	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6

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(1) Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions. Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	. .	140.5	85.9	. .	181.1	. .	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	. .	88.2	74.9	. .	87.3	. .	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	. .	103.8	103.8	. .	105.3	. .	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	. .	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	. .	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	. .	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 M	210.4	169.1	222.2	199.9	213.7	210.6	229.6	220.7	252.9	214.6
A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.2	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9
A	224.4	193.9	232.8	225.4	224.7	205.9	255.3	232.0	258.7	216.0
M	247.8	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4
J	232.8	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.2	191.9	275.6	258.0	253.3	213.2	239.2	244.9	284.3	212.3

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 M	200.5	195.0	218.1	219.1	191.6	235.9	217.5	204.3	204.8	210.8
A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1	269.1	233.3	235.4	214.8	218.4	235.0
A	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5	268.1	238.4	238.3	216.9	219.6	225.6
M	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7	280.7	271.2	261.6	239.0	239.7	251.6
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
48 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.8	201.3	236.5	199.0	296.2	243.9	255.0	247.5	219.5	264.4

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **45**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1947	272.3	368.1	253.9	252.6	301.2	244.9	244.4	274.8	324.9	318.2
1946 J	217.3	358.7	247.0	281.5	230.3	203.5	185.4	230.6	228.5	255.0
F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.2	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.2	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.4	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	239.5	332.6	251.5	263.6	268.6	268.5	200.9	204.1	314.2	269.1

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 M	1.0	32.3	2.5	1.2	5.2	7.4	0.1	0.6	4.4	6.8
A	1.0	33.2	2.4	1.3	3.2	6.2	0.1	0.6	2.1	5.2
M	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu-factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 M	3.5	2.1	3.1	1.0	7.5	4.0	2.0	3.8	7.8	8.7
A	3.0	2.2	3.6	1.0	5.6	5.8	1.3	4.7	7.6	9.3
M	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	4.0	8.2	10.4
J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities [1]

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 M	19.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.2	6.5	4.1	1.5	1.6	3.5
A	21.0	2.5	1.4	4.5	1.0	6.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.9
M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 M	4.5	4.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.5	5.0	178.4
A	8.4	4.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	5.5	178.5
M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas (1)

TABLE 47 Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British(2) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(3) Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 M	178.4	50.5	2.1	12.3	5.2	23.7	66.5	6.7	11.3
A	178.5	41.0	2.0	9.3	6.7	22.6	71.4	7.2	18.3
M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever-ages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 M	13.71	1.72	2.97	2.61	0.89	0.89	1.77	2.50	0.95	3.28
A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	0.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	0.87	4.30
M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 M	3.41	5.07	1.89	0.21	2.33	2.32	1.70	3.51	2.76	3.07
A	2.78	5.61	3.69	0.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 M	4.31	3.69	8.71	5.99	1.53	5.76	0.46	3.43	3.33
A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.40	0.64	5.73	5.05
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57

[1] Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 M	10.70	1.78	5.94	3.83	7.56	6.83	0.58	8.00	139.95
A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.02	18.75	5.09	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.66	15.27	4.35	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.01	16.62	4.65	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 M	139.95	14.44	0.40	5.72	6.31	0.95	100.13	9.18	2.83
A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35

[1] Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

[2] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9
1946 M	40.0	36.2	−32.4	10.0	47.5	6.4	20.2	−3.2	23.1
A	19.5	19.8	−41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	−4.2	17.1
M	34.6	36.2	−39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	−2.6	13.2
J	11.1	7.3	−38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	−2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	−35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	−1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	−45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	−1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	−44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	−0.4	−4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5		−2.7
M					46.1	7.8			

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

*See note on page 102.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1945 M	301.4	40.7	5.8	14.5	7.6	15.7	15.4	13.0	8.4	11.5
A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 M	26.8	10.9	8.9	3.9	8.4	10.2	4.1	27.2	68.2	182.1
A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2
M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7
J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 F	53.3	38.9	8.2	47.6	3.0	12.0	4,215	3.4	392
M	59.1	43.7	8.6	50.0	5.6	13.3	4,981	3.6	412
A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225

(1) Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9	15.8	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 M	25.4	18.8	3.9	21.3	1.7	28.7	20.8	4.1	24.8	3.5
A	22.8	16.8	3.3	20.0	1.2	27.8	20.4	3.8	23.3	4.0
M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons							Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,393		
1946 F	1,280	687	592	—	1,280	645	258	—	11.5	126
M	1,660	994	666	2	1,658	895	359	—	14.5	166
A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	761	407	1,137	15.4	124
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.5	149
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1	209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.9	136
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	15.9	180
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—		
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—		

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special(1) Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 A	154.5	555.8	710.3	183.3	62.7	23.6	960	33.8	1,974
M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.4	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.6	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A		558.9		57.9	126.0	0.2			1,953

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(1) Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Source: Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[2]			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 A	—	—	24.1	24.1	1,348	553	1,911	—	—	38.6
M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4

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[1] Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

[2] Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern-ment	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 M	640	1,671	2,028	98	251	148	4,197	100	207	226
A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
48 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181

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[1] Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

[2] In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 M	148	1,133	48	106	149	153	86	7,193	24
A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabil- ities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1946 M	518	108	1,985	3,170	800	131	6,712	5,786	7,176	11.1
A	360	122	2,179	3,238	837	144	6,878	5,911	7,357	11.5
M	249	120	2,207	3,306	842	135	6,858	5,893	7,344	11.8
J	114	128	2,150	3,363	851	154	6,761	5,780	7,253	11.3
J	143	136	2,197	3,411	770	154	6,811	5,931	7,300	11.4
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	782	153	6,827	5,935	7,326	11.6
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply and Related Data

TABLE **56** Month-end averages or end of month

	CIRCULATING MONEY IN HANDS OF PUBLIC			DEPOSITS WITH CHARTERED BANKS				DEPOSITS WITH BANK OF CANADA		GOV'T. SECURITIES
	Total	Bank Notes(1)	Subsidiary Coin	Demand	Notice	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Dominion Government	Other	Under 2 yrs. Chartered Banks and Bank of Canada
					Million dollars					
1926	205	180	24	553	1,341	31	22	—	—	..
1929	218	192	26	696	1,480	78	25	—	—	..
1933	177	150	27	489	1,378	39	23	—	—	..
1937	229	199	29	691	1,574	47	43	24	1	505
1938	233	204	29	690	1,630	49	45	21	2	571
1939	250	218	31	742	1,699	92	53	30	10	659
1940	330	294	35	875	1,647	163	64	42	9	1,008
1941	439	400	39	1,088	1,616	254	67	56	7	1,208
1942	586	542	44	1,341	1,645	267	79	50	17	1,515
1943	762	710	52	1,619	1,864	426	96	48	23	2,389
1944	915	858	57	1,864	2,273	465	105	41	26	2,621
1945	1,030	970	61	1,986	2,750	542	111	57	36	2,890
1946	1,068	1,005	63	2,155	3,327	363	120	99	77	2,820
1947	1,093	1,029	65	2,139	3,681	272	132	141	66	1,988
1946 M	1,065	1,002	63	1,985	3,170	518	108	149	89	2,967
A	1,046	984	62	2,179	3,238	360	122	183	63	3,000
M	1,058	996	63	2,207	3,306	249	120	87	78	2,864
J	1,075	1,011	64	2,150	3,363	114	128	58	86	2,812
J	1,051	989	63	2,197	3,411	143	136	69	90	2,870
A	1,080	1,016	64	2,148	3,466	154	124	69	80	2,862
S	1,079	1,016	63	2,265	3,524	121	127	27	88	2,898
O	1,093	1,029	64	2,316	3,477	287	122	37	85	2,959
N	1,108	1,042	65	2,182	3,460	600	120	64	79	2,990
D	1,095	1,031	65	2,291	3,469	366	126	60	94	2,506
1947 J	1,080	1,017	63	2,087	3,533	452	161	150	83	2,530
F	1,093	1,030	63	2,145	3,586	299	140	216	75	2,311
M	1,090	1,027	64	1,996	3,619	436	137	160	65	2,295
A	1,073	1,010	63	2,166	3,637	369	184	196	69	2,263
M	1,091	1,026	65	2,053	3,682	186	144	179	58	1,998
J	1,085	1,021	65	2,186	3,644	198	124	106	54	1,850
J	1,072	1,008	64	2,126	3,689	230	125	124	64	1,813
A	1,099	1,034	65	2,058	3,774	238	115	134	59	1,869
S	1,086	1,021	65	2,163	3,806	109	115	128	62	1,722
O	1,121	1,055	66	2,263	3,753	139	128	143	71	1,720
N	1,119	1,052	66	2,126	3,710	340	102	84	62	1,730
D	1,112	1,046	66	2,296	3,740	262	114	69	68	1,753
1948 J	1,094	1,028	65	2,073	3,824	279	104	45	61	1,769
F	1,104	1,038	66	2,105	3,881	133	108	61	75	1,794
M	1,097	1,032	66	2,201	3,927	126	145	42	87	1,820
A								58	126	

(1) Notes of Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.
Source: Bank of Canada, Canada Gazette and Canadian Mint.

Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 M	5,678	124	1,638	2,674	806	437	1,503	1,651	614	414
A	5,755	118	1,610	2,722	861	443	1,465	1,648	657	492
M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,277	150	1,892	2,729	957	549	1,645	1,866	311	463

Source: Cheques Cashed and Money Supply, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** Fiscal Years

	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	Estimated 1947-48
	Thousand Dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue					
Direct Taxes					
Direct Taxes on Incomes					
Individual Income Tax	813,435	767,755	691,586	694,530	659,828
Tax on Interest and Dividends	25,671	27,053	26,824	28,428	33,929
Taxes on Rents and Royalties	1,272	1,546	1,486	1,708	1,960
Corporation Income Tax	311,379	276,404	217,834	238,792	364,131
Excess Profits Tax	468,718	465,805	494,196	448,698	227,030
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,620,475	1,538,563	1,431,926	1,412,156	1,286,878
Succession Duties	15,020	17,251	21,447	23,576	30,828
Total Direct Taxes	1,635,495	1,555,814	1,453,373	1,435,732	1,317,706
Indirect Taxes					
Customs Import Duties	167,882	115,091	128,877	237,355	293,012
Excise Duties	142,124	151,922	186,726	196,044	196,794
Excise Taxes	638,619	543,065	496,910	579,024	640,758
Other Taxes	7,691	8,234	8,972	9,706	3,761
Total Indirect Taxes	956,316	818,312	821,485	1,022,129	1,134,325
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,591,811	2,374,126	2,274,858	2,457,861	2,452,031
Non-Tax Revenue	133,283	145,471	160,804	160,870	178,188
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,725,094	2,519,597	2,435,662	2,618,731	2,630,219
Special Receipts and Credits	194,924	387,237	650,023	419,345	239,190
Total Revenue	2,920,018	2,906,834	3,085,685	3,038,076	2,869,409
Less estimated amount of refundable Income and Excess Profits Taxes	155,000	219,500	72,500	30,200	..
Net Total Revenue	2,765,018	2,687,334	3,013,185	3,007,876	2,869,409
EXPENDITURES					
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	8,841	9,424	10,319	13,300	16,284
Finance					
Interest on Public Debt	242,681	318,995	409,134	464,395	455,455
Cost of Loan Flotations and Annual Amortization of Bond Discounts and Commissions	19,285	20,679	22,311	12,139	10,917
Subsidies to Provinces	14,449	14,445	14,447	14,383	33,394
Compensation to Provinces under Dominion-Provincial Taxation Agreements	95,435	93,334	98,052	94,380	122,497
Other Appropriations	38,032	56,456	31,751	22,551	15,269
Labour	18,717	19,562	20,613	25,683	38,169
Mines and Resources	10,589	12,296	11,469	18,421	24,045
National Health and Welfare					
Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	(1)	(1)	33,715	35,928	58,090
Family Allowances	—	—	172,632	245,141	263,165
Other appropriations	1,617	1,725	7,294	8,616	11,040
National Revenue (including Income Tax)	17,721	20,114	22,630	28,551	37,315
Post Office	48,485	54,629	57,730	64,213	67,800
Public Works	12,281	13,169	16,283	26,360	35,620
Trade and Commerce	7,085	6,699	7,350	10,879	11,013
Transport	17,659	18,265	18,267	21,688	30,136
Veterans' Affairs	54,061	81,032	72,849	93,305	97,962
Other Departments	23,443	26,552	35,056	36,302	54,374
Total Ordinary Expenditure	630,381	767,376	1,061,902	1,236,235	1,382,545

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(1) Included with expenditures of Department of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded Fiscal Years

	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	Estimated 1947-48
	Thousand Dollars				
War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Departments)					
National Defence					
Defense Research	—	—	—	4,090	6,001
Army	1,328,805	1,261,755	949,578	219,124	86,627
Naval Services	369,556	417,099	241,759	64,873	43,795
Air Services	930,666	1,259,456	524,330	99,271	58,130
Reconstruction and Supply (formerly Munitions and Supply)	690,401	218,776	278,807	147,140	63,235
Agriculture	64,293	88,054	82,978	71,116	33,313
Finance	128,461	176,519	144,271	136,875	59,826
Labour	19,638	19,664	22,859	32,654	11,736
Mines and Resources	9,405	5,814	3,475	2,498	1,897
National Health and Welfare	—	1,340	11,238	9,674	1,100
Public Works	6,467	6,500	6,205	3,651	1,264
Transport	76,541	35,094	15,013	9,723	5,675
Veterans' Affairs	—	32,759	328,359	508,439	237,025
Other Departments	50,157	42,124	24,900	5,670	25,044
Mutual Aid and Other Expenditures	912,633	853,492	1,369,177	—	—
Total War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditures	4,587,023	4,418,446	4,002,949	1,314,798	634,668
Capital Expenditure	2,622	3,164	4,508	11,200	16,461
Special Expenditure	37,496	7,506	17,358	31,926	63,540
Government Owned Enterprises	1,307	1,358	1,334	10,682	18,697
Other Charges	63,425	47,762	48,177	29,386	83,540
Grand Total Expenditures	5,322,254	5,245,612	5,136,228	2,634,227	2,199,451
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS					
Loans and Advances					
Railway and Steamship Companies	Cr. 3,907	83,608	43,164	Cr. 20,521	81,717
Sundry Government Agencies	118,096	Cr. 23,689	Cr. 6,513	Cr. 9,763	33,454
Provincial and Municipal Governments	Cr. 437	15,599	Cr. 4,350	Cr. 2,530	Cr. 63,629
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom, loan under the War Appropriation Act, 1942	Cr. 42,392	Cr. 55,098	Cr. 63,946	Cr. 95,800	Cr. 111,285
Export Credits Insurance Act	—	—	67,412	267,983	130,830
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act, 1946	—	—	—	640,000	368,000
Other Loans and Advances — Net	232,612	16,826	Cr. 338,007	Cr. 165,417	Cr. 5,814
Net Total, U.K. and Other Governments	190,220	Cr. 38,272	Cr. 334,541	646,766	381,731
Miscellaneous—Net Total	Cr. 4,557	6,661	Cr. 15,552	Cr. 10,872	3,543
Net Total, All Loans and Advances	299,415	43,907	Cr. 317,792	603,080	436,816
vestments—Net Total	516	Cr. 2,747	25,188	408,806	16,838
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Advances and Investments	299,931	41,160	Cr. 292,604	1,011,886	453,654

Source: *Appendix to the Budget, 1948-49.*

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	201	77	107	187	− 2	+3,479	1,796
1946	914	866	131	135	105	460	581	− 17	+ 26	1,546
1947	371	642	361	204	221	203	339	+ 85	+ 29	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	− 61	+1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	− 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	− 27	− 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	− 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	111	45	34	131	63	+102	+ 188	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	54	30	50	46	164	− 68	− 439	1,375
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	61	28	8	95	− 59	− 135	1,275
4th qtr.	273	146	76	54	103	16	19	+100	+ 249	1,200

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(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Charte Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
946 M	102.0	0.43	3.62	2.72	26.54	46.76	5.59	3.36	5.49	7.49
A	104.2	0.37	3.94	2.56	27.17	46.23	6.17	4.11	5.94	7.68
M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
48 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12

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(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41

(1) Average for first two quarters.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	. .	476.7	116.6	. .	145.2	60.7	. .	. .
1929	173.8	155.0	. .	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	. .
1933	62.5	51.8	. .	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	. .
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 M	119.2	110.9	189.2	244.4	130.6	81.6	186.8	129.0	327.8	148.6
A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7								

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	88.1	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	128.5	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 M	100.4	142.4	229.6	126.5	121.7	129.2	108.4	101.3	119.9	154.5
A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A		116.5				127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend[1] Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48[2]	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20[2]	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81[2]	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1946 M	2.60	0.362	36.33	20	307	1,058	9.59	28.9	0.37	31.8	7.81
A	2.58	0.373	29.06	21	290	1,892	9.75	33.2	0.42	40.9	7.99
M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06
J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	52.24	62	1,869	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	65	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	40.21	76	1,685	867		25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410									

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[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31.

[3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED APRIL 30, 1948

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES. By Size and Composition For Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Households and Families 7-702-7, April 22, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES. By Size and Composition For Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Households and Families 7-702-6, April 8, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA POPULATION BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE. Population 7-070-6, April 27, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. CALGARY, ALBERTA HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-516-0, April 20, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. SASKATOON, SASKATCHEWAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Housing 7-522-0, April 15, 1948. (Eng and French) 7 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA WAGE-EARNER FAMILY EARNINGS FOR CENSUS DIVISIONS, Rural and Urban and Urban Centres of 1,000 Population and Over. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-605-8, April 13, 1948. (Eng. and French) 9 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY GROUPS FOR CENSUS DIVISIONS, RURAL AND URBAN. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-604-7, April 6, 1948. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA FARM MACHINERY ON FARMS, 1946. Agriculture 7-420-B, April 5, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY SIZE OF HOLDING AND "NON-RESIDENT" FARMS, BY SUB-DIVISION, 1946. Agriculture 7-351-8, April 12, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: OCCUPIED FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED IN 1945 (1) BY SUB-DIVISION. Agriculture 7-354-8, April 16, 1948. (Eng. and French) 12 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: FARM MACHINERY ON FARMS, JUNE 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-420-7, April 14, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN FARM POPULATION AND FARM WORKERS (1), 1946, WEEKS OF HIRED LABOUR AND WAGES PAID, 1945 (2), BY SUBDIVISION. Agriculture 7-425-7, April 23, 1948. (Eng. and French) 19 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: NUMBER AND AREA OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TENURE BY SUBDIVISION, 1946. Agriculture 7-352-7, April 9, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

STOCKS OF CANADIAN GRAIN ON MARCH 31, 1948. Ottawa, April 20, 1948 (3 P.M.) C. R. No. 3, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 4 p., $2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. ESTIMATES OF SLAUGHTER OF MEAT ANIMALS, OUTPUT AND CONSUMPTION OF MEATS, 1947. 4 p., 10 cents per copy.

Mining.—

THE ASBESTOS MINING INDUSTRY, 1946. A26-7-4-48. 7 p., 25 cents. SALT—1946. A8-12-3-48. 4 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturing.—

THE AERATED WATERS INDUSTRY, 1946. 14-1320. 19 p., 15 cents. FOOD PRODUCTS, BEVERAGES, RUBBER, TOBACCO AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES BASED ON VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, 1945. 14-1310. 33 p., 50 cents. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1945. 14-1170. 64 p., 50 cents. THE ARTIFICIAL ABRASIVES INDUSTRY, 1946. A19-15-3-48. 6 p. THE ASBESTOS PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. A22-22-3-48. 6 p., 25 cents. THE BICYCLE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1946. A25-5-4-48. 4 p., 25 cents. THE BRIDGE BUILDING AND STRUCTURAL STEEL WORK INDUSTRY, 1946. A21-18-3-48. 5 p., 25 cents. THE CEMENT MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1947. A4-8-4-48. 5 p., 25 cents. THE INKS INDUSTRY, 1946. A27-7-4-48. 7 p., 15 cents. THE IRON OXIDE (OCHRE) INDUSTRY, 1946. A29-9-4-48. 4 p., 15 cents. PEAT INDUSTRY, 1946. A23-23-3-48. 6 p., 25 cents. THE SAND AND GRAVEL INDUSTRY, 1946. A18-5-3-48. 9 p., 25 cents. THE BOATBUILDING INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1280. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. THE BOX, BASKET AND CRATE INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1240. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN NEW BRUNSWICK, 1946. 13-1083. 1 p., 10 cents. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN ONTARIO, 1946. 13-1085. 1 p., 10 cents. THE PAPER BOX AND BAG INDUSTRY, 1946, Preliminary Report. (Subject to revision on further examination of individual reports) 13-1520. (Eng. and French) 14 p., 25 cents. THE VENEERS AND PLYWOODS INDUSTRY, 1946. Preliminary report. 13-1370. (Eng. and French) THE WOODENWARE INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1300. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. THE WOODTURNING INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1360. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. THE FUR GOODS AND FUR DRESSING INDUSTRIES, 1946. 12-1360. 26 p., 25 cents.

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International Payments.—

THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS. Preliminary statement, 1947. 2-1010. 37 p., 25 cents.

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CHANGES IN SINGLE TRACK MILEAGE OPERATED BY STEAM RAILWAYS OF CANADA, 1946. 20-1120. 2 p. OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES AND STATISTICS RAILWAYS IN CANADA WITH ANNUAL OPERATING REVENUES OF $500,000 OR OVER, for twelve months ended December 31, 1947. 20-4140. 4 p., price per year 50 cents.

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THE MARITIME PROVINCES IN THEIR RELATION TO THE NATIONAL ECONOMY OF CANADA; a Statistical Study of their Social and Economic Condition. 7-9040. V and 227 p., 50 cents.

Business Statistics.—

CANADIAN FAILURES IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1947. 3-1050. 6 p., 50 cents per year.

Year Book Division.

CANADA, 1948. The official handbook of present conditions and recent progress. 4-1400, 266 p., 25 cents.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1948.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION

Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada 1
2 Significant Statistics of United States 4
3 " " of United Kingdom 6
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure. 7
5 Indexes of Industrial Production 8

LABOUR

6 Canadian Labour Force 15
7 Canadian Labour Income 16
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries 17
9 " " " : By Provinces 24
10 " " " : By Cities 27
11 Average Hourly Earnings 30
12 Average Hours Worked per Week 33
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries 35
14 Unemployment Insurance 36
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes 37

PRICES

16 Living Costs in Canada 39
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification 40
18 " " " : Other Classifications 46

FUEL AND POWER

19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption 47
: Consumption by Provinces 48
20 Coal and Coke 49
21 Petroleum and Gas 50
22 Refined Petroleum Products 51

MINING

23 Metals 53
24 Non Metallic Minerals 55

MANUFACTURING

25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments 56
26 Tobacco and Beverages 58
27 Rubber 59
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins 60
: Production of Finished Leather 61
: Production of Boots and Shoes 62
29 Primary Textiles 63
30 Production of Factory Clothing 64
31 Wood and Paper Products 65
32 Primary Iron and Steel 67
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments by Industries 68
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales 70
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines 71
Radio Receiving Sets 72

CONSTRUCTION

Page
35 Contracts Awarded: By Types 73
: By Provinces 75
36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales 76

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops 78
38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products. 79
39 Grain Supply and Disposition 81
40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry 82
Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds 83
Exports of Livestock Products 84
41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales 85
42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks 86
43 Manufactured Food: Production 87
: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks 89

DOMESTIC TRADE

44 Indexes of Retail Sales 90
45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales 92

EXTERNAL TRADE

46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities 93
47 " " : By Areas 97
48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities 98
49 " " : By Areas 102
50 Factors in the Balance of Payments 103

TRANSPORTATION

51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways 104
52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways 106
53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation. 108

FINANCE

54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities 109
55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities 111
56 Money Supply and Related Data 114
57 Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres ... 115
58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures 116
59 Bond Issues and Retirements 118
60 Life Insurance: Sales 119
: Benefit Payments 120
61 Index Numbers of Security Prices 121
62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics 123

NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (. .) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.*

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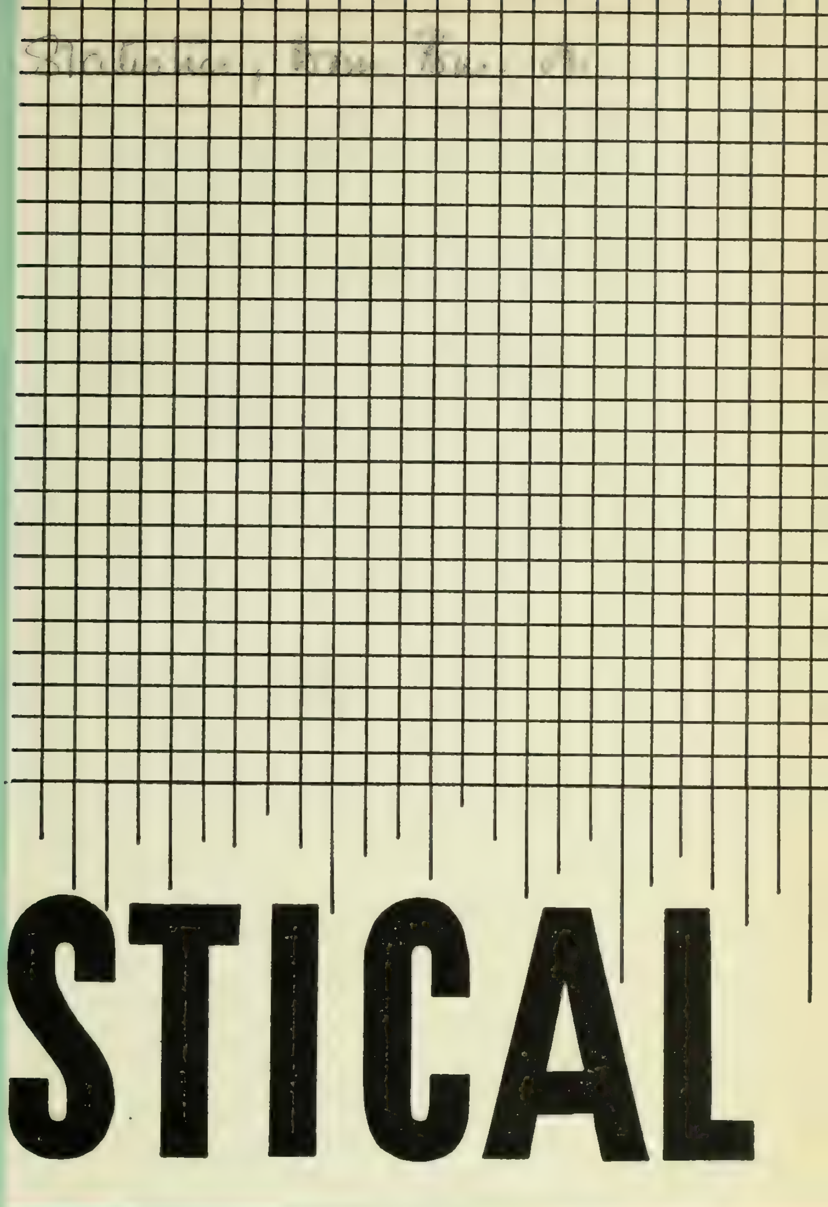

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1948

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

Contents:

The Crop Estimates.......................Page i

Current Economic Conditions.......................Page v

Statistical Tables.......................Page 1

Current Bureau Publications.......................Page 124

List of Statistical Tables.......................Inside Back Cover

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The Crop Estimates

Estimates of Canada's production of field crops—particularly of wheat—are watched with the greatest interest by a wide variety of observers. Since Canada is normally the world's largest exporter of wheat, the size of her crop is obviously an important factor in determining world prices. This is so even nowadays when a large proportion of the output is sold at a fixed contract price to the United Kingdom, because with a large Canadian crop there will be a substantial quantity for sale elsewhere and with a small Canadian crop the United Kingdom will bid for a greater share of the production of other countries.

Widespread Importance of the Estimates

Interest in the production of wheat and other grains is not limited to grain dealers and brokers, and to millers and other users of cereals. Grain production and prices have a close bearing on livestock production and prices, and agricultural production and prices as a whole are a highly important factor in the general economic outlook. They determine the purchasing power of the farm population and they have an important effect on the cost-of-living.

In addition, certain important industries in Canada have direct and specific interests in the size of the grain crops. The railroads follow the estimate closely, not only for Canada as a whole but for each province and each crop district, so as to gauge the number of cars needed in each locality to move the crop. The co-operatives and the line elevator companies are similarly interested, and so are the banks and mortage lending companies as a guide to the probable demand for credit and the extend to which it can safely be granted. Retail stores are also concerned, for largely on the value of the crops will depend the extent to which their debts will be paid and the volume of their new sales. This interest obviously extends to the eastern manufacturers and the importers who supply these stores.

Estimate of Acreage and Production

The first report which throws light on the probable size of the major field crops is the *Intentions to Plant.* This, which in 1948 was issued on May 13, estimates the acreage that farmers *intend* to plant with various field crops as at April 30. However, since as much as six weeks may elapse between the survey and the completion of seeding, it is always possible that weather and other factors may cause substantial changes in these "intentions" before they materialize into seeding. The next report is based on actual seeding, and is the *Preliminary Estimate of Area Sown to Field Crops.* It will be issued this year on July 22.

The first report with any quantitive indication of the production outlook is the *Condition of Field Crops at June 30,* to be published on July 13. This contains what is called "numerical condition figures", which express the probable yield of field crops in Canada, as indicated by conditions at the end of June, as a percentage of the long-term average yield per acre, and for comparative purposes it shows figures for the two previous years. The condition data for all crops with the exception of spring wheat in the Prairie Provinces (which is normally 94 per cent of Canada's total wheat crop) are obtained by reports from hundreds of informed persons who are asked to express their opinions of crop conditions at June 30 as a percentage of the long-term provincial average yield per acre. The data for the spring wheat crop in the Prairies are derived from an analysis of weather factors. It should be emphasized that these numerical condition figures will not necessarily reflect the ultimate yields, because any deviations from normal in respect to weather factors, plant diseases, or insect infestations between June 30 and harvest time may materially affect the output.

The first *Estimate of Production of Principal Field Crops,* in terms of bushels, appears on August 17. It is based on a survey which estimates the yield per acre by crop districts and counties for each crop as at August 1; this yield is multiplied by the acreage for the crop as indicated in the estimate published on July 22, and thus the expected output is obtained. When this first survey is made little or no cutting has taken place, and there is still the risk of unexpected weather conditions causing very considerable changes in the final yield. In fact, prior to 1947 the Bureau did not issue its first production estimate until the middle of September, but it decided to advance the date to the middle of August in response to numerous requests, although conscious that the margin of error would be increased.

The second *Estimate of Production* will be published on September 14 on the basis of a survey taken as at September 1. By this time a fair proportion of the crop should be cut and this estimate is therefore that much more reliable, but some risk of changing weather conditions affecting the final result still remains. When the third survey is taken, however, on November 1, and published on November 16, an estimate based on actual thrashing returns can be obtained. In the case of wheat it is ultimately possible to check this estimate, because fairly complete records of crop disappearance permit a reasonably precise calculation of the size of the crop about a year later, and normally the Bureau's November estimate comes within five per cent of this final calculation.

Other Crop Reports

Several other reports are also of general interest.[1] On August 19 the Bureau will issue a statement of *Stocks of Grain at July 31*, the end of the crop year. This, taken together with the estimates of current production after allowing for Canadian requirements for domestic utilization and minimum crop year-end carryover, will indicate the amount available for export. On December 14 there will appear an *Estimate of Value of Field Crops* which is calculated on the basis of the average prices received by farmers from the beginning of the crop year (August 1) to November 30. Fairly early in the new year, probably towards the end of February, a *Revised Estimate of Production and Value of 1948 Field Crops* will be issued, and in December, 1949, a final estimate of value of 1948 field crops, based on average price for the whole of the 1948-49 crop year, will be included in the December *Estimate of Value of 1949 Field Crops.*

Filling in between the various estimates of acreage and production is a series of *Telegraphic Crop Reports.* This year the first was issued on May 1 and the last will appear on September 21. From May 25 to August 10 these reports will appear at weekly intervals; they will cover the whole of Canada once a fortnight and in the intervening week will cover the Prairie Provinces. They will give an up-to-date report on weather and crop conditions, and thus will assist anyone wishing to make their own calculations or revisions on the basis of the specific estimates published by the Bureau.

Sampling Methods Employed

In all these surveys sampling is used. There are two broad methods of sampling: by direct enumeration and by mailed questionnaires. Taking into account the relative expense and accuracy of the two methods and the degree of precision required, the Bureau decided to use the mailed questionnaire method in all its principal crop surveys. The size of the sample and the type of check employed varies in the different surveys, and briefly is as follows:

> *Intentions to Plant:* questionnaires are sent to between 8,000 and 10,000 farm correspondents carefully selected to represent a cross-section of farm types within each county or crop district. These correspondents are asked to report, in regard to their own farm, the acreage sown last year to each of the principal field crops and the acreage that they intend to sow during the current year. They are also asked, as a check, to estimate for their district the percentage of last year's acreage that it is intended to sow to each crop this year. Usually somewhat more than 50 per cent of these correspondents reply. In the Prairie Provinces a further check is made by sending additional questionnaires to a selected group of about 3,000 elevator and bank managers, asking their estimate of intentions in their district. Over 70 per cent of these normally reply.
>
> *Preliminary Estimate of Area Sown to Field Crops:* here it is the intention to place a questionnaire in the hands of every farmer. In five provinces the forms are mailed and in four are distributed through the rural schools. Since inevitably there will be certain new farmers not on the Bureau's mailing list or who will not get a copy through the schools, a notice is placed in every post office in farming districts emphasizing the

---

[1] A Crop Reporting Calendar, listing all the reports together with their date of issue, can be obtained from the Agricultural Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

importance of the survey and requesting any farmer who has not received a questionnaire to obtain one from either the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or the Provincial Department of Agriculture and to return it completed to the Bureau. Farmers are requested to report the acreage that they have sown to each field crop, and when their returns are received at the Bureau they are paired with last year's returns and a percentage increase or decrease for each crop district or county is obtained. The proportion of replies varies from five per cent in some localities to 30 per cent in others.

Condition of Field Crops at June 30: for crops other than spring wheat in the Prairie Provinces questionnaires are mailed to a carefully selected list of observers. For spring wheat in the Prairies, as mentioned above, the numerical condition figures are based entirely on weather data, and therefore represent an attempt to evaluate the production outlook on a completely objective basis, involving no problem of possible bias on the part of the correspondent.

Stocks of Grain at July 31: again between 8,000 and 10,000 questionnaires are sent out to the farm correspondents, and the replies average about 50 per cent. In this survey farms in the Prairie Provinces are stratified by size of farm as well as by crop districts.

August, September, and November Estimates of Production of Principal Field Crops: the method used here is similar to that of the *Intentions to Plant* survey, excepting that postmasters are included in those who are asked to give check estimates in their districts. Correspondents are asked to estimate the yield per acre sown.

Estimate of Value of Field Crops: this is computed on the basis of the November estimate of production and the average prices received by farmers between August 1 and November 30. The method used in calculating the average price will be described in a future issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* in an article describing Agricultural Price Indexes.

Revised Estimate of Production and Value of 1948 Field Crops: the estimate of production is the November estimate revised where possible according to the latest figures on the disposition of crops (marketings, stocks, etc.). The value is computed according to the average price received by farmers from August 1 to January 31.

Telegraphic Crop Reports: reports on crop conditions come from a selected list of correspondents chosen from the Dominion and Provincial Departments of Agriculture, private crop observers and grain men. Weather data is furnished by the Meteorological Service of Canada. These reports are published within 24 hours of the time to which the information applies.

Every effort is made to ensure accuracy in replies to the questionnaires by phrasing the questions clearly and in terminology familiar to farmers, while keeping question of a personal nature to a minimum. Nevertheless, a significant proportion of the replies contains obvious errors because they diverge so greatly from the general trend of replies. The preference of the Bureau is to omit such replies, nevertheless keeping in mind the need for a large number of returns. Steps, furthermore, are taken to eliminate any known elements of bias, such as the tendency of farmers to underestimate the degree of change, especially when it is large.

Co-operation with Other Agencies

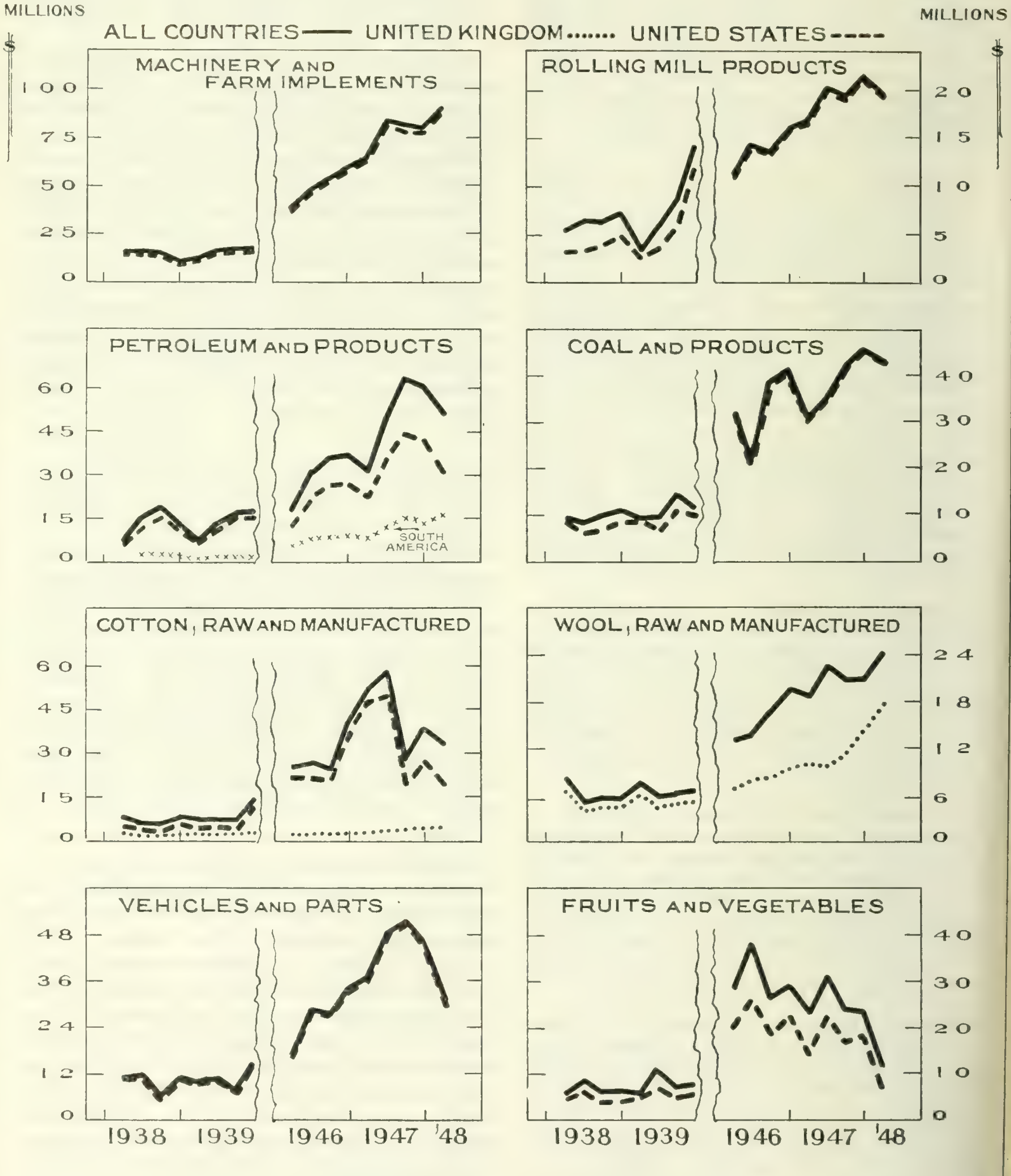
Close co-operation is maintained with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture. Almost without exception the Bureau's estimates are discussed with the appropriate officials in these departments before the estimate for any province is finalized. Again, some of the surveys are made on a co-operative basis by the Provinces and the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and in other instances—such as acreage and yield estimates for certain minor crops grown on relatively small acreage and in localized areas—the Province may be relied upon wholly to provide the estimates.

Much assistance is also obtained from the Dominion Department of Agriculture, particularly in the field of fruit and seed-crop production statistics. The Bureau's basic statistics on grain movements originate with the Statistics Branch of the Board of Grain Commissioners. Finally, the officers of the Bureau maintain close personal contacts with their opposite numbers in the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and it is the policy for the senior officers of the Agricultural Division to visit at fairly frequent intervals the co-operating officials and correspondents in the Provinces.

CANADA'S IMPORTS

PREWAR AND POSTWAR

QUARTERLY TOTALS



Current Economic Conditions

The slight degree of hesitation in business which was evident during the early part of the year seems to be rapidly disappearing. Both wholesale and retail prices, which had shown some sign of levelling off in March, are moving upward again and common stock prices have recovered from their sharp fall of several months ago to show the most sustained rise in more than a year. Another reversal in trend has been in construction contracts; and this series which, with the exception of residential construction, had fallen off last December has recently shown a marked increase. Awards in May, at $140 million, were almost two-thirds higher than for any single month in the past three years.

On the other hand, the most recent data available for manufacturing employment, April 1, still showed signs of uncertainty and the number on the live unemployment insurance register at the end of April was about 30,000 higher than a year earlier. This increased unemployment has largely arisen from a sharp decline in logging employment in Eastern Canada, chiefly in the lumber industry, and from some decline in construction employment.

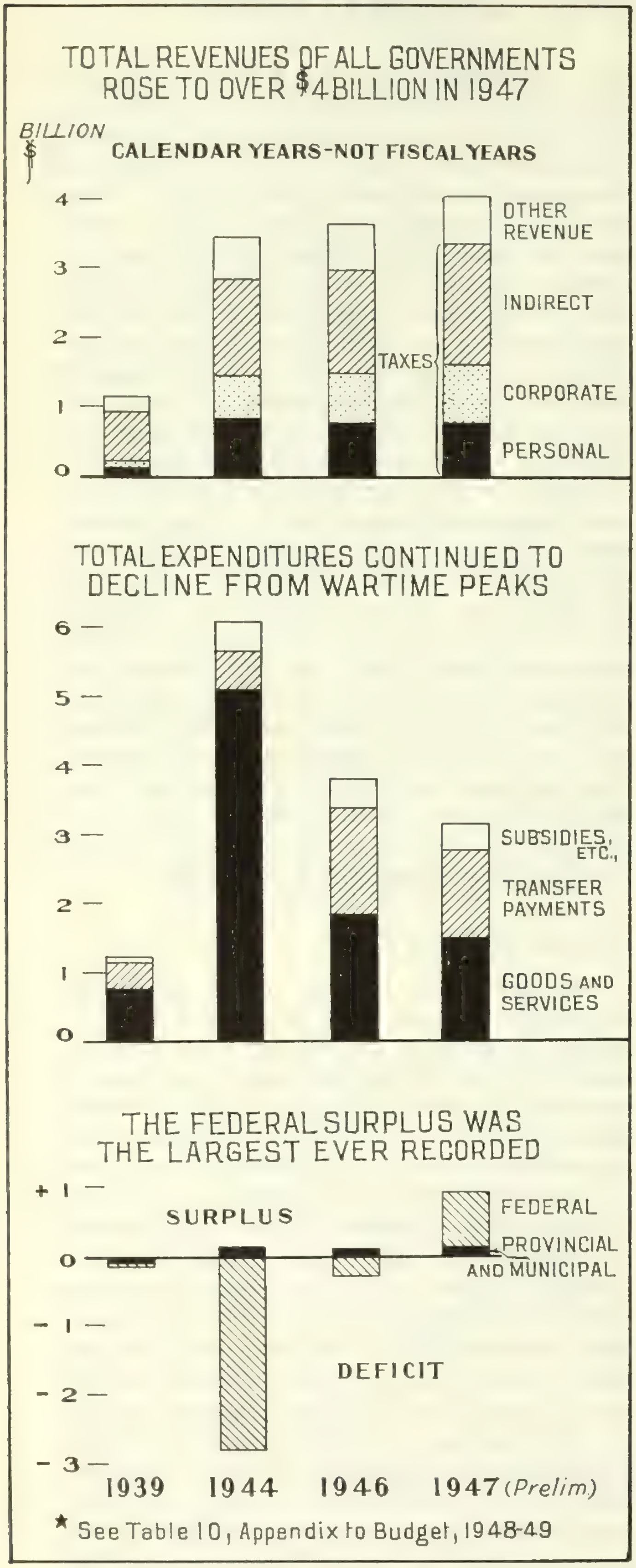
Overall Balance of Trade More Favourable

Both the continued high level of capital expenditures and the changes occurring in Canada's foreign trade, since the imposition of import restrictions, are factors in the continued upward pressure on price levels. Canada's overall balance of merchandise trade during the first four months of 1948 has amounted to $83 million, much larger than the balance of $12 million for the same period of 1947. Much of this improvement is due to the efforts this country has been making to solve its dollar shortage. Our unfavourable balance of trade with the United States for this period has fallen from $295 million in 1947 to about $156 million in the current year. But this improved trade position has meant that fewer imported goods have been available for the domestic market, while more of our own production has been going abroad. Although our imports from all countries are up by $27 million or by about three per cent, when allowance is made for the rise in prices, the actual volume has probably fallen. Most of this decline is due to our import restrictions and our imports from the United States are down by $37 million. Our exports, in contrast, have shown more strength and, for the period from January to April, are about $96 million higher. Further, since many capital goods have been coming to this country in increased volume—imports of machinery and farm implements were about $33 million higher—the reduction in the supply of goods available to meet consumer demand has been even greater than indicated by our overall trade figures. With incomes earned in Canada continuing to rise—total labour income for the first quarter of the year was up $194 million over the same period a year ago—the demand for all types of consumer goods has remained high and this has almost inevitably resulted in a further upward pressure on price levels. The one important limiting factor has been the substantial surplus of the Canadian government. Its budget surplus in the fiscal year 1947-48 amounted to $670 million.

Production and Prices

The continued upward trend in prices makes it apparent that in Canada today a higher volume of production and employment is no immediate solution to inflationary pressures. Corresponding to each additional employee and to each increase in output an equivalent amount of income is earned and is available for further expenditure. As long as individuals, business firms, governments and foreign buyers try to spend funds in excess of current income the pressure towards higher price levels will continue. It would seem evident that these pressures will not abate until there is some reduction in the rate of capital expenditure or some increase in the economy's rate of saving (including government saving in the form of surplus). But over a longer period a large volume of production, even though matched by an equal amount of income, helps to stem the

GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS*



TOTAL REVENUES OF ALL GOVERNMENTS ROSE TO OVER $4 BILLION IN 1947

TOTAL EXPENDITURES CONTINUED TO DECLINE FROM WARTIME PEAKS

THE FEDERAL SURPLUS WAS THE LARGEST EVER RECORDED

* See Table 10, Appendix to Budget, 1948-49

trend towards rising prices. Increased output is gradually increasing our supply of durable goods,—automobiles, refrigerators, and houses for the consumer and new factories and machinery for business firms. As consumer goods accumulate and individuals' most urgent needs are filled, they become more willing to increase their rate of saving. Similarly as new plants are built business requirements for capital become less acute and this decline in the demands for new equipment also helps remove the upward pressure on prices.

Trends in Food Production

A survey of Canada's current production of a number of consumer goods reveals diverse trends. In the food group, flour milling has fallen off substantially but both sugar refineries and meat packers have been working at higher levels. The decline in flour milling, the industry has been operating at only 70 to 75 per cent of capacity in recent months compared with an average of 97 to 98 per cent for both 1946 and 1947, is largely due to the smaller crop last year. With less wheat available, flour-millers who normally export some two-thirds of their product have been forced to reduce their output. Sugar production, on the other hand, is up almost 45 per cent thus far in 1948 and most of this increased production has been moving into consumption channels. In the meat-packing industry the heavy slaughterings of hogs noted early in the year has slackened off and slaughterings in April ran close to last year's level. On the other hand, cattle slaughterings up to the end of May have continued to run substantially ahead of last year. Despite these increased supplies, and in the face of cold storage stocks of beef that are over 60 per cent higher than a year ago, cattle prices have risen sharply as the season of short supply approaches and prices now exceed their 1920 peak by a substantial margin. Estimates of meat consumption, based on inspected slaughterings adjusted for changes in cold storage stocks and exports, show a further increase for the first quarter of 1948, but some of this rise may merely reflect a diversion of cattle sales from local small-scale plants into the larger inspected establishments following the removal of price control on meats last September.

Output of Tobacco and Beverages Remains High

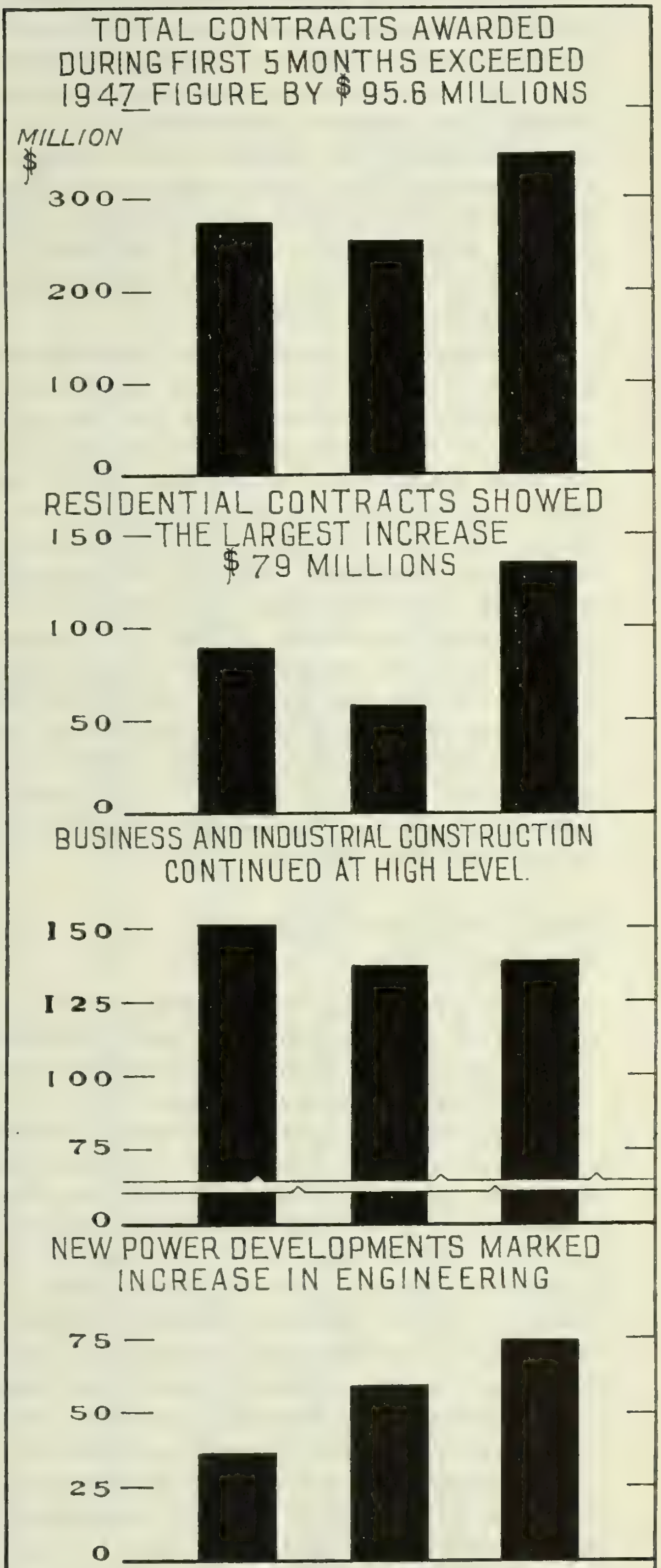
First quarter production of tobacco and alcoholic beverages was also above its level of a year earlier. The increase in the production of new spirits has been especially marked, almost 24 per cent. Despite the world-wide shortage of grains, stocks of distilled liquor have risen steadily since the end of the war and are now at a record high of over 66 million gallons. This contrasts sharply with the period after World War I. At that time stocks fell from about 15 million proof gallons in March 1918, just before the war's end, to a low of just over 6 million in 1921.

Supply of Leather and Cotton Textiles has Fallen

A general decline in production has occurred in the leather industry during the past year. Increased slaughterings of cattle and calves led to some increase in stocks of domestic hides during recent months but stocks of imported cattle hides are much lower. The decline in production has accompanied a steady rise in stocks of finished leather, particularly since the 50 per cent jump in wholesale leather prices last fall. At the present time finished leather stocks are more than three times as high as they were a year ago, whereas deliveries are down by about 31 per cent. Higher prices and a decline in the volume of sales have also been apparent in the boot and shoe industry and production is down about 13 per cent from its level a year ago.

In the textiles field supplies have been reduced by the import restrictions imposed last November. Imports of cotton broadwoven fabrics from the United States during the first quarter of 1948 amounted to only 30 million yards compared with a quarterly average of almost 70 million in 1947, and with existing restrictions it has been estimated that only an additional 50 to 55 million yards can be obtained from there during 1948. Though the United Kingdom is attempting to increase its exports from 8 million yards in 1947 to 80 million in 1948 there was only a small increase during the first quarter of this year. If the United Kingdom's goal were achieved, this, plus 85 million yards from the United States and a domestic production

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS



Source: Maclean Building Reports Ltd.

equivalent to last year's would amount to 430 million yards, about 25 per cent over the 1935-39 average but about 22 per cent under last year's figure. However, there is evidence that part of last year's import went towards restoring war-depleted inventories and Canadian production has shown some improvement recently. Raw cotton consumption has been rising slowly since last December, but for the four months—January to April—it was still only about one per cent higher than the same period in 1947.

The production record in the rayon field is much better and the output of broadwoven rayon fabric and rayon goods for the first quarter of 1948 is estimated to be some 10 per cent higher than in the last quarter of 1947. A recently opened rayon yarn plant has made this gain possible and some further additional productive capacity is expected within the next year. Rayon and nylon textiles have made important strides in Canada during the past few years and employment in the industry has increased about 47 per cent since 1941 in contrast to a rise of only 15 per cent for the textile group as a whole. The smaller rise in rayon prices in comparison with cotton or wool has helped augment the demand for this product.

Starts and Completions of Dwelling Units

Monthly data on starts and completions in residential construction are now available in the *Housing Bulletin*, a new publication of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The estimates are based on nation-wide surveys conducted by the Bureau in co-operation with the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, and covering all metropolitan areas, all urban areas with a population of 5,000 or more, and about 400 sample areas in the rest of the country. The latest figures show 18,298 dwelling units, with about one-third for rental purposes, completed and 14,591 started in the first four months of 1948. Comparable data for 1947 are available only for the urban centres over 5,000 which account for about 85 per cent of the total completions in the first four months of 1948. In these areas, completions were about 60 per cent higher and starts were up about 40 per cent during the first four months of this year.

Additional information provided by this Bulletin are data on the types of dwellings completed, and the length of time required to build them. Most of the dwelling units completed during the period were single houses, 14,950 in all, whereas only 2,238 were apartments or flats. The new dwellings completed in April required an average of 7.7 months to build, with about 20 per cent of the units taking longer than nine months.

Doctors' Income

As part of a program of expanding and improving national income statistics, a survey of incomes in the medical profession in 1939, 1944, 1945, and 1946 has been carried out by the Bureau in co-operation with the Canadian Medical Association. The results of this survey published recently show that the average net income of civilian doctors in Canada, including those on salary, increased about 60 per cent from 1939 to 1945—from $3,900 to $6,200. In 1946, when a large number of new doctors entered practice from the armed forces and medical schools the net average income declined to $5,800, although that of established doctors continued to rise. The survey indicates that average incomes from medical practice were highest in British Columbia; doctors there averaged $6,700 in 1946, compared with $6,400 in the Prairies, $5,800 in Ontario, $5,600 in the Maritimes and $4,800 in Quebec.

In the years surveyed, doctors from 45 to 49 years of age had higher net incomes than any other age group. The effect of post-graduate study on incomes is also shown—in 1946 doctors with no such training had an average net income of $4,000, those with one year of post-graduate study $4,800, two years, $6,200, three to five years, $7,500, and six or more years, $8,300. Another breakdown indicates that incomes in the medical profession vary in the same direction as the degree of specialization—in 1946, the net average income for general practitioners was $4,500, for doctors with a partly specialized practice, $7,000, and for full specialists, $9,700. Among the full specialists, the earnings of obstetricians and gynaecologists were highest, with an average of $13,500 in 1946. Specialists in surgery averaged $12,300 in the same year.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto-(1) mobiles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.4	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 A	239	31.4	248	338	3,506	16.8	165.8	110.1	105.7	114.3
M	241	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	107.3	114.2
J	235	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.4	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,499	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,764	27.1	182.8	120.6	117.5	122.9
A				386	3,733	24.2	185.2p	120.1	118.0	121.4

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(1) Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

p Preliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian[(1)] Labour Force	Unemployment[(1)] as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		Index of Wholesale Sales
							Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	1,567	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	1,907	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	2,261	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	2,438	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	3,243	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	2,621	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	1,996	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	2,449	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,395	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.3
1946 A	..	..	124.0	408	7,712	4,165	75.9	26.9	212.1	213.3	238.5
M	..	..	98.8	413	7,891	6,508	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	7,451	4,692	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J	..	..	68.5	434	7,759	6,085	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	4,628	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	1,348	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	3,957	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,006	38.4	6.5	223.3	249.8	256.7
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,614	52.9	15.6	224.4	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,178	64.2	22.0	247.8	248.0	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,760	75.5	23.6	232.8	220.4	268.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,190	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,012	70.4	25.3	223.8	205.0	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,461	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	6,922	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,741	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,549	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.3
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	7,232	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	240.0
M	..	..	136.4		9,107	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.0	263.6
A	..	..	105.4		8,393	6,729	80.8	33.2	254.5	278.9	

[(1)] Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of June 1, August 31, November 9, 1946 and March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947, February 21, 1948.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government[1]				
	Cost of Living Index	General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 A	120.8	108.4	116.9	178	161	130	156	5,755	125.1	84.3
M	122.0	109.0	117.6	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	118.9	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	120.0	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	117.7	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	. .	. .	6,277	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212				6,861	109.1	96.5

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[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1946 M	168	183	166	52.5	2.7	698	85.8	193	202	175
A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	212	176
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	212	179
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	218	181
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	217	190
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	234	195
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	266	200
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	209
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	214
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	285	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	279	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	290	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	265	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	252
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	319	252
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	322	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	331	257
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	324	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	306	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	325	268
M	192	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	264	327	269
A	187ᵖ	217ᵖ	176ᵖ							

ᵖ-Preliminary.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) (402)
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	. .	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	. .	113	. .	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	. .	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	. .	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	. .	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	. .	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	. .	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	. .	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	. .	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	. .	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	. .	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	. .	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	. .	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 M	170.1	108.9	130.2	1.035	815	384	7.0	258	177	141.8
A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	286	231	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.4	283	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,183	481	11.7	292	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,303	492	12.1	277	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.268	1,185	455	12.6	302	273	123.6
D	210.4	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	601	13.4	303	283	122.4
1948 J	211.4	165.7	168.8	1.286	1,091	546	13.1	284	288	120.1
F	207.7	160.8	167.5	1.290	1,086	582	12.9	283	303	114.2
M	208.5	161.4	166.9	1.293[p]	1,141	666	13.4[p]	284	312	116.4
A		162.7	169.3					299		124.6

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[p] Preliminary.

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Revised from February 1947 to include army civilian supply exports.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (2)	IMPORTS(3) RETAINED	EXPORTS(3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions		Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.3	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.5	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	109	3,782	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.3	108.2	189.1	..	168
1946 M	98	3,772*	256	6.96	28.9	404			169.7	131	157-58
A	95	3,440	252	6.36	29.3	403			170.3	131	158
M	101	3,921	262*	7.45*	29.4	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	132	159-60
J	98	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	96	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161
A	94	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	132	163-64
S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	111	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	106	3,707	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,777	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.7	100.4	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,844*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,672	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	110	3,794*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.0	101.7	186.4	131	166
J	116	3,851*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	108	3,332	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	105	3,344	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.2	113.7	191.2	100	101
S	116	3,779*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	121	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,255	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.2	117.1	199.9	103	103
D	116	3,791*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	118	4,111	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	124	4,100	289	8.55	40.4	348			213.7	106	104
M		3,908*	291*			328			214.2	106	105

*Averages of five weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. (4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **4**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	− 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	− 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,950	2,065	9,550	1,261	839	− 37	11,613
1947(p)	6,111	83	2,318	2,308	10,820	1,571	906	−132	13,165

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(1)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	−1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	−1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	−1,626	− 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	−1,967	− 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	−2,275	−242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	− 42	3,443	−2,858	−248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	− 83	3,566	−3,539	−220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	−294	3,576	−2,895	−178	11,614
1946(r)	7,712	97	1,732	1,321	387	3,197	−2,871	+ 38	11,613
1947(p)	8,736	38	1,454	2,042	780	3,581	−3,599	+133	13,165

(1) Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

(r) Revised.

(p) Preliminary.

For revisions 1946 and 1947 see Appendix to the Budget, Hansard, May 18, 1948.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5**

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU-FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 F	158.7	99.6	76.6	69.9	69.5	82.1	136.3	124.8	144.6	169.7
M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.8	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	194.2
A	185.2(1)				100.8	167.2		147.6		194.7(1)

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 F	166.2	184.2	174.3	153.6	197.2	132.8	115.2	103.9	192.2	189.9
M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.4	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	182.4(1)	188.4	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 F	191.0	149.5	222.3	293.5	221.8	190.9	188.9	224.9	129.0	207.4
M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	256.4	236.2	307.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	258.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton con-sumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 F	171.3	180.5	164.8	161.4	128.1	207.2	229.4	134.3	157.3	146.1
M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	150.5	149.7	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	189.1	181.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products,		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	. .	. .	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	. .	. .	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	. .	. .	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	. .	. .	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	. .	. .	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	. .	. .	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	. .	. .	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 F	148.5	142.0	132.0	157.0	166.9	145.6	137.7	131.8	166.9	214.0
M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	190.9	408.4
A	197.6	152.6	162.8		173.9				191.5(1)	

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 F	175.5	142.2	197.9	199.0	209.6	213.8	206.9	126.7	189.7	62.2
M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	219.5	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	215.7(1)	127.4	228.1(1)	249.7	256.1	237.9		174.6	254.5	191.7

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement and concrete products	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	115.9	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.9	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	112.3	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	146.9	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	174.6	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	182.7	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	152.2	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.5	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	174.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	276.2	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	350.8	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 F	130.7	83.0	192.1	172.9	95.9	227.4	366.2	197.1	259.5	152.9
M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	316.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	277.7	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	203.3	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	199.3	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	201.1	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	185.9	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	201.7	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	203.7	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	278.3	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	394.8	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	536.4	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	445.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	397.7	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	307.1	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	233.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	241.0	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	282.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	249.2	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	266.4	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	282.0	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	357.2	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7		253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7		241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0		267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	279.3		269.5	313.0	165.6
A	209.5	138.4								174.8

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1945	1946			1947				1948
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825
Employed	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Not at work in survey week	(–)	13	11	10	15	12	14	19	30
At work 1 to 24 hours	93	90	164	128	92	138	146	118	103
At work 24 hours or over	957	980	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Not at work in survey week	83	92	110	194	124	92	254	93	131
At work 1 to 24 hours	149	132	146	116	152	138	120	154	166
At work 24 hours or over	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407
Unemployed	172	213	126	117	141	91	73	87	156
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233
Permanently unable or too old to work	246	289	283	293	297	279	292	270	295
Going to school	568	638	579	41	635	600	19	592	641
Keeping house	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966
Retired or voluntarily idle	303	317	292	705	359	300	701	296	324
Other	29	36	24	23	20	17	(–)	10	(–)
Armed Forces	465	277	122	65	39	35	34	33	34
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Farm operators	635	659	696	706	608	675	700	661	631
Paid workers	125	116	157	188	69	122	167	116	107
Unpaid family workers	298	308	421	423	254	366	431	291	227
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Paid workers	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138
Employers	129	130	145	150	147	156	150	153	157
Own account workers	294	290	297	307	348	343	343	349	345
Unpaid family workers	51	38	39	45	54	48	58	59	64
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	372	372	414	423	411	408	430	421	400
Quebec	1,236	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300
Ontario	1,490	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663
Prairie Provinces	886	877	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905
British Columbia	342	353	374	393	384	414	439	410	401
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	18	27	21	20	21	21	15	17	25
Quebec	60	75	44	42	46	28	23	22	48
Ontario	53	56	33	36	40	24	19	22	40
Prairie Provinces	23	34	15	11	21	9	8	13	23
British Columbia	18	21	13	8	13	9	8	13	20

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **7** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.25	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49	101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.1	183.3	39.58	118.0	175.2	41.86	119.9	194.3	34.10

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6	30.90
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	158.9	43.78	114.4	171.7	42.96	202.6	341.3	44.54

[1] Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.50
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 J	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1	27.57
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.5	223.4	40.35	121.4	191.9	37.18

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.8	182.7	30.45	138.9	209.3	44.84	174.5	356.8	40.79

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.4	144.2	48.27	175.4	234.4	36.77	134.1	189.6	46.28

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average sweekly salaries and wage	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	93.7	150.5	36.98	127.6	173.3	39.20	138.0	214.8	25.67

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.6	33.61	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.1	184.8	39.03

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.2	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	100.7	159.8	35.78	118.8	203.9	35.72

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.58	122.6	181.5	40.13	121.2	174.9	38.28

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.6	171.5	38.08	134.0	202.6	40.46	141.2	203.1	41.01

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.2	184.5	32.85	126.4	185.1	37.57	116.4	177.4	32.14

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	127.9	189.3	39.63	122.2	176.6	33.35	117.4	176.9	41.40

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.6	46.88	126.1	175.6	35.53	158.8	232.2	38.90

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	88.9	95.6	82.0	95.7	70.3	86.9	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – continued First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	69.9	89.3	89.8	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – concluded First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.5	112.7	95.7	105.3	124.8	108.3	98.9	56.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.4	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.2

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	38.0	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **13**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 F	24.6	12.4	35.9	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	52.8	24.1
M	24.4	12.4	35.6	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	49.8	23.8
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	48.8	23.7
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7	23.6
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6	23.4
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **14** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1)	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies(2)
		Thousands		Thousand days		Million Dollars			Thousands	
1941	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63				194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18				165	56

(1) As of end of month.

(2) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 J	18.9	6.3	—	8.9	—	—	3.1	1.0	—	—
F	11.9	0.9	—	—	—	5.8	2.5	—	—	0.1
M	45.9	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8
A	45.8	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	566.4	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	933.9	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	915.9	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	870.7	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscel-laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 J	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.8	0.1	—	—
F	0.2	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1

(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	120.9
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.4
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.7
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	..
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	..
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	..
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	..
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	..
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.2
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 A	108.4	97.8	122.6	92.5	79.0	86.8	76.0	121.5	114.8	118.1
M	109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	119.3
J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	123.0
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	120.3	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1946 A	112.7	138.7	105.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	156.3	120.6	105.4	84.6
M	113.3	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.7	160.5	120.6	104.8	86.0
J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	128.0	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	125.5	184.7	129.6	132.5	91.6
J	129.6	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.6	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1946 A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	128.9	100.7	131.2
M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	123.9	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1946 A	172.1	105.1	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	140.8	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1946 A	62.1	59.1	102.9	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	111.4	124.8	134.8	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.2	113.2	113.0	128.0	138.7	123.9	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	114.4	128.1	138.8	123.9	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.0	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	150.2	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	150.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	. .	. .	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	. .	. .	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 A	74.1	95.6	87.4	87.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	. .
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	. .	100.8	93.8	112.5	. .
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	. .	51.0	45.8	59.7	. .
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	. .	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	. .	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	. .	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	. .	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	. .	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	. .	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.3
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.7
1946 A	108.2	98.6	100.9	106.8	135.2	115.1	116.9	111.2	126.5	190.7
M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	117.6	111.5	127.7	192.8
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	118.9	112.0	130.5	195.2
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	196.7
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	196.3
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	193.0
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.5
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.0
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.6
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	195.2
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.4
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	198.2
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	118.1	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	200.0
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.1	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.1
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.2
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.7	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	204.8
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	129.0	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.4
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.6	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.5
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	212.2
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	218.3
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	232.0
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.8
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	232.2
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 A	3,439	68	3,506	2,654	853	236	3,270	2,535	735
M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,499	3,277	222	110	3,389	3,177	212
M	3,654	110	3,764	3,578	186	125	3,639	3,472	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	1,377	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 A	3,270	1.03	49	48	1,549	1,115	167	58	48	236
M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,389	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,178	179	64	60	278
M	3,639	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279

Coal and Coke

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(1) Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 A	1,100	192	68	1,360	494	632	144	1,332	63	2,629	283
M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	543	272	155	970	4	669	139	1,264	38	2,196	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	859	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	285
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323
F	758	189	194	1,141	521	347	45	1,103	11	2,233	291
M	1,166	273	206	1,645	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,779	334
A				1,580	568	705	161	1,035	117	2,498	317

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(1) Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343
1946 M	3,332	664	4,237	3,451	1,867	1,545	2,150	1,392	400
A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285	396
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348	392
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243	355
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,182	2,827	2,339	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,751	2,592	2,138	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,290	5,420	2,830	2,572	2,270	1,545	256

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS					
				Net Production				Domestic Consumption	
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,374	1,086	6,681	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,252	927	6,131	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,165	2,179

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuel Oil		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
					Refined Products			
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,075	2,050	9,502	2,734	7,791	3,820
1946 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,608	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710

Metals

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4
1947	37.9	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.7	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 A	31.4	21.6	30.5	18.7	18.7	30.7	30.9	27.5	30.4	27.4
M	30.6	28.2	28.6	24.8	14.9	17.3	30.1	14.0	31.8	14.0
J	30.0	11.8	26.2	9.4	15.4	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	38.2	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A		19.6	39.9	11.8		22.0		16.3	25.8	16.1

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853
1946 A	41.6	37.9	31.9	26.5	23.8	14.2	239	247	1,136	22
M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	241	223	1,011	183
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	235	225	1,142	34
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,100	948
A		34.3	31.1	25.9		44.9		280		850

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **24**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.1	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	996	80.7	27.6	34.5
1946 A	47.7	36.6	110	2.6	0.5	850	1,002	72.2	27.4	32.3
M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	633	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,312	88.4	29.7	33.0
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,073	86.8	28.5	36.3
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	633	86.0	19.1	34.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.5	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	88.2	25.7	28.8
A		59.5			0.8					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25**

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	127.9	130.0
1947 F	104.6	103.0	126.6	98.9	99.9	110.0	131.5	110.9	119.1	104.0
M	112.4	101.9	120.4	109.0	102.2	125.0	130.1	120.7	134.4	106.6
A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	151.8	131.0
F	199.8	132.6	121.3	190.0	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	163.3	129.4

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	207.6	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 F	99.8	104.2	100.5	87.1	163.5	107.6	79.2	102.8	101.8	100.7
M	108.6	111.7	113.7	81.3	176.1	113.8	89.8	106.4	113.4	100.7
A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	127.6	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.5	133.5	130.3	120.6	254.8	145.3	91.5	128.3	95.7	140.9

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 F	36.0	124.1	71.9	92.5	73.3	93.1	103.0	102.0	100.5	111.9
M	40.4	134.2	85.0	93.1	87.7	95.4	112.5	103.5	108.0	122.7
A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.1	300.6	110.4	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F	41.0	282.0	205.6	127.9	54.9	120.4	126.2	124.9	110.0	142.9

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 F	105.8	108.6	96.1	99.0	108.8	97.0	163.6	107.4	134.1	102.5
M	125.2	112.7	109.3	100.9	81.6	96.9	176.5	113.4	150.2	104.6
A	121.0	117.6	116.3	97.4	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	97.4	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	102.9	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	109.6	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F	137.6	141.4	130.0	122.0	87.9	117.4	152.6	120.9	185.5	154.0

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **26** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled(2)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 A	1,898	254	76	1,049	19.0	..	11.56	1.64	0.75	52.32
M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	..	13.82	1.68	0.77	52.74
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72	52.81
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.64	52.96
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67	50.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	..	12.98	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0		15.03	2.51	0.66	67.47

(1)End of period. (2)Statistics have been revised to include bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **27**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1946 M	3.86	8.55	1.87	8.38	3.44	10.29	7.74	1.00	0.15	6.72	8.67
A	2.31	9.67	1.83	8.53	3.37	10.39	7.98	0.74	0.15	6.37	8.45
M	1.58	8.30	2.10	8.29	3.18	10.40	7.77	0.90	0.18	5.10	7.46
J	0.38	10.17	1.57	6.60	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98	8.91
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53	15.81
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.32	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.15	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.14	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.32	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.88	5.69	2.91	11.57	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.66	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.20	4.39	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.92	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.75	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A		6.24	8.27	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **28** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	1,548	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	1,485	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1937	1,778	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1938	1,447	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1939	1,613	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1940	2,056	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1941	2,193	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1942	2,448	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1943	2,890	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1944	2,552	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1945	2,564	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1946	2,722	3,292	. .	15	13	1,440	. .	. .	. .	. .
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 M	2,863	3,295	. .	16	13	1,026	. .	. .	. .	. .
A	2,757	3,673	. .	17	12	1,640	. .	. .	. .	. .
M	2,862	3,519	. .	17	13	1,473	. .	. .	. .	. .
J	2,796	3,363	. .	15	11	1,492	. .	. .	. .	. .
J	2,747	2,871	. .	15	11	1,266	. .	. .	. .	. .
A	2,501	3,514	. .	15	13	1,248	. .	. .	. .	. .
S	2,673	3,835	. .	14	13	1,452	. .	. .	. .	. .
O	2,857	3,718	. .	17	14	1,552	. .	. .	. .	. .
N	2,610	3,209	. .	16	13	1,905	. .	. .	. .	. .
D	2,603	2,826	. .	12	13	1,458	. .	. .	. .	. .
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **28** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 M	986	1,893	261	551	329	4,020	3,214	806
A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355

(1)Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months[5]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,083	2,692	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,118	2,750	7,286
1946 J	19,310	32,591	16,292	14,760	22,300	1,152	2,794	7,426
F	15,011	32,934	16,469					
M	14,561	34,930	17,417					
A	11,410	32,155	16,050	13,651	19,696	1,039	2,666	6,909
M	16,601	33,782	16,832					
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	992	2,528	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,149	2,777	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,121	2,928	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,146		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,168		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,178	2,781	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,214		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,017		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	809	2,482	6,879[4]
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			967		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,040		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,309	2,808	8,187[4]
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,246		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,205		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486			8,905[4]
F	9,600	31,847	15,602					
M	16,278	33,578	16,362					
A	20,588	34,083	16,593					

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[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

[2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

[3] Invoice weight.

[4] Estimated.

[5] Annual data for the last five columns are quarterly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **30**

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1
4th qtr.										

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures
							Bib and Waist	Combinations		
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	44.9	69.2
4th qtr.										

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 M	379.6	0.4	24.9	29.6	45.7	14.0	5.6	30.3	32.3	196.8
A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1[1]	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1[1]	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1946 A	529.9	331.2	198.7	121.1	337.9	348.1	20.4	327.7	119.1
M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5

(1) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(1)	Exports(2)	Domestic	Imports(3)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 A	142.2	13.1	239.5	8.1	247.5	201.2	14.5	186.6	64.8
M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	100.0	2.7	97.3	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8		254.3	10.0	264.3				

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(1)Excluding producers' interchange.

(2)Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3)Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	. .	4.47	. .
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	. .	5.41	. .
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.01	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.43	7.64	13.79	2.96	16.75	13.00	3.46	16.47
1946 A	16.83	6.97	9.86	0.85	10.71	5.95	0.65	6.60
M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14	9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	17.35	8.22	9.13	2.23	11.35	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.11	4.60	16.71
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.48	3.48	15.96
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60	18.40
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83	17.45
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81	14.58
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48	18.64
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26	18.69
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60	18.14
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.70	12.99	3.85	16.84
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24			11.60	1.54	13.14

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(1)Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 A	5.30	5.16	0.72	0.75	0.01	10.45	10.14	0.77	0.27	0.59
M	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—	11.38	10.35	1.80	1.10	0.66
J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43	0.18
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A					0.68					1.04

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **34** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production [1]	Domestic Shipments: Table	Domestic Shipments: Console	Domestic Shipments: Total	Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	85
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	79
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	54
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	54
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	58
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	69
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	51
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	68
1946 M	45.9	40.9	1.1	42.2	10.1	0.9	1.6	1,676	40
A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662	39
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891	42
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416	48
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116	52
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	53
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	58
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	64
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	57
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	61
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	63
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	56
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	69
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	72
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	65
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	62
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	69
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	71
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	72
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	77
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	75
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	102
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	95
F	75.6	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	90
M	48.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	160.6	0.2	1.3	3,978	98
A							1.0		

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[1] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 A	26.88	2.69	24.19	24.14	1.41	1.67	6.13	3.42	1.03	0.48
M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	0.11
J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19	1.90	31.29	27.29	1.19	0.99	8.40	1.61	2.24	0.99

Source: Maclean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL	ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 A	1.89	4.01	1.05	3.08	18.84	6.05	0.55	1.16	2.74	1.61
M	3.71	3.52	0.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	0.35	1.69	5.94	1.39
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 A	75.9	0.06	1.67	1.57	20.5	38.1	2.03	3.59	5.72	2.68
M	82.2	0.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
J	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 A	1,110	1,141	6.57	16.24	12.46	261	137	131	120	3.99	11.58
M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91	14.28
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	32.90	19.23	20.90	468	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A							164	84	113	5.52	17.96

(1) Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick 100 per cent; solid blocks 100 per cent; hollow blocks 80 per cent; cinder blocks 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(2)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile(1)	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	962	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 A	1,002	17.8	10.3	612	328.5	141.0	3,401	2.3	10.0	6.3	5,526
M	1,533	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945
J	1,450	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,350	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,229	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,141	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,189	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	929	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	530	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,538
F	647	16.3	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,346
M	1,072				409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	12.5	7.1	7,882
A						184.1					

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(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **37**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE					
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948[1]
	Millions					Million acres					
Canada											
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	24.26	23.73
Oats.........bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.77
Barley.......bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47	7.39
Rye..........bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16	1.54
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.70
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29	
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20	
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89	
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36	
Oats.........bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90	
Barley.......bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04	
Rye..........bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07	
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51	
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.87

[1] Based on intentions at April 30th as reported by farmers.

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
						Million dollars						
1926	79.83	34.95	5.39	2.37	0.62	2.16	1.56	7.02	8.17	9.33	4.29	3.98
1929	77.25	28.83	5.70	1.70	0.51	2.72	1.65	9.63	7.12	10.24	5.37	3.80
1933	33.06	10.38	1.42	0.87	0.54	2.24	0.90	3.29	3.24	5.93	2.40	1.84
1937	53.83	12.46	3.07	1.16	1.40	2.97	1.32	7.90	7.52	9.20	3.30	3.53
1938	55.38	15.72	2.41	0.76	1.69	3.06	1.19	6.41	6.62	9.92	4.17	3.45
1939	60.21	18.16	2.44	1.62	1.62	3.03	1.26	7.72	7.07	9.49	4.35	3.47
1940	63.84	15.65	2.42	1.45	0.77	3.05	1.74	9.01	10.29	10.59	4.69	4.20
1941	76.19	14.53	3.63	1.64	1.04	4.01	1.90	12.21	13.26	13.78	5.39	4.80
1942	91.78	12.05	6.87	2.28	1.87	4.67	2.28	13.49	16.10	18.25	8.16	5.74
1943	117.49	17.20	14.04	2.97	1.77	5.44	2.82	14.54	21.17	20.28	10.30	6.96
1944	152.41	42.09	13.01	3.01	1.89	6.71	3.17	16.30	24.70	22.36	10.97	8.20
1945	141.21	28.08	12.37	3.19	2.57	6.25	3.43	22.43	19.65	22.49	12.70	8.05
1946	146.06	31.93	10.57	3.71	2.93	7.93	3.77	23.08	17.04	23.87	13.07	8.16
1947	165.89	35.08	18.32	3.44	4.03	7.87	4.62	21.33	20.67	27.03	14.14	9.36
1946 J	116.02	16.45	11.57	3.66	7.89	2.75	2.37	20.21	20.74	14.79	8.89	6.70
F	84.96	5.47	4.18	2.51	7.89	1.75	2.32	17.66	16.58	13.89	8.13	4.60
M	96.83	7.18	4.85	3.45	7.89	1.70	4.47	16.80	17.52	16.51	11.16	5.31
A	106.05	10.66	4.46	3.28	—	2.82	8.89	18.42	17.62	21.65	11.00	7.25
M	110.77	12.75	7.09	1.33	—	1.97	4.47	15.19	19.79	29.76	11.97	6.44
J	111.08	11.20	5.22	0.55	—	4.69	0.03	19.08	13.26	36.74	14.70	5.63
J	131.41	12.46	6.45	3.63	—	16.38	0.03	25.32	14.36	34.99	12.72	5.07
A	152.70	32.27	13.51	5.64	—	11.57	0.06	25.48	10.92	30.59	15.38	7.29
S	246.29	97.84	24.35	7.33	—	24.83	2.27	26.67	12.40	26.41	12.44	11.74
O	255.24	92.53	24.67	7.43	—	12.06	6.79	35.42	22.17	24.66	15.49	14.01
N	195.28	55.03	13.16	3.03	—	6.96	9.00	32.88	20.33	19.10	21.64	14.16
D	146.05	29.27	7.38	2.69	11.52	7.67	4.58	23.79	18.78	17.34	13.30	9.74
1947 J	128.95	27.03	6.92	3.39	12.87	3.46	2.78	18.11	17.75	17.08	12.51	7.06
F	98.21	9.95	5.28	2.49	12.87	2.12	2.80	14.80	14.37	15.49	10.11	7.93
M	113.46	12.31	9.25	3.35	12.87	1.84	5.43	14.97	16.81	18.36	12.11	6.17
A	112.86	7.16	3.93	3.22	—	2.39	10.60	19.23	19.75	22.98	13.76	9.85
M	144.75	25.90	11.42	1.23	—	2.04	5.46	20.18	24.16	30.34	14.19	9.83
J	137.07	29.96	9.73	0.59	—	4.54	0.03	17.97	16.98	39.06	12.07	6.15
J	156.96	25.63	14.54	2.11	—	15.77	0.03	23.61	19.43	38.48	12.07	5.30
A	134.44	15.11	14.55	3.97	—	11.46	0.06	21.42	14.06	35.35	12.64	5.84
S	265.00	101.93	39.45	6.14	—	23.92	2.84	16.49	13.30	35.02	14.17	11.73
O	308.51	99.97	67.85	7.50	—	12.13	8.55	27.78	22.61	30.34	16.56	15.23
N	210.07	46.16	22.33	3.62	—	6.92	11.21	32.58	35.97	21.78	13.95	15.55
D	180.34	19.81	14.61	3.66	9.77	7.89	5.63	28.80	32.87	20.13	25.53	11.64

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[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **38** – concluded Monthly averages or Calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns-wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	79.83	0.71	1.14	1.31	8.02	21.24	7.48	24.27	13.54	2.12
1929	77.25	0.70	1.30	1.11	8.52	22.09	6.13	20.43	14.26	2.70
1933	33.06	0.28	1.05	0.58	3.98	10.79	2.69	6.39	5.76	1.55
1937	53.83	0.50	1.47	0.99	7.13	18.01	6.24	7.02	10.18	2.29
1938	55.38	0.44	1.48	0.90	7.50	18.26	5.42	7.78	11.16	2.44
1939	60.21	0.55	1.09	1.01	8.46	18.17	5.40	13.17	10.01	2.35
1940	63.84	0.60	1.43	1.29	10.07	19.46	5.42	12.57	10.60	2.40
1941	76.19	0.71	1.67	1.62	12.08	23.88	6.80	13.50	12.87	3.05
1942	91.78	0.93	1.80	2.10	14.54	29.68	8.62	16.32	14.07	3.72
1943	117.49	1.17	2.14	2.61	16.70	32.18	12.18	27.30	18.37	4.83
1944	152.41	1.15	2.33	2.76	18.55	33.73	14.74	45.31	28.18	5.68
1945	141.21	1.37	2.27	2.97	19.70	37.76	12.77	34.14	23.99	6.25
1946	146.06	1.44	2.85	2.99	20.99	39.41	14.24	33.27	23.75	7.13
1947	165.89	1.58	2.76	3.19	24.65	45.52	15.49	36.18	28.79	7.72
1946 J	116.02	1.46	1.88	3.00	13.67	34.26	9.54	25.93	21.40	4.88
F	84.96	0.93	1.73	1.90	13.28	30.58	5.93	11.69	15.02	3.91
M	96.83	1.31	2.16	2.94	16.39	34.51	6.66	13.51	14.94	4.42
A	106.05	1.26	4.05	3.32	22.79	29.79	8.27	17.85	14.62	4.10
M	110.77	1.55	2.27	2.68	21.88	33.17	9.19	19.76	15.89	4.39
J	110.08	1.45	1.72	1.85	19.54	38.07	8.99	19.99	14.21	5.26
J	131.41	1.02	3.19	2.02	23.02	43.93	10.39	23.16	16.47	8.23
A	152.70	1.30	2.68	2.59	21.99	43.84	21.65	31.55	19.61	7.49
S	246.29	2.31	3.97	4.19	26.43	52.37	36.99	82.55	28.02	9.46
O	255.24	1.95	3.56	4.55	29.51	46.06	25.17	74.61	55.45	14.37
N	195.28	1.41	4.09	4.02	24.98	41.33	16.72	51.37	41.51	9.85
D	146.05	1.28	2.89	2.79	18.41	45.02	11.33	27.22	27.89	9.23
1947 J	128.95	1.37	2.70	2.71	15.52	42.30	10.73	21.52	26.44	5.66
F	98.21	1.19	1.50	1.93	14.91	39.65	6.28	10.56	17.62	4.57
M	113.46	1.47	2.19	2.78	18.18	41.79	8.66	16.02	17.11	5.26
A	112.86	1.30	3.78	3.33	26.80	38.64	7.59	10.75	15.43	5.23
M	144.75	1.22	2.65	2.86	26.74	43.22	11.28	26.41	25.22	5.15
J	137.07	1.07	1.94	1.78	21.15	41.36	10.75	31.27	22.30	5.45
J	156.96	0.87	2.13	2.28	25.70	48.04	13.03	32.33	23.31	9.28
A	134.44	0.98	2.26	2.15	23.85	42.80	11.48	25.04	17.94	7.92
S	265.00	1.97	2.83	4.17	29.36	56.93	38.47	84.03	37.94	9.33
O	308.51	3.66	3.13	5.39	32.45	49.23	36.74	100.77	63.59	13.56
N	210.07	1.91	4.40	4.83	33.02	43.80	18.54	46.98	45.68	10.91
D	180.34	1.97	3.60	4.08	28.15	58.53	12.34	28.43	32.89	10.36

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(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **39** Crop Years Ending July 31

	WHEAT								
				Exports(2)					
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3
1947-48(4)	84.5	340.8	425.2						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2) (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3
1947-48(4)	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0		

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(1) Includes imports.

(2) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (3) Includes oatmeal and rolled oats. (4) Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **40** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	151	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 A	88	110	44	416	14.4	3.4	2.0	58.4	17.1	4.4
M	77	95	23	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.5

Source: Livestock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE **40** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg[1]	Ratio of price of[2] beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
						Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley[3] No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	. .	. .	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	. .	. .	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	. .	. .	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0,410	0.351
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	99.3	120.0	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	106.4	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.4	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 A	104.6	126.5	18.3	84.9	78.2	12.28	19.35	0.648	0.515
M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.3	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	152.2	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	168.2	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M				70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A				75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909

[1] Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

[2] Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

[3] Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE **40** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 A	8.16	14.48	20.92	0.27	2.80	4.58	0.40	0.03
M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24	0.01
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.01	2.30

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 A	1,365	356	19.67	7.82	28.83	1,454	6.79	21.31	21.96
M	1,795	375	31.84	17.52	36.37	1,690	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.29	28.47	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.70	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A			18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[1]			Selected Types		
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.7
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 A	2,203	32.0	27.3	4.8	27.0	12.4	14.6	3.2	1.9	17.0
M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	29.0	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,378	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7

[1] Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **43** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09	1.85
1947	97.3	2.34	1.55	15.16	18.96	19.38	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 A	98.6	2.22	1.50	22.01	17.93	19.23	2.29	4.99	..
M	100.5	2.35	1.74	26.57					
J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81					
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29	..
A	86.5	2.16	1.40	19.94					
S	100.6	2.23	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.43	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.35	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.21	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.35	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.40	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.63	2.31	15.20					
J	108.4	2.50	2.34	15.66					
J	92.0	2.26	1.64	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.41	1.55	13.88					
S	103.2	2.48	1.29	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.58	18.83	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.20	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	1.09	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.80	0.77	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	1.10	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	0.92	11.55					

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **43** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.53	18.77	5.05	47.40
1947	13.15	26.08	2.88	3.00	11.87	8.60	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.80	20.10	3.43	58.70
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.68	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.27	24.41	28.01	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.62	3.31	2.96	14.59	8.75	18.44	16.04	6.86	19.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	. .	2.56	1.93	. .	. .	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.18	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.28	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.69	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.32	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	1.94	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.16	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.58	0.96	8.38	3.91	2.95	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **43** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	end of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 A*	17.4	120.6	6.4	0.9	7.2	3.2	12.5	15.7	159.8
M	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7

(1) Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions. Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4
A	224.4	193.9	232.8	225.4	224.7	205.9	255.3	232.0	258.7	216.0
M	247.8	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4
J	232.8	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0
A	254.5	207.1	278.9	245.1	258.6	217.2	287.5	262.6	307.8	243.3

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5	268.1	238.4	238.3	216.9	219.6	225.6
M	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7	280.7	271.2	261.6	239.0	239.7	251.6
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.1	240.9	300.1	187.1	300.6	262.4	269.6	249.7	236.6	275.2

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
					1935-39 = 100					
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1947	272.3	368.1	253.9	252.6	301.2	244.9	244.4	274.8	324.9	318.2
1946 J	217.3	358.7	247.0	281.5	230.3	203.5	185.4	230.6	228.5	255.0
F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.2	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.5	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.4	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	263.6	292.4	243.5	285.4	298.7	266.3	225.0	225.9	349.4	331.0

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
946 A	1.0	33.2	2.4	1.3	3.2	6.2	0.1	0.6	2.1	5.2
M	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
48 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0

) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 A	3.0	2.2	3.6	1.0	5.6	5.8	1.3	4.7	7.6	9.3
M	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	4.0	8.2	10.4
J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
946 A	21.0	2.5	1.4	4.5	1.0	6.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.9
M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
47 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
48 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 A	8.4	4.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	5.5	178.5
M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas [1]

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British Dominions [2]	Other Empire	Countries [3] Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 A	178.5	41.0	2.0	9.3	6.7	22.6	71.4	7.2	18.3
M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6

[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

[3] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 M	13.71	1.72	2.97	2.61	0.89	0.89	1.77	2.50	0.95	3.28
A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	0.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	0.87	4.30
M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
					Million dollars					
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 M	3.41	5.07	1.89	0.21	2.33	2.32	1.70	3.51	2.76	3.07
A	2.78	5.61	3.69	0.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 M	4.31	3.69	8.71	5.99	1.53	5.76	0.46	3.43	3.33
A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.40	0.64	5.73	5.05
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57

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[1] Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
946 M	10.70	1.78	5.94	3.83	7.56	6.83	0.58	8.00	139.95
A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
948 J	14.27	2.02	18.75	5.09	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.66	15.27	4.35	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.01	16.62	4.65	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05

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(1)Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **49**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 M	139.95	14.44	0.40	5.72	6.31	0.95	100.13	9.18	2.83
A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35

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[1] Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

[2] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9
1946 M	40.0	36.2	−32.4	10.0	47.5	6.4	20.2	−3.2	23.1
A	19.5	19.8	−41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	−4.2	17.1
M	34.6	36.2	−39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	−2.6	13.2
J	11.1	7.3	−38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	−2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	−35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	−1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	−45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	−1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	−44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	−0.4	−4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

*See footnote of page 102.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1945 M	301.4	40.7	5.8	14.5	7.6	15.7	15.4	13.0	8.4	11.5
A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 M	26.8	10.9	8.9	3.9	8.4	10.2	4.1	27.2	68.2	182.1
A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2
M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7
J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 M	59.1	43.7	8.6	50.0	5.6	13.3	4,981	3.6	412
A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271

[1] Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

[2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9	15.8	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
946 A	22.8	16.8	3.3	20.0	1.2	27.8	20.4	3.8	23.3	4.0
M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
48 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons							Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	. .	. .
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	. .	. .
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	. .	. .
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	. .
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	. .
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	. .
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	. .	. .	1,235	. .	. .	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,393	19.8	249
1946 A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	761	407	1,137	15.4	124
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.5	149
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1	209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.9	136
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—		
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—		
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—		
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969		

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.4	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M		547.3		135.9	95.8	0.5			2,007

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5

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(1) Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Dominion-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern-ment	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179

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(1)Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2)In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued   Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabil-ities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
.926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
946 A	360	122	2,179	3,238	837	144	6,878	5,911	7,357	11.5
M	249	120	2,207	3,306	842	135	6,858	5,893	7,344	11.8
J	114	128	2,150	3,363	851	154	6,761	5,780	7,253	11.3
J	143	136	2,197	3,411	770	154	6,811	5,931	7,300	11.4
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	782	153	6,827	5,935	7,326	11.6
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2
947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
48 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2

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[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

[2] Includes all other liabilities.

[3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excl. Dominion Government(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 J	966	61	1,027	1,948	490	182	*211*	2,409	34	2,443	3,470
F	977	62	1,039	1,995	509	194	*249*	2,449	56	2,505	3,544
M	1,002	63	1,065	1,985	525	188	*207*	2,491	89	2,580	3,645
A	984	62	1,046	2,179	534	215	*256*	2,672	63	2,735	3,781
M	996	63	1,059	2,207	543	206	*280*	2,676	78	2,754	3,813
J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	*231*	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	*239*	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	*204*	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	*287*	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	*283*	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	*243*	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

ABLE **57** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
46 A	5,755	118	1,610	2,722	861	443	1,465	1,648	657	492
M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
47 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
48 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,277	150	1,892	2,729	957	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,861	143	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1947			1948	1948	1947	1947-48	1946-47
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	February		April 1 to Feb. 28	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	33.7	27.4	20.5	23.1	17.0	21.4	267.9	207.0
Excise Duties	16.8	18.9	19.4	14.4	16.8	15.7	181.9	180.1
Excise Taxes	55.7	57.9	60.3	56.6	53.3	45.7	563.6	505.6
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	105.8	85.5	80.0	122.1	82.6	86.4	1,197.0	1,304.4
Postal Revenue	5.5	6.3	10.0	6.4	8.4	5.7	70.5	63.4
Sundry	4.0	6.0	6.1	8.2	23.2	27.0	77.0	77.6
Total Ordinary Revenue	221.5	202.0	196.2	230.8	201.2	201.9	2,358.0	2,338.1
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	3.2	7.3	5.5	5.8	5.8	17.5	54.1	169.2
Other	4.9	5.7	32.0	7.8	5.7	17.6	104.8	48.3
Grand Total	229.6	214.9	233.7	244.3	212.7	237.1	2,516.9	2,555.6
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	13.9	11.4
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	31.4	68.0	31.1	19.9	24.1	24.5	354.4	370.6
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	—	—	17.3	5.0	—	—	102.7	77.5
Other appropriations	18.3	1.1	1.0	8.2	1.1	0.9	27.9	24.2
Labour	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	1.9	1.9	29.9	21.4
Mines and Resources	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	22.4	17.2
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.1	21.5	241.0	223.7
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	5.6	9.0	—	10.2	8.2	0.1	42.3	26.8
Other appropriations	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	4.6	4.1
National Revenue	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.3	32.8	25.1
Post Office	5.3	5.5	6.8	6.9	5.6	5.7	59.1	56.0
Public Works	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.2	29.5	21.5
Transport	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.5	22.2	17.2
Veterans Affairs	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	6.4	88.6	86.4
Other Departments	6.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	4.9	3.5	56.6	41.3
Total Ordinary Expenditure	111.3	134.3	108.6	102.4	88.2	73.9	1,143.8	1,024.4
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	4.8	Cr.0.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	4.1	29.3	65.4
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.3	0.3	10.9	35.4	72.3
Other appropriations	2.7	1.1	0.4	Cr.0.1	0.2	4.4	19.0	30.4
Labour	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	2.4	9.4	24.6
Mines and Resources	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.6	1.7
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	15.8	14.3	14.8	14.5	13.6	21.4	144.0	316.8

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1947			1948	1948	1947	1947-48	1946-47
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	February		April 1 to Feb. 28	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	0.1	—	—	—	Cr. 1.5	—	1.0	7.1
Other appropriations	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works	0.7	Cr. 3.2	0.5	0.1	Cr. 0.3	0.4	1.8	4.6
Reconstruction and Supply	7.8	4.8	6.1	6.7	4.7	4.9	51.4	75.3
Transport	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	4.1	8.5
Veterans Affairs	18.1	19.7	20.2	14.9	19.2	31.2	206.0	469.7
Other Departments	1.7	0.2	0.1	2.7	6.2	0.3	18.6	4.6
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	56.5	42.4	49.0	44.5	46.6	80.9	522.7	1,081.1
Capital Expenditure	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	12.4	9.3
Special Expenditure	0.7	5.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	18.8	4.0
Government Owned Enterprises	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	1.1	1.4
Other Charges	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	0.1
Grand Total Expenditures	170.5	183.7	160.4	149.2	136.5	156.1	1,699.4	2,120.4
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(−)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	40.0	40.0	40.0	15.0	15.0	60.0	353.0	600.0
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	—	−14.4	—	—	—	−29.1	−74.8	−95.8
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	1.0	2.3	1.0	—	—	—	14.1	26.0
China	4.8	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.2	16.9	18.8
Czechoslovakia	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.8	9.4	1.5
France	6.5	3.1	6.5	2.3	2.2	6.0	46.5	151.4
Netherlands	2.1	1.6	4.0	0.1	0.1	5.5	28.5	47.3
Netherlands Indies	0.9	—	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.3	5.9	3.9
Norway	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	8.2
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Miscellaneous	—	−0.1	−2.1	—	—	−0.8	−5.8	−160.7
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	55.9	35.0	55.0	23.2	19.1	45.1	395.8	600.7
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	−56.4	−5.7	−0.3	−0.3	—	−0.1	−63.4	−2.3
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	2.6	4.3	2.3	31.0	38.2	−1.6	91.6	−24.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	8.0	—	6.3	2.9	1.8	4.0	34.6	51.1
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	−0.8	−0.1	−8.6	−7.0	10.4	−6.8	−22.9	35.0
Miscellaneous Investments	−0.8	5.0	−4.9	−0.6	0.1	315.6	18.3	348.6
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	8.6	38.4	49.9	49.2	69.6	356.2	454.0	1,008.5
Grand Total Disbursements	179.1	222.1	210.3	198.4	206.1	512.3	2,153.4	3,128.9

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(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

February 1948, unrevised.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59** Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	78	107	187	− 1	+3,474	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	120	460	584	− 4	+ 25	1,546
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+100	− 3	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	− 61	+1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	− 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	− 27	− 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	− 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+111	+ 304	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	− 67	− 434	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	− 55	− 134	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+111	+ 261	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	365	652	50	26	82	8	19	+ 71	− 193	1,300

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
946 A	104.2	0.37	3.94	2.56	27.17	46.23	6.17	4.11	5.94	7.68
M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86

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(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69

(1) Average for first two quarters.
Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9								

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	88.1	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	128.5	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M		127.8				128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
946 A	2.58	0.373	29.06	21	290	1,892	9.75	33.2	0.42	40.9	7.99
M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06
J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75			1,372		26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M			9.33								7.71

---

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED MAY 31, 1948

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. DWELLINGS BY TENURE AND ROOMS; HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY SIZE AND COMPOSITION FOR SOCIAL AREAS OF WINNIPEG METROPOLITAN AREA. Dwellings, Households and Families 7-703-6, May 25, 1948. (Eng. and French) 19 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY SIZE AND COMPOSITION FOR CENSUS DIVISIONS, RURAL AND URBAN. Households and Families 7-702-8, May 14, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. POPULATION, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY STATUS, OCCUPATION GROUPS, INDUSTRY GROUPS EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SOCIAL AREAS OF WINNIPEG METROPOLITAN AREA. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-606-6, May 27, 1948. (Eng. and French) 31 p., 10 cents. CALGARY, ALBERTA HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Housing 7-524-0, May 18, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. EDMONTON, ALBERTA HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Housing 7-523-0, May 13, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. WINNIPEG, MANITOBA HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-517-0, May 20, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. PRAIRIE PROVINCES: ELECTRIFICATION OF FARMS—1946. Agriculture 7-421-0, May 18, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, BY SUBDIVISION, JUNE 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-381-8, May 10, 1948. (Eng. and French) 45 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

ACREAGE INTENTIONS FOR FIELD CROPS, 1948. Ottawa, May 13, 1948 (3 p.m.). C. R. No. 5, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 6 p., $2.00 for series of 26. SEED CROPS. Revised estimates. Ottawa, May 8, 1948. 4 p., $1.00 per year. SUMMARY OF COLD STORAGE REPORTS, 1947. Holdings of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and other Warehouses and in Dairy Factories in Canada. 29 p., 25 cents. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. Ottawa, May 11, 1948 (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 4, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 8 p., $2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. Ottawa, May 26, 1948 (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 6, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY PROVINCES AND BY MONTHS, 1945, 1946 and 1947. 30 p., 25 cents.

Fisheries.—

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF ONTARIO, THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND YUKON AND NORTHWEST TERRITORIES, 1946. 12-102X. 17 p., 10 cents. ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF NOVA SCOTIA 1946. 12-1022. 12 p., 10 cents.

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PRELIMINARY REPORT ON BENEFIT YEARS ESTABLISHED AND TERMINATED UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT, 1947. 16 p., 25 cents.

Education.—

LIBRARIES IN CANADA, 1944-46 (Being Part III of the Biennial Survey of Education in Canada, 1944-1946 59 p., 35 cents.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1948.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION Page

1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada........ 1
2 Significant Statistics of United States........ 4
3 " " of United Kingdom.... 6
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure. 7
5 Indexes of Industrial Production............. 8

LABOUR

6 Canadian Labour Force....................... 15
7 Canadian Labour Income..................... 16
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries..... 17
9 " " " : By Provinces..... 24
10 " " " : By Cities......... 27
11 Average Hourly Earnings..................... 30
12 Average Hours Worked per Week............. 33
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries 35
14 Unemployment Insurance.................... 36
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes................ 37

PRICES

16 Living Costs in Canada...................... 39
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.... 40
18 " " " : Other Classifications 46

FUEL AND POWER

19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption.............. 47
: Consumption by Provinces.... 48
20 Coal and Coke............................... 49
21 Petroleum and Gas.......................... 50
22 Refined Petroleum Products.................. 51

MINING

23 Metals.. 53
24 Non Metallic Minerals........................ 55

MANUFACTURING

25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments 56
26 Tobacco and Beverages....................... 58
27 Rubber.. 59
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins............................ 60
: Production of Finished Leather...... 61
: Production of Boots and Shoes....... 62
29 Primary Textiles............................. 63
30 Production of Factory Clothing............... 64
31 Wood and Paper Products.................... 65
32 Primary Iron and Steel....................... 67
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments by Industries.................................. 68
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales........... 70
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines......... 71
Radio Receiving Sets......................... 72

CONSTRUCTION Page

35 Contracts Awarded: By Types................. 73
: By Provinces............. 75
36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.. 76

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops.. 78
38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products. 79
39 Grain Supply and Disposition................ 81
40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry...... 82
Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds................................ 83
Exports of Livestock Products................. 84
41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.................................. 85
42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks........... 86
43 Manufactured Food: Production.............. 87
: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks........... 89

DOMESTIC TRADE

44 Indexes of Retail Sales....................... 90
45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales.................... 92

EXTERNAL TRADE

46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities....... 93
47 " " : By Areas................ 97
48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities....... 98
49 " " : By Areas.............. 102
50 Factors in the Balance of Payments.......... 103

TRANSPORTATION

51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways...................................... 104
52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways..... 106
53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation. 108

FINANCE

54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities........ 109
55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities.................................... 111
56 Money Supply................................ 114
57 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres... 115
58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.. 116
59 Bond Issues and Retirements................. 118
60 Life Insurance: Sales......................... 119
: Benefit Payments............. 120
61 Index Numbers of Security Prices............. 121
62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics............ 123

NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.*

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VOLUME XXIII NUMBER 6

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1948

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

Contents:

National Income, Production, and Expenditure................Page i

Current Economic Conditions..............................Page vi

Statistical Tables..Page 1

Current Bureau Publications...............................Page 124

List of Statistical Tables.............................Inside Back Cover

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National Income, Production, and Expenditure

Part I - What They Mean

For many years estimates of national income have been widely used in measuring and analysing a country's economic position. In the early 1940's, however, a system of "national accounts" was created which records the current income, production and expenditure of the country in much the same way as company accounts do for corporations. As a result, the scope of the studies was enlarged to include, among other things, the "gross national product", "gross national expenditure", and "personal income".

The national accounts are quite simple and straightforward in their conception. They are based on the fact that each payment results in a corresponding receipt. This makes possible the construction of balancing receipts and payments tables for the economy as a whole or for any of its parts. They are of immense importance, for they throw essential light on the economy of the country and on problems facing various economic groups—labour, management, producers, consumers, and government. This article, which is the first of two, will describe the meaning of the terms used and the components of the main items, and will discuss some of the uses to which the national accounts can be put. The second article, which will appear in the July issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review,* will explain how the estimates of the various portions of the accounts are made.

The Meaning of the Terms

The "national income" is the total of all incomes earned by Canadians in the production of goods and services during the calendar year. These incomes may be earned by work or from the investment of capital, or from the combination of both, such as those of the owner-manager of a business. They do not include incomes that are not earned in the production of goods and services, that is, "transfer payments" such as family allowances, unemployment insurance benefits, or interest on government debt unless it was issued to finance existing real assets.

The "gross national product" is the market value of all goods and services produced by Canadians. It is obtained by adding to the national income two items which are not "income" but which are part of the final cost of all goods and services—namely, allowances for depreciation of plant and equipment, and indirect taxes less subsidies. Subsidies, are deducted from the taxes because they represent a deduction from rather than an addition to production costs.

The difference between the national income and the gross national product is emphasized by their full technical names. The former is known as the "net national income at factor cost" whereas the latter is the "gross national product at market prices". "Factor cost" is the price received by the "factors of production"—be they worker or capital—and "market prices" are those paid by the consumer, which of course include indirect taxes. "Net", in relation to the national income, indicates that provision for depreciation of plant, equipment, and housing has been deducted whereas "gross", in relation to the national product, indicates that no such deduction has been made.

The "gross national expenditure" is another method of calculating the national production. Since any income or other cost of production (i.e. depreciation and indirect taxes) is caused by a corresponding expenditure, one can calculate the gross national product by computing either the incomes earned and costs incurred in creating the product or the expenditure made to obtain the product.

Theoretically, of course, calculations of the gross national product and the gross national expenditure should produce identical totals, but since precise and comparable figures are not available for all items, there is usually some difference between the two results. This difference is shown in Table 4 under the heading "residual error of estimate", and considering the magnitude of the sums involved it is small. It is, in fact, too small to appear in the chart (pages iv and v).

"Personal income" measures all income received by individuals irrespective of whether or not it is earned. Accordingly it includes "transfer payments" as well as the national income other than such things as undistributed profits, corporate profit taxes, and profits of government enterprises. "Disposable income" is obtained by deducting personal direct tax payments from "personal income", and this is available either for personal expenditure or personal saving.

The Components of Income, Production and Expenditure

The composition and significance of these main items can be more easily appreciated by looking at the component parts from which they are built. These components are shown in Table 4, Page 7. They also appear in the chart on pages iv and v, which shows how certain expenditures produce the gross national product, how in the process of producing this product certain incomes are earned and costs incurred, and how these incomes after changing hands through the payment of taxes and transfer payments become available to meet various payments. Briefly, the components are as follows:

(1) *National Income*

(a) *Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income* are estimated before the payment of personal income taxes and employee contributions to pension and social insurance funds. It does not include goods and services which are both produced and consumed within the household, such as the services of housewives. Supplementary labour income comprises board and living allowances, employer contributions to pension and social insurance funds, and also the estimated value of board and living allowances received "in kind".

(b) *Military Pay and Allowances* in addition to cash payments include estimates for food and clothing received "in kind".

(c) *Investment Income:* money received as interest on bank deposits, bonds or mortgages, dividends on stocks, rent from real estate, and the profits of corporations including government enterprises. Investment income, like personal income, is calculated before the payment of direct taxes. Corporation profits are included irrespective of whether they are distributed to the shareholders as dividends or retained in the reserves of the company but, since the national income is confined to the earnings of Canadian residents, investment income remitted abroad is deducted. Investment income received from abroad, on the other hand, is added.

(d) *Net Income of Agriculture and Other Unincorporated Business:* income in this category is partly remuneration for the work of the individual in question and partly return on the capital that he has invested in his business or his farm, but it is impossible to separate the two items. Agricultural income is limited to income from farm operations and does not include other income received by farmers; allowance is made in it for food produced and consumed on the farm.

(2) *Gross National Product*

As explained above, this is obtained by adding to the national income (a) *depreciation allowances*, and (b) *indirect taxes less subsidies.*

(3) *Gross National Expenditure*

(a) *Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods and Services* include all consumer expenditure on new goods and services except residential construction, which is included in (c).

(b) *Government Expenditure* includes all expenditure on goods and services by the Federal, Provincial and Municipal Governments, but does not include "transfer payments" such as family allowances and veterans gratuities.

(c) *Gross Home Investment* is divided into "Plant, Equipment and Housing" and "Inventories". Investment by government-owned business enterprises is included in this category. The inventory figure records the net change during the year and a reduction of inventory, or disinvestment, is represented by a negative figure.

(d) *Exports and Imports of Goods and Services:* exports are included in the gross national expenditure because they represent a portion of Canada's total production and give rise to Canadian incomes, but imports are deducted from the total because they represent expenditure by Canadian residents on non-Canadian production and therefore are not matched by Canadian incomes. The result of adding exports and deducting imports is to include only the net balance in calculating gross national expenditure. It will be noticed that the figures of imports and exports as they appear in the table of National Accounts on Page 7 differ slightly from the figure in the *Balance of Payments Report* (see *Canadian Statistical Review*, March 1948, Pages i to vi). This is due to a different treatment of certain items—e.g. transfers of funds by migrants are regarded as current account payments in the Balance of Payments Report and regarded as capital transactions in the national accounts. It will also be noticed that no item appears for this net balance in the right-hand column of the chart (the place where it would normally be shown), for the amount is too small to show up.

Value of the National Accounts

The uses to which the national accounts can be put are many. A knowledge of the national income, how it is produced and who gets it is valuable to management in studying markets. An examination of total production in the country and how it is made up is helpful to labour in deciding on its wage-rate policy. All segments of the national accounts can serve as a guide to government in determining fiscal policy.

Movements in the components of the main items are helpful in economic analysis. For example, an examination of the gross national expenditure for the past two years shows how private spending, both on consumer purchases and capital goods, has increased more than to compensate for the sharp decline in government spending. Personal income and expenditure shown in definitive terms the effect of taxation and saving habits on consumer spending. Such information is also valuable in forecasting economic trends, for what has happened in the past in all these fields can, if properly interpreted and used with other data, serve as a guide to what can be expected in the future.

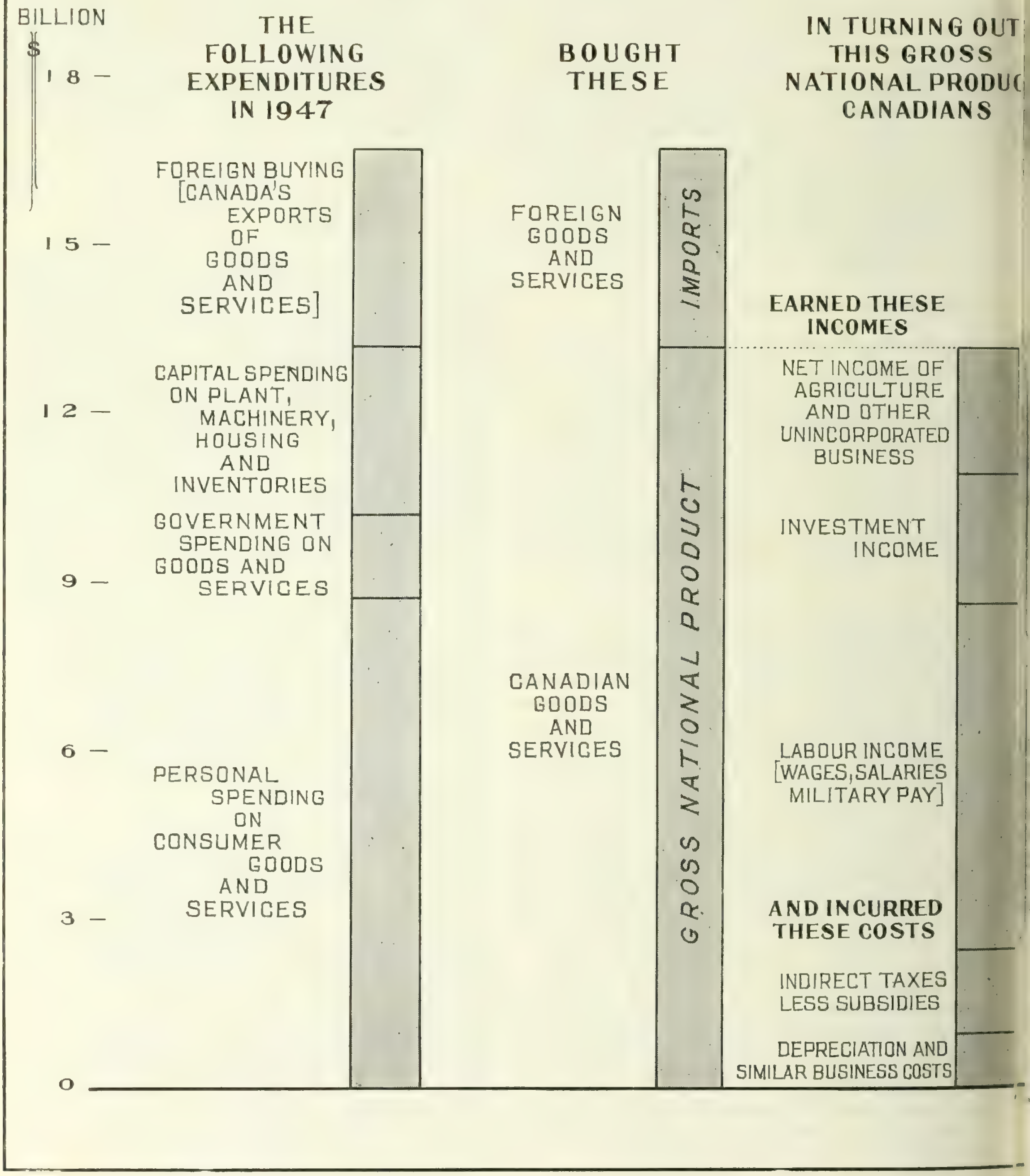
In using the accounts to show trends in income or production over a period of years it must be remembered that they are expressed in terms of dollars, so that changes may in part reflect changes in "real" income or production and in part price increases or declines. To measure changes in "real" income or in the volume of production it is necessary to adjust the figures for price changes, and this presents considerable problems since each segment of the accounts needs its own appropriate index for adjustment. The Bureau is preparing a method of adjusting the national accounts for price changes, but until this is completed a better approximation of the real position will be given by using the cost-of-living index than by using the wholesale price index, since the national accounts measure the value of the production of *finished* goods and services.

Further Information To Be Available Shortly

While the national accounts as they are now published are most valuable, their usefulness will be further increased by the expansion of the areas that they cover. Very shortly the Bureau will publish revised figures back from 1938 to 1926, which will provide greater perspective and permit a better analysis of a highly important period in Canada's economic development. A "sector analysis" will also be published which will show income and expenditure for various sectors of the economy—such as individuals, business, governments and non-residents. For many purposes a regional and industrial breakdown of the accounts is desirable. At the present time salaries, wages and supplementary labour income and the net income of unincorporated business (agricultural and other) are published by provinces, and plans are underway to publish personal income in the same manner. A distribution of the national income by industries is also being prepared.

Care has been taken to make the national accounts of Canada as comparable as possible to those of the United Kingdom and the United States. A number of other countries are preparing national accounts along the same lines and the Statistical Commission of the United Nations is doing all it can to encourage the expansion of this activity. As the coverage of Canada's national accounts is expanded, and as more and more countries make comparable data available, the usefulness of these accounts in examining economic problems and theories will continue to grow.

CANADA'S 1947 INCOME



SPENDING PATTERN

R PAYMENT
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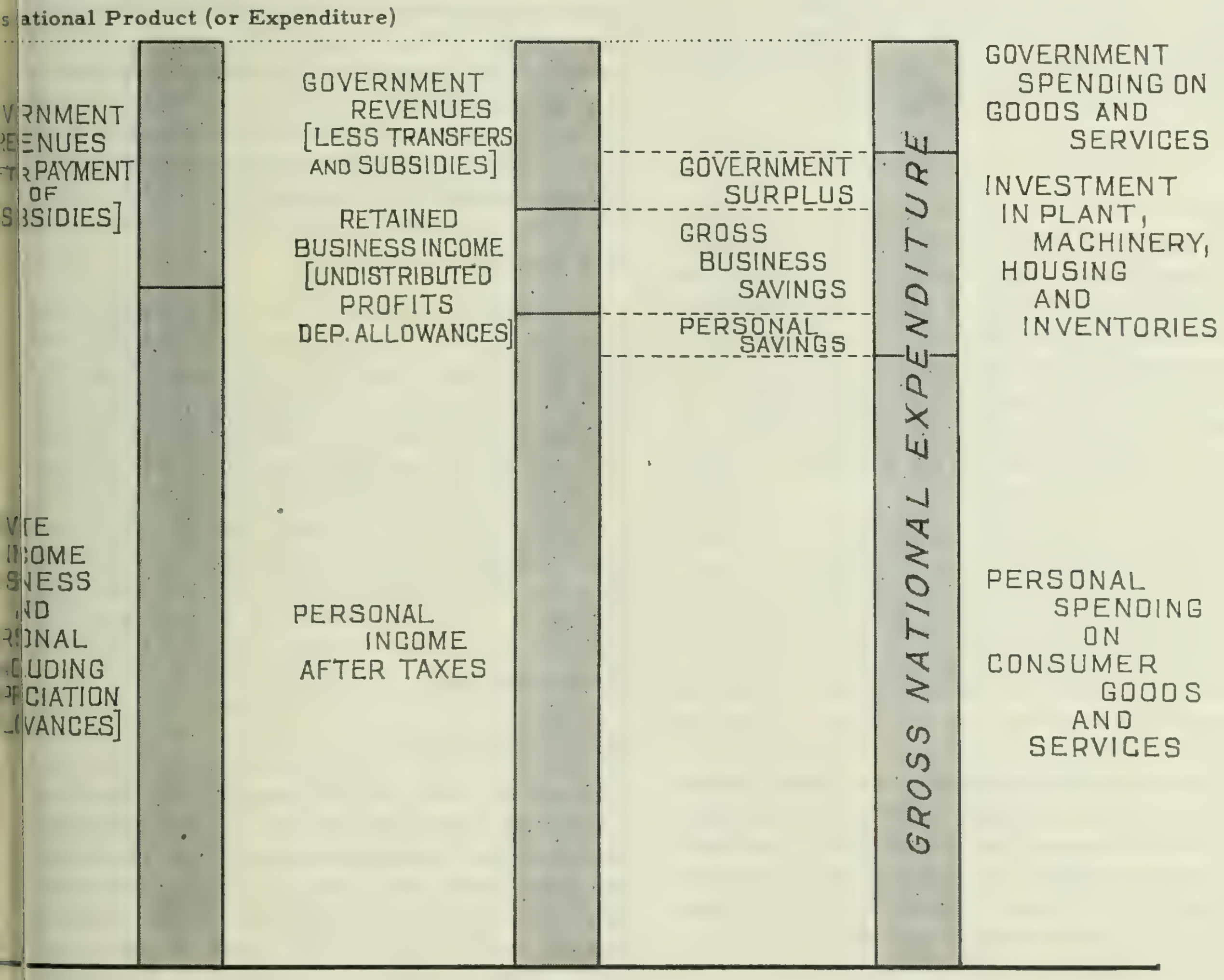
AND THESE
INCOMES
AND COSTS
IN TURN WERE USED
IN THESE
EXPENDITURES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GOVERNMENT REVENUES [LESS TRANSFERS AND SUBSIDIES]
RETAINED BUSINESS INCOME [UNDISTRIBUTED PROFITS DEP. ALLOWANCES]
PERSONAL INCOME AFTER TAXES
GOVERNMENT SURPLUS
GROSS BUSINESS SAVINGS
PERSONAL SAVINGS
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE
GOVERNMENT SPENDING ON GOODS AND SERVICES
INVESTMENT IN PLANT, MACHINERY, HOUSING AND INVENTORIES
PERSONAL SPENDING ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES

Current Economic Conditions

In general the high level of activity continues, with attention at the time of writing focussed on the settlement of the railway wage dispute, which removes the danger of widespread economic dislocation that might have followed a nation-wide railway strike. Preliminary data on production in May indicate some decline in the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production which reached a peace-time high of 184.1 the previous month. Most of the non-durable manufactures were down, with marked declines in the output of foods and beverages, tobacco products, textiles and leather products. On the other hand new monthly production records were registered during May in steel ingots, castings, and electricity; the output of electricity increased 9 per cent for a monthly total of over 4 billion kilowatt hours.

Prices, Employment and Incomes

The renewed trend towards higher prices has again been reflected at both the retail and the wholesale levels. The cost-of-living index rose one point during May to 154.3, due mainly to higher food costs, and the general index of wholesale prices advanced 1.5 points to 150.0. Further price increases are indicated by the upward movement of the weekly wholesale price indexes of industrial materials and of farm products during June.

Employment in the major industrial divisions declined slightly for the fifth successive month on May 1, due to the unusually heavy seasonal decline in logging and the slight reductions in manufacturing and trade. Expanding activity in construction, however, accounted for an increase of 7.5 per cent in the construction working force during April. Some decline in unemployment is indicated by the number on the unemployment insurance register, which dropped 34,000 during May to 70,993, the lowest figure in this series since last November. Although there were still about 12,000 more registered than at the end of May, 1947, the difference has been narrowed from 23,000 at the end of April.

Higher levels of average weekly earnings were reflected in the labour income total of $540 million in April — $65 million more than a year earlier and 32 per cent greater than in 1946. Agricultural income has also continued to increase. Earnings of paid workers in agriculture reached an all-time high on May 15, with an average daily rate of $3.93 for all of Canada, with board provided.

The cash income of Canadian farmers from the sale of farm products showed an increase of nearly 13 per cent in the first quarter of 1948 over the same period last year. A sharp rise in their receipts from the sale of livestock and livestock products during the first quarter more than made up for a 21 per cent reduction in cash income from field crops due to smaller marketings of wheat and coarse grains. Farm prices have continued to advance and the index of prices received by farmers for agricultural products, based on 1935-39 = 100, reached a new peak of 239.3 during May—an increase of almost 40 points in the period since May, 1947.

The Budget Surplus

The marked increases in both prices and incomes this year are a factor in the increased surplus of the Canadian Government in the first quarter of the current fiscal year. The surplus of revenues over expenditures during this period was over $332 million—$43 million or over 14% more than in the same period last year. It is worth noting, however, that first quarter figures on government revenues include year-end tax payments and do not therefore provide a reliable means of forecasting the prospective surplus in the remaining months of the fiscal year.

Crop Conditions

The field crops report, based upon growing conditions reported at June 30, reveals that prospects for the major crops of spring wheat, oats and barley, are considerably less favorable than at the same time last year. Adverse weather in the Prairie Provinces has substantially reduced the estimated yield for spring wheat, and to a lesser degree has pulled down the prospects in oats, barley and flaxseed. Expressed numerically as a percentage of the long-time yields per acre, the estimated yield for spring wheat is 95 compared with 125 a year ago; oats are down from 88 in 1947 to 80, barley has dropped 13 points to 78 and flaxseed 10 points to 83. It must be remembered, however, that these figures are based on normal weather conditions for the balance of the growing season; last year's high figure for spring wheat reported at June 30 was followed by adverse conditions which caused a considerable reduction in the actual yield. Conversely, crop conditions have generally shown improvement in July this year, although it is too early to assess accurately the effect on the harvest. The Bureau's first quantitative estimate of production of the principal field crops will be published on August 17.

There has been general improvement over last year in feed grain conditions in eastern Canada, which should serve to prevent any serious deterioration in the overall feed situation next winter. Prospects have also improved in the minor crops which are grown more extensively in the eastern provinces and higher yields than in 1947 are indicated for peas, beans, buckwheat, mixed grains, potatoes and root crops.

World Wheat

Growing conditions in Europe have generally been very favorable and a crop of about 2,016 million bushels of wheat and rye has been estimated for Europe, excluding Russia. This would be 35 per cent larger than in 1947, but still some 300 million bushels lower than the pre-war average. Considerable imports will again be needed in Europe during the next crop year.

Supplies available from the major exporting countries are not yet known. In the United States, the second largest crop in history is now forecast, with a winter wheat crop of 877 million bushels and favorable prospects for spring wheat. Australia and the Argentine have had good seeding conditions, with a somewhat smaller acreage estimated in both countries. Reports from Russia indicate that a volume of export supplies will be available.

Canada's spring wheat crop, in view of adverse prairie weather conditions in the spring and the slight reduction in acreage planted compared with last year, does not promise to be much larger than the prairie harvest in 1947 of 319 million bushels. The size of this year's crop will naturally affect the amount of wheat available in Canada for export after filling the contract requirements with the United Kingdom for 140 million bushels, (at $2.00 a bushel in the coming crop year) and domestic requirements, over 160 million bushels in 1946-47 out of a total crop of 341 million bushels.

As the Governor of the Bank of Canada pointed out before the Special Committee on Prices, the current crop will be a significant factor in the continuing effort to improve Canada's currency reserves by an increased surplus of exports over imports. Wheat and flour rank second only to newsprint and wood pulp among Canada's exports; in 1947, the value of wheat and flour exports was $462 million. Last year's reduced crop is reflected in exports during the current crop year: to the end of May exports of wheat and flour have dropped over 15 million bushels compared with the same 10 months in the previous crop year.

Increased Capital Investment Program

The mid-year survey recently published by the Department of Reconstruction and Supply forecasts capital expenditures amounting to $3 billion during the current year, an increase of $200 million over the size of the investment program indicated at the end of 1947. Capital expenditures of $3 billion would represent an increase of 25 per cent over the actual amount of estimated capital investment in 1947. After making allowances for higher construction costs and increased machinery prices this year, the anticipated program would produce an increase of about 10 per cent in actual volume over 1947.

The breakdown of the investment forecast shows that construction expenditures account for $1.7 billion and purchases of machinery and equipment for $1.3 billion, increases of 28 and 21 per cent respectively over 1947. In addition, a further $1.3 billion is now forecast for the repair and maintenance of structures, machinery and equipment—making a total of capital, repair and maintenance expenditure of close to $4.3 billion in 1948, 19 per cent more than last year.

All major segments of the economy show increases over the capital expenditure programs forecast earlier, with the commercial, merchandising and service group showing an increase of 18 per cent, followed by utilities with 11 per cent and manufacturing with 7 per cent. Railway rolling stock replacement and addition, improvement of road beds and other facilities are the main factors in the increased utilities program, with substantial increases also reported for central electric stations and air transport. Utilities plan capital expenditures of $528 million in 1948, compared with an expenditure of $372 million in 1947.

The investment now forecast for the manufacturing industry is noteworthy, since earlier intentions indicated some decline in the actual volume of investment after allowing for price changes in 1948. The anticipated expenditures in manufacturing now total $594 million, almost 16 per cent more than the record level of $513 million in 1947, indicating that the increase in Canada's productive capacity this year will again be considerable.

Events in the United States since the beginning of the year, in particular the passage of the European Recovery Program and the continuing business boom, have undoubtedly been a factor in the increased investment plans now reported in Canada for 1948. Also, the original forecast was made on the basis of intentions reported soon after the announcement of the import control program in November, which created some degree of uncertainty regarding the possibility of obtaining capital goods from the United States. It is now apparent, however, that provision is being made for capital projects that are deemed desirable for Canada's economic development: the Minister of Trade and Commerce has announced that 232 blanket approvals of necessary capital and production goods imports for such projects had been given up to the end of May, covering almost every Canadian industry with the largest expenditures planned in power development, pulp and paper, textiles, petroleum, chemicals and processed foods and beverages.

Salaries and Wages in Manufacturing, Mining and Logging

Some preliminary data on 1939 levels of earnings, comparable with the statistics on payrolls which the Bureau has been collecting since 1941, are now available for manufacturing, mining and logging. They show that gross weekly salaries and wages in manufacturing establishments increased slightly over 58 per cent from 1939 to 1947, from an average of $23.11 to $36.57. In mining the increase during the same period was about 50 per cent, from $28.68 to $43.02, while the weekly earnings in logging more than doubled, advancing from $17.32 in 1939 to $35.42 in 1947. These figures represent earnings before income tax and other deductions, but do not include the value of board and lodging that may be provided either without charge or at nominal rates—frequently part of the remuneration in the logging industry.

In addition to the upward adjustment of wage rates that has taken place since 1939, other factors which have contributed to the increase in gross earnings include the higher level of employment in the post-war period, a higher ratio of premium overtime work, and a changed distribution of workers both between particular industries and as between skilled and unskilled categories. Thus there has been a shift in manufacturing employment from the generally lower paid non-durables group to the higher paid durable manufactures. The proportion of manufacturing employees in the durables group increased from 40 per cent in 1939 to 48 per cent in 1947. The average weekly earnings in 1947 was $39.07 in durable manufactures compared with $34.07 in non-durables.

* * *

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles(1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.4	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 M	241	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	107.3	114.2
J	235	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.4	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,499	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,764	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M			290	388	4,077	21.4	181.6[p]	120.1	118.0	121.3

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(1) Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

[p] Preliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian(1) Labour Force	Unemployment(1) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded: Total	Construction Contracts Awarded: Residential	Index of Retail Sales: Total	Index of Retail Sales: Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	1,567	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	1,907	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	2,261	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	2,438	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	3,243	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	2,621	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	1,996	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	2,449	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,395	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.3
1946 M	..	..	98.8	413	7,891	6,508	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	7,451	4,692	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J	..	..	68.5	434	7,759	6,085	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	4,628	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	1,348	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	3,957	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,006	38.4	6.5	223.3	249.8	256.7
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,614	52.9	15.6	224.5	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,178	64.2	22.0	247.4	247.8	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,760	75.5	23.6	232.8	220.4	268.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,190	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,012	70.4	25.3	223.8	205.0	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,461	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	6,922	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,741	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,549	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.3
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	8,060	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	533	9,397	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.0	264.4
A	..	..	105.4		8,393	6,729	80.8	33.2	253.3	278.7	284.4
M	..	..					139.9	51.8			

(1) Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of June 1, August 31, November 9, 1946 and March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947, February 21, 1948.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[1]		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	Cost of Living Index	General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 M	122.0	109.0	117.6	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	118.9	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	120.0	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	117.7	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	. .	. .	6,277	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282		147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3									

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[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1946 A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	212	176
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	212	179
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	218	181
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	217	190
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	234	195
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	266	200
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	209
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	214
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	290	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	265	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	252
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	319	252
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	322	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	331	257
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	324	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	306	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	330	268
M	192	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	327	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	245	321	271
M	192^{p}	222^{p}	178^{p}	58.7	1.8					

^{p}-Preliminary.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) (402)
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	. .	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	. .	113	. .	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	. .	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	. .	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	. .	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	. .	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	. .	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	. .	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	. .	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	. .	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	. .	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	. .	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	. .	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	286	231	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.4	283	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,183	481	11.7	292	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,303	492	12.1	277	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.268	1,185	455	12.6	302	273	123.6
D	210.4	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	601	13.4	303	283	122.4
1948 J	211.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,091	546	13.1	284	288	120.1
F	207.7	160.8	167.5	1.290	1,086	582	12.9	283	303	114.2
M	207.7	161.4	166.9	1.291	1,141	666	13.4[p]	284	312	116.4
A	209.1	162.7	169.3	1.290[p]	1,122	527		304	308[p]	124.6
M								308		130.2

[p] Preliminary.

(1)Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2)Revised from February 1947 to include army civilian supply exports.

(3)Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (2)	IMPORTS(3) RETAINED	EXPORTS(3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.3	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.5	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	109	3,782	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..	168
1946 A	95	3,440	252	6.36	29.3	403			170.3	131	158
M	101	3,921	262*	7.45*	29.4	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	132	159-60
J	98	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	96	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161
A	94	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	132	163-64
S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	111	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	106	3,707	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,777	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,844*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,672	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	110	3,794*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.1	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	116	3,851*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	108	3,332	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	105	3,344	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.3	113.9	191.2	100	101
S	116	3,779*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	121	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	124	4,255	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103
D	116	3,791*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	119	4,111	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	125	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119p	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A		4,247	294			328			216.2	108	105

*Averages of five weeks. pPreliminary.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. (4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **4**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	− 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	− 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,950	2,065	9,550	1,261	839	− 37	11,613
1947(p)	6,111	83	2,318	2,308	10,820	1,571	906	−132	13,165

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(1)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	−1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	−1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	−1,626	− 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	−1,967	− 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	−2,275	−242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	− 42	3,443	−2,858	−248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	− 83	3,566	−3,539	−220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	−294	3,576	−2,895	−178	11,614
1946(r)	7,712	97	1,732	1,321	387	3,197	−2,871	+ 38	11,613
1947(p)	8,736	38	1,454	2,042	780	3,581	−3,599	+133	13,165

(1) Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

(r) Revised.

(p) Preliminary.

For revisions 1946 and 1947 see Appendix to the Budget, Hansard, May 18, 1948.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	181.6(1)	132.3(1)	100.5(1)	81.1	96.1	160.0		126.4		189.6(1)

(1)Preliminary.

Note: Revisions in April due to seasonal adjustments in some industries.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	176.8(1)	182.2	167.4	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0

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(1)Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	239.8	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.7	183.6	175.7

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products,		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1						197.1(1)	

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Total	Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
				Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.6(1)		223.3	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.1	161.4

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	190.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	207.3	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	208.2	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	217.0	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	221.6	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.6
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.8
M	210.5	134.3			296.7		265.8			187.7

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE **6**

CLASSIFICATION	1945	1946			1947				1948
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825
Employed	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Not at work in survey week	(–)	13	11	10	15	12	14	19	30
At work 1 to 24 hours	93	90	164	128	92	138	146	118	103
At work 24 hours or over	957	980	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Not at work in survey week	83	92	110	194	124	92	254	93	131
At work 1 to 24 hours	149	132	146	116	152	138	120	154	166
At work 24 hours or over	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407
Unemployed	172	213	126	117	141	91	73	87	156
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233
Permanently unable or too old to work	246	289	283	293	297	279	292	270	295
Going to school	568	638	579	41	635	600	19	592	641
Keeping house	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966
Retired or voluntarily idle	303	317	292	705	359	300	701	296	324
Other	29	36	24	23	20	17	(–)	10	(–)
Armed Forces	465	277	122	65	39	35	34	33	34
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Farm operators	635	659	696	706	608	675	700	661	631
Paid workers	125	116	157	188	69	122	167	116	107
Unpaid family workers	298	308	421	423	254	366	431	291	227
Nonagricultural, Total	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Paid workers	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138
Employers	129	130	145	150	147	156	150	153	157
Own account workers	294	290	297	307	348	343	343	349	345
Unpaid family workers	51	38	39	45	54	48	58	59	64
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	372	372	414	423	411	408	430	421	400
Quebec	1,236	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300
Ontario	1,490	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663
Prairie Provinces	886	877	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905
British Columbia	342	353	374	393	384	414	439	410	401
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	18	27	21	20	21	21	15	17	25
Quebec	60	75	44	42	46	28	23	22	48
Ontario	53	56	33	36	40	24	19	22	40
Prairie Provinces	23	34	15	11	21	9	8	13	23
British Columbia	18	21	13	8	13	9	8	13	20

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **7**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540
M	43	187	29	139	110	25	533

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49	101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.5	40.75	118.0	181.3	43.34	119.8	203.4	35.75

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products(1)			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6	30.90
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.43	114.3	177.6	44.49	206.9	376.7	48.14

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(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 J	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1	27.57
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.20	140.8	234.0	41.30	121.3	196.2	38.08

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	113.9	188.7	31.71	140.1	214.6	45.62	110.4	228.0	41.19

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.3	150.0	49.25	177.0	235.7	36.65	139.9	193.2	45.20

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average sweekly salaries and wage	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	101.2	166.6	37.89	133.9	191.4	41.16	142.3	220.9	25.62

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.9	196.1	33.99	137.6	183.4	38.69	121.7	187.4	39.74

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.9	166.5	36.85	123.7	212.2	35.69

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	116.7	186.2	38.22	122.2	184.2	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.58

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.6	170.2	38.15	132.9	202.9	40.83	144.7	214.2	42.19

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	. .	. .	. .	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	. .	. .	. .	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	. .	. .	. .	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	120.2	180.0	33.96	127.9	191.4	38.37	117.7	186.5	33.40

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.0	194.2	40.65	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.7	187.4	43.37

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.2	35.98	160.3	240.7	39.95

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – continued First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – concluded First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **13**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 F	24.6	12.4	35.9	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	52.8	24.1
M	24.4	12.4	35.6	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	49.8	23.8
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	48.8	23.7
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7	23.6
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6	23.4
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **14** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices[1]	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies[2]
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million Dollars				Thousands	
1941	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18				165	56
M									131	63

[1] As of end of month.

[2] Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 F	11.9	0.9	—	—	—	5.8	2.5	—	—	0.1
M	45.9	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8
A	45.8	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	566.4	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	933.9	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	915.9	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	870.7	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1[1]	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 F	0.2	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9

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[1] Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **16** Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		. .	120.9
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		. .	117.4
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		. .	95.7
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	. .
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	. .
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	. .
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	. .
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	. .
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	. .
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	. .
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	. .
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	. .
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	. .
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	. .
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	. .
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	. .
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	. .
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	. .
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	. .
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.2
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	. .
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	. .
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 M	109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	119.3
J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	123.0
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1946 M	113.3	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.7	160.5	120.6	104.8	86.0
J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.6	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.6	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1946 M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1946 M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	140.8	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1946 M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.2	113.2	114.9	128.0	138.7	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	115.8	128.1	138.8	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	150.2	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	150.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	149.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.4
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.6
1946 M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	117.6	111.5	127.7	192.8
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	118.9	112.0	130.5	195.2
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	196.7
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	196.3
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	193.0
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.5
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.1
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.4
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	194.9
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.3
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.6
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	199.8
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.1	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.1
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.2
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.7	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.0
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	129.0	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.5
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.6	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.6
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	212.3
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	218.4
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	232.1
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.9
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.6
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	234.2
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	239.3

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,499	3,277	222	110	3,389	3,177	212
M	3,654	110	3,764	3,578	186	125	3,639	3,472	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433

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[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		CONSUMPTION								
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,389	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,178	179	64	60	278
M	3,639	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266

Coal and Coke

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal[1] Made Available for Use	Production
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	286
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323
F	758	190	194	1,142	521	348	45	1,104	11	2,235	291
M	1,166	273	206	1,645	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,779	334
A	1,289	209	105	1,603	607	694	161	1,035	117	2,521	317
M	1,145	162	50	1,356	538	586	141	3,349	121	4,584	327

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(1) Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343
1946 A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285	396
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348	392
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243	355
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,290	5,420	2,830	2,572	2,270	1,511	291
A	6,569			4,650	2,377	2,259	2,377	1,583	335

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[1] Includes gas used for house heating.

[2] Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS					
				Net Production				Domestic Consumption	
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,374	1,086	6,681	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,252	927	6,131	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	FUELS		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Domestic Consumption		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuel Oil				Refined Products			
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1946 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710

Metals

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4
1947	37.9	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.7	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 M	30.6	28.2	28.6	24.8	14.9	17.3	30.1	14.0	31.8	14.0
J	30.0	11.8	26.2	9.4	15.4	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	38.2	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M		42.2		30.0		28.7		21.1		20.7

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853
1946 M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	241	223	1,011	183
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	235	225	1,142	34
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850
M		39.8		29.5		102.8		268		575

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.1	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	994	80.7	27.6	34.5
1946 M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,310	88.4	29.7	33.0
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,072	86.8	28.5	36.3
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	632	86.0	19.1	34.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.5	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	88.2	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,267	88.5	30.0	27.9
M		60.5			1.8					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	127.9	130.0
1947 A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.0
1948 J	165.8	137.9	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.7	147.8	151.8	131.0
F*	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.8	124.3
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	152.5	148.1	175.6	134.1
A	156.9	161.5	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	180.0	132.1

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	207.6	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	127.6	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F*	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	144.8	158.5	139.2	136.8
A	123.6	147.7	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	165.8	158.1	130.1	134.6

*Revisions in February are due to increased coverage in some industries.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F*	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.4	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	146.5	131.6	120.5	135.9	139.8	130.5	124.7	160.8

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 A	121.0	117.6	116.3	97.4	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	97.4	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	102.9	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	109.6	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	143.4	119.7	178.2	150.0
F*	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	137.4	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	145.8	148.3	161.7	117.1	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5

*Revisions in February are due to increased coverage in some industries.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **26** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled(2)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	. .	3.86	0.63	. .	. .
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	. .	5.17	1.58	. .	. .
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	. .	3.16	0.63	. .	. .
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	. .
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	. .
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	. .
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	. .	. .
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	. .	. .
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	. .	. .
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	. .	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	. .	13.82	1.68	0.77	52.74
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72	52.81
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	. .	14.72	1.28	0.64	52.96
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	. .	14.47	1.40	0.67	50.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	. .	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	. .	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	. .	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	. .	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	. .	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	. .	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	. .	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	. .	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	. .	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	. .	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	. .	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	. .	11.68	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	12.98	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0		15.03	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	. .	15.28	2.26	0.54	68.34

(1) End of period. (2) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1946 M	3.86	8.55	1.87	8.38	3.44	10.29	7.74	1.00	0.15	6.72	8.67
A	2.31	9.67	1.83	8.53	3.37	10.39	7.98	0.74	0.15	6.37	8.45
M	1.58	8.30	2.10	8.29	3.18	10.40	7.77	0.90	0.18	5.10	7.46
J	0.38	10.17	1.57	6.61	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98	8.91
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53	15.81
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.32	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.15	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.14	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.88	5.69	2.91	11.57	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.66	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.20	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.92	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.75	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.27	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **28** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 A	2,757	3,673	..	17	12	1,640	..	..	..	..
M	2,862	3,519	..	17	13	1,473	..	..	..	..
J	2,796	3,363	..	15	11	1,492	..	..	..	..
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **28** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,083	2,692	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,118	2,750	7,286
1946 F	15,011	32,934	16,469	14,760	22,300	1,152	2,794	7,426
M	14,561	34,930	17,417					
A	11,410	32,155	16,050	13,651	19,696	1,039	2,666	6,909
M	16,601	33,782	16,832					
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	992	2,528	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,149	2,777	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,121	2,928	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,146		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,168		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,178	2,781	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,214		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,017		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	809	2,482	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			967		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,040		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,309	2,808	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,246		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,205		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486			8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602					
M	16,278	33,578	16,362					
A	20,588	34,083	16,593					
M		32,224	15,712					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **30** Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1
4th qtr.										

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures
							Bib and Waist	Combinations		
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	60.0	82.3
4th qtr.										

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(1)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(1)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1946 M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2

(1) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total[1]	Exports[2]	Domestic	Imports[3]
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	. .	10.1	. .	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	. .	10.3	. .	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	. .	8.0	. .	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	. .	20.5	. .	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	. .	19.3	. .	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	. .	21.4	. .	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	. .	33.3	. .	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	. .	30.2	. .	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	. .	17.5	. .	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	. .	16.0	. .	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	. .	26.7	. .	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	. .	32.1	. .	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	100.0	2.7	97.3	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6				

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(1) Excluding producers' interchange.

(2) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	. .	4.47	. .
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	. .	5.41	. .
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.43	7.64	13.79	2.96	16.75	13.00	3.46	16.47
1946 M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14	9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	17.35	8.22	9.13	2.23	11.35	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60	18.40
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83	17.45
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81	14.58
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48	18.64
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26	18.69
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60	18.14
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.70	12.99	3.85	16.84
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74			10.69	1.98	12.67

(1)Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 M	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—	11.38	10.35	1.80	1.10	0.66
J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43	0.18
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M					0.82					1.43

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **34** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[1]	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	85
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	79
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	54
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	54
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	58
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	69
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	51
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	68
1946 A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662	39
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891	42
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416	48
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116	52
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	53
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	58
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	64
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	57
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	61
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	63
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	56
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	69
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	72
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	65
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	62
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	69
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	71
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	72
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	77
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	75
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	102
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	95
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	90
M	48.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	160.6	0.2	1.3	3,978	98
A	64.0	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	97
M							2.1		

[1] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.
Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	0.11
J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19	1.90	31.29	27.29	1.19	0.99	8.40	1.61	2.24	0.99
M	51.77	2.37	49.40	33.92	0.71	1.81	3.05	3.01	4.85	1.01

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL	ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 M	3.71	3.52	0.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	0.35	1.69	5.94	1.39
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07
M	10.10	3.90	0.43	5.04	8.31	45.92	2.47	1.91	7.67	33.86

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 M	82.2	0.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
J	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57
M	139.9	—	2.77	2.27	50.2	53.7	8.12	2.16	9.21	11.44

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91	14.28
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	32.90	19.34	20.90	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.03	19.79	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M							179	64	92	5.57	18.41

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(1)Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick 100 per cent; solid blocks 100 per cent; hollow blocks 80 per cent; cinder blocks 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[2]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile[1]	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes [3]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 M	1,535	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945
J	1,459	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,352	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,230	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,143	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,191	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	930	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,267	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M						208.6					

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[1] Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

[2] Planks and boards.

[3] Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **37**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE					
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948(1)
	Millions					Million acres					
Canada											
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	24.26	23.73
Oats.........bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.77
Barley.......bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47	7.39
Rye..........bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16	1.54
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.70
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29	
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20	
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89	
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36	22.69
Oats.........bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90	8.17
Barley.......bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.88
Rye..........bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.45
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.63
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.87

(1) Based on intentions at April 30th as reported by farmers.

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	79.83	34.95	5.39	2.37	0.62	2.16	1.56	7.02	8.17	9.33	4.29	3.98
1929	77.25	28.83	5.70	1.70	0.51	2.72	1.65	9.63	7.12	10.24	5.37	3.80
1933	33.06	10.38	1.42	0.87	0.54	2.24	0.90	3.29	3.24	5.93	2.40	1.84
1937	53.83	12.46	3.07	1.16	1.40	2.97	1.32	7.90	7.52	9.20	3.30	3.53
1938	55.38	15.72	2.41	0.76	1.69	3.06	1.19	6.41	6.62	9.92	4.17	3.45
1939	60.21	18.16	2.44	1.62	1.62	3.03	1.26	7.72	7.07	9.49	4.35	3.47
1940	63.84	15.65	2.42	1.45	0.77	3.05	1.74	9.01	10.29	10.59	4.69	4.20
1941	76.19	14.53	3.63	1.64	1.04	4.01	1.90	12.21	13.26	13.78	5.39	4.80
1942	91.78	12.05	6.87	2.28	1.87	4.67	2.28	13.49	16.10	18.25	8.16	5.74
1943	117.49	17.20	14.04	2.97	1.77	5.44	2.82	14.54	21.17	20.28	10.30	6.96
1944	152.41	42.09	13.01	3.01	1.89	6.71	3.17	16.30	24.70	22.36	10.97	8.20
1945	141.21	28.08	12.37	3.19	2.57	6.25	3.43	22.43	19.65	22.49	12.70	8.05
1946	146.06	31.93	10.57	3.71	2.93	7.93	3.77	23.08	17.04	23.87	13.07	8.16
1947	165.89	35.08	18.32	3.44	4.03	7.87	4.62	21.33	20.67	27.03	14.14	9.36
1946 J	116.02	16.45	11.57	3.66	7.89	2.75	2.37	20.21	20.74	14.79	8.89	6.70
F	84.96	5.47	4.18	2.51	7.89	1.75	2.32	17.66	16.58	13.89	8.13	4.60
M	96.83	7.18	4.85	3.45	7.89	1.70	4.47	16.80	17.52	16.51	11.16	5.31
A	106.05	10.66	4.46	3.28	—	2.82	8.89	18.42	17.62	21.65	11.00	7.25
M	110.77	12.75	7.09	1.33	—	1.97	4.47	15.19	19.79	29.76	11.97	6.44
J	111.08	11.20	5.22	0.55	—	4.69	0.03	19.08	13.26	36.74	14.70	5.63
J	131.41	12.46	6.45	3.63	—	16.38	0.03	25.32	14.36	34.99	12.72	5.07
A	152.70	32.27	13.51	5.64	—	11.57	0.06	25.48	10.92	30.59	15.38	7.29
S	246.29	97.84	24.35	7.33	—	24.83	2.27	26.67	12.40	26.41	12.44	11.74
O	255.24	92.53	24.67	7.43	—	12.06	6.79	35.42	22.17	24.66	15.49	14.01
N	195.28	55.03	13.16	3.03	—	6.96	9.00	32.88	20.33	19.10	21.64	14.16
D	146.05	29.27	7.38	2.69	11.52	7.67	4.58	23.79	18.78	17.34	13.30	9.74
1947 J	128.95	27.03	6.92	3.39	12.87	3.46	2.78	18.11	17.75	17.08	12.51	7.06
F	98.21	9.95	5.28	2.49	12.87	2.12	2.80	14.80	14.37	15.49	10.11	7.93
M	113.46	12.31	9.25	3.35	12.87	1.84	5.43	14.97	16.81	18.36	12.11	6.17
A	112.86	7.16	3.93	3.22	—	2.39	10.60	19.23	19.75	22.98	13.76	9.85
M	144.75	25.90	11.42	1.23	—	2.04	5.46	20.18	24.16	30.34	14.19	9.83
J	137.07	29.96	9.73	0.59	—	4.54	0.03	17.97	16.98	39.06	12.07	6.15
J	156.96	25.63	14.54	2.11	—	15.77	0.03	23.61	19.43	38.48	12.07	5.30
A	134.44	15.11	14.55	3.97	—	11.46	0.06	21.42	14.06	35.35	12.64	5.84
S	265.00	101.93	39.45	6.14	—	23.92	2.84	16.49	13.30	35.02	14.17	11.73
O	308.51	99.97	67.85	7.50	—	12.13	8.55	27.78	22.61	30.34	16.56	15.23
N	210.07	46.16	22.33	3.62	—	6.92	11.21	32.58	35.97	21.78	13.95	15.55
D	180.34	19.81	14.61	3.66	9.77	7.89	5.63	28.80	32.87	20.13	25.53	11.64

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	79.83	0.71	1.14	1.31	8.02	21.24	7.48	24.27	13.54	2.12
1929	77.25	0.70	1.30	1.11	8.52	22.09	6.13	20.43	14.26	2.70
1933	33.06	0.28	1.05	0.58	3.98	10.79	2.69	6.39	5.76	1.55
1937	53.83	0.50	1.47	0.99	7.13	18.01	6.24	7.02	10.18	2.29
1938	55.38	0.44	1.48	0.90	7.50	18.26	5.42	7.78	11.16	2.44
1939	60.21	0.55	1.09	1.01	8.46	18.17	5.40	13.17	10.01	2.35
1940	63.84	0.60	1.43	1.29	10.07	19.46	5.42	12.57	10.60	2.40
1941	76.19	0.71	1.67	1.62	12.08	23.88	6.80	13.50	12.87	3.05
1942	91.78	0.93	1.80	2.10	14.54	29.68	8.62	16.32	14.07	3.72
1943	117.49	1.17	2.14	2.61	16.70	32.18	12.18	27.30	18.37	4.83
1944	152.41	1.15	2.33	2.76	18.55	33.73	14.74	45.31	28.18	5.68
1945	141.21	1.37	2.27	2.97	19.70	37.76	12.77	34.14	23.99	6.25
1946	146.06	1.44	2.85	2.99	20.99	39.41	14.24	33.27	23.75	7.13
1947	165.89	1.58	2.76	3.19	24.65	45.52	15.49	36.18	28.79	7.72
1946 J	116.02	1.46	1.88	3.00	13.67	34.26	9.54	25.93	21.40	4.88
F	84.96	0.93	1.73	1.90	13.28	30.58	5.93	11.69	15.02	3.91
M	96.83	1.31	2.16	2.94	16.39	34.51	6.66	13.51	14.94	4.42
A	106.05	1.26	4.05	3.32	22.79	29.79	8.27	17.85	14.62	4.10
M	110.77	1.55	2.27	2.68	21.88	33.17	9.19	19.76	15.89	4.39
J	110.08	1.45	1.72	1.85	19.54	38.07	8.99	19.99	14.21	5.26
J	131.41	1.02	3.19	2.02	23.02	43.93	10.39	23.16	16.47	8.23
A	152.70	1.30	2.68	2.59	21.99	43.84	21.65	31.55	19.61	7.49
S	246.29	2.31	3.97	4.19	26.43	52.37	36.99	82.55	28.02	9.46
O	255.24	1.95	3.56	4.55	29.51	46.06	25.17	74.61	55.45	14.37
N	195.28	1.41	4.09	4.02	24.98	41.33	16.72	51.37	41.51	9.85
D	146.05	1.28	2.89	2.79	18.41	45.02	11.33	27.22	27.89	9.23
1947 J	128.95	1.37	2.70	2.71	15.52	42.30	10.73	21.52	26.44	5.66
F	98.21	1.19	1.50	1.93	14.91	39.65	6.28	10.56	17.62	4.57
M	113.46	1.47	2.19	2.78	18.18	41.79	8.66	16.02	17.11	5.26
A	112.86	1.30	3.78	3.33	26.80	38.64	7.59	10.75	15.43	5.23
M	144.75	1.22	2.65	2.86	26.74	43.22	11.28	26.41	25.22	5.15
J	137.07	1.07	1.94	1.78	21.15	41.36	10.75	31.27	22.30	5.45
J	156.96	0.87	2.13	2.28	25.70	48.04	13.03	32.33	23.31	9.28
A	134.44	0.98	2.26	2.15	23.85	42.80	11.48	25.04	17.94	7.92
S	265.00	1.97	2.83	4.17	29.36	56.93	38.47	84.03	37.94	9.33
O	308.51	3.66	3.13	5.39	32.45	49.23	36.74	100.77	63.59	13.56
N	210.07	1.91	4.40	4.83	33.02	43.80	18.54	46.98	45.68	10.91
D	180.34	1.97	3.60	4.08	28.15	58.53	12.34	28.43	32.89	10.36

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[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **39**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

				Exports(2)					
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3
1947-48(4)	84.5	340.8	425.3						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2) (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3
1947-48(4)	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0		

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(1) Includes imports.

(2) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (3) Includes oatmeal and rolled oats. (4) Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 40 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 M	77	95	23	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0

Source: Livestock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE **40** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

						PRICES			
	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg[1]	Ratio of price of[2] beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley[3] No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	152.2	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	168.2	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	164.3	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M				81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(3) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE **40** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24	0.01
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 M	1,795	375	31.84	17.48	36.37	1,690	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.29	28.47	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M			30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70

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(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **42** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(1)			Selected Types		
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	29.0	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5

(1) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	. .	1.58	0.87	11.75	. .	4.90	2.36	2.54	. .
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	. .	4.58	2.51	2.82	. .
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.14	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09	1.85
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.38	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 M	100.5	2.35	1.74	26.57	17.93(1)	19.23(1)	2.29(1)	4.99(1)	. .
J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81					
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29	. .
A	86.5	2.14	1.40	19.94					
S	100.6	2.25	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.47	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37	. .
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.41	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.48	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.80	0.77	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	1.10	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	0.92	11.55					
M	71.5	1.73	1.71	10.17					

(1) Total for second quarter.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **43** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.53	18.77	5.05	47.40
1947	13.15	26.08	2.88	3.00	11.87	8.60	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.80	20.10	3.43	58.70
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.68	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.27	24.41	28.01	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.62	3.31	2.96	14.59	8.75	18.44	16.04	6.86	19.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	. .	2.56	1.93	. .	. .	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.18	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.28	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.69	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.32	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	1.94	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.16	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.58	0.96	8.38	3.91	2.95	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **43** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks[1]
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	end of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	.	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 M	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3

[1] Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions. Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3
J	232.8	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0
A	253.3	206.0	278.7	245.1	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	261.6	266.2	249.9	235.6	273.6

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
					1935-39 = 100					
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1947	272.3	368.1	253.9	252.6	301.2	244.9	244.4	274.8	324.9	318.2
1946 F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.2	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.5	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.6	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	284.4	361.3	289.1	237.7	288.9	259.2	253.5	230.1	373.6	344.2

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 M	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 M	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	4.0	8.2	10.4
J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	14.9	9.4

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **46** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas (1)

TABLE **47** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British(2) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(3) Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages(1)	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	0.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	0.87	4.30
M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33

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(1) Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 A	2.78	5.61	3.69	0.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97

(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities(1)	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69

(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94

[1] Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

[2] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9
1946 A	19.5	19.8	−41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	−4.2	17.1
M	34.6	36.2	−39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	−2.6	13.2
J	11.1	7.3	−38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	−2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	−35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	−1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	−45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	−1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	−44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	−0.4	−4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

*See footnote of page 102.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1945 A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1945	A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2
	M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7
	J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1
	J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8
	A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4
	S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
	O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
	N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
	D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946	J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
	F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
	M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
	A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
	M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
	J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
	J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
	A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
	S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
	O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
	N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
	D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947	J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
	F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
	M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
	A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
	M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
	J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
	J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948	J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
	F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
	M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
	A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
	M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240

[1] Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

[2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9	15.8	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	[2]
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	[2]
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M						35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6

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[1] Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

[2] Less than $500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons							Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,393	19.8	249
1946 A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	761	407	1,137	15.4	124
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.7	149
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1	209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.8	145
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—		
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—		
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—		
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M		547.3		135.9	95.8	0.5			2,007

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5

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(1)Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2)Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179

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[1] Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

[2] In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabil-ities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1946 M	249	120	2,207	3,306	842	135	6,858	5,893	7,344	11.8
J	114	128	2,150	3,363	851	154	6,761	5,780	7,253	11.3
J	143	136	2,197	3,411	770	154	6,811	5,931	7,300	11.4
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	782	153	6,827	5,935	7,326	11.6
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M								6,522		11.0

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[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

[2] Includes all other liabilities.

[3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active Notice[3]	Other excl. Dominion Government[4]	*Deduct Float*[5]	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 J	966	61	1,027	1,948	490	182	*211*	2,409	34	2,443	3,470
F	977	62	1,039	1,995	509	194	*249*	2,449	56	2,505	3,544
M	1,002	63	1,065	1,985	525	188	*207*	2,491	89	2,580	3,645
A	984	62	1,046	2,179	534	215	*256*	2,672	63	2,735	3,781
M	996	63	1,059	2,207	543	206	*280*	2,676	78	2,754	3,813
J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	*231*	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	*239*	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	*204*	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	*287*	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	*283*	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	*243*	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,277	150	1,892	2,729	957	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1947		1948		1948	1947	1948	1947
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	27.4	20.5	23.1	17.0	17.6	26.9	32.0	49.5
Excise Duties	18.9	19.4	14.4	16.8	17.1	17.2	32.0	31.2
Excise Taxes	57.9	60.3	56.6	53.3	56.2	54.4	76.2	74.9
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	85.5	80.0	122.1	82.6	159.0	200.7	288.8	306.5
Postal Revenue	6.3	10.0	6.4	8.4	6.0	5.5	11.8	11.0
Sundry	6.0	6.1	8.2	23.2	4.3	4.1	7.8	6.5
Total Ordinary Revenue	202.0	196.2	230.8	201.2	260.2	308.7	448.6	479.7
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	7.3	5.5	5.8	5.8	2.0	0.4	2.3	0.4
Other	5.7	32.0	7.8	5.7	9.6	14.3	17.1	21.1
Grand Total	214.9	233.7	244.3	212.7	271.8	323.4	468.0	501.2
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.9
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	68.0	31.1	19.9	24.1	55.9	59.3	56.1	61.1
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	—	17.3	5.0	—	—	3.9	—	63.0
Other appropriations	1.1	1.0	8.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	3.5	2.9
Labour	3.3	3.1	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.8	5.5	4.4
Mines and Resources	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.8	4.0	2.9
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.3	21.7	44.6	43.3
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	9.0	—	10.2	8.2	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
National Revenue	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.3	6.7	4.7
Post Office	5.5	6.8	6.9	5.6	5.3	5.0	8.2	7.8
Public Works	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.9	3.7	2.8
Transport	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.1	3.7	3.2
Veterans Affairs	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	12.5	8.9	23.3	16.6
Other Departments	4.9	5.9	6.2	4.9	6.6	4.2	10.8	7.6
Total Ordinary Expenditure	134.3	108.6	102.4	88.2	119.0	116.2	173.2	222.7
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	Cr. 0.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	4.2	3.1	4.9
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	3.2	2.8	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4
Other appropriations	1.1	0.4	Cr. 0.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.1	2.4
Labour	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6
Mines and Resources	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	14.3	14.8	14.5	13.6	11.9	11.5	18.5	19.4

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1947		1948		1948	1947	1948	1947
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	—	—	Cr. 1.5	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	Cr. 3.2	0.5	0.1	Cr. 0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Reconstruction and Supply	4.8	6.1	6.7	4.7	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.1
Transport	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Veterans Affairs	19.7	20.2	14.9	19.2	9.3	22.9	11.4	40.6
Other Departments	0.2	0.1	2.7	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	42.4	49.0	44.5	46.6	27.1	44.8	38.2	73.3
Capital Expenditure	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.5
Special Expenditure	5.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.3	2.1
Government Owned Enterprises	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Charges	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—
Grand Total Expenditures	183.7	160.4	149.2	136.5	146.5	162.9	212.8	298.9
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS(1)								
Net Increase or Decrease(−)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	40.0	40.0	15.0	15.0	—	40.0	7.0	40.0
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	−14.4	—	—	—	—	−22.9	—	−22.9
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	2.3	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.1
Czechoslovakia	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2
France	3.1	6.5	2.3	2.2	3.7	4.4	7.8	8.4
Netherlands	1.6	4.0	0.1	0.1	—	2.1	14.0	7.4
Netherlands Indies	—	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.9
Norway	—	1.1	—	0.1	1.8	—	1.9	0.7
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	−0.1	−2.1	—	—	—	−0.3	—	−0.7
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	35.0	55.0	23.2	19.1	8.2	26.6	36.0	37.1
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	−5.7	−0.3	−0.3	—	—	−0.1	−0.1	−0.1
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	4.3	2.3	31.0	38.2	—	—	−0.5	1.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	—	6.3	2.9	1.8	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.4
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	−0.1	−8.6	−7.0	10.4	−12.3	−1.6	− 9.0	− 4.0
Miscellaneous Investments	5.0	−4.9	−0.6	0.1	0.1	16.4	0.1	16.5
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	38.4	49.9	49.2	69.6	−2.5	44.6	29.1	56.6
Grand Total Disbursements	222.1	210.3	198.4	206.1	144.1	207.5	241.9	355.4

(1)Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59** Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[1]	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT[2]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	78	107	187	− 1	+3,474	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	120	460	584	− 4	+ 25	1,546
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+100	− 3	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	− 61	+1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	− 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	− 27	− 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	− 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+111	+ 304	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	− 67	− 434	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	− 55	− 134	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+111	+ 261	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	365	652	50	26	82	8	19	+ 71	− 193	1,300

[1] Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

[2] Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97

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(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69

(1) Average for first two quarters.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1946 M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06
J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	77	1,147	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	70	1,004	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED JUNE 30, 1948

Population.—

Eighth Census of Canada, 1941. DWELLINGS, HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES. (Eng. and French) Vol. V. 685 p., $2.00.

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN POPULATION BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE. Population 7-070-7, June 22, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA CLASSIFICATION BY AGE GROUPS. Population 7-071-6, June 8, 1948. (Eng. and French) 12 p., 10 cents. DWELLINGS BY TENURE AND ROOMS; HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY SIZE AND COMPOSITION FOR SOCIAL AREAS OF REGINA AND SASKATOON. Dwellings, Households and Families 7-703-7, June 24, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. METROPOLITAN AREA OF WINNIPEG HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Housing 7-525-0, June 17, 1948. (Eng. and French) 24 p., 10 cents. POPULATION, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY STATUS, OCCUPATION GROUPS, INDUSTRY GROUPS, EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SOCIAL AREAS OF CALGARY AND EDMONTON. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-606-8, June 15, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. POPULATION, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY STATUS, OCCUPATION GROUPS, INDUSTRY GROUPS, EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SOCIAL AREAS OF REGINA AND SASKATOON. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-606-7, June 1, 1948. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA FARM POPULATION AND FARM WORKERS 1946, WEEKS OF HIRED LABOUR AND WAGES PAID, 1945, BY SUBDIVISION. Agriculture 7-425-8, June 11, 1948. (Eng. and French) 23 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: NUMBER AND AREA OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TENURE BY SUBDIVISION, 1946. Agriculture 7-352-8, June 3, 1948. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

FRUIT CROP REPORT. Ottawa, June 5, 1948. F.R. No. 2, 1948. 3 p., $1.00 per year. HOPS; the acreage, production and value of hops in Canada in 1947 and preliminary estimates of acreage in 1948. Ottawa—June 22, 1948. H. No. 1, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents. THE PROCESSED CHEESE INDUSTRY, 1947. 12-1230. 3 p., 10 cents. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORTS. $2.00 for series. Ottawa, June 1, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. No. 7, 1948. (Eng. and French) 9 p. Ottawa, June 9, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. No. 8, 1948 (Eng. and French) 7 p. Ottawa, June 15, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. No. 9, 1948 (Eng. and French) 10 p. Ottawa, June 22, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. No. 10, 1948 (Eng. and French) 7 p. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS. Ottawa, June 25, 1948. 5 p., 10 cents per copy. FARM WAGE RATES MAY 15, 1946, 1947, and 1948. Ottawa, June 11, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents per copy. MONTHLY POULTRY ESTIMATES, May 1948. Vol. I, No. 5, issued June 25, 1948. 2 p., $1.00 a year.

Forestry.—

THE PRINTING TRADES IN CANADA, 1945. 13-1510. (Eng. and French) 42 p., 35 cents.

Fisheries.—

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF CANADA, 1946. 12-1020. 27 p., 10 cents.

Mining.—

ANNUAL REPORT ON THE MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1945. 310 p., $1.00. CONTRACT DRILLING IN THE CANADIAN MINING INDUSTRY IN 1946. A38-20-5-48. 9 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturing.—

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International Payments.—

CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TOURIST TRADE; Preliminary Estimates of Tourist Expenditures, 1947, and Revised Statistics 1946. 2-1050. 44 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

CIVIL AVIATION: SUMMARY OF MONTHLY REPORTS (Preliminary, 1947). 20-1510. 5 p. SUMMARY OF MONTHLY RAILWAY TRAFFIC REPORTS FOR YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1947. 27 p., 25 cents. SUMMARY OF MONTHLY TRANSIT REPORTS, 1947. 20-4750. (Eng. and French) 4 p., $1.00 per year. USE OF ELECTRIC POWER IN MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES, 1945. 20-1920. 10 p., 25 cents.

Labour.—

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURING, MINING AND LOGGING IN 1939, AND IN 1942-47. (Preliminary Statistics) 9-7010. 10 p., 25 cents.

Institutional Statistics.—

ANNUAL REPORT OF HOSPITALS IN CANADA FOR THE YEAR 1946. (Eng. and French) 111 p., 25 cents.

National Income.—

SURVEY OF INCOMES IN THE MEDICAL PROFESSION IN CANADA, IN 1939, 1944, 1945 and 1946. (Eng. and French) 15 p., 25 cents.

Year Book Division.—

ANNUAIRE DU CANADA, 1947. Repertoire statistique officiel des ressources, de l'histoire, des institutions et de la situation économique et sociale du Dominion. B.F.S. 4-1100P., xxxvi, 1303 p., $2.00.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1948.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION

Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada........ 1
2 Significant Statistics of United States........ 4
3 " " of United Kingdom.... 6
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure. 7
5 Indexes of Industrial Production............. 8

LABOUR

6 Canadian Labour Force........................ 15
7 Canadian Labour Income..................... 16
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries..... 17
9 " " " : By Provinces..... 24
10 " " " : By Cities......... 27
11 Average Hourly Earnings..................... 30
12 Average Hours Worked per Week............. 33
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries 35
14 Unemployment Insurance..................... 36
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes................ 37

PRICES

16 Living Costs in Canada....................... 39
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.... 40
18 " " " : Other Classifications 46

FUEL AND POWER

19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption.............. 47
: Consumption by Provinces.... 48
20 Coal and Coke................................ 49
21 Petroleum and Gas........................... 50
22 Refined Petroleum Products.................. 51

MINING

23 Metals.. 53
24 Non Metallic Minerals........................ 55

MANUFACTURING

25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments 56
26 Tobacco and Beverages....................... 58
27 Rubber....................................... 59
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins.............................. 60
: Production of Finished Leather...... 61
: Production of Boots and Shoes....... 62
29 Primary Textiles............................. 63
30 Production of Factory Clothing.............. 64
31 Wood and Paper Products.................... 65
32 Primary Iron and Steel....................... 67
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments by Industries.............................. 68
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales........... 70
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines......... 71
Radio Receiving Sets.......................... 72

CONSTRUCTION

Page
35 Contracts Awarded: By Types................. 73
: By Provinces............. 75
36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.................................. 76

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops.................................. 78
38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products. 79
39 Grain Supply and Disposition................ 81
40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry...... 82
Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds............................ 83
Exports of Livestock Products................. 84
41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.............................. 85
42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.......... 86
43 Manufactured Food: Production.............. 87
: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks........... 89

DOMESTIC TRADE

44 Indexes of Retail Sales....................... 90
45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales.................. 92

EXTERNAL TRADE

46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities....... 93
47 " " : By Areas............... 97
48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities....... 98
49 " " : By Areas.............. 102
50 Factors in the Balance of Payments.......... 103

TRANSPORTATION

51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.................................. 104
52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways..... 106
53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation. 108

FINANCE

54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities........ 109
55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities............................. 111
56 Money Supply................................ 114
57 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres... 115
58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures............................... 116
59 Bond Issues and Retirements................. 118
60 Life Insurance: Sales......................... 119
: Benefit Payments............ 120
61 Index Numbers of Security Prices............. 121
62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics............ 123

NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.*

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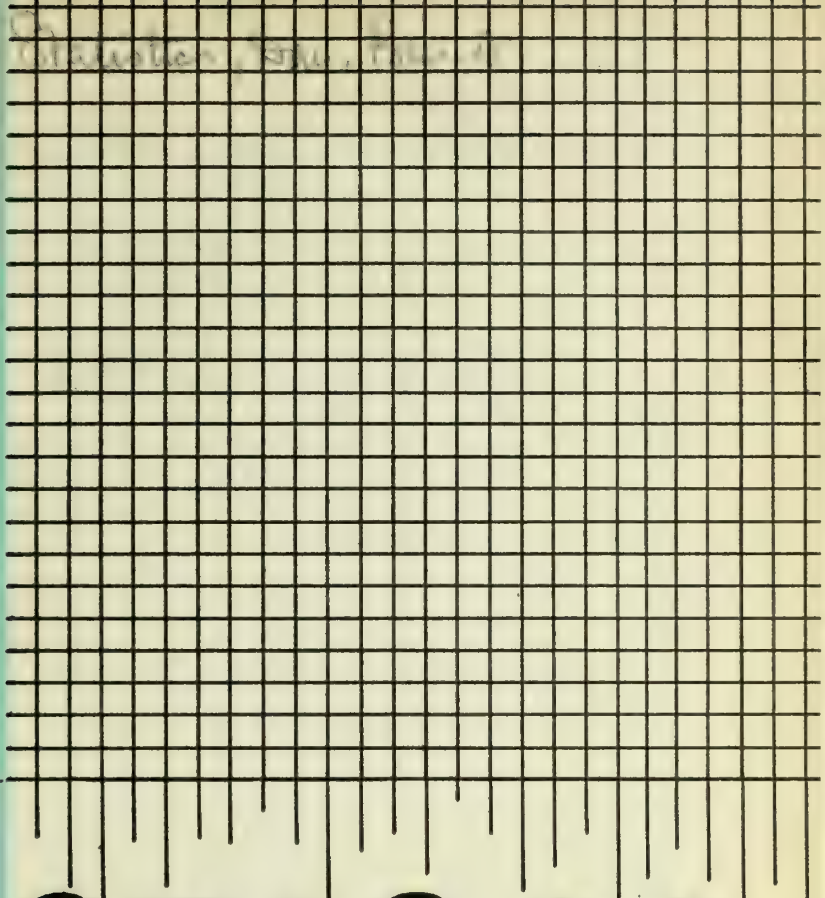

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1948

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

Contents:

National Income, Production, and Expenditure: Part 2........Page i

Current Economic Conditions........Page v

Statistical Tables........Page 1

Current Bureau Publications........Page 124

List of Statistical Tables........Inside Back Cover

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National Income, Production, and Expenditure

Part II - How They Are Estimated

The first article of this series of two appeared in the June issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*. It explained the meaning of the principal items in the national accounts, and their main components. It discussed briefly some of the many ways in which the accounts can be of value to various groups in the country in meeting current economic problems, and it mentioned certain elaborations which will be published in the fairly near future and which will further increase their usefulness.

The present article will describe how the estimates of the various portions of the national accounts are made. Brief though this will have to be, it will show how the national accounts draw together and are dependent on information from a wide variety of sources. In doing so, the accounts also serve to point up any gaps in the statistics. Canada, when developing her national accounts in the early 1940's, was indeed fortunate in having an abundance of good statistical data at hand. Some of them, however, not being originally designed for national income purposes, were susceptible to improvement from that point of view. Also, some gaps existed. Many of these improvements have already been made and in other cases the process is now taking place, and as this goes on the national accounts are still further refined.

The manner in which the estimates are prepared will be reviewed according to the headings shown in Table 4, Page 7. One general comment should first be made: because full information is not obtainable for some sectors of the national accounts until some time after the end of the calendar year, the latest published figure is always shown on a preliminary basis and may be changed as more data become available.

National Income

Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income. Salaries and wages are compiled on an industrial basis. In the majority of cases they are based on the records of the annual Census of Industry, governments and other sources, and for provisional estimates are projected by using an index of payrolls appropriate to the industry in question. In the relatively few instances where current data on an annual basis are not available computations are made on the basis of relevant indexes of employment and wage rates. Salaries and wages in agriculture are based on the data collected in the 1941 Decennial Census brought up-to-date by annual sample surveys carried out by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

Supplementary labour income includes board and living allowances, non-contributory pensions and employer contributions to pension funds, unemployment insurance and workmen's compensation. Estimates for board and living allowances are based on information from the Decennial Census and from sample surveys taken by the Bureau, and are brought up-to-date by using indexes of employment to estimate their volume and appropriate components of the cost-of-living index to calculate their value. Employer expenditures on private pension funds are based on a Bureau survey projected on indexes of payrolls, and employer contributions to government funds are obtained from government accounts and the records of the Unemployment Insurance Commission and Workmen's Compensation Boards.

Military Pay and Allowances are estimated by the Department of National Defence. They include estimates for food and clothing supplied "in kind", and in the case of clothing care is taken to make the estimates comparable with civilian income by excluding special combat clothing and making appropriate deductions for extra wear and tear incurred during war operations and combat exercises.

Investment Income. The principal items in this category are (a) corporation profits, net of losses, (b) bond and deposit interest and dividends and interest from abroad, received by individuals in Canada, (c) rents and mortgage interest received by individuals, (d) investment income of life insurance companies accruing to policy holders, (e) government investment income.

For the years 1944, 1945 and 1946 estimates of corporation profits are based on data tabulated by the Department of National Revenue while the Bank of Canada's sample of corporate returns is used to make the 1947 provisional estimate. For years prior to 1944 the figures are based on data of tax liabilities and estimated average tax rates. Since corporate tax returns report earnings for the company's fiscal year ending within the calendar year, adjustments have to be made to estimate the income earned during the calendar year. An estimate of depletion allowances based on a special sample compiled by the Department of National Revenue is added back to profits.

Total bond interest received by individuals is based on estimates made by the Rowell-Sirois Commission and by the National War Finance Committee, brought up-to-date on information supplied by the Bank of Canada; adjustments are made to include the interest on only that portion of the Government debt that is represented by existing real assets. Deposit interest is obtained from figures filed by the chartered banks with the Minister of Finance and by loan and trust companies and savings banks with other Dominion and Provincial Government Departments. Dividends and interests received by Canadian individuals from abroad are estimated by the Balance of Payments Section of the Bureau.

Rents, whether paid by tenants or imputed as paid in the case of owner-occupiers, are obtained by calculating gross rents and then deducting expenses. Residential non-farm gross rents are based on the number of dwellings in various classes, and on the average rent paid in each of these classes as obtained from the 1941 Housing Census. Non-residential non-farm rents are based on various published reports and Bureau questionnaires. Farm rents are estimated by the Agricultural Division on the basis of the 1941 Census, and data received regularly by the division. Because rents received by corporations are included in corporate profits it is necessary to exclude them from this category; an estimate of this item is made from information obtained from the Department of National Revenue and deducted. An estimate of expenses is deducted from the remainder. This is based on the 1941 Housing Census and data on real estate taxes, repairs and maintenance, mortgage interest and fire insurance premiums obtained from various sources. Depreciation is arbitrarily estimated as a percentage of gross rents. Expenses in connection with farm rents are estimated separately.

Since no direct information is available on the amount of interest paid annually on mortgages and agreements of sale, this figure is obtained by applying an average rate of interest to estimated average annual holdings of persons. Investment income of life insurance companies and similar bodies is obtained from the reports filed with the Dominion Government, and the investment income of governments is based on various public accounts and reports.

Net Income of Agriculture and Other Unincorporated Businesses. Gross agricultural income, which includes only income received by farmers from farm operations, is obtained by estimating gross revenues from statistics of crop yields, marketing figures, estimates of the average price received, and similar data. Estimates of expenses are based partly on sample surveys and partly on miscellaneous information relating to items purchased by farmers. Estimates of income earned from fishing, logging and trapping are calculated in a similar manner. The income of other unincorporated business is based on information collected annually by the Census of Industry and Merchandising, on the Population and Labour Force Surveys, and in some cases on tabulations made by the Department of National Revenue. Information on the income of professional groups has been relatively inadequate, but such sample surveys as those on the incomes of dentists and doctors have increased the available knowledge. Similar surveys will fill other gaps.

Gross National Product

The total of the estimates in the foregoing categories represents the national income, and to this the following estimates must be added to obtain the gross national product:

Indirect Taxes Less Subsidies, computed from statements of Dominion, Provincial and Municipal Governments.

Depreciation Allowances and Similar Business Costs. Estimates of depreciation for non-taxable corporations such as the Canadian National Railways and Dominion, Provincial and Municipal enterprises are compiled from published reports of these corporations. Estimates for taxable companies are now based on tabulations of the Department of National Revenue. For unincorporated business the Census of Industry and Merchandising and the Decennial Census of Agriculture are used, and these were also the main source for both taxable companies and unincorporated business from 1941 to 1944. The Bank of Canada's sample was used to project these figures back to 1938. "Similar business costs" include such things as losses by fire or accidental damage in connection with business and residential property, obtained from reports of the Superintendent of Insurance.

Gross National Expenditure

Personal Expenditure on Goods and Services. Estimates of personal expenditure on new consumer goods are based principally on retail sales figures as reported in the Decennial Census of Merchandising, projected on annual estimates of total retail sales for separate store groups—for example, food stores, drug stores, etc. The Census reports are also the basis of the estimates of a large part of services expenditure. These are projected for recent years on the annual reports of services establishments, such as laundries and motion picture theatres. For an estimate of personal expenditure on certain professional services, such as doctors, lawyers, and dentists, their gross revenue from private practice is used. Gross revenue obtained from annual reports of the Bureau and other agencies is used for a number of items such as personal expenditure on transportation and telephones. Services of non-commercial institutions, such as hospitals, universities, and charitable institutions are measured by their operating expenses as compiled by the Bureau from individual reports. In making these estimates of personal expenditure adjustments are made, as far as available information permit, to exclude sales to business—such as business telephones and transportation charged to expense account.

Allowances are made for consumption of income "in kind"—for example, farm produce consumed on the farm, board and living allowances, issues "in kind" to members of the armed forces, employee welfare expenditures, and imputed rents on owner-occupied houses. In each case the figures are the same as those included on the opposite side of the accounts in estimating the national income. Adjustments are made to include expenditures made outside of Canada out of Canadian incomes and to exclude expenditures in Canada out of non-Canadian incomes—the tourist trade is the most important adjustment in this series.

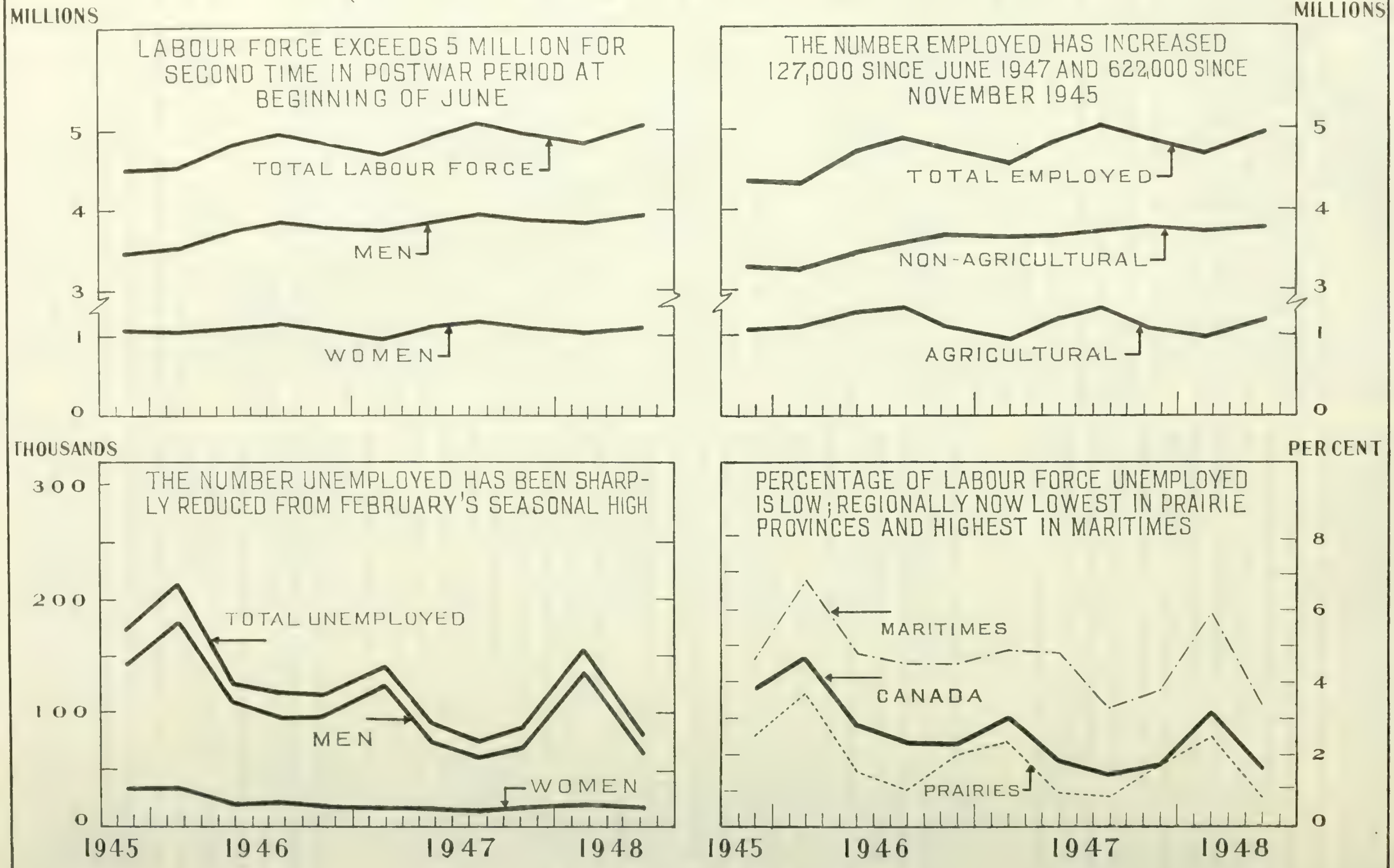
Government Expenditures on Goods and Services are obtained by analysis of Dominion and Provincial public accounts and related financial statements, reports of Provincial Departments of Municipal Affairs and individual financial statements of municipalities. In the case of the Dominion the figures are converted to a calendar year basis by using the monthly statements of receipts and disbursements published by the Comptroller of the Treasury. Municipal accounts are almost invariably on a calendar year basis; the provincial figures are included on a fiscal year basis since no information is available for their conversion.

Gross Home Investment. Estimates of investment in plant and equipment by Canadian business are based on annual reports submitted by a large number of firms. Estimates of housing construction are obtained by multiplying the number of new units completed, taken from annual and monthly reports of the Bureau, by average contract prices derived from samples. Independent estimates, made by combining data on construction from the annual Census of Construction with information on production, imports and exports of machinery and equipment, also collected by the Census of Industry, are used as a check. Information on private investment in inventories is available monthly for the three large groups—manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers. For other sectors of the economy the information is less adequate and is based on special surveys and other information.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services are computed by the Balance of Payments Section of the Bureau, and their method of compilation will be described in a forthcoming issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review.*

LABOUR FORCE PATTERNS

(CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS AND OVER)



Current Economic Conditions

Industrial output staying close to record peacetime levels, a high volume of construction activity, marked seasonal expansion in employment and a continued upward movement of prices have been some of the features in the early summer period. Employment at the end of the first week in June totalled 4,948,000, 127,000 more than a year before, and the percentage of the nation's labour force unemployed declined to 1.6 per cent (see chart). The employment index in the major industries rose from 186.5 on May 1 to 191.7 on June 1, setting a new high for this date almost 4 per cent above the previous high last June.

The cost-of-living index, reflecting a sharp rise in food prices and smaller increases in the other main components except rent, advanced from 154.3 to 156.9 during June, based on 1935-39 as 100. The full effect of a number of recent developments on prices is not yet clear. These include the removal of the special excise taxes imposed last November on certain consumer durables, the removal of the subsidies on fats and oils, the new subsidy to millers of domestic flour, and the lifting of the embargo on the export of beef cattle and meat products to the United States — which resulted in immediate increases in cattle prices at Canadian Stockyards after it came into effect on August 16.

The first estimate of this year's wheat crop, based on growing conditions at the end of July and acreages derived from the earlier crop survey, is 372 million bushels, about 31 million bushels more than production in 1947 but about 35 million bushels less than the 1938-47 average. The stocks of wheat carried over into the new crop year are now set at 76 million bushels, over 11 million bushels less than a year ago, and much lower than the average for the last ten years of 270.2 million bushels. A total supply of some 448 million bushels is therefore indicated for the coming year, which would permit the export of about 220 million bushels, assuming the same volume of domestic disappearance and stocks as in the last crop year.

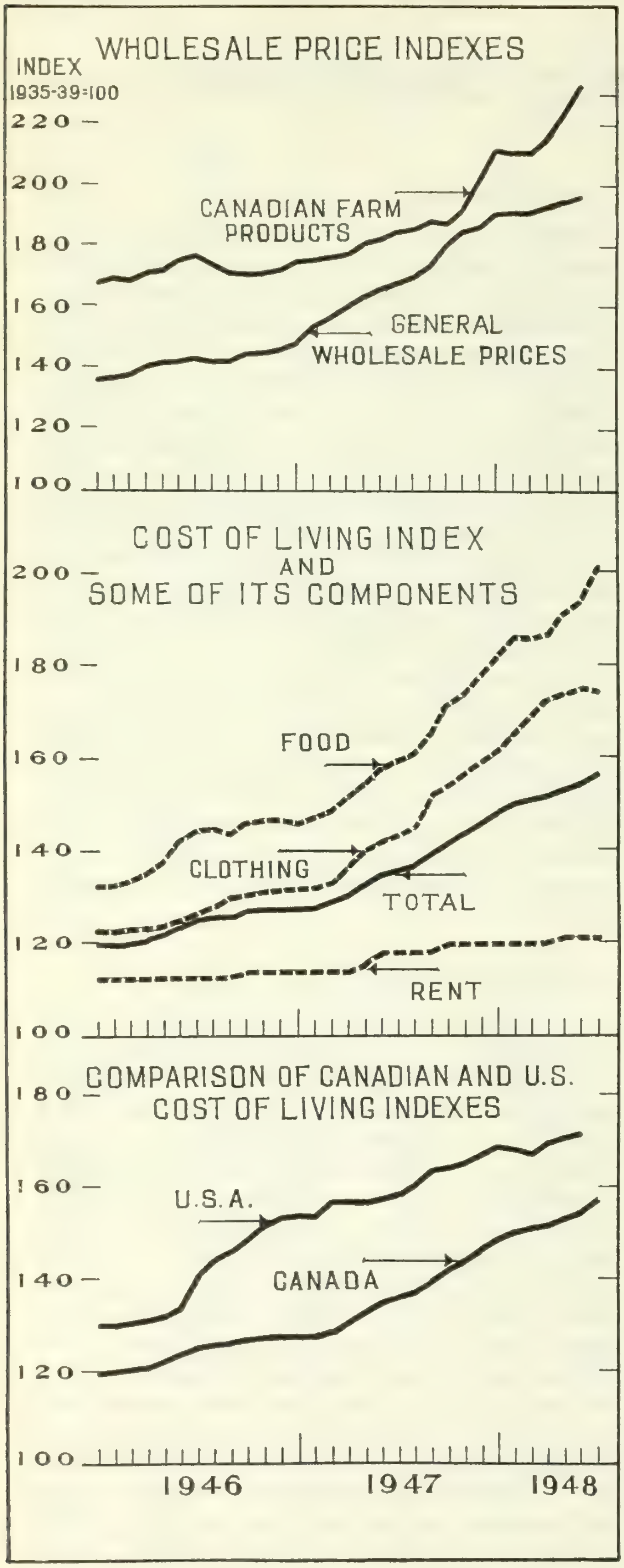
Export Trends

Canada's export trade has continued to show general strength, with total exports in the first six months amounting to $1.4 billion, 5.4 per cent higher than in the same period in 1947. The data on exports reveal two main trends, reflecting on the one hand an encouraging measure of success in the current drive to expand our markets in the hard currency areas, particularly in the United States, and on the other hand the restrictive effects on our exports of the continuing currency difficulties in many of our major markets overseas. In this regard, a special progress report of the United Nations on the global economic situation has indicated that the world economy, badly out of balance at the end of 1947, continued on the downgrade early this year with a decline in international trade (7 per cent lower than the 1938 average) despite a steady rise in world industrial output, now 35 per cent higher than in 1938. The report states that most countries are still plagued by tremendous trade deficits, inflationary pressure and a shortage of basic commodities.

Exports to the United States Increase

The continuing high level of demand in the United States, with buoyant investment and consumer requirements despite spiralling costs and prices, has contributed to the steady and substantial increase in Canada's exports to that country. Export shipments in June were valued at $110 million, $20 million higher than in the same month a year ago. During the first six months of 1948 the value of exports was more than a third higher, increasing from $482 million to $646 million. Notable export gains were made in all the main commodity groups except chemicals, which showed a small decline compared with the same period last year. Wood, wood products and paper, the leading group in value of Canada's exports to the United States, showed an increase from $283 million in the first half of 1947 to $355 million during the first half of 1948. Non-

PRICE TRENDS SINCE 1946



ferrous metals and products, the second largest group, increased from $52 million to $73 million.

The removal of the embargo effective since 1942 on shipments of beef cattle, calves and edible meat products to the United States is likely to result in a substantial increase during the coming months in the exports of animals and animal products, which totalled $69 million up to the end of June. Under the Geneva trade agreements the United States quota for cattle over 700 pounds has been raised from 225,000 to 400,000 head annually at the minimum duty rates. In addition to the export of live cattle, Canadian beef and beef by-products may also find a market in the United States under the new duty rate of three cents per pound set at Geneva compared with the old rate of six cents. Canada's exports of beef have been much lower since the end of the war—falling off from 195 million pounds in 1945 to 49 million pounds in 1947; exports of beef from Canada to the United Kingdom, the equivalent of more than 600,000 head in 1944, dropped to 35,000 head in first seven months of this year.

Decline in Exports to Other Areas

In contrast to the increasing value of Canada's exports to the United States, exports in June to the United Kingdom and other British countries and to Europe declined to $109 million, $65 million less than a year ago. During the first six months, exports to these countries dropped from $730 million in 1947 to $654 million, with the total to British countries down from $552 million to $510 million, although exports to the United Kingdom alone remained slightly higher than last year's total. Exports to Australia and New Zealand declined from $44 million to $27 million, and those to South Africa from $40 million to $34 million. Taking this year's generally higher prices into account, a considerable reduction in the actual volume of our exports to these areas is indicated during the first half of 1948.

The weaker trend indicated for exports to areas other than the United States has been accentuated thus far by the sharp decline in current exports of wheat and flour, which were $71 million or over 31 per cent lower than last year to the end of June, and also by the delays in procurement authorizations under the European Recovery Program in the initial months of its operation. Thus up to the middle of July, authorizations to the participating nations amounted to $816 million (including $145 million authorized for purchases in Canada) whereas the actual allotment that could have been made in the first three months was $1,326 million.

Unspent portions can be carried forward, however, and the Economic Cooperation Administration has announced that its intention is to budget for the expenditure of the full amount of $5,055 million authorized for the first 12-15 month period by the end of next March. This would imply a considerable stepping-up in the volume of authorizations in the coming months. In the first week of August they amounted to $94 million, with $36 million for Canadian exports — bringing Canada's total to nearly $200 million at that time.

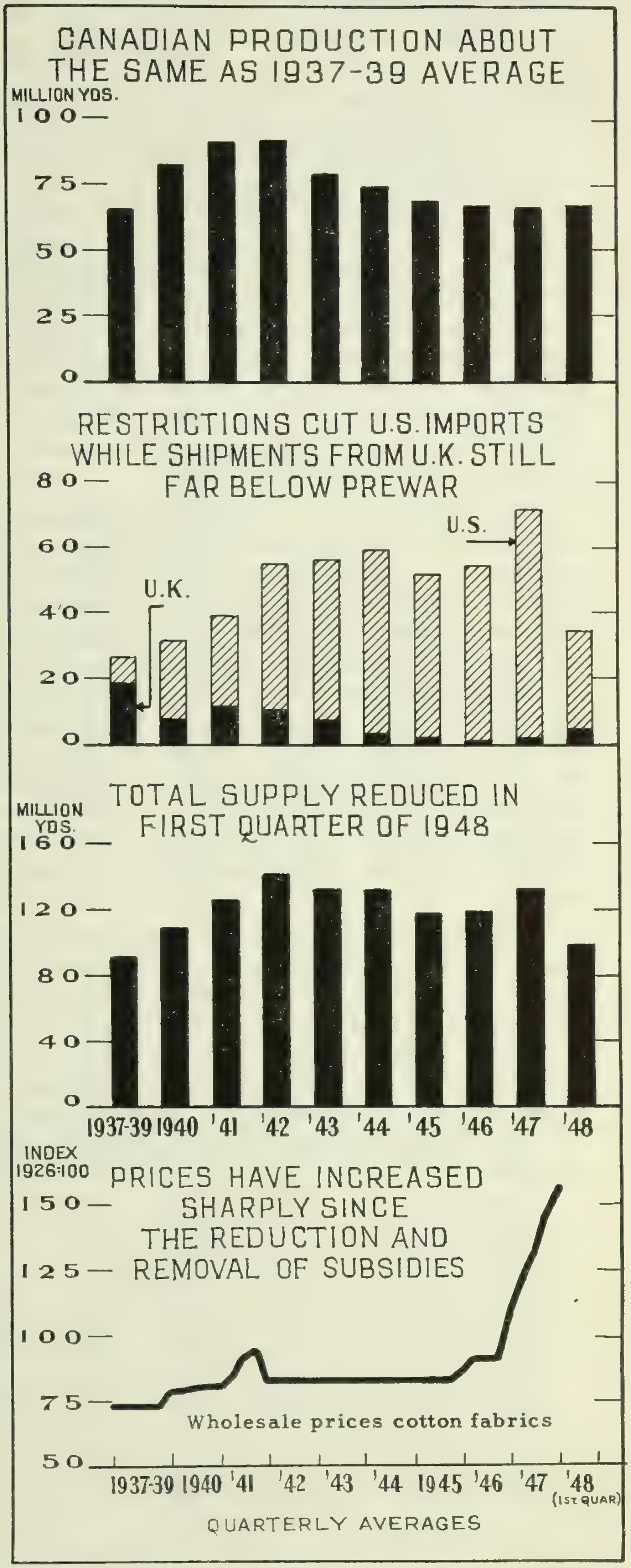
An increasing flow of dollar aid to the United Kingdom and western Europe should provide additional strength to shipments from Canada to these overseas markets. The declining trend apparent in the first half of the year may not however be entirely offset, owing to the prospects of an improved food supply in Europe, the provisions of the European Recovery Program which provide for the exclusive purchase in the United States of agricultural commodities that have been declared surplus there, and of most significance, the continued existence of abnormal trade conditions and widespread import controls in many countries.

Railway Revenues, Expenses and Income

The effect of the new freight rate structure on the earnings of Canadian railways is reflected in the data for May. Total earnings in that month, the first throughout the whole of which the increase of 21 per cent was effective, reached a new monthly high of $71 million as compared with $66.9 million in May, 1947. At the same time, however, operating expenses also increased to a monthly high figure of $63 million, over $4 million more than a year ago, and railway operating income (revenues less operating expenses and other charges such as tax accruals and rents for facilities) dropped from $4.8 million to $4.3 million in May.

May freight revenues were $57 million, showing an increase of 7.8 per cent over the

COTTON BROADWOVEN FABRICS



same month last year. This increase is striking, since both the tonnage and revenue ton miles were lower than a year ago, by 5.9 and 14.7 per cent respectively. On the other hand average freight receipts per ton mile increased by 26.5 per cent, from 1.018 cents to 1.288 cents, due to increased freight rates and also to changes in the relative quantities of high and low class freight carried. Express and other revenues were also higher than a year ago in May, but passenger revenues declined $434,000, over 6 per cent. During the first five months of 1948, operating revenues were higher than in the same period last year—$330 million compared with $306 million, operating expenses rose from $278 million to $303 million and operating income was reduced from $12.5 million to $10.4 million.

These figures do not include the additional railway operating expenses arising out of the settlement of the railway wage dispute in July, which the railways have estimated may amount to more than $76 million annually. The Board of Transport Commissioners has announced that the railways have applied for an interim freight rate increase of 15 per cent and a permanent increase of 20 per cent in order to meet their increased costs since the introduction of the new rates in April. On coal and coke the proposed advance in rate is 10 cents per ton interim and 15 cents permanent.

The railways also propose to submit to the Board a plan to equalize certain rates between eastern and western Canada in the course of the general freight rate study ordered by the Canadian government. The legality of a Royal Commission on freight rates, which was requested by seven provincial governments, is now being studied by the Department of Justice.

Notice has also been filed by the railways that on September 15 there will be an increase of 15 per cent on all competitive lines—i.e. lines where due to competition from water or truck transportation the rates were below the authorized maximum and therefore could be raised without permission of the Board of Transport Commissionners, provided they do not exceed the authorized maximum.

Prairie Farm Debt

Further information on the substantial reduction in prairie farm debt during the war years is given in a preliminary release on the 1946 Census of the Prairie Provinces. The number of farms reporting mortgages and agreements for sale debt dropped from 115,906 in 1941 to 67,100 in 1946, a reduction of over 42 per cent. The total mortgage debt on prairie farms declined in this period from $173.1 million to $80.4 million (53 per cent) and agreement for sale debt was down from $123.4 million to $80 million (34 per cent). Saskatchewan showed the largest reductions, with mortgage debt $56 million or 60.1 per cent lower, and agreements for sale debt $22 million or 35 per cent lower.

Prairie indebtedness covered by liens on crops, livestock or equipment was also sharply reduced—the number of farm operators with such debts dropped from 37,345 in 1941 to 4,751 in 1946, when the total of liens amounted to $3.9 million compared with $18.4 million in the earlier census. The overall debt reduction on prairie farms was probably even larger than indicated by these figures, for the coverage in the 1946 census was wider than in 1941 and included all land and buildings, both owned and rented, whereas only owner-operated property was included previously.

* * *

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto-[1] mobiles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.4	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 J	235	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.4	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,499	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,764	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288	41.5	290	388	4,077	21.4	182.3	120.1	118.0	121.3
J				383	3,724		180.5[p]			

[1] Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.
[p] Preliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian[1] Labour Force	Unemployment[1] as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded: Total	Construction Contracts Awarded: Residential	Index of Retail Sales: Total	Index of Retail Sales: Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	*	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	3,533[r]	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	*	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	*	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	*	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	*	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	*	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	*	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,613[r]	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.3
1946 J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	7,451	4,692	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J	..	..	68.5	434	7,759	6,085	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	4,628	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	2,734[r]	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	4,012[r]	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,090[r]	38.4	6.5	223.3	249.8	256.7
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,693[r]	52.9	15.6	224.5	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,279[r]	64.2	22.0	247.4	247.8	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,855[r]	75.5	23.6	232.8	220.4	268.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,277[r]	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,111[r]	70.4	25.3	223.8	205.0	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,566[r]	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	7,195[r]	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,849[r]	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,698[r]	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.3
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	8,060	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	533	9,397	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.0	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	540	8,393	6,729	80.8	33.2	253.3	278.7	285.2
M	..	..	71.0		9,595	6,284	39.9	51.8	267.2	279.7	273.3
J			56.5		10,404		133.8	40.9			

[1] Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of June 1, August 31, November 9, 1946 and March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947, February 21, 1948.

*Under revision. [r] Revised.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
		General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 J	123.6	109.3	118.9	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	120.0	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	117.7	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	..	..	6,277	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	234		156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9									

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	. .	. .	532	315.3	. .	. .	. .
1929	110	132	93	. .	. .	479	382.3	. .	. .	. .
1933	69	54	79	. .	. .	105	131.1	. .	. .	. .
1937	113	122	106	. .	. .	243	326.3	. .	. .	. .
1938	89	78	95	. .	. .	266	166.8	. .	. .	101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1946 M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	212	179
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	218	181
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	217	190
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	234	195
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	266	200
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	209
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	214
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	330	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	327	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	245	321	271
M	192p	222p	178p	58.7	1.8	971	225.5			
J				61.3	2.2					

pPreliminary.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports(2)	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices(4) (402)
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	. .	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	. .	113	. .	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	. .	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	. .	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	. .	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	. .	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	. .	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	. .	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	. .	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	. .	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	. .	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	. .	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	. .	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	286	231	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.4	283	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	292	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,303	492	12.1	277	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.268	1,185	455	12.6	302	273	123.6
D	210.4	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	303	283	122.4
1948 J	211.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,091	546	13.1	284	288	120.1
F	207.7	160.8	167.5	1.290	1,086	582	12.9	283	303	114.2
M	207.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,141	666	13.4^{p}	284	312	116.4
A	209.1	162.7	169.3	1.291	1,123	527	13.6^{p}	304	308^{p}	124.6
M		163.8	170.5	1.299^{p}	1,104	549		309	295^{p}	130.2
J								311^{p}		135.1

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^{p}Preliminary.

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Revised from February 1947 to include army civilian supply exports.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE **3**

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED[2]	IMPORTS[3] RETAINED	EXPORTS[3]	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw[1] Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	109	3,782	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..	168
1946 M	101	3,921	262*	7.45*	29.4	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	132	159-60
J	98	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	96	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161
A	94	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	132	163-64
S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	111	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	106	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	110	3,800*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.1	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	116	3,856*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	108	3,333	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101[4]	100[5]
A	105	3,346	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.3	113.9	191.2	100	101
S	116	3,781*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	121	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	124	4,256	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103
D	116	3,792*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	119	4,111	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	124	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124[p]	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M		3,927	293			316			217.3	108	105

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*Averages of five weeks. [p] Preliminary.

[1] Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

[2] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

[3] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. [4] Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

[5] Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **4**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	− 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	− 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,950	2,065	9,550	1,261	839	− 37	11,613
1947(p)	6,111	83	2,318	2,308	10,820	1,571	906	−132	13,165

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(1)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories				
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	−1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	−1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	−1,626	− 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	−1,967	− 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	−2,275	−242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	− 42	3,443	−2,858	−248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	− 83	3,566	−3,539	−220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	−294	3,576	−2,895	−178	11,614
1946(r)	7,712	97	1,732	1,321	387	3,197	−2,871	+ 38	11,613
1947(p)	8,736	38	1,454	2,042	780	3,581	−3,599	+133	13,165

(1)Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

(r)Revised.

(p)Preliminary.

For revisions 1946 and 1947 see Appendix to the Budget, Hansard, May 18, 1948.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.3	132.9	100.5	81.1	96.1	160.0	155.0	126.4	232.4	190.5
J	180.5(1)	129.0(1)	96.0(1)		93.0	144.3		129.0		189.6(1)

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.5(1)	186.2	166.6	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.2	195.6	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	253.8

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J				167.1	123.4	224.9	249.2	133.4	181.1	175.2

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products,		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	160.6						194.6(1)	

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	208.7(1)		212.7(1)	236.6	264.8	223.7		162.5	235.4	175.6

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	. .	. .	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	. .	. .	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	. .	. .	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	. .	. .	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	. .	. .	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	. .	. .	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	. .	. .	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	. .	. .	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	. .	. .	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	190.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	207.3	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	208.2	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	217.0	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	221.6	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.6
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.8
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	260.6	183.3	187.7
J	212.7(1)	136.9	250.3(1)		327.6		249.8			179.4

(1) Preliminary.

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1946			1947				1948	
	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030
Employed	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948
Agricultural, Total	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186
Not at work in survey week	13	11	10	15	12	14	19	30	10
At work 1 to 24 hours	90	164	128	92	138	146	118	103	131
At work 24 hours or over	980	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045
Nonagricultural, Total	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762
Not at work in survey week	92	110	194	124	92	254	93	131	89
At work 1 to 24 hours	132	146	116	152	138	120	154	166	155
At work 24 hours or over	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518
Unemployed	213	126	117	141	91	73	87	156	82
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088
Permanently unable or too old to work	289	283	293	297	279	292	270	295	272
Going to school	638	579	41	635	600	19	592	641	583
Keeping house	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,904
Retired or voluntarily idle	317	292	705	359	300	701	296	324	315
Other	36	24	23	20	17	(–)	10	(–)	14
Armed Forces	277	122	65	39	35	34	33	34	36
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186
Farm operators	659	696	706	608	675	700	661	631	701
Paid workers	116	157	188	69	122	167	116	107	144
Unpaid family workers	308	421	423	254	366	431	291	227	341
Nonagricultural, Total	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762
Paid workers	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220
Employers	130	145	150	147	156	150	153	157	161
Own account workers	290	297	307	348	343	343	349	345	336
Unpaid family workers	38	39	45	54	48	58	59	64	45
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	372	414	423	411	408	430	421	400	417
Quebec	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366
Ontario	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758
Prairie Provinces	877	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981
British Columbia	353	374	393	384	414	439	410	401	426
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	27	21	20	21	21	15	17	25	15
Quebec	75	44	42	46	28	23	22	48	26
Ontario	56	33	36	40	24	19	22	40	23
Prairie Provinces	34	15	11	21	9	8	13	23	8
British Columbia	21	13	8	13	9	8	13	20	10

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **7** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540
M	43	187	29	139	110	25	533
A	39	192	33	140	110	26	540

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939			23.11			24.44			19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.5	40.75	118.0	181.3	43.34	119.8	203.4	35.75

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939			25.98			25.26			23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.43	114.3	177.6	44.49	206.9	376.7	48.14

[1] Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939			24.29			22.88			21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.20	140.8	234.0	41.30	121.3	196.2	38.08

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939			17.33			27.45			17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	113.9	188.7	31.71	140.1	214.6	45.62	110.4	228.0	41.19

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939			28.68						
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.3	150.0	49.25	177.0	235.7	36.65	139.9	193.2	45.20

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	101.2	166.6	37.89	133.9	191.4	41.16	142.3	220.9	25.62

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.9	196.1	33.99	137.6	183.4	38.69	121.7	187.4	39.74

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.9	166.5	36.85	123.7	212.2	35.69

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	116.7	186.2	38.22	122.2	184.2	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.58

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.6	170.2	38.15	132.9	202.9	40.83	144.7	214.2	42.19

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	120.2	180.0	33.96	127.9	191.4	38.37	117.7	186.5	33.40

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.0	194.2	40.65	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.7	187.4	43.37

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.2	35.98	160.3	240.7	39.95

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.3	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.3	71.5	101.0	96.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – continued First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	89.8	90.2	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – concluded First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products								
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.3	112.7	95.2	105.1	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	42.9

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.2	45.7	42.3	41.4	43.6	39.4	45.1	40.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **13**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 F	24.6	12.4	35.9	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	52.8	24.1
M	24.4	12.4	35.6	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	49.8	23.8
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	48.8	23.7
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7	23.6
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6	23.4
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **14**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices[1] Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies[2]
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60				119	57

[1] As of end of month.

[2] Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 M	45.9	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8
A	45.8	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	566.4	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	933.9	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	915.9	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	870.7	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1[1]	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1

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[1] Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		. .	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		. .	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		. .	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	. .
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	. .
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	. .
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	. .
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	. .
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.3
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	. .
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	. .
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	. .
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	. .
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	. .
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	. .
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	. .
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	. .
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	. .
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	. .
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	. .
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	123.0
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1946 J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1946 J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1946 J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	140.8	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1946 J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	115.8	128.1	138.8	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	150.2	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	150.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	149.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.8	150.2	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	. .	. .	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	. .	. .	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	. .
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	. .	100.8	93.8	112.5	. .
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	. .	51.0	45.8	59.7	. .
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	. .	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	. .	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	. .	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	. .	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	. .	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	. .	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.4
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.6
1946 J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	118.9	112.0	130.5	195.2
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	196.7
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	196.3
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	193.0
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.5
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.1
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.4
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	194.9
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.3
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.6
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	199.8
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.1
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.2
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.7	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.0
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	129.0	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.5
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.6	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.6
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	212.3
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	218.4
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	232.1
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.9
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.6
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	234.2
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	239.3
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,499	3,277	222	110	3,389	3,177	212
M	3,654	110	3,764	3,578	186	125	3,639	3,472	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433
J	3,632	92	3,724	3,456	268	170	3,554	3,337	217

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[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,389	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,178	179	64	60	278
M	3,639	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,554	1.31	56	60	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236

Coal and Coke

TABLE **20**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal[1] Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	286
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323
F	758	190	194	1,142	521	348	45	1,104	11	2,235	291
M	1,166	273	206	1,645	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,779	334
A	1,289	209	105	1,603	607	694	161	1,035	117	2,521	317
M	1,145	162	50	1,356	538	586	141	3,349	121	4,584	327
J	1,136	197	47	1,380	554	625	107	3,585	57	4,907	321

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[1] Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343
1946 M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348	392
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243	355
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,290	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,303	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,317	1,523	335
M	6,081	917	4,105	3,270	1,603	1,652	2,196	1,439	302

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS					
				Net Production				Domestic Consumption	
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,374	1,086	6,681	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,252	927	6,131	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	FUELS		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Domestic Consumption		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuel Oil				Refined Products			
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1946 F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888

Metals

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.8	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.5	17.4
1947	37.9	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.7	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 J	30.0	11.8	26.2	9.4	15.4	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	38.2	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	26.3	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J		22.7	38.2	15.6		18.3		8.9		8.1

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853
1946 J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	235	225	1,142	34
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	102.8	288	268	1,073	575
J		30.9		20.5		49.0				730

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.1	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	994	80.7	27.6	34.5
1946 J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,310	88.4	29.7	33.0
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,072	86.8	28.5	36.3
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	632	86.0	19.1	34.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.5	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	88.2	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,267	88.5	30.0	27.9
M	60.2	60.5	261	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	87.4	33.5	28.4
J		55.8			3.1					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	127.9	130.0
1947 M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	151.8	131.0
F*	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.8	124.3
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	175.6	134.1
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	180.0	132.1
M	156.2	162.3	122.1	159.7	107.7	176.8	213.0	143.6	151.3	137.9

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F*	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	123.4	153.8	153.7	121.4	338.5	143.5	122.4	133.8	124.5	131.2

*Revisions in February are due to increased coverage in some industries.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F*	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	68.2	337.5	113.5	140.4	142.5	139.2	131.1	130.1	122.3	169.3

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 M	127.9	120.5	146.3	97.4	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	102.9	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	109.6	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F*	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	144.0	147.6	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4

*Revisions in February are due to increased coverage in some industries.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **26** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled(2)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72	52.81
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.64	52.96
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67	50.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	12.98	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	15.03	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	15.28	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7		17.51	2.10	0.58	68.76

(1)End of period. (2)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1946 A	2.31	9.67	1.86	8.54	3.37	10.39	7.99	0.74	0.15	6.37	8.45
M	1.58	8.30	2.12	8.29	3.18	10.41	7.77	0.90	0.18	5.10	7.46
J	0.38	10.17	1.58	6.61	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98	8.91
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53	15.81
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.36	1.90	3.33	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.07	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95

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[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **28** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 M	2,862	3,519	..	17	13	1,473	..	..	..	..
J	2,796	3,363	..	15	11	1,492	..	..	..	..
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **28** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'[1]	Misses' and Children's[1]	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284

(1)Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn(6)	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics(7)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1946 M	14,561	34,930	17,417	14,760(8)	22,300(8)	1,339(8)	2,574(8)	7,426(8)
A	11,410	32,155	16,050	13,651	19,696	1,209	2,511	6,909
M	16,601	33,782	16,832					
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,329		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593					
M	15,792	32,224	15,712					
J		31,603	15,396					

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(6) Series revised due to increased coverage.

(7) New series: excludes blankets.

(8) Monthly average for first quarter.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **30** Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.2	4.1	6.4	232.8

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1[1]	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	. .	. .	14.3
1929	335.1[1]	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	. .	. .	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1946 J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6

(1) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **32** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(1)	Exports(2)	Domestic	Imports(3)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	. .	10.1	. .	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	. .	10.3	. .	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	. .	8.0	. .	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	. .	20.5	. .	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	. .	19.3	. .	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	. .	21.4	. .	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	. .	33.3	. .	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	. .	30.2	. .	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	. .	17.5	. .	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	. .	16.0	. .	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	. .	26.7	. .	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	. .	32.1	. .	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	100.0	2.7	97.3	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J			249.7						

(1) Excluding producers' interchange.

(2) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
					Thousand tons					
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **33**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.43	7.64	13.79	2.96	16.75	13.27	3.46	16.73
1946 M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14	9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	17.35	8.22	9.13	2.23	11.35	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.70	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J							1.48	

(1)Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1.23	. .
1929	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	8.35	. .	. .	2.06	. .
1933	1.26	. .	. .	0.12	. .	4.91	. .	. .	0.09	. .
1937	4.34	. .	. .	1.19	. .	11.12	. .	. .	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	. .	. .	1.12	0.46	8.82	. .	. .	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	. .	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66	. .	. .	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	. .	. .	1.75	0.13	9.79	. .	. .	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	. .	. .	0.23	0.19	10.69	. .	. .	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	. .	. .	0.01	0.06	5.60	. .	. .	0.08	—
1943	0.03	. .	. .	0.01	0.01	1.10	. .	. .	—	—
1944	0.02	. .	. .	—	—	2.94	. .	. .	—	0.01
1945	0.20	. .	. .	0.04	—	4.40	. .	. .	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43	0.18
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J					0.70					0.91

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **34** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(1)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set(2)
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1946 M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891	31
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416	32
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116	38
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	37
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	39
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	38
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	36
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	35
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	48.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	160.6	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	64.0	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J							0.4		

(1)Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2)Manufacturers' list prices of Electric, Standard Broadcast, Table Model.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19	1.90	31.29	27.29	1.19	0.99	8.40	1.61	2.24	0.99
M	51.77	2.37	49.40	33.92	0.71	1.81	3.05	3.01	4.85	1.01
J	40.91	1.72	39.19	31.42	2.93	1.59	6.30	2.08	1.73	1.52

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL	ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07
M	10.10	3.90	0.43	5.04	8.31	45.92	2.47	1.91	7.67	33.86
J	9.00	3.09	0.20	2.99	5.76	55.74	0.42	1.78	2.09	51.45

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 J	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57
M	139.9	—	2.77	2.27	50.2	53.7	8.12	2.16	9.21	11.44
J	133.8	0.72	6.17	2.99	68.1	33.8	6.91	3.17	7.43	4.55

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS[1]			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	32.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.03	19.79	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	21.42			452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J							175	65	104	4.51	17.96

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[1] Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick 100 per cent; solid blocks 100 per cent; hollow blocks 80 per cent; cinder blocks 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[2]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile[1]	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes[3]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 J	1,459	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,352	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,230	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,143	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,191	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	930	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,267	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412				504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J						193.9			11.4		

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[1] Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [2] Planks and boards.

[3] Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **37**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE					
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948[1]
	Millions					Million acres					
Canada											
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.07
Oats.........bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.10
Barley.......bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.54
Rye..........bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.94
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.39
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.20
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.22
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.50
Turnips......tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20	10.03
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.18
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.48
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.........bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.64
Barley.......bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye..........bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.41

[1] Based on June Survey of crop acreages except for crops in Ontario and late-sown crops in Manitoba which are derived from crop correspondents' reports: subject to revision.

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE 38 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
1st qtr.	365.43	85.02	25.15	9.51	13.65	6.07	7.81	40.05	90.30	44.69	25.52	17.67
2nd qtr.	400.43	88.56	33.85	4.31	1.42	7.54	11.04	44.63	78.62	79.95	28.12	22.39
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	403.34	26.39	16.50	13.03	31.94	7.41	13.28	66.73	102.08	63.83	42.33	19.82

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[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
1st qtr.	365.43	3.23	4.90	8.06	39.70	88.53	31.68	101.26	77.18	10.88
2nd qtr.	400.43	3.21	7.07	7.41	58.16	90.38	38.00	108.33	77.44	10.43
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	403.34	5.61	9.87	11.56	71.11	150.86	23.70	41.48	69.49	19.67

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **39**

Crop Years Ending July 31

	WHEAT								
				Exports(2)					
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3
1947-48(4)	84.5	340.8	425.3						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2) (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (2)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3
1947-48(4)	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0		

(1) Includes imports.

(2) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (3) Includes oatmeal and rolled oats. (4) Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **40** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.1	18.5	10.6

Source: Livestock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE **40** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers[1]	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg[2]	Ratio of price of[3] beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley[4] No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	. .	. .	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	. .	. .	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	. .	. .	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9[5]	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 J		104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J		102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	149.8	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S		105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O		108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N		109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D		110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	147.9[5]	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F		112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M		118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1[5]	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M		122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J		123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J		124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6[5]	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S		138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O		152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N		166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D		168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	174.7[5]	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F		159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M		156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2[5]	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M		174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J		172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946

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[1] Available for January, April and August only.

[2] Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

[3] Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

[4] Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

[5] Subject to revision.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE **40** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 J	2,147	370	42.29	28.46	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70
J			44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.83	41.18	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **42** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[1]			Selected Types		
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	29.0	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	34.8

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[1] Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **43** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production					
				Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.14	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09	1.85
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.38	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81	17.93(1)	19.23(1)	2.29(1)	4.99(1)	..
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29	..
A	86.5	2.14	1.40	19.94					
S	100.6	2.25	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.47	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.41	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.48	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.80	0.77	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	1.10	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	0.92	11.55					
M	71.5	1.73	1.71	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.04	6.86					

(1) Total for second quarter.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **43** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.53	18.77	5.05	47.40
1947	13.15	26.08	2.88	3.00	11.87	8.60	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.80	20.10	3.43	58.70
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.68	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.27	24.41	28.01	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.62	3.31	2.96	14.59	8.75	18.44	16.04	6.86	19.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	. .	2.56	1.93	. .	. .	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.18	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.28	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.69	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.32	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	1.94	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.16	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.58	0.96	8.38	3.91	2.95	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **43** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	end of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	.	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7

(1) Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions. Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3
J	232.8	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0
A	253.3	206.0	278.7	245.1	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5
M	267.2	247.3	279.7	286.0	267.0	218.4	299.9	260.1	317.8	259.2

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	261.6	266.2	249.9	235.6	273.6
M	227.0	269.6	341.4	226.2	275.7	277.0	276.9	260.8	261.0	282.1

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1947	272.3	368.1	253.9	252.6	301.2	244.9	244.4	274.8	324.9	318.2
1946 M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.5	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.6	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.1	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.3	378.5	275.5	227.2	213.9	249.7	235.7	241.5	360.4	371.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
					Million dollars					
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	18.9

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	5.3	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	3.9	7.6	5.1

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	234.5

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas[1]

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British[2] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[3] Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	234.5	55.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

[3] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages(1)	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76

(1)Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98

[1] Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities(1)	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58

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[1] Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

[2] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9
1946 M	34.6	36.2	−39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	−2.6	13.2
J	11.1	7.3	−38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	−2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	−35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	−1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	−45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	−1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	−44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	−0.4	−4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

*See footnote of page 102.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

Thousand cars

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
1945 M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7
J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.6	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260

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(1) Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent o equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	[2]
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	[2]
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6

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[1] Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

[2] Less than $500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons							Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	. .	. .
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	. .	. .
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	. .	. .
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	. .
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	. .
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	. .
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	. .	. .	1,235	. .	. .	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,393	19.8	249
1946 M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.7	149
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1	209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.8	145
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3	275
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—		
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—		
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969		
M								3,293		

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J		517.0		138.4	107.2	0.2		31.5	2,001

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[2]			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7

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[1] Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

[2] Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabil-ities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1946 M	249	120	2,207	3,306	842	135	6,858	5,893	7,344	11.8
J	114	128	2,150	3,363	851	154	6,761	5,780	7,253	11.3
J	143	136	2,197	3,411	770	154	6,811	5,931	7,300	11.4
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	782	153	6,827	5,935	7,326	11.6
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active Notice[3]	Other excl. Dominion Government[4]	*Deduct Float*[5]	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 F	977	62	1,039	1,995	509	194	*249*	2,449	56	2,505	3,544
M	1,002	63	1,065	1,985	525	188	*207*	2,491	89	2,580	3,645
A	984	62	1,046	2,179	534	215	*256*	2,672	63	2,735	3,781
M	996	63	1,059	2,207	543	206	*280*	2,676	78	2,754	3,813
J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	*231*	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	*239*	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	*204*	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	*287*	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	*283*	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	*243*	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances i personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, an foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,277	150	1,892	2,729	957	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1947	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	May	June		April 1st to June 30th	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	20.5	23.1	17.0	17.6	17.2	25.6	49.2	75.1
Excise Duties	19.4	14.4	16.8	17.1	18.9	15.9	50.9	47.1
Excise Taxes	60.3	56.6	53.3	56.2	53.5	48.4	129.7	123.3
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	80.0	122.1	82.6	159.0	124.5	106.4	413.3	412.8
Postal Revenue	10.0	6.4	8.4	6.0	6.0	5.5	17.8	16.5
Sundry	6.1	8.2	23.2	4.3	8.7	3.5	16.5	10.0
Total Ordinary Revenue	196.2	230.8	201.2	260.2	228.8	205.2	677.4	684.9
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	5.5	5.8	5.8	2.0	0.1	10.5	2.4	10.9
Other	32.0	7.8	5.7	9.6	4.3	4.8	21.4	25.9
Grand Total	233.7	244.3	212.7	271.8	233.2	220.6	701.3	721.7
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	3.8	3.0
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	31.1	19.9	24.1	55.9	31.1	31.0	87.2	92.1
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	17.3	5.0	—	—	19.9	—	19.9	63.0
Other appropriations	1.0	8.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	4.7	3.8
Labour	3.1	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	8.5	7.3
Mines and Resources	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.7	6.4	4.5
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.3	22.4	21.8	66.9	65.1
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	10.2	8.2	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9
National Revenue	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	4.1	2.5	10.8	7.2
Post Office	6.8	6.9	5.6	5.3	7.0	5.1	15.2	13.0
Public Works	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.0	6.7	4.8
Transport	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.4	6.5	4.6
Veterans Affairs	8.1	8.0	8.1	12.5	15.5	8.3	38.8	24.9
Other Departments	5.9	6.2	4.9	6.6	6.5	4.8	17.4	12.4
Total Ordinary Expenditure	108.6	102.4	88.2	119.0	121.0	84.0	294.1	306.7
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.2	5.3	8.2
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	2.8	2.3	0.3	0.3	2.8	0.6	3.3	2.0
Other appropriations	0.4	Cr.0.1	0.2	0.1	—	2.7	0.1	5.1
Labour	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.8
Mines and Resources	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	14.8	14.5	13.6	11.9	18.3	12.6	36.8	32.0

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1947	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	May.	June		April 1st to June 30th	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	—	Cr. 1.5	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	0.5	0.1	Cr. 0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6
Reconstruction and Supply	6.1	6.7	4.7	2.1	2.3	3.9	5.3	6.0
Transport	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7
Veterans Affairs	20.2	14.9	19.2	9.3	6.6	20.8	18.0	61.5
Other Departments	0.1	2.7	6.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	49.0	44.5	46.6	27.1	33.5	46.5	71.6	119.8
Capital Expenditure	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.4
Special Expenditure	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	2.3	0.8	4.4
Government Owned Enterprises	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
Other Charges	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total Expenditures	160.4	149.2	136.5	146.5	155.9	133.6	368.7	432.5
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS(1)								
Net Increase or Decrease(−)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	40.0	15.0	15.0	—	—	13.0	7.0	53.0
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	−22.9
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	1.0	—	—	—	−2.1	12.0	−2.1	12.0
China	2.6	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.7	4.5	3.8
Czechoslovakia	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.5	—	0.4	0.9	0.6
France	6.5	2.3	2.2	3.7	28.0	7.0	35.9	15.4
Netherlands	4.0	0.1	0.1	—	—	3.4	14.0	10.8
Netherlands Indies	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.9	1.0
Norway	1.1	—	0.1	1.8	1.4	—	3.3	0.7
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	−2.1	—	—	—	—	−0.2	—	−0.9
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	55.0	23.2	19.1	8.2	29.2	36.4	65.2	73.4
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	−0.3	−0.3	—	—	−1.5	−0.2	−1.6	− 0.3
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	2.3	31.0	38.2	—	4.5	1.9	4.0	3.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	6.3	2.9	1.8	1.5	4.2	3.6	6.8	9.1
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	−8.6	−7.0	10.4	−12.3	2.4	8.1	−6.6	4.1
Miscellaneous Investments	−4.9	−0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.5	0.3	19.0
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	49.9	49.2	69.6	−2.5	39.1	52.3	68.2	108.8
Grand Total Disbursements	210.3	198.4	206.1	144.1	194.9	185.9	436.8	541.3

(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	78	107	187	− 1	+3,474	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	120	460	584	− 4	+ 25	1,546
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+100	− 3	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	− 61	+1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	− 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	− 27	− 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	− 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+111	+ 304	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	− 67	− 434	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	− 55	− 134	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+111	+ 261	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	365	652	50	26	82	8	19	+ 71	− 193	1,300

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39

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[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69

(1) Average for first two quarters.
Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.8
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.9	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	. .	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	. .	. .	. .	120.7
1929	. .	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	. .	126.1
1933	. .	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.7

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend[1] Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow-ings on Collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1946 J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	77	1,147	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	70	1,004	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16			1,093		29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J			42.56								

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE PERIOD ENDED JULY 27, 1948

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. ALBERTA POPULATION BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE. Population 7-070-8, July 6, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN CLASSIFICATIONS BY AGE GROUPS. Population 7-071-7, July 2, 1948. (Eng. and French) 12 p., 10 cents. DWELLINGS BY TENURE AND ROOMS; HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY SIZE AND COMPOSITION FOR SOCIAL AREAS OF CALGARY AND EDMONTON. Dwellings, Households and Families 7-703-8, June 26, 1948. (Eng. and French) 10 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED BY AGE, MARITAL STATUS, SCHOOLING, INDUSTRIAL STATUS, BIRTHPLACE, AND MOTHER TONGUE. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-607-7, July 13, 1948. (Eng. and French) 33 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA: OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED BY AGE, MARITAL STATUS, SCHOOLING, INDUSTRIAL STATUS, BIRTHPLACE, AND MOTHER TONGUE. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-607-6, June 29, 1948. (Eng. and French) 35 p., 10 cents. PRAIRIE PROVINCES: AREA OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, 1946. Agriculture 7-392-0, July 8, 1948. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. PRAIRIE PROVINCES: FARM INDEBTEDNESS, 1946. Agriculture 7-393-0, July 15, 1948. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents. PRAIRIE PROVINCES: FARM VALUES, 1946. Agriculture 7-391-0, June 30, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. Ottawa, July 6, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. NO. 11, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 9 p. Ottawa, July 13, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. NO. 13, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p. Ottawa, July 20, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. NO. 14, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 9 p. CONDITION OF FIELD CROPS, JUNE 30, 1948. Ottawa, July 13, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. NO. 12, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 6 p. PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF CROP AND SUMMER-FALLOW ACREAGES, 1948. Ottawa, July 22, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. NO. 15, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 4 p., $2.00 for a series of 26 crop reports. FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CROP REPORT. Ottawa, July 5, 1948. F.R. NO. 3, 1948. 4 p., $1.00 per year. MAPLE PRODUCTS. Ottawa, June 30, 1948, M.R. NO. 1, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 3 p., 10 cents per copy. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. Ottawa, July 12, 1948. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. PRODUCTION OF POULTRY AND EGGS, 1947. 13 p., 25 cents.

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Merchandising and Services.—

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Prices.—

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Business Statistics.—

ANNUAL REPORT OF CHEQUES CASHED AGAINST INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS, 1924-1947. 3-1020, Year 19 Vol. 24. 34 p., 25 cents.

General.—

FACTUAL COMMENTARY OF CANADA. (Notes prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for the Natio Conference of Business Paper Editors) Ottawa, June 29-30, 1948. 13 p.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1948.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION — Page

1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada........ 1
2 Significant Statistics of United States........ 4
3 " " of United Kingdom.... 6
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure. 7
5 Indexes of Industrial Production............. 8

LABOUR

6 Canadian Labour Force....................... 15
7 Canadian Labour Income..................... 16
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries..... 17
9 " " " : By Provinces..... 24
10 " " " : By Cities......... 27
11 Average Hourly Earnings..................... 30
12 Average Hours Worked per Week............ 33
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries 35
14 Unemployment Insurance.................... 36
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes............... 37

PRICES

16 Living Costs in Canada...................... 39
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.... 40
18 " " " : Other Classifications 46

FUEL AND POWER

19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption.............. 47
: Consumption by Provinces.... 48
20 Coal and Coke.............................. 49
21 Petroleum and Gas.......................... 50
22 Refined Petroleum Products.................. 51

MINING

23 Metals...................................... 53
24 Non Metallic Minerals....................... 55

MANUFACTURING

25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments 56
26 Tobacco and Beverages....................... 58
27 Rubber...................................... 59
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins............................. 60
: Production of Finished Leather...... 61
: Production of Boots and Shoes....... 62
29 Primary Textiles............................ 63
30 Production of Factory Clothing............... 64
31 Wood and Paper Products..................... 65
32 Primary Iron and Steel....................... 67
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments by Industries................................ 68
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales........... 70
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines......... 71
Radio Receiving Sets......................... 72

CONSTRUCTION — Page

35 Contracts Awarded: By Types................ 73
: By Provinces............. 75
36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.................................... 76

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops.................................... 78
38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products. 79
39 Grain Supply and Disposition................ 81
40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry...... 82
Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds............................... 83
Exports of Livestock Products................ 84
41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.................................. 85
42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks........... 86
43 Manufactured Food: Production.............. 87
: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks........... 89

DOMESTIC TRADE

44 Indexes of Retail Sales....................... 90
45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales.................... 92

EXTERNAL TRADE

46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities....... 93
47 " " : By Areas............... 97
48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities....... 98
49 " " : By Areas............. 102
50 Factors in the Balance of Payments.......... 103

TRANSPORTATION

51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.................................. 104
52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways..... 106
53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation. 108

FINANCE

54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities........ 109
55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities.................................. 111
56 Money Supply............................... 114
57 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres... 115
58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.................................. 116
59 Bond Issues and Retirements................. 118
60 Life Insurance: Sales........................ 119
: Benefit Payments............. 120
61 Index Numbers of Security Prices............ 121
62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics............ 123

NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (. .) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.*

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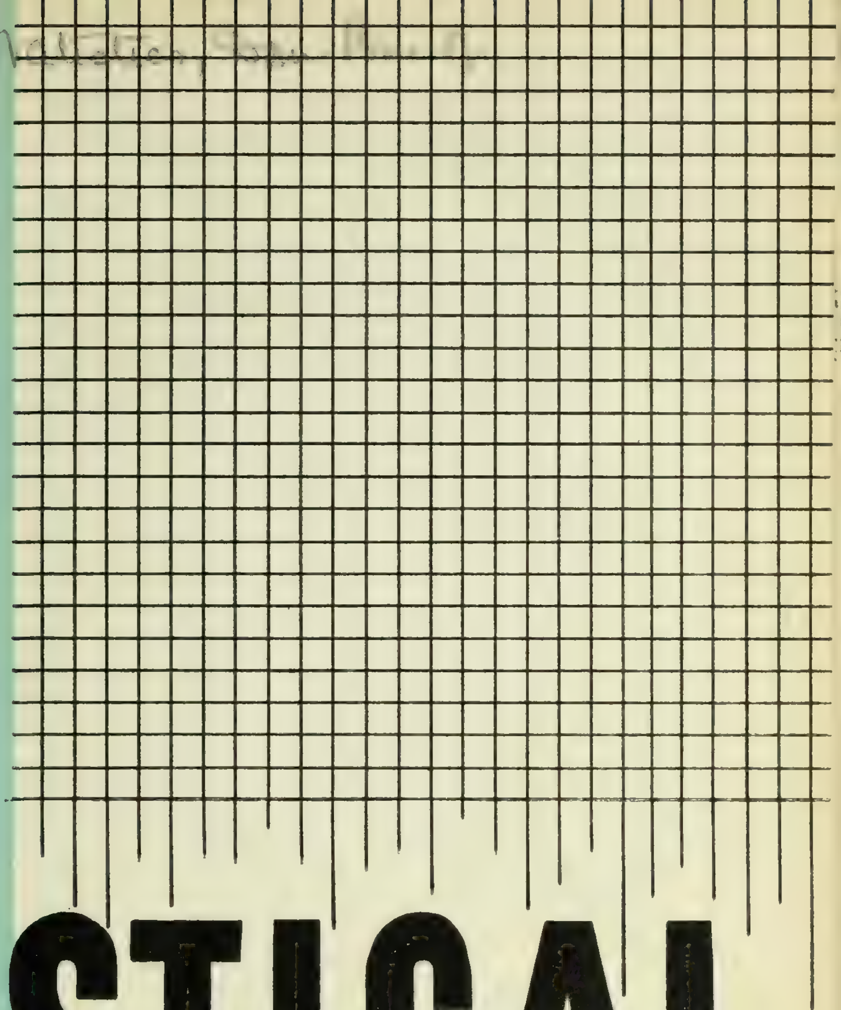

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HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

Contents:

Price Indexes of Agricultural Products and Farm Costs.........Page i

Current Economic Conditions.................................Page v

Statistical Tables..Page 1

Current Bureau Publications.................................Page 124

List of Statistical Tables...............................Inside Back Cover

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Price Indexes of Agricultural Products and Farm Costs

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics publishes four indexes which throw an important light on farm operations. Two of them record changes in the prices of farm products—the Wholesale Price Index of Canadian Farm Products measures the price paid at the terminal markets and the Index of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products records the price received by farmers at the farm. The other two measure changes in the prices of goods and services purchased by farmers for cash. The Index of Farm Family Living Costs refers solely to the living expenses of the farm family, whereas the Price Index of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers covers all items generally purchased in the course of operating a farm and includes living costs as one of its components.

Each of these indexes gives information of great value to anyone studying agricultural problems. Care, of course, should be taken with them—as, for that matter, with all statistical series—not to try to obtain information from them that they were not designed to give. For example, the index of commodities and services used by farmers measures changes in the prices of a *fixed* group of goods and services, and this does not necessarily parallel changes in the farmers' costs. Consequently, one cannot set this index against the index of farm prices of agricultural products and feel with any degree of assurance that changes in the relative trends of these two indexes will represent changes in the "profit margins" of agriculture. On the other hand, these indexes—particularly if their components are examined—give a useful general comparison of how the prices of goods sold by farmers have moved in relation to those of the goods he buys. This article will describe briefly the methods used in constructing these indexes, and in doing so will show their scope.

Wholesale Price Index Numbers of Canadian Farm Products *(see p. 46)*

This series shows the trend of prices of Canadian farm products at the terminal markets, stockyards, creameries, etc. It therefore includes freight, storage, and handling charges. It also includes all subsidies, bonuses, premiums and participation payments which can be attributed to specific farm products, and when such payments are made retroactively the index is revised to allow for them. Such a case occurred in the spring of this year when wheat participation payments were announced effective April 1, 1948, retroactive to August, 1945, bringing the price for Manitoba No. 1 Northern up to $1.55. It might be mentioned here that the prices of agricultural commodities included in the General Wholesale Price Index do not include retroactive participation payments; they record the cash price paid for the products in domestic markets. Consequently no similar revision was made at this time in that index.

Fifty-five price series are included in the wholesale price index of Canadian farm products; they are obtained from market sources and are for highly specified items, such as Manitoba No. 1 Northern wheat, Manitoba No. 2 Northern, hogs B-1 dressed, eggs grade A large, eggs grade B, etc. Because of the considerable amount of detail involved in getting prices of this type, certain items of only minor importance are omitted.

The relative importance, or "weight", given to each commodity in the index is determined by the proportion that the marketings of that commodity were of the total of the marketings of all the commodities included in the index during the "base period", which is the average of the five years 1935 to 1939. Prior to February, 1947, the index was based on the year 1926, but it was then decided that in view of the changes that have taken place in the structure of Canadian agricultural output and in the relative importance of various kinds of agricultural production, a more up-to-date weighting system and the inclusion of additional items would be desirable. The index was therefore completely recalculated, but it is still also published on the 1926 base with the old weighting system.

The prices included in the index for western grains and for all livestock are the monthly average of daily quotations, for eastern oats and potatoes they are the average of four weekly quotations, and for all other commodities are taken as of the 15th of the month. The index is published on about the 26th of the following month in *Prices and Price Indexes.*

Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products *(see p. 46)*

This measures changes in the prices received by farmers *at the farm.* It therefore differs from the previous index in that the prices do not include charges for handling and hauling. They do, however, include all subsidies, bonuses, etc., attributable to specific products. Another way in which they differ from those used in the wholesale price index of Canadian farm products is that the latter cover certain specified grades of products whereas in this index the farm correspondents supplying the prices are asked to give a price for such broad items as "wheat", "oats", "hogs", etc. In this way the prices reflect the proportions of the different grades of the product that the farmer has been selling (i.e., whether the greater part of his wheat was No. 2 Northern or No. 3 Northern, etc.).

The index covers a group of 50 farm products which contributed approximately 90 p.c. of the total cash income received by farmers from the sale of farm products during the base period (the average of the years 1935-39), and the commodities are weighted according to their relative importance in the total marketings during that period. They include grains, livestock, dairy products, poultry and eggs, fruits, vegetables, sugar beets, maple products, tobacco and furs.

Some of the prices are secured by taking the terminal market prices and deducting handling, hauling, and other similar charges, but 36 out of the 50—including all the most important commodities—are reported each month by a corps of farm correspondents. Questionnaires are sent out to 4,000 of these correspondents and approximately 2,000 are usually returned. The correspondents are asked to report the prices received in their district for the various commodities as at the 15th of the month, and the index is published in a release entitled *Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products.* This index was first published in 1946, and at the present time is only available back to 1935.

Index of Farm Family Living Costs *(p. 39)*

The changes in prices of cash items in living costs in farm families are measured by this index, which was constructed by much the same method as that used for the urban cost-of-living index (for a description of which see the *Canadian Statistical Review,* February, 1948, pages i to iii). The original survey to determine the list of items to be included and the weight to be given to them was conducted in 1934, when records were obtained from 2,669 farm crop correspondents. A further survey was conducted in 1938, in which 1,692 returns were received, and on the basis of this certain revisions were made in the weights of the various items.

There is, however, an important difference between the two indexes. The urban index includes prices of all the major items entering into the average family living costs while the latter includes only those items for which cash payment is customarily made and makes no allowance for the cost of food produced on the farm or for the cost of housing accommodation. This results in the two indexes having a very different composition, as is shown by the following table which indicates the relative importance—or "weight"—given to the various items in each index. (It will be noticed that for the farm index there are slightly different weights for Eastern Canada and Western Canada).

Urban Cost-of-Living Index

	%
Food	31
Clothing	12
Home Furnishings	9
Fuel	6
Rentals	19
Miscellaneous	23
	100

Farm Cost-of-Living Index

	East %	West %
Food	24	26
Clothing	26	26
Household Equipment and Supplies	17	15
Fuel	6	8
Health	10	8
Miscellaneous	17	17
	100	100

The two indexes have followed somewhat different paths since their base period; the urban index for April, 1948, was 151.6 and the farm index was 163.7. Much of this variation can be explained by the difference in their composition. The fact that rent is omitted from the farm index will, by itself, largely account for the sharper rise in that index, because in the urban index rent has risen much less than the other components and has therefore exercised a stabilizing influence. Another factor which has from time to time caused a faster rise in the farm index—particularly during the war—has been the omission from the food group in that index of milk, eggs, bread and potatoes, and the relatively little weight given to butter. Under wartime controls most of these items were more stable than other foods.

The base of this index is the same as that of the others, the average of the five-year period 1935-39, and consequently the current price level is expressed as a percentage of that five-year average. Prices are obtained by direct mail questionnaires sent three times a year to grocers and general retailers on a cross-country sample of rural towns, and for most of the clothing and sundry items are obtained from mail order catalogues. The index is calculated three times a year, for the months of January, April and August, and it is published in the report *Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers.*

Price Index of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers *(see p. 83)*

This covers the prices of all goods and services generally bought by the average farmer, whether as a part of his living costs or for the operation of his farm. The composition of the index is as follows:

	East %	West %
Equipment and Materials	36.8	38.3
Taxes and Interest Rates	11.4	13.4
Wages	11.8	8.3
Cost-of-Living	40.0	40.0
	100.0	100.0

The weighting system of this index has recently been completely revised to bring it into line with current farm practices. A description of the revisions and a full list of the weights given to each commodity will be found in the publication *Prices Indexes of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, 1913 to 1948,* published July 21, 1948. This issue also contains calculations of the index back to 1913.

The base for this index is also 1935-39 = 100. It is calculated three times a year, for the months of January, April and August, and is published in *Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers.* The prices for implements are obtained from price lists issued by manufacturers; those for building materials, gasoline, oil, grease, kerosene, feed and hardware are obtained from retail sources serving farm communities; and fertilizer, seed and binder twine prices come from large firms or organizations supplying these items. Tax rates are calculated from a special sample of rural municipal records and are revised once a year. Mortgage interest rates and wage rates are provided by farm correspondents, wage rates being the average of male farm help with an allowance to cover "board" where it is provided. Living costs are calculated as explained in the proceeding section.

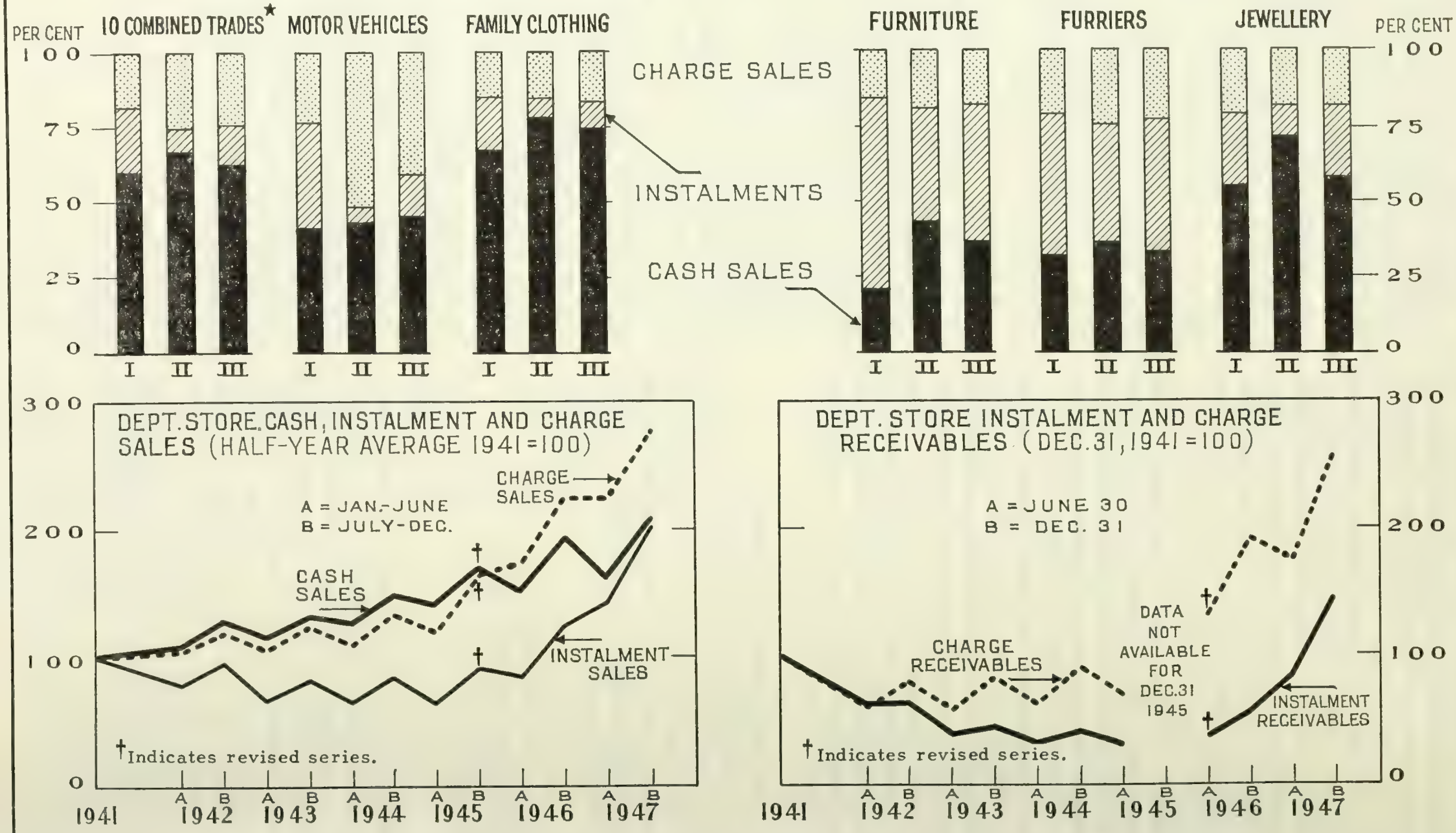
As was mentioned earlier, it is particularly important in using this index to remember that it records changes in the prices of a fixed basket of goods and services, and that these are not necessarily the same as changes in the actual volume of expenditures that the average farmer makes on living costs or farm operating costs. For example, during the war farm wage rates rose very substantially, but the scarcity of labour which was largely responsible for this increase tended to mean that farmers on the whole employed less labour than previously. Consequently their actual expenditures on labour probably did not rise by as much as would have been indicated by the increase in the wage component of the index, since that component is given a fixed weight from year to year, according to the amount of labour employed in the base period.

A similar problem is created by changes in the efficiency of farm machinery. On occasion, an increase in the price of an implement may be offset by higher operating efficiency, but the Bureau has no method by which it can measure such changes and so can only record in the index the actual price paid. Gauging a change in efficiency is a highly elusive problem involving, among other things, the volume of work done by the implement in a given period, the quality of the work, the speed at which the implement wears out, and its susceptibility to damage.

CONSUMER CREDIT

CASH, INSTALMENT AND CHARGE SALES IN SOME TRADES

I = 1941 (HALF-YEAR AVERAGE) II = 1945 (JULY-DEC.) III = 1947 (JULY-DEC.)



*These deal chiefly in clothing, automobiles, household durables and personal goods.

Current Economic Conditions

Recently published business indicators all show a continued upward movement with one exception; the index of industrial production, adjusted for seasonal variation, was 174.5 for July compared with 180.5 for June. The sub-index for mining production is estimated to have risen slightly in these two months, but the sub-index for manufactures declined from 189.6 to 181.9, non-durables being down from 178.5 to 173.8 and durables from 208.7 to 195.8. These declines, however, may possibly be largely due to the increase in the number of firms granting holidays with pay and letting all their staff go at one time, thus closing down their plant completely, rather than staggering the holidays. Since this is a relatively recent development there is not at present proper compensation for it in the seasonal adjustment.

The index of employment for eight leading industries was 129.0 for July 1 compared with 125.5 for June 1, the index for payrolls for the same two months was 202.6 and 191.3, and the average weekly earnings were $40.50 and $39.31. In the month of June the average weekly earnings for the transportation industry (which includes urban transportation) was $49.73; this reflected the recent increase in railroad wage rates and is the highest figure recorded by any of the reporting industrial groups, but is followed closely by mining at $49.44. Canadian labour income (wages, salaries and supplementary labour income) for the first six months of this year was $3,291 million compared with $2,884 million for the same period last year, an increase of 14 p.c., and cash farm income showed an even more spectacular increase (see the following section). The wholesale price index for August was 204.7 compared with 197.1 for July (1935-39 = 100), but the cost-of-living index at August 2 was only slightly higher than the previous month—157.5 compared with 156.9. The August figure, however, did not reflect the removal of the export embargo on meat or of the subsidy affecting soap, shortening and lard.

Cash Farm Income Expanding

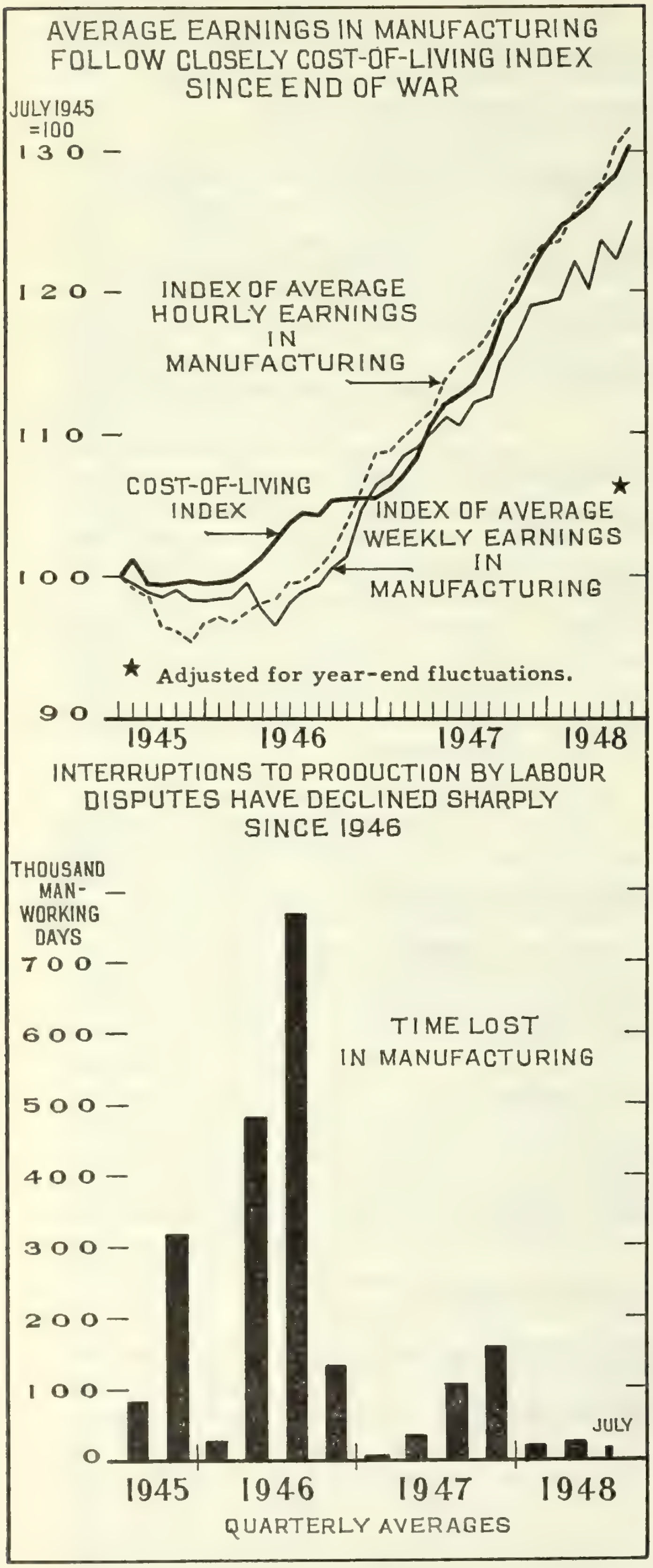
Cash income from the sale of farm products for the first half of this year was 33 p.c. higher than for the same period last year, being $974 million compared with $733 million. If supplementary cash payments, principally made under the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, are added to these amounts they become $990 million and $743 million.

An important part of this increase can be attributed to higher prices, particularly of livestock and livestock products. Again, major contributors to the cash farm income were the sums paid out in Western Canada by the Canadian Wheat Board as adjusting, participation and final equalization payments on wheat, flaxseed, and oats. These payments amounted to about $125 million on wheat, $4 million on oats and $4 million on flaxseed, whereas during the same period last year $19 million was paid on wheat and nothing on oats and flaxseed. Without these payments cash income from the marketing of field crops would have been $198 million during the first half of 1948 compared with $251 million for the first half of 1947. (It should be mentioned that in estimating cash farm income any retroactive payments of this type are recorded for the period in which they are received and not for that in respect of which they are earned.)

The outlook for cash income from field crops for the rest of the calendar year continues good, for harvesting conditions have improved materially. The second crop estimate of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, published on September 14 and relating to conditions existing at August 31, placed the wheat crop at 391 million bushels, oats at 362 million bushels and barley at 157 million bushels. The wheat estimate was 19 million bushels above the August forecast, and oats and barley were up 24 million and 11 million bushels respectively. It must be remembered that when this estimate was made a fair proportion of the Western grain crop still remained to be cut and threshed, but up to the time of writing harvesting conditions have, on the whole, continued to be very favourable.

The estimated wheat crop of 391 million bushels is 50 million bushels above last year's crop, but 16 million below the ten-year average production (1938-1947). The estimated oat crop of 362 million bushels is 30 p.c. above last year's crop but 12 p.c. below the ten-year average, and barley is 16 p.c. above last year and about 2 p.c. above the ten-year average. The estimated prod-

LABOUR TRENDS IN MANUFACTURING



uction of all the field crops in 1948 is above the 1947 level with the exception of dried peas, buckwheat, hay and clover, which are slightly down. Putting the field crop data for the first nine months of the year together with that for other products, it appears that the total cash income from the sale of farm products for the whole of 1948 will be substantially above that of 1947, but probably with not such a sharp rate of increase as during the first six months.

Trends in Foreign Trade

The July figures for Canada's foreign trade show a continuation of the trends discussed in the last issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*. Of foremost significance is the improvement in the merchandise balance with the United States. For July 1948 Canada's exports to that country were 44 p.c. higher than in July 1947 (mainly accounted for by wood, wood products and paper; animals and animal products; agricultural and vegetable products; iron and its products; and non-ferrous metals and their products) and imports were 11.6 p.c. lower, leaving an adverse merchandise balance of little more than one-third as large as last year. The trend for the first seven months of 1948 compared with the same period in 1947 was in the same direction; the balance of merchandise imports for that period was less than half of what it had been a year ago.

From overseas countries imports into Canada increased quite substantially compared with last year, both for the month of July and for the first seven months. This was in part a reflection of the rehabilitation of industry in foreign countries and their consequent ability to sell more goods abroad, and it is a favourable development for it increases their ability to purchase goods from this country. Unfortunately, however, this has so far been offset by the depletion of their credits and their continuing foreign exchange difficulties, with the result that Canada's exports to overseas countries declined both for July and for the first seven months of 1948 compared with last year.

The net result of these trends has been to cause an increase of 6 p.c. in the dollar value of Canada's total exports for the first seven months and a very small increase (less than one-tenth of one per cent) in total imports, bringing the net balance of merchandise exports with all countries to nearly double what it was in the same period in 1947.

The following table summarizes the trends in Canada's merchandise trade:*

	July 1947	July 1948	1st seven months 1947	1st seven months 1948
ALL COUNTRIES	(Millions of Dollars)			
Exports to..........	236.6	250.9	1565.0	1651.0
Imports from......	226.8	225.1	1483.5	1495.2
Balance............	+ 9.8	+ 25.8	+ 81.5	+ 155.8
U.S.A.				
Exports to..........	82.1	118.9	564.1	765.0
Imports from......	168.9	149.5	1149.8	1034.0
Balance............	− 86.8	− 30.6	− 585.7	− 269.0
U.K.				
Exports to..........	69.4	56.3	422.1	415.7
Imports from......	17.7	29.4	102.3	168.5
Balance............	+ 51.7	+ 26.9	+ 319.8	+ 247.2
OTHER EMPIRE				
Exports to..........	34.8	27.2	234.4	176.5
Imports from......	18.7	17.5	94.6	109.6
Balance............	+ 16.1	+ 9.7	+ 139.8	+ 66.9
OTHER FOREIGN				
Exports to..........	50.3	48.4	344.5	293.8
Imports from......	21.5	28.7	136.8	183.1
Balance............	+ 28.8	+ 19.7	+ 207.7	+ 110.7

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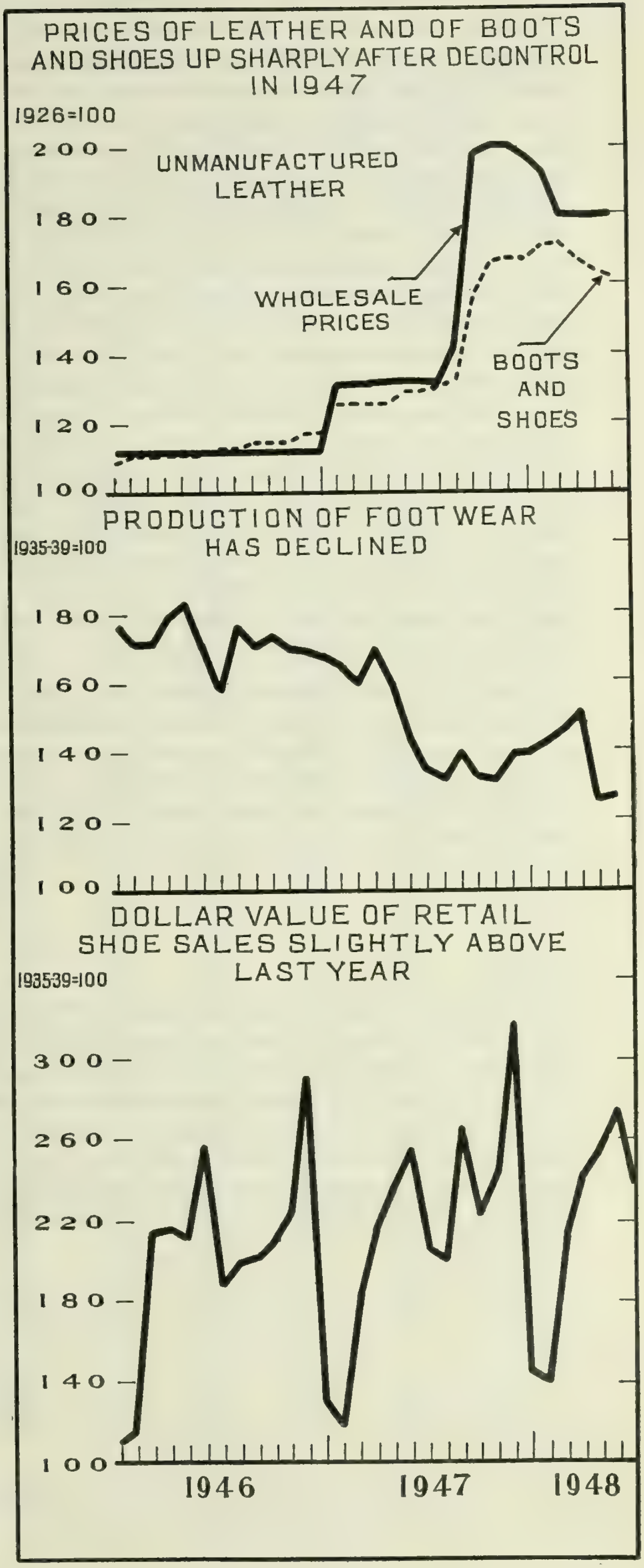
*Only imports for consumption and domestic exports (excluding gold) are included; re-exports are excluded.

Report on Retail Consumer Credit

Information on the current trends of consumer credit in ten retail trades has been made available for the first time in a recent report of the Bureau entitled *Retail Consumer Credit.* Sales and receivables have been surveyed in the five half-year periods from July 1945 to December 1947 and have been related to information obtained in the 1941 Census of Merchandising. Data on department stores are available for all the half-year periods since 1942, for information collected by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board could be used in these cases with a slight revision in the basis of the estimates in the second half of 1945.

The data are now published in the form of indexes, based on 1941, and from the fall of 1948 will appear quarterly. It is expected that dollar value figures will also be available sometime in 1949. The ten trades in the credit survey deal chiefly in clothing, automobiles, household durables and personal goods. They represented 40 p.c. of all credit sales, 72 p.c. of installment sales and held 46 p.c. of all accounts outstanding when the last Census of Merchandising was taken in 1941.

SHOE TRENDS



Cash and Credit Sales Resuming Former Relationship

During the war the short supply of many consumer lines, together with rationing and credit controls, tended to place a curb on consumer spending at a time when personal income was growing, and resulted in a higher rate of saving and a decline in the rate at which liabilities such as consumer credit were incurred. As a percentage of disposable personal income (i.e., personal income after the payment of direct personal taxes) consumer expenditures dropped from 92 p.c. in 1939 to 79 p.c. in 1944 while savings rose from 8 p.c. to 21 p.c. The proportion of cash sales in the trades surveyed increased from the half-year average of 60.2 p.c. in 1941 to 67 p.c. in the second half of 1945. Installment sales in the same period declined from 21.7 p.c. to 7.9 p.c., while charge sales—less affected by credit controls and generally applying to personal goods in greater supply than durables during the war years—increased from 18.1 p.c. in 1941 to 25.1 p.c. of total sales in the second half of 1945.

Since 1945, with gradual decontrol culminating in the final disappearance of restrictions on retail trade in 1947, and as goods that were in short supply during the war became more available, the trend has been towards a resumption of the 1941 relationship between cash and credit sales in the trades surveyed, with, however, a greater proportion of credit sales being in the form of charge accounts than previously. Although the ratio of cash sales at the end of 1947 was still higher than the 1941 figures of 60.2 p.c., it had dropped from 1945 high of 67 p.c. to 62.6 p.c. At the same time installment sales had advanced from less than 8 p.c. of total sales to 13.4 p.c. while charge accounts have continued close to 25 p.c. of all sales. The increase in charge sales since 1941 is striking—as compared with the doubling of all sales from 1941 to the latter half of 1947, charge account sales had multiplied more than two and one-half times.

The increase in the volume of retail consumer credit, paralleling the drop in the rate of saving since 1945, has undoubtedly been a factor in the continued high level of consumer demand since the end of the war. In the United States, as part of the anti-inflation program authorized by the special session of Congress this summer, limited credit controls similar to those in force during the war, involving stiffer down payments and installment terms on selected consumer lines, have again been imposed effective September 20. In Canada the Federal Government vacated the field of consumer credit regulations in January, 1947, and Quebec is the only province which has since passed any such legislation.

* * *

Note:

In the last paragraph of the section on "Prairie Farm Debt" in last month's article on "Current Economic Conditions", the impression may have been given that the 1946 census recorded mortgages and agreement for sale debt for all farms whether owner-operated or rented. That is not so. The 1946 census did obtain information on the farm debts from all owner-operators, both in respect to debt against the farms that they operated themselves as well as against farms that they owned and rented to someone else, but it did not obtain information on farm debt concerning those rented farms which were owned by non-farmers. The 1941 census, on the other hand, obtained information on farm debt only for owner-operated farms.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto-(1) mobiles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	237	342	3,672	16.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,500	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,765	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	286	41.5	290	388	4,077	21.4	182.3	120.1	118.0	121.3
J		40.2	259	383	3,724	23.4	180.5[p]	121.1	118.4	122.5
J				391			174.5[p]			

(1) Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.
[p] Preliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian(1) Labour Force	Unemployment(1) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		Index of Wholesale Sales
							Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	*	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	3,533[r]	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	*	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	*	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	*	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	*	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	*	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	*	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,613[r]	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.3
1946 J	..	..	68.5	434	7,759	6,085	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	4,628	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	2,734[r]	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	4,012[r]	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,090[r]	38.4	6.5	223.3	249.8	256.7
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,693[r]	52.9	15.6	224.5	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,279[r]	64.2	22.0	247.4	247.8	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,855[r]	75.5	23.6	232.5	220.4	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,277[r]	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,111[r]	70.4	25.3	223.8	205.0	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,566[r]	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	7,195[r]	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,849[r]	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,698[r]	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.3
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	8,060	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	533	9,397	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.0	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	540	8,968	6,729	80.8	33.2	253.3	278.7	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	557	9,595	6,284	39.9	51.8	267.2	279.7	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5		10,404	5,946	133.8	40.9	269.2	270.4	291.1
J					9,637		89.8	38.3			

(1) Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of August 31, November 9, 1946 and March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947, February 21, June 5, 1948.

*Under revision. [r] Revised.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government(1)				
	Cost of Living Index	General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 J	125.1	109.7	120.0	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	117.7	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	. .	. .	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	234	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	152.0	147.3			154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5									

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	. .	. .	532	315.3	. .	. .	. .
1929	110	132	93	. .	. .	479	382.3	. .	. .	. .
1933	69	54	79	. .	. .	105	131.1	. .	. .	. .
1937	113	122	106	. .	. .	243	326.3	. .	. .	. .
1938	89	78	95	. .	. .	266	166.8	. .	. .	101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1946 J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	218	181
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	217	190
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	234	195
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	266	200
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	209
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	214
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	330	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	328	270
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	191	220	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192^{p}	222^{p}	178^{p}	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	262	335	278
J				61.6	2.2					

^{p}Preliminary.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer[3] Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] (402)
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.4	283	227	124.5
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	292	231	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,303	492	12.1	277	251	125.1
N	201.4	159.7	164.9	1.268	1,185	455	12.6	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	303	283	122.4
1948 J	209.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	,091	546	13.1	284	288	120.1
F	206.8	160.8	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	12.9	283	303	114.2
M	205.6	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,141	666	13.4	284	312	116.4
A	207.4	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,123	527	13.6	304	308	124.6
M	207.2	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,103	549	13.8p	310	296	130.2
J	211.9	166.2	171.7	1.319p	1,013	616		313	284	135.1
J								312		131.9

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pPreliminary.

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

[2] Revised from February 1947 to include army civilian supply exports.

[3] Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

[4] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE **3**

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED[2]	IMPORTS[3] RETAINED	EXPORTS[3]	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw[1] Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	109	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..	168
1946 J	98	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	96	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161
A	94	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	132	163-64
S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	111	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	106	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	110	3,800*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.1	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	116	3,856*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	108	3,333	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101[4]	100[5]
A	105	3,346	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.3	113.9	191.2	100	101
S	116	3,781*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	121	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	124	4,256	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103
D	116	3,792*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	119	4,111	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	124	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118p	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	108	105
J		4,195*	297*			299			219.1	110	106

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*Averages of five weeks. pPreliminary.

[1] Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

[2] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

[3] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. [4] Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

[5] Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **4**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	− 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	− 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,950	2,065	9,550	1,261	839	− 37	11,613
1947(p)	6,111	83	2,318	2,308	10,820	1,571	906	−132	13,165

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services[1]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	−1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	−1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	−1,626	− 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	−1,967	− 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	−2,275	−242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	− 42	3,443	−2,858	−248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	− 83	3,566	−3,539	−220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	−294	3,576	−2,895	−178	11,614
1946(r)	7,712	97	1,732	1,321	387	3,197	−2,871	+ 38	11,613
1947(p)	8,736	38	1,454	2,042	780	3,581	−3,599	+133	13,165

(1) Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

(r) Revised.

(p) Preliminary.

For revisions 1946 and 1947 see Appendix to the Budget, Hansard, May 18, 1948.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU-FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.3	132.9	100.4	80.9	96.1	160.0	155.0	126.4	232.4	190.5
J	180.5(1)	129.0(1)	96.0	81.4	93.0	144.3	156.8(1)	129.0	215.4	189.3
J	174.5(1)							125.6		181.9(1)

(1)Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	173.8(1)	192.7	174.9	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7

(1)Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	261.8	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	154.4	114.9	211.2	213.8	128.2	183.0	175.8

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	162.3						191.9(1)	

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	208.7	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	195.8(1)		207.2(1)	220.0	270.8	193.9		116.4	201.6	110.5

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	. .	. .	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	. .	. .	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	. .	. .	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	. .	. .	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	. .	. .	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	. .	. .	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	. .	. .	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	. .	. .	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	. .	. .	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	190.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	207.3	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	208.2	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	217.0	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	221.6	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.6
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.8
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	260.6	183.3	187.7
J	212.2	136.9	218.8	41.9	327.6	211.9	249.8	234.1	186.0	179.4
J	199.5	134.4	191.2[1]		254.0	216.6[1]	258.3	262.3		180.1

[1] Preliminary.

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1946			1947				1948	
	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030
Employed	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948
Agricultural, Total	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186
Not at work in survey week	13	11	10	15	12	14	19	30	10
At work 1 to 24 hours	90	164	128	92	138	146	118	103	131
At work 24 hours or over	980	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045
Nonagricultural, Total	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762
Not at work in survey week	92	110	194	124	92	254	93	131	89
At work 1 to 24 hours	132	146	116	152	138	120	154	166	155
At work 24 hours or over	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518
Unemployed	213	126	117	141	91	73	87	156	82
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088
Permanently unable or too old to work	289	283	293	297	279	292	270	295	272
Going to school	638	579	41	635	600	19	592	641	583
Keeping house	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,904
Retired or voluntarily idle	317	292	705	359	300	701	296	324	315
Other	36	24	23	20	17	(–)	10	(–)	14
Armed Forces	277	122	65	39	35	34	33	34	36
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186
Farm operators	659	696	706	608	675	700	661	631	701
Paid workers	116	157	188	69	122	167	116	107	144
Unpaid family workers	308	421	423	254	366	431	291	227	341
Nonagricultural, Total	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762
Paid workers	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220
Employers	130	145	150	147	156	150	153	157	161
Own account workers	290	297	307	348	343	343	349	345	336
Unpaid family workers	38	39	45	54	48	58	59	64	45
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	372	414	423	411	408	430	421	400	417
Quebec	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366
Ontario	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758
Prairie Provinces	877	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981
British Columbia	353	374	393	384	414	439	410	401	426
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	27	21	20	21	21	15	17	25	15
Quebec	75	44	42	46	28	23	22	48	26
Ontario	56	33	36	40	24	19	22	40	23
Prairie Provinces	34	15	11	21	9	8	13	23	8
British Columbia	21	13	8	13	9	8	13	20	10

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **7** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540
M	43	187	29	139	110	25	533
A	39	192	33	140	110	26	540
M	43	191	37	145	115	26	557

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.1	187.9	40.28	118.4	177.6	42.30	123.8	204.8	34.83

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	. .	. .	25.98	. .	. .	25.26	. .	. .	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.9	159.4	44.14	113.9	170.0	42.70	208.2	369.0	46.87

[1] Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.5	198.4	38.10

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	. .	. .	17.33	. .	. .	27.45	. .	. .	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.9	182.4	30.92	142.3	223.9	46.81	136.6	259.5	37.88

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.8	150.0	48.52	180.7	244.1	37.18	142.3	199.5	45.90

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	117.9	188.8	36.86	145.7	201.3	39.80	145.6	223.0	25.25

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	199.7	34.25	139.0	189.9	39.65	125.5	191.3	39.31

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	209.0	31.74	103.5	165.1	36.00	123.4	204.7	34.53

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.4	194.3	37.72	123.8	184.9	40.49	126.4	182.6	38.29

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.5	185.3	37.97	140.2	213.4	40.73	149.1	219.7	41.98

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.0	32.60	128.8	191.2	38.05	120.4	196.1	34.42

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.0	192.3	40.25	126.4	187.7	34.27	120.6	185.3	42.20

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.3	181.2	35.75	163.2	242.8	39.56

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	90.6	96.9	84.2	95.3	70.4	86.4	77.9	72.3	107.1	99.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – continued First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	72.5	66.3	71.1	78.1	90.4	91.6	89.3	98.8	101.6	107.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – concluded First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	96.7	112.4	96.3	105.5	125.6	108.6	99.5	56.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.8	43.6

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.8	45.2	40.9	39.8	43.1	37.9	45.1	38.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **13**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 F	24.6	12.4	35.9	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	52.8	24.1
M	24.4	12.4	35.6	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	49.8	23.8
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	48.8	23.7
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7	23.6
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6	23.4
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **14** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1)	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies(2)
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60				119	57
J									96	52

(1) As of end of month.

(2) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 A	45.8	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	566.4	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	933.9	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	915.9	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	870.7	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—
J	79.9	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	19.8	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscel-laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2

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(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16 Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1			121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0			117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2			95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	..
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	..
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.3
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1946 J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1946 J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1946 J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	140.8	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1946 J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	150.2	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	150.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	149.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.8	150.2	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.7	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizers
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	. .
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	. .	100.8	93.8	112.5	. .
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	. .	51.0	45.8	59.7	. .
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	. .	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	. .	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.3	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	. .	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	. .	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	. .	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	. .	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.3
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.4
1946 J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	196.7
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	196.3
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	193.0
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.5
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.1
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.4
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	194.9
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.2
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.6
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	199.8
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.1
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.2
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.7	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.0
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	129.0	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.1
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.6	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.2
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	211.9
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	217.9
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	231.7
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.4
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.2
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	233.7
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	238.8
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	248.6
J	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	147.3	126.1	182.7	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,500	3,278	222	110	3,390	3,178	212
M	3,654	110	3,765	3,578	186	125	3,640	3,473	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433
J	3,632	92	3,724	3,456	268	170	3,554	3,337	217

(1) Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	1,377	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,390	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,640	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,554	1.31	56	60	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236

Coal and Coke

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(1) Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	286
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323
F	758	190	194	1,142	521	348	45	1,104	11	2,235	291
M	1,166	273	206	1,645	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,779	334
A	1,289	209	105	1,603	607	694	161	1,035	117	2,521	317
M	1,145	162	50	1,356	538	586	141	3,349	121	4,584	327
J	1,136	197	47	1,380	554	625	107	3,585	57	4,907	321
J	1,187	138	31	1,357	521	551	208	3,488	82	4,763	

(1) Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	. .	. .	. .	1,150	. .	. .
1929	2,538	93	2,365	. .	. .	. .	1,471	. .	. .
1933	2,334	95	1,928	. .	. .	. .	1,324	. .	. .
1937	3,241	245	2,698	. .	. .	. .	1,274	. .	. .
1938	2,924	581	2,787	. .	. .	. .	1,267	. .	. .
1939	3,090	652	2,932	. .	. .	. .	1,245	. .	. .
1940	3,550	716	3,436	. .	. .	. .	1,283	. .	. .
1941	3,899	844	3,625	. .	. .	. .	1,411	. .	. .
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343
1946 J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243	355
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,290	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,303	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	4,105	3,270	1,603	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008			2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	405

(1)Includes gas used for house heating.

(2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS					
				Net Production				Domestic Consumption	
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,374	1,086	6,681	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,252	927	6,131	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,310	3,946

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	FUELS		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Domestic Consumption		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuel Oil				Refined Products			
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1946 M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,630	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,751	935	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037

Metals

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.8	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.5	17.4
1947	37.9	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.7	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 J	30.0	11.8	26.2	9.4	15.4	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17,2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	38.2	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	26.3	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.2	22.7	38.2	15.6	23.7	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853
1946 J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	102.8	286	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	49.0		311		730
J								282		

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	994	80.7	27.6	34.5
1946 J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	29.0	36.9
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,310	88.4	29.7	33.0
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,072	86.8	28.5	36.3
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	632	86.0	19.1	34.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.5	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	88.2	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,267	88.5	30.0	27.9
M	60.2	60.5	261	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	87.4	33.5	28.4
J	53.1	55.8	313	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	84.1	37.4	27.1

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25**

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	127.9	130.0
1947 M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	151.8	131.0
F*	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.8	124.3
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	175.6	134.1
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	180.0	132.1
M	156.2	162.3	122.1	159.7	107.7	176.8	213.0	143.6	151.3	137.9

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F*	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	123.4	153.8	153.7	121.4	338.5	143.5	122.4	133.8	124.5	131.2

*Revisions in February are due to increased coverage in some industries.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

Dec. 1946 = 100

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F*	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	68.2	337.5	113.5	140.4	142.5	139.2	131.1	130.1	122.3	169.3

Dec. 1946 = 100

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 M	127.9	120.5	146.3	97.4	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	102.9	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	109.6	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F*	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	144.0	147.6	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4

*Revisions in February are due to increased coverage in some industries.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **26**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled(2)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.64	52.96
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67	50.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	12.98	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	15.03	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	15.28	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7		17.51	2.10	0.58	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6					

(1)End of period. (2)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1946 M	1.58	8.30	2.12	8.29	3.18	10.41	7.77	0.90	0.18	5.10	7.46
J	0.38	10.17	1.58	6.61	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98	8.91
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53	15.81
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.36	1.90	3.33	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **28**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **28** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 J	2,796	3,363	..	15	11	1,492	..	..	..	..
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **28** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320

[1] Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn(6)	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics(7)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1946 A	11,410	32,155	16,050	13,651	19,696	1,209	2,511	6,909
M	16,601	33,782	16,832					
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,329		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593					
M	15,792	32,224	15,712					
J	9,163	31,603	15,396					
J		28,669	13,955					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(6) Series revised due to increased coverage.

(7) New series: excludes blankets.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **30** Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	232.8
J	603.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	212.1

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(1)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	. .	. .	14.3
1929	335.1(1)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	. .	. .	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1946 J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	627.6	373.2	254.4		391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4

(1)Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **32** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(1)	Exports(2)	Domestic	Imports(3)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	100.0	2.7	97.3	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	
J			238.1						

(1) Excluding producers' interchange.

(2) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **33**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	. .	4.47	. .
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	. .	5.41	. .
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.67	13.83	2.96	16.80	13.27	3.46	16.73
1946 M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14	9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	16.63	7.88	8.75	2.23	10.97	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	7.12	16.13	2.96	19.08	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.32	14.99	0.36	15.35	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94

(1) Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J										

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **34** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set (2)
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1946 M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891	31
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416	32
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116	38
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	37
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	39
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	38
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	36
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	35
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	48.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	160.6	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	64.0	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J						0.3	0.4		

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Electric, Standard Broadcast, Table Model.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19	1.90	31.29	27.29	1.19	0.99	8.40	1.61	2.24	0.99
M	51.77	2.37	49.40	33.92	0.71	1.81	3.05	3.01	4.85	1.01
J	40.91	1.72	39.19	31.42	2.93	1.59	6.30	2.08	1.73	1.52
J	38.31	2.99	35.32	27.37	1.27	1.05	5.03	2.22	2.69	0.91

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL	ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07
M	10.10	3.90	0.43	5.04	8.31	45.92	2.47	1.91	7.67	33.86
J	9.00	3.09	0.20	2.99	5.76	55.74	0.42	1.78	2.09	51.45
J	6.82	4.63	0.53	2.23	4.01	20.10	0.78	4.52	10.64	4.17

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57
M	139.9	—	2.77	2.27	50.2	53.7	8.12	2.16	9.21	11.44
J	133.8	0.72	6.17	2.99	68.1	33.8	6.91	3.17	7.43	4.55
J	89.8	0.94	1.57	6.14	20.2	41.2	5.35	1.31	8.38	4.72

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	32.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.77	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	21.42	24.38	18.49	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	22.44				175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J											19.06

(1)Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick 100 per cent; solid blocks 100 per cent; hollow blocks 80 per cent; cinder blocks 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(2)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile(1)	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 J	1,459	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,352	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,230	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,143	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,191	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	930	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,267	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453				603.2	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	7.3	8,370

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(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **37**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948(1)	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948(1)
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	340.8	372.0	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	338.3	13.25	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.20
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	146.2	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	26.3	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	18.0	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9		1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.39
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7		0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.20
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2		0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.22
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8		0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4		0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3		0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.50
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1		0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	15.7	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.21	9.75
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	1.8	2.3	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9		0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.48
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4		1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6		0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	126.7	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	319.0	340.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	208.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	134.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	23.3	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	17.3	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

(1) Production is based on conditions as of July 31 and acreage on the June survey.

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
1st qtr.	365.43	85.02	25.15	9.51	13.65	6.07	7.81	40.05	90.30	44.69	25.52	17.67
2nd qtr.	400.43	88.56	33.85	4.31	1.42	7.54	11.04	44.63	78.62	79.95	28.12	22.39
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	403.34	26.39	16.50	13.03	31.94	7.41	13.28	66.73	102.08	63.83	42.33	19.82

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(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **38** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
1st qtr.	365.43	3.23	4.90	8.06	39.70	88.53	31.68	101.26	77.18	10.88
2nd qtr.	400.43	3.21	7.07	7.41	58.16	90.38	38.00	108.33	77.44	10.43
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	403.34	5.61	9.87	11.56	71.11	150.86	23.70	41.48	69.49	19.67

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **39**

Crop Years Ending July 31

	WHEAT								
				Exports[2]					
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply[1]	Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3
1947-48[4]	84.5	340.8	425.3						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply[1]	Exports [2] [3]	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply[1]	Exports [2]	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3
1947-48[4]	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0		

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[1] Includes imports.

[2] Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. [3] Includes oatmeal and rolled oats. [4] Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **40**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.0	6.4	1.7	62.1	17.8	9.7

Source: Livestock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE **40** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of(3) beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley(4) No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	. .	. .	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	. .	. .	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	. .	. .	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9(5)	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 J		102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	149.8	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S		105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O		108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N		109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D		110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	147.9(5)	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F		112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M		118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1(5)	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M		122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J		123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J		124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6(5)	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S		138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O		152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N		166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D		168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	174.7(5)	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F		159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M		156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2(5)	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M		174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J		172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J		157.8	182.7	19.9			21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865

(1) Available for January, April and August only.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

(5) Subject to revision.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE **40** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[2]	Factory Cheese[2]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70
J	2,112	350	44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.71	41.22	44.47
J			42.24	17.23	52.45	4,161	44.73	51.33	

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(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **42** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[1]			Selected Types		
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	29.0	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J										36.7

[1] Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.14	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09	1.85
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.38	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81	17.93(1)	19.23(1)	2.29(1)	4.99(1)	..
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29	..
A	86.5	2.14	1.40	19.94					
S	100.6	2.25	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.47	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.41	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.48	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.80	0.77	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	1.10	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	0.92	11.55					
M	71.5	1.73	1.71	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.04	6.86					

(1) Total for second quarter.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **43** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.53	18.77	5.05	47.40
1947	13.15	26.08	2.88	3.00	11.87	8.60	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.80	20.10	3.43	58.70
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.68	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.27	24.41	28.01	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.62	3.31	2.96	14.59	8.75	18.44	16.04	6.86	19.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	. .	2.56	1.93	. .	. .	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.18	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.28	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.69	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.32	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	1.94	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.16	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.58	0.96	8.38	3.91	2.95	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **43** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	.	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0

(1) Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.
Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3
J	232.5	215.4	220.2	249.7	234.1	209.1	263.1	251.2	238.9	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0
A	253.3	206.0	278.7	245.1	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5
M	267.2	246.8	279.7	286.0	267.4	217.1	299.4	260.5	314.7	256.5
J	269.2	246.0	270.4	288.4	278.7	224.8	296.4	274.0	300.7	274.4

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

1935-39 = 100 unadjusted

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	205.7	230.7	312.3	235.9	270.1	245.2	248.8	221.9	226.1	247.2
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	261.6	266.2	249.9	235.6	273.6
M	226.6	269.5	345.7	225.8	281.0	277.9	276.6	260.9	261.3	281.5
J	223.0	232.9	352.1	256.2	267.9	271.0	284.3	263.1	261.9	279.8

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1947	272.3	368.1	253.9	252.6	301.2	244.9	244.4	274.8	324.9	318.2
1946 M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.5	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.6	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.1	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.1	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	291.1	377.5	275.3	251.0	223.2	238.8	271.8	256.1	372.7	387.5

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 46 Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu-factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	18.9

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	5.3	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	3.9	7.6	5.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **46** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	234.5

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas(1)

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British(2) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(3) Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03

(1)Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[(1)]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65

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(1) Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

(2) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)						Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9
1946 J	11.1	7.3	−38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	−2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	−35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	−1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	−45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	−1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	−44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	−0.4	−4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	8.8	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0
J					407.9				

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

*See footnote of page 102.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1945 J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,153	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260

(1) Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1

(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons							Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	. .	. .
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	. .	. .
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	. .	. .
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	. .
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	. .
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	. .
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	. .	. .	1,235	. .	. .	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,390	19.8	249
1946 J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1	209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.8	145
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3	275
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	15.8	292
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—		
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969		
M	5,836	2,872	2,963	2,917	2,919	789	1,191	3,293		
J	6,959	3,036	3,923	3,984	2,975	717	1,316	2,966		

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special(1) Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J		502.5		119.0	84.1	0.1		32.0	1,958

(1) Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[(1)] currencies	Total[(1)] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[(2)]			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1

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(1) Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1946 J	114	128	2,150	3,363	851	154	6,761	5,780	7,253	11.3
J	143	136	2,197	3,411	770	154	6,811	5,931	7,300	11.4
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	782	153	6,827	5,935	7,326	11.6
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.
(2) Includes all other liabilities.
(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excl. Dominion Govern-ment(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 M	1,002	63	1,065	1,985	525	188	*207*	2,491	89	2,580	3,645
A	984	62	1,046	2,179	534	215	*256*	2,672	63	2,735	3,781
M	996	63	1,059	2,207	543	206	*280*	2,676	78	2,754	3,813
J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	*231*	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	*239*	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	*204*	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	*287*	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	*283*	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	*243*	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030

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(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1948				1948	1947	1948	1947
	Jan.	Feb.	May	June	July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	23.1	17.0	17.6	17.2	17.9	25.7	67.0	100.8
Excise Duties	14.4	16.8	17.1	18.9	15.7	13.6	66.6	60.8
Excise Taxes	56.6	53.3	56.2	53.5	52.3	55.0	182.0	178.3
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	122.1	82.6	159.0	124.5	107.5	134.9	520.8	547.7
Postal Revenue	6.4	8.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.5	23.8	22.0
Sundry	8.2	23.2	4.3	8.7	7.0	10.1	23.5	20.1
Total Ordinary Revenue	230.8	201.2	260.2	228.8	206.3	244.8	883.7	929.7
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	5.8	5.8	2.0	0.1	3.4	5.6	5.8	16.5
Other	7.8	5.7	9.6	4.3	9.3	5.2	30.7	31.1
Grand Total	244.3	212.7	271.8	233.2	219.0	255.6	920.3	977.3
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	5.5	4.3
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	19.9	24.1	55.9	31.1	19.9	19.8	107.1	111.9
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	5.0	—	—	19.9	—	—	19.9	63.0
Other appropriations	8.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	8.2	8.1	12.9	11.9
Labour	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	11.7	10.1
Mines and Resources	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	4.5	2.2	10.9	6.7
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	22.1	22.1	22.3	22.4	22.4	21.8	89.4	86.9
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	10.2	8.2	—	—	16.3	9.3	16.3	9.3
Other appropriations	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.3
National Revenue	3.7	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.2	2.7	14.9	9.9
Post Office	6.9	5.6	5.3	7.0	6.2	5.5	21.4	18.4
Public Works	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.1	4.1	3.0	10.8	7.8
Transport	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	9.3	7.0
Veterans Affairs	8.0	8.1	12.5	15.5	16.4	8.2	55.2	33.1
Other Departments	6.2	4.9	6.6	6.5	7.0	5.2	24.4	17.6
Total Ordinary Expenditure	102.4	88.2	119.0	121.0	117.3	92.5	411.4	399.2
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.8	3.0	7.1	11.1
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	2.3	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.7	0.6	6.0	2.6
Other appropriations	Cr. 0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	15.9	0.1	21.0
Labour	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.2
Mines and Resources	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	14.5	13.5	11.9	18.3	18.3	14.2	55.0	46.2

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1948				1948	1947	1948	1947
	Jan.	Feb.	May	June	July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	Cr. 1.5	—	—	—	2.4	—	2.4
Other appropriations	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
Public Works	0.1	Cr. 0.3	0.6	0.5	Cr. 1.1	0.9	0.1	2.5
Reconstruction and Supply	6.7	4.7	2.1	2.3	4.5	6.9	9.8	12.8
Transport	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0
Veterans Affairs	14.9	19.2	9.3	6.6	6.7	17.4	24.7	78.9
Other Departments	2.7	6.2	0.4	0.2	Cr. 0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	44.5	46.6	27.1	33.5	33.2	62.7	104.8	182.4
Capital Expenditure	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.6	0.6	3.4	2.0
Special Expenditure	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.2	2.5	6.7
Government Owned Enterprises	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.3
Other Charges	—	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	—
Grand Total Expenditures	149.2	136.5	146.5	155.9	154.2	158.1	522.8	590.6
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS(1)								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	50.0	7.0	103.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	–22.9
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	—	—	—	–2.1	—	–2.1	–2.1	9.9
China	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.5	0.4	6.0	4.2
Czechoslovakia	1.7	0.5	0.5	—	0.2	2.6	1.1	3.2
France	2.3	2.2	3.7	28.0	—	—	35.9	15.4
Netherlands	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	3.5	14.0	14.3
Netherlands Indies	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	—	2.5	1.0
Norway	—	0.1	1.8	1.4	—	—	3.3	0.7
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	—	–0.1	—	–1.0
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	23.5	19.1	8.2	29.2	2.3	54.2	67.6	127.7
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–0.3	—	—	–1.5	–2.1	–0.1	–3.7	–0.5
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	31.0	38.2	—	4.5	5.8	1.5	9.8	5.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	2.9	1.8	1.5	4.2	1.5	4.0	8.4	13.0
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	–7.0	10.4	–12.3	2.4	0.6	–8.2	–6.0	–4.1
Miscellaneous Investments	–0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	–0.2	–0.2	0.2	18.8
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	49.2	69.6	–2.5	39.1	7.9	51.2	76.1	160.0
Grand Total Disbursements	198.4	206.1	144.1	194.9	162.1	209.3	598.9	750.6

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(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59** Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[1]	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT[2]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(–)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(–)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	– 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	– 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	– 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	– 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	– 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	– 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	– 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	– 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	78	107	187	– 1	+3,474	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	120	460	584	– 4	+ 25	1,546
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+100	– 3	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	– 11	– 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	– 24	– 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	– 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	– 61	+1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	– 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	– 27	– 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	– 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+111	+ 304	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	– 67	– 434	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	– 55	– 134	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+111	+ 261	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	365	652	50	26	82	8	19	+ 71	– 193	1,300
2nd qtr.	146	50	65	24	56	3	20	+ 39	+ 177	1,300

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(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.1	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74

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[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow-ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments All Policies	Total Payments Ordinary	Total Payments Industrial	Total Payments Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr.⁽¹⁾	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40

(1) Average for first two quarters.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.8
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.9	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	. .	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	. .	. .	. .	120.7
1929	. .	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	. .	126.1
1933	. .	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1946 J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.56			766				10.2	7.34

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE PERIOD ENDED AUGUST 26, 1948

Population.—

POPULATION OF CANADA BY PROVINCES, 1911-1948. Estimated for Intercensal Years. (Eng. and French) 1 p.

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. ALBERTA CLASSIFICATIONS BY AGE GROUPS. Population 7-071-8, August 19, 1948. (Eng. and French) 12 p., 10 cents. COMPARISON OF HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS IN URBAN CENTRES OF 5,000 POPULATION AND OVER. Housing 7-530-0, August 24, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED BY AGE, MARITAL STATUS, SCHOOLING, INDUSTRIAL STATUS, BIRTHPLACE, AND MOTHER TONGUE. Occupations, Earnings, and Employment 7-607-8, July 29, 1948. (Eng. and French) 33 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN INDUSTRIES OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED BY AGE, MARITAL STATUS, SCHOOLING, AND INDUSTRIAL STATUS. Occupations, Earnings, and Employment 7-608-7, August 17, 1948. (Eng. and French) 17 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA INDUSTRIES OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED BY AGE, MARITAL STATUS, SCHOOLING, AND INDUSTRIAL STATUS. Occupations, Earnings, and Employment 7-608-6, August 5, 1948. (Eng. and French) 21 p., 10 cents.

Social Analysis.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FAMILIES IN CANADA, JUNE, 1947. 7-9050. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents, (comparison with the 1941 Census statistics on families). Special Report.

Agriculture.—

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. Ottawa, July 27, 1948 (3 P.M.). C.R. No. 16, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p. August 10, 1948 (3 P.M.). C.R. No. 17, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 9 p. August 24, 1948 (3 P.M.). C.R. No. 20, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 9 p. AUGUST ESTIMATE OF CANADA'S 1948 GRAIN CROPS. Ottawa, August 17, 1948 (3 P.M.). C.R. No. 18, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 9 p., $2.00 for a series of 26 crop reports. CARRY-OVER STOCKS OF CANADIAN GRAIN AT JULY 31, 1948. C.R. No. 19, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 2 p., $2.00 for a series of 26 reports. FRUIT REPORT. August 6, 1948. F.R. No. 4, 1948. 4 p., $1.00 per year. TOBACCO CROP REPORT. August 24, 1948. T.R. No. 2, 1948. 4 p. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. August 12, 1948. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. MONTHLY POULTRY ESTIMATES, June, 1948. Vol. 1, No. 6, issued July 26, 1948, 2 p., $1.00 a year. July, 1948. Vol. 1, No. 7, issued August 25, 1948. 3 p., $1.00 a year.

Mining.—

SUMMARY REVIEW OF THE SILVER MINING INDUSTRY, 1946. A57-13-7-48. 21 p., 25 cents. THE TALC AND SOAPSTONE INDUSTRY, 1947. A14-17-8-48. 6 p., 15 cents. THE STONE INDUSTRY, 1946. (Including: 1. The Stone Quarrying Industry; 2. The Stone Products Industry) A52-29-6-48. 28 p., 50 cents. MISCELLANEOUS METALS, 1946, including Aluminum, Antimony, Beryllium, Bismuth, Boron, Cadmium, Calcium, Cerium, Chromium, Iron, Indium, Magnesium, Manganese, Mercury, Molybdenum, Pitchblende, Selenium, Tantalum-Columbium, Tellurium, Tin, Titanium (ilmenite) Tungsten, Vanadium, Zirconium. A56-6-7-48. 28 p., 50 cents. THE MISCELLANEOUS NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. A63-29-7-48. 4 p., 15 cents. THE MISCELLANEOUS NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. A64-3-8-48. 7 p., 15 cents. THE NON-FERROUS SMELTING AND REFINING INDUSTRY, 1946. A49-17-6-48. 14 p., 25 cents. THE PEAT INDUSTRY, 1947. A12-13-8-48. 7 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturing.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF ASPARAGUS, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. (Commencing with this report on Asparagus, separate reports will be issued covering each significant pack as soon as possible after the end of each pack season, and showing all available data). New Report. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF SPINACH, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. THE PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1947. 1 p. THE BREAD & OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. 14-1340. 23 p., 25 cents. THE FLOUR AND FEED MILLING INDUSTRIES, 1946. 14-1370. 33 p., 25 cents. THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE & MITTEN INDUSTRIES, 1946. 14-1650. 32 p., 25 cents. MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY, 1946. (Section 1. Men's Factory Clothing. Section 2. Clothing Contractors.) 14-1660. 37 p., 25 cents. THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY, 1946. (Section 1. Women's Factory Clothing. Section 2. Women's Clothing Contractors.) 14-1670. 53 p., 25 cents. THE TOBACCO INDUSTRIES, 1946. 14-1450. 25 p., 25 cents. THE ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS INDUSTRY, 1946. A53-30-6-48. 13 p., 25 cents. THE ADHESIVES INDUSTRY, 1946. A65-3-8-48. 6 p., 15 cents. THE ASBESTOS MINING INDUSTRY, 1947. A7-19-7-48. 6 p., 25 cents. THE CEMENT PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. A58-16-7-48. 11 p., 25 cents. THE GLASS INDUSTRY, 1946. A59-15-7-48. 10 p., 25 cents. THE IRON OXIDES (OCHRE) INDUSTRY, 1947. A13-17-8-48. 4 p., 15 cents. THE HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY INDUSTRY, 1946. A55-30-6-48. 13 p., 25 cents. MANUFACTURES OF THE NON-METALLIC MINERALS, PRELIMINARY SUMMARY STATISTICS, 1947. A11-11-8-48. 3 p., 15 cents. THE MEDICINAL & PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1946. A61-26-7-48. 10 p., 25 cents. THE POLISHES AND DRESSINGS INDUSTRY, 1946. A60-21-7-48. 7 p., 15 cents. THE SAND-LIME BRICK INDUSTRY, 1946. A51-28-6-48. 3 p., 10 cents. THE TOILET PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1946. A62-27-7-48. 12 p., 25 cents.

International Payments.—

VOLUME OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC ENTERING CANADA ON TRAVELLER'S VEHICLE PERMITS. July, 1948. 1 p. New Report.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

CANAL STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1947. (Prepared in collaboration with the Department of Transport) 20-1300. 41 p., 25 cents.

Labour.—

CHART BOOK OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CANADIAN INDUSTRIES. Employment: 1939-March 1, 1948; Payrolls: 1941-March 1, 1948. 9-2010. 6 p. and 40 charts, 50 cents.

National Income.—

PHYSICAL VOLUME OF INVENTORIES IN CERTAIN MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES, JANUARY, 1944 TO APRIL, 1948. 11 p., $1.00 a year. New Report.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1948.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION

Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada 1
2 Significant Statistics of United States 4
3 " " of United Kingdom 6
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure. 7
5 Indexes of Industrial Production 8

LABOUR

6 Canadian Labour Force 15
7 Canadian Labour Income 16
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries 17
9 " " " : By Provinces 24
10 " " " : By Cities 27
11 Average Hourly Earnings 30
12 Average Hours Worked per Week 33
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries 35
14 Unemployment Insurance 36
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes 37

PRICES

16 Living Costs in Canada 39
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification 40
18 " " " : Other Classifications 46

FUEL AND POWER

19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption 47
: Consumption by Provinces 48
20 Coal and Coke 49
21 Petroleum and Gas 50
22 Refined Petroleum Products 51

MINING

23 Metals 53
24 Non Metallic Minerals 55

MANUFACTURING

25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments 56
26 Tobacco and Beverages 58
27 Rubber 59
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins 60
: Production of Finished Leather 61
: Production of Boots and Shoes 62
29 Primary Textiles 63
30 Production of Factory Clothing 64
31 Wood and Paper Products 65
32 Primary Iron and Steel 67
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments by Industries 68
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales 70
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines 71
Radio Receiving Sets 72

CONSTRUCTION

Page
35 Contracts Awarded: By Types 73
: By Provinces 75
36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales 76

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops 78
38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products. 79
39 Grain Supply and Disposition 81
40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry 82
Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds 83
Exports of Livestock Products 84
41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales 85
42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks 86
43 Manufactured Food: Production 87
: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks 89

DOMESTIC TRADE

44 Indexes of Retail Sales 90
45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales 92

EXTERNAL TRADE

46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities 93
47 " " : By Areas 97
48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities 98
49 " " : By Areas 102
50 Factors in the Balance of Payments 103

TRANSPORTATION

51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways 104
52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways 106
53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation. 108

FINANCE

54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities 109
55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities 111
56 Money Supply 114
57 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ... 115
58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures 116
59 Bond Issues and Retirements 118
60 Life Insurance: Sales 119
: Benefit Payments 120
61 Index Numbers of Security Prices 121
62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics 123

NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (. .) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.*

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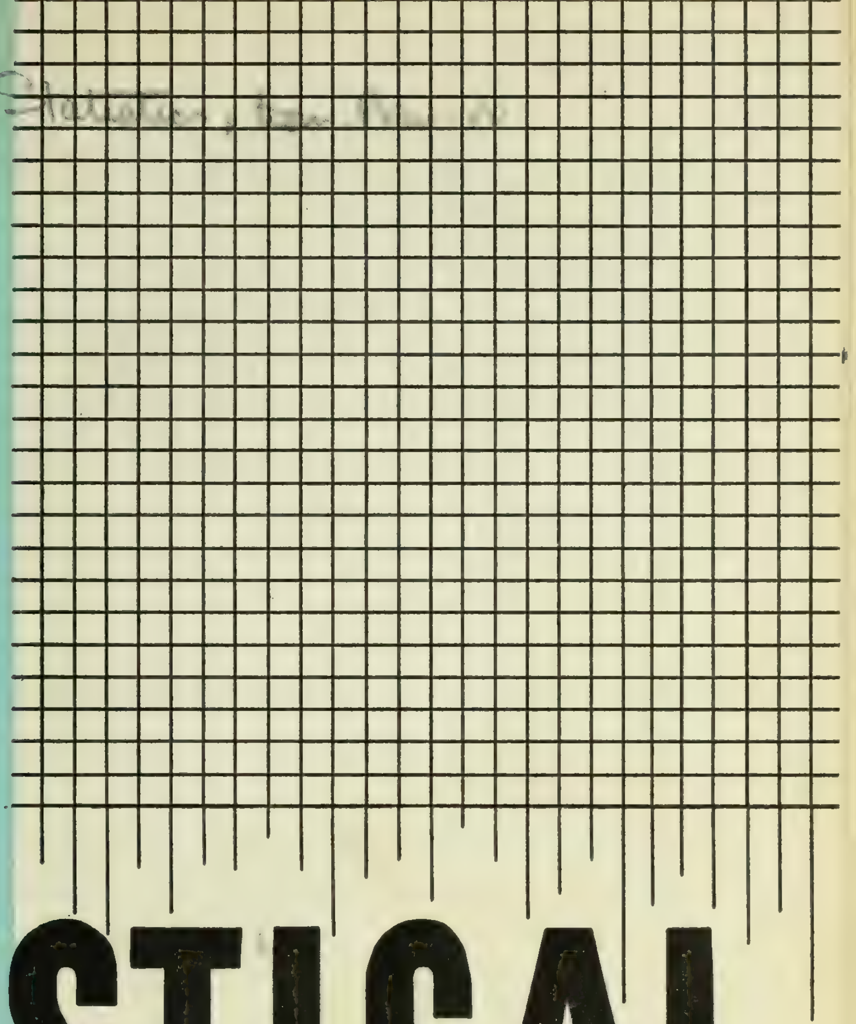

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SEPTEMBER 1948

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1948

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

Contents:

Electric Power Statistics.....Page i

Current Economic Conditions.....Page v

Statistical Tables.....Page 1

Current Bureau Publications.....Page 124

List of Statistical Tables.....Inside Back Cover

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Electric Power Statistics

Statistics on electric power have long been regarded as valuable indicators of a country's economic activity, and in recent months the anticipated shortage of power in the Central Canada industrial area has greatly quickened the interest in them. They cannot show the extent of the shortage, for the "demand" for power is something which no meter can measure—it exists solely in the intentions of the industrial, commercial and individual consumers—but there is much information in the published statistics of electric power which can throw light on the situation. The interpretation of the statistics, however, will be made easier by an examination of the structure of the industry in Canada and a definition of some of the technical terms used—after having first surveyed the reports that the Dominion Bureau of Statistics issues on this industry.

Reports on Electric Power

The Bureau has been collecting figures on electric power since 1917. As part of the Census of Industry—which annually obtains and publishes statistics on the structure of each industry—a report is published each year entitled *Census of Industry: Central Electric Stations in Canada.* It contains information on electric power plants, revenue, expenses, employees, number of customers, pole line mileage, auxiliary plant equipment, main plant equipment, electric energy generated, and fuel.

Current figures on the production and consumption of electric power—the production broken down by type of power and the consumption broken down by provinces—are given in a monthly publication entitled *Central Electric Stations.* Other annual reports on the industry are *Use of Electric Power in Manufacturing and Mining Industries* and *Index Numbers of Cost of Electricity for Domestic Service and Tables of Domestic Bills.* A resume of the information given in the annual and monthly reports on central electric stations will be found in Table 19 of the *Canadian Statistical Review,* pages 47 and 48, and useful information on the industry appears in each issue of *The Canada Year Book.*

Central Electric Stations

The core of the electric power industry in Canada is the central electric stations. These can be defined as companies, municipalities or individuals selling or distributing electric energy whether generated by themselves or purchased for resale. The stations are generally divided into two classes (i) privately owned and operated, and (ii) owned and operated by provincial or municipal commissions, and these in turn are sub-divided according to the type of power produced or distributed (a) hydraulic, (b) fuel, (c) non-generating. The only type of station excluded from the central electric category, therefore, is the plant producing power exclusively for the use of its own company, and these represent considerably less than 10 p.c. of the total output. Furthermore, the relative importance of the central station is steadily increasing.

Hydro-Electric Power: Primary and Secondary Power

The importance of water power in the generation of electricity in Canada is shown by the fact that of the total output of central electric stations in 1946 (and 1947) 97.6 p.c. was hydro-electric and 2.4 p.c. was produced by "thermal" (i.e. fuel generated) plants, which compared with 69.4 p.c. produced by thermal plants in the United States in 1946. Canada is fortunate in her large resources of water power, which derive from the fact that the great fresh water areas of the country are mainly situated at considerable heights above sea level.

The relative costs of hydro and thermal electric power depend on a variety of factors, such as the economical availability of coal or the proximity of the water resources. Canada is therefore additionally fortunate that the greater proportion of her large water power resources is in what is termed the "acute fuel zones" of Ontario and Quebec, where native coal is not economically situated but which in other respects are well suited to industrial development.

An important feature of Canada's hydro-electric production is the practice of selling power under two classifications, "primary" and "secondary". Primary power is sold to the customer on a contract basis and is delivered as and when he demands it. Secondary power is sold to the customer on the basis that it will be delivered when and as it is available; the delivery can be interrupted by the station, though in practice the dispatcher tries to keep his customers informed as to when secondary power will or will not be available. Because of the interruptible nature of its delivery, secondary power is sold at a considerably lower rate than primary power. It is of use in industries such as pulp and paper, which operate on low pressure steam which can be stored in the boilers during temporary interruptions of the power supply and replenished when power is again available.

Secondary power is a characteristic of water power resources, and its availability is due to the fact that the demand for primary power does not run at a constant level throughout the whole day. If secondary power can be sold during the periods of slack demand for primary power, water is employed which otherwise would remain idle or run waste. Secondary power is particularly important in what are known as "uncontrolled streams"—rivers like the Niagara and the St. Lawrence where there is no storage dam behind which water not required at the moment can be stored—but it is also of some importance in "controlled streams"—where such storage facilities do exist—when water is not short and is available at "off-peak" periods.

Measuring Plant Capacity and Output

The capacity of a power plant or the estimated potential capacity of water falls is measured in terms of horsepower, whereas the output of power from the plant is measured in kilowatt hours. Technically, a "horsepower" is the amount of power required to lift one pound 550 feet in one second. A "watt" is used for measuring electric power; it is the rate of working of electricity in a circuit when the electromotive force is one volt and the intensity of the current one ampere, but it may mean more to the layman to say that 746 watts equal one horsepower. A kilowatt is a thousand watts, and a kilowatt hour is the amount of power obtained from a plant producing one kilowatt continuously for one hour.

Figures of Production and Consumption

Trends in the production of electric power since 1920 and in the uses to which it has been put—i.e. for primary or secondary consumption or for export—are shown in the chart on page iv. Somewhat more detailed figures on production, showing the division between hydro-electric and thermal, and figures for consumption are shown in the first part of Table 19 (page 47). (It is sometimes forgotten by the non-engineer that the total production of power must equal the total consumption—i. e. including exports and line losses—because no electric current is produced unless some person turns on a switch in their house, shop, factory or elsewhere in order to light a light, start an engine or a heater, or some similar thing).

The second part of Table 19 (page 48) shows the consumption of electric power by provinces. All of the power consumed in a province is not necessarily produced there, and the monthly report *Central Electric Stations* shows the amount of power delivered from each province to other Canadian provinces and the amount received from other provinces. Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia are on balance exporters of power to other provinces (Quebec, particularly, being an important supplier of Ontario) and Ontario, New Brunswick and Alberta are on balance importers. Incidentally, before leaving the consideration of provincial consumption, it is interesting to note how the use of power in Saskatchewan and Alberta has risen very spectacularly in recent years, due largely to increased industrialization.

Information on power consumed by various industries is only available on an annual basis. The latest published figures are for 1945, and they show that the pulp and paper industry took 22.6 p.c. of the total output of central electric stations plus imports, metal smelting and refining took 16.9 p.c., and ferro-alloys, abrasives, electro-chemicals and steel furnaces took a total of 8.1 p.c. This group of industries together took 47.6 p.c. of the total, and all other industries took 23.9 p.c., making 71.5 p.c. for all industry. Residential service took 8.4 p.c., commercial lighting 4.0 p.c., street lighting .6 p.c. and free service .2 p.c. Exports to the United States amounted to 6.6 p.c. and losses to 8.7 p.c.

The Present Power Shortage

The current shortage of power in Central Canada is a combination of two factors, greatly increased use of power (see the chart) and a low rainfall this year. Because of this situation power stations which draw their water from controlled streams are limiting their output, for otherwise they might face February and March with little or no water left in their reservoirs. A symptom of the shortage is the decline in the quantity of secondary power available, resulting from the rising demand for primary power. This same development took place in 1941 to mid-1943, when the demand for power was again straining the capacity. With a slackening of overall demand the available supply of secondary power increased, and rose sharply in 1945 and 1946, but again declined in 1947 and fell further in the first eight months of 1948. As a result of this, certain normal purchasers of secondary power have had to revert to using their own fuel boilers. Some limited production of secondary power is not, of course, inconsistant with an acute shortage because, as explained above, the demand for primary power is not constant and during the period when it falls below capacity the water would be wasted, in the case of uncontrolled streams, if it were not used to produce secondary power.

This shortage has naturally had an effect on construction plans. The situation in regard to new hydro-electric installations is reviewed in the following extract from a report issued on March 15, 1948, by the Dominion Water and Power Bureau of the Department of Mines and Resources:

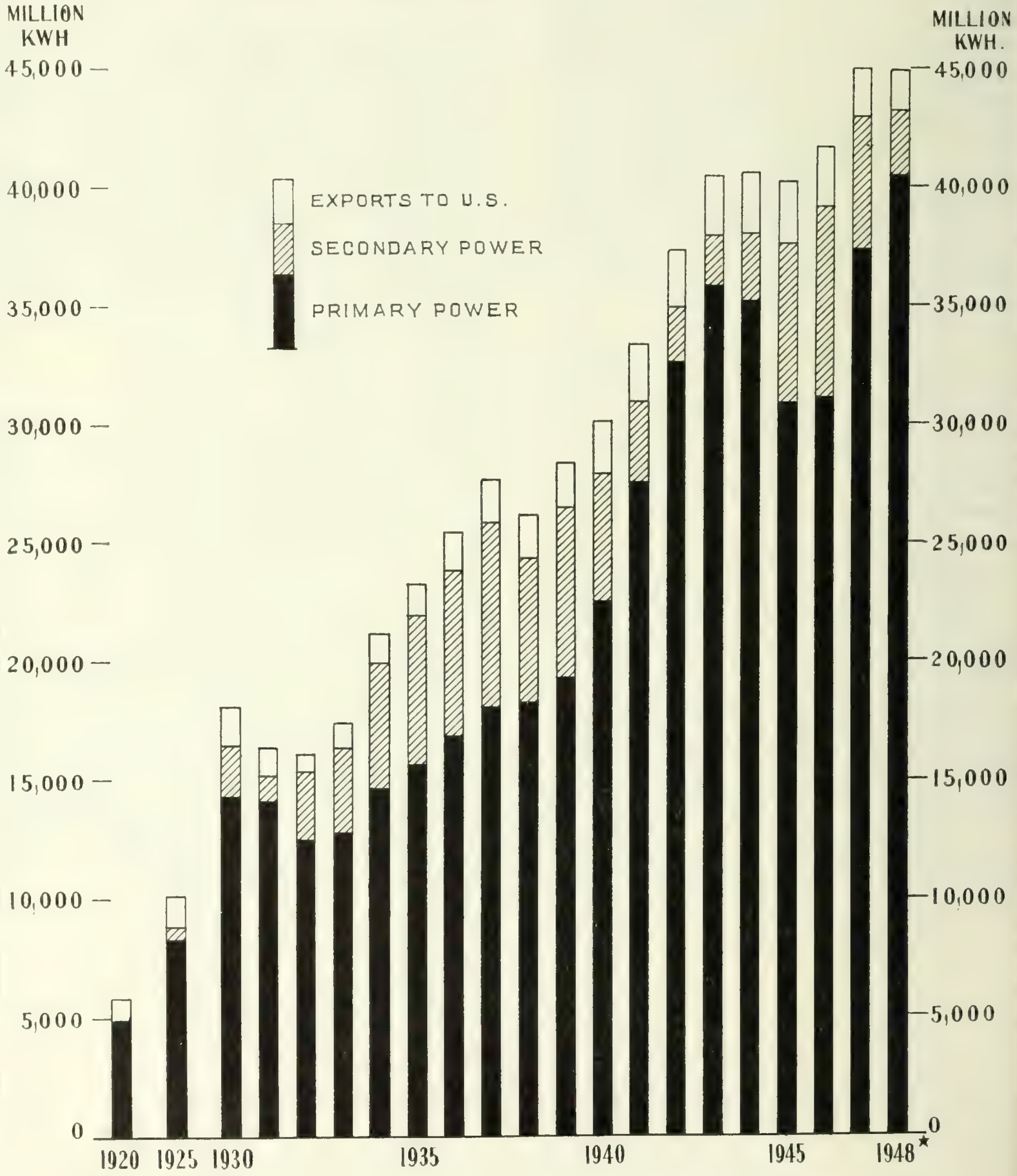
> "During 1947, additions to the generating capacity of the country totalled 178,800 h.p. which is slightly more than half the normal rate of increase. Due to large additions made during the war years, material and labour shortages, and to anticipated drop in power consumption in the early post-war period, little construction was undertaken during 1945 and 1946. However, power demand continued to grow vigorously during 1946 and 1947, largely due to a high level of industrial activity; shortages of power, particularly in southern Ontario, required the imposition of restrictions on power use late in 1947. The great demand for electricity has caused marked activity by power-producing agencies and has resulted in a huge program of hydro-electric construction, there being at present under construction plants which will have a capacity of over 1,000,000 h.p. of which probably 500,000 h.p. will come into operation during 1948."

To give further points of comparison, the total of water power installations in Canada amounted to 10,491,000 h.p. at the end of 1947, and the largest increase in any one year was in 1943, when the total rose by 989,000 h.p. Further hydro construction plans have, of course, been completed since the report quoted above was issued, and also some construction of steam generating plants is planned—in particular, one at Windsor with an initial capacity of 160,000 h.p. and an ultimate capacity of double that amount.

Exports

Exports of power from Canada to the United States have shown some decline in 1947 and during 1948. In the first eight months of 1948 about 77 p.c. of these exports consisted of primary power on firm contracts and about 23 p.c. of secondary power. The whole of the export of power from Quebec to the United States was primary power, from Ontario it was about two-thirds primary and one-third secondary, and from British Columbia and New Brunswick it was almost entirely primary power. Most of the export of secondary power from Ontario comes from the Queenston plant, which is one of the largest "uncontrolled stream" plants. Electricity is exported from Canada only by licence granted by the Electricity and Gas Inspection Services of the Department of Trade and Commerce.

POWER PRODUCED BY CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS IN CANADA



★ The first eight months in 1948 shown as an annual rate.

Current Economic Conditions

There has been little change in the prevailing high level of activity during the summer months as production, employment and income data continue to show gains over last year. The declining level of agricultural prices in the United States, in particular the drop in the prices of wheat, corn and cotton, is being watched with interest; recent trends in Canada have been somewhat less conclusive. The index of prices received by farmers for agricultural products, based on 1935-39=100, advanced during August from 250.4 to a new high of 256.0, reflecting higher prices for livestock, dairy products, poultry and eggs. The cost-of-living index also rose 1.4 points in August to 158.9 as prices in all the budget groups moved upward.

Two recent announcements by the federal government underline the improvement in Canada's foreign exchange position. The $300 million loan negotiated last fall with the Export-Import Bank of Washington has been terminated; the $140 million that was drawn from March to June has been repaid out of the proceeds of the $150 million bond issue sold by the Canadian Government in the United States this summer. Also, the import restrictions on fresh fruits and vegetables and the import quotas on citrus fruits and juices are to be relaxed from November 1.

The adverse trade balance with the United States showed a further decline in August, amounting to $20.3 million as compared with $28.6 million the previous month and $71.6 million in August, 1947. For the eight months ending in August, the trade deficit with the United States totalled $277.1 million—more than 57 per cent lower than the deficit of $644.5 million in the same period last year. With the United Kingdom, the favorable balance to the end of August has been reduced from $372.1 million a year ago to $276 million, but the overall favorable balance with all countries has shown an increase of over 62 per cent—from $121.6 million in 1947 to $197.2 million this year.

National Accounts Since 1926

The recent publication for the first time by the Bureau of balancing tables on Canada's income and expenditure since 1926 constitutes an important addition to available data on recent Canadian economic developments.[1] Using the information now provided in the national accounts, greater perspective is possible in analyzing the widespread economic repercussions of the two major events in the last twenty-two years—the depression and the second world war—and their aftermaths. (The fluctuations of the gross national product and its main components during this period are shown in the chart on page vi). Previously published totals of the national accounts covered only the years since 1938, and these have now been revised in the light of the latest available source materials.

Production was at its prewar peak levels in 1928 and 1929, with a gross national product of $5,985 million and $5,956 million, and national income was also highest in 1928 at $4,750 million. Both declined sharply by 1933—the gross national product was reduced over 42 per cent and the national income almost 50 per cent. Gradual recovery after 1933 (excepting the slight recession in 1938) raised the gross national product to 94 per cent and national income to 90 per cent of their 1928 totals in 1939.

Increased utilization of Canada's resources to meet the enormous demands of war resulted in a spectacular expansion of output and income; in 1944 production was 112 per cent above its 1939 value and national income had increased more than 126 per cent. Industrial reconversion led to a small decline in production in 1945, but the increasing trend was resumed in the following two years—in 1947 output stood almost 139 per cent higher than in 1939 and the increase in national income was even larger, 156 per cent.

These figures on national output of course reflect price changes as well as changes in physical volume, since the gross national product is measured at market prices. Thus it is evident that the physical reduction of output during the depression was not as large as indicated in the figures—from 1929 to 1933 the cost-of-living index dropped over 22 per cent. Conversely, higher prices are included in the great increase in the gross national product since

---

(1) *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1947.*

the outbreak of war, but an increase in physical volume of about 100 per cent is nevertheless indicated since 1939; on the other hand the real increase in 1947 was comparatively small due to the rapid rise in prices. It is interesting to note that from 1926 to 1947 the gross national product on a per capita basis (using the intercensal population estimates) increased from $549 to $1,063, almost 94 per cent; in the same period, the cost-of-living index moved from 121.8 to 135.5—an increase of about 11 per cent.

Changes in Distribution of National Income

Examination of the national income since 1926 reveals the changing proportions accruing to the main earning groups. The proportion taken by the largest component, labour income (including military pay), is clearly highest in periods of depression—it rose to over 75 per cent in 1933, compared with an average of about 56 per cent in 1926-28, and since the end of the war (during which it was close to 60 per cent) it has again moved to approximately 57 per cent. On the other hand, the percentage of national income earned by investment was sharply reduced from about 17 per cent in 1929 to less than 8 per cent in 1932, then recovered to 18 per cent in 1939 and increased since the end of the war to 21 per cent in 1947.

The trend in the proportion of total income taken by agriculture is similar, although an underlying decline in the relative importance of agricultural production due to increasing industrialization seems to be evident. Thus the share of the national income earned in farming operations declined from a high of 17 per cent in 1926 to 4 per cent in 1933, then increased to a high of 13 per cent in 1942 and has since remained close to 11 per cent. A similar trend has taken place in the United States, where the share of national income earned in agriculture appears to have been stabilized at about 7 per cent in recent years.

The proportion of national income earned in unincorporated business other than agriculture has shown a greater stability since 1926 than that of the other groups. It has ranged generally from about 9 per cent in 1928 to a high of over 11 per cent in 1947; it reached a low of 7 per cent in 1932 and during the war stood between 8 per cent and 9 per cent.

Retail Trade Trends

This year's substantial increase in employment, the expansion of money incomes in all sectors of the economy, the greatly improved supply situation in most consumer goods, and the growing volume of sales on credit are among the factors contributing to the continued high level of consumer spending. On the other hand, the steady rise in prices since the beginning of the year and the resultant pressure on "real" incomes have undoubtedly led to some contraction in the purchasing power of certain groups and have also been reflected in a measure of sales resistance on the part of the buying public generally. Monthly data on retail trade give some indication of present trends.

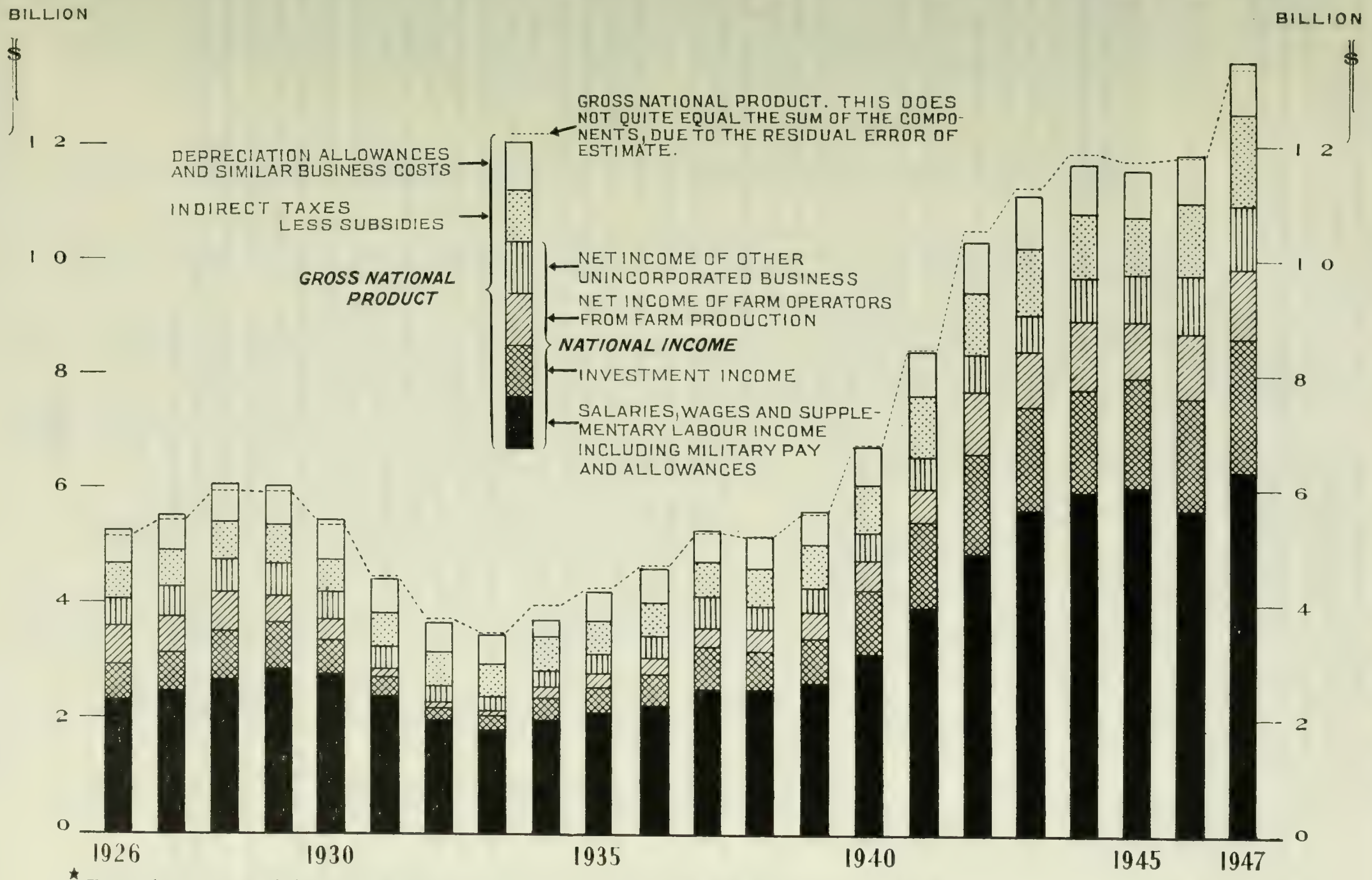
Indexes of retail trade, based on the dollar sales reported by a sample of stores in 14 kinds of business, with no adjustments for price changes or seasonal variations, show a general sales increase of 12 per cent in the first eight months of 1948 over the corresponding period a year ago. But since retail commodity prices show a larger increase in the current period—about 21 per cent—some reduction in the physical volume of goods moving through retail outlets is apparent so far this year.

Although all the different types of retail stores surveyed by the Bureau show some increase in dollar volume up to the end of August over a year ago, there is considerable diversity in their sales records. The sales increases range from a high of over 17 per cent for women's clothing stores to a low of less than 3 per cent for furniture stores, with stores in both the food and clothing groups showing generally larger increases than those in the household and personal effects group. Among the general merchandisers, variety stores show the largest increase, 15 per cent, followed by department stores with 14 per cent and country general stores with 8 per cent.

Lower Production of Milk and Cheese

A decline in farm milk production has been evident since the beginning of the year, due mainly to inadequate supplies of feed during the winter and early spring, followed by the late spring and slow pasture growth in many parts of the Prairie Provinces. Other important factors contributing to the reduction both in the milk cow population and the percentage of cows being milked are the con-

CANADA'S INCOME AND PRODUCTION SINCE 1926*



* For a description of the various items in the National Accounts see June and July issues of the Canadian Statistical Review.

tinued short supply and increasing price of farm labour, and the highly favourable conditions in other types of agricultural production. In August, the latest month for which figures are available, total milk production of 1,771 million pounds was 2 per cent lower than in August, 1947, and during the first eight months of the year output was more than 3 per cent lower. At the same time fluid sales of milk and cream have also been reduced—to the end of July, they were 92 million pounds lower, nearly 4 per cent less than in 1947.

The decline in cheese production is particularly marked; to the end of September, with the period of peak production over, this year's output has dropped to 76 million pounds compared with 104 million pounds a year ago, a decline of over 26 per cent, and in the month of September alone, production was nearly a third lower. Exports of cheese in the first eight months declined from 13.7 million pounds in 1947 to less than 8 million pounds this year.

Imports to Meet Seasonal Shortage of Butter

The production of creamery butter, despite a good recovery during the summer months, has been about 7 million pounds or 3 per cent lower in the first nine months of the year compared with the same period in 1947. Cold storage holdings, which were about 6 million pounds lower than a year ago at the beginning of the heavy production season on May 1, have not been raised to their normal level during the summer due to the continued rise in domestic disappearance. At October 1, stocks amounted to 53.4 million pounds, almost 20 million pounds less than at the same time last year; the 1943-47 average of storage holdings at October 1 was over 72 million pounds.

In order to meet minimum domestic requirements during the winter months of low production, the Canadian Government has arranged for the importation of 15 million pounds of butter from October to the end of January. The imports will be from Denmark, Australia and New Zealand, with Denmark shipping some 11 million pounds. The imported butter will be retailed at the ceiling prices established in the various parts of Canada, and will be distributed to the wholesale trade through the Canadian Commercial Corporation under the direction of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board.

Higher Output of Concentrated Milk Products

In the first nine months of the year total production of concentrated milk products was over 15 per cent higher than in 1947. In all, nearly 9 per cent of all milk used in factory dairy production now goes into the manufacture of concentrated milk products, with evaporated milk as the most important item in the group, taking over 6 per cent. During the January-September period, the production of evaporated milk rose from 174 million pounds in 1947 to 203 million pounds this year, an increase of more than 16 per cent. Condensed milk production during the same period was almost 22 per cent higher and whole milk powder was up over 22 per cent. The production of ice cream has also continued to increase—production in the first nine months totalled over 21 million gallons, an increase of nearly 10 per cent over last year.

Although milk production has declined as noted previously, the upward trend in estimated cash farm income from the sale of dairy products has been maintained due to the higher prices obtained for milk sold off farms this year—which averaged $2.84 per hundred pounds in August as against $2.28 a year earlier. During the first half of 1948, the estimated cash farm income from the sale of dairy products has been estimated at $180 million, compared with $143 million in 1947 and $133 million in 1946 for the corresponding period. The outlook for dairy production has been adversely affected in recent weeks by the unusually heavy drought in many areas, particularly in Ontario — resulting in severe damage to pastures and a reduction in the amount of aftergrowth on meadows and harvest fields available for forage.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles(1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	237	342	3,672	16.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,500	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,765	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,077	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	289	41.0	259	383	3,724	23.4	179.5	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,665	15.1	175.1[p]	123.3	119.7	125.3
A				389			174.6[p]			

(1)Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.
[p] Preliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian⁽¹⁾ Labour Force	Unemployment⁽¹⁾ as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded: Total	Construction Contracts Awarded: Residential	Index of Retail Sales: Total	Index of Retail Sales: Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	1935-39 = 100	1935-39 = 100
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	*	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	3,533	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	*	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	*	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	*	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	*	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	*	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	*	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,613	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.0
1946 A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	4,628	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	262.7
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	257.2
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	2,734	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.3
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	4,012	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.2
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,090	38.4	6.5	223.3	249.8	257.2
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,693	52.9	15.6	224.5	232.8	269.0
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,279	64.2	22.0	247.4	247.8	280.1
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,855	75.5	23.6	232.5	220.2	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,277	72.5	17.9	217.0	189.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,111	70.4	25.3	223.8	205.0	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,566	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	7,195	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,849	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,698	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	8,060	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	533	9,397	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.0	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	540	8,968	6,729	80.8	33.2	253.3	278.7	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	561	8,774	6,284	139.9	51.8	267.2	279.7	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	583	9,093	5,946	133.8	40.9	269.7	270.8	290.8
J	..	..	48.5		9,637	6,073	89.8	38.3	246.5	206.8	284.9
A	..	..			9,695		91.7	44.5			

[1] Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of August 31, November 9, 1946, March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, 1948.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government[1]				
	Cost of Living Index	General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	. .	. .	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	152.0	147.3	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5					138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9									

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[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1946 J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	217	190
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	234	195
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	266	200
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	209
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	214
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	328	270
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	220	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	187[p]	220[p]	171[p]	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	249[p]	306[p]	281[p]
A				61.2	1.9					

[p] Preliminary.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	227	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	231	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	251	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	272	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	303	283	122.4
1948 J	209.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	546	13.1	286	288	120.1
F	206.8	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.0	286	303	114.2
M	205.6	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,141	666	13.4	285	312	116.4
A	207.4	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,123	528	13.6	306	308	124.6
M	207.2	163.9	170.5	1.302	1,103	549	13.8	310	295	130.2
J	212.3	166.2	171.7	1.317	1,013	616	14.1[p]	312	284	135.1
J	211.5	168.6	173.7	1.330[p]	1,022	559	14.2[p]	315	273[p]	131.9
A								311[p]		127.1

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[p] Preliminary.

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE **3**

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (2)	IMPORTS(3) RETAINED	EXPORTS(3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions		Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	. .	2,428	69	. .	. .	1,737	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	. .	4,960	185	. .	. .	1,178	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	. .	3,983	135	. .	. .	2,508	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1937	. .	4,610	250	12.29	. .	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	. .
1938	. .	4,353	200	9.53	. .	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	. .
1939	. .	4,437	254	11.29	. .	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	. .
1940	. .	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	. .	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	. .	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	. .	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	. .	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	. .	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	109	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	. .	168
1946 J	98	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	96	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161
A	94	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	132	163-64
S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	111	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	106	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	110	3,800*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.1	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	116	3,856*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	108	3,333	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	105	3,346	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.3	113.9	191.2	100	101
S	116	3,781*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	121	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	124	4,256	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103
D	116	3,792*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	119	4,111	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	124	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118[p]	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	108	105
J		4,195*	297*			299			219.1	110	106

*Averages of five weeks.

[p] Preliminary.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section.

(4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **4**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1927	2,465	7	663	1,156	4,291	629	593	− 66	5,447
1928	2,658	7	839	1,246	4,750	677	647	− 89	5,985
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1930	2,750	8	592	840	4,190	594	656	− 92	5,348
1931	2,386	8	327	540	3,261	585	587	+ 47	4,480
1932	1,971	8	201	402	2,582	566	522	+ 48	3,718
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1934	1,969	8	379	464	2,820	585	502	+ 55	3,962
1935	2,093	9	451	564	3,117	596	502	+ 70	4,285
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	− 9	11,863
1947[r]	6,235	83	2,309	2,354	10,981	1,572	928	−106	13,375

[r] Revised Preliminary.

(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

Note: Additional tables will be given later.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5**

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU-FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	179.5	123.6	93.2	81.4	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	189.3
J	175.1(1)	127.3	96.4	83.6	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	183.0(1)
A	174.6(1)	123.3(1)			84.4	109.6		116.3		183.5(1)

(1)Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	173.1(1)	193.9	173.0	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1

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(1)Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.0	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A				151.6	105.7	215.2	215.2	130.3	183.0	175.9

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	. .	. .	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	. .	. .	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	. .	. .	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	. .	. .	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	. .	. .	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	. .	. .	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	. .	. .	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.2						179.7(1)	

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	208.7	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	198.3(1)	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	201.3(1)		208.0(1)	228.2(1)	275.8	218.7		131.7	211.2	127.8

(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	. .	. .	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	. .	. .	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	. .	. .	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	. .	. .	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	. .	. .	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	. .	. .	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	. .	. .	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	. .	. .	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	. . .	. . .	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	207.3	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	208.2	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	217.0	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	221.6	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.6
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.8
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.7
J	212.2	136.9	218.8	41.9	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.4
J	199.8	134.4	211.5	132.5	254.0	216.6(1)	258.3	263.9	182.3	180.1
A	192.7	129.4					276.0			176.7

(1) Preliminary.

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1946			1947				1948	
	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030
Employed	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948
Agricultural, Total	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186
Not at work in survey week	13	11	10	15	12	14	19	30	10
At work 1 to 24 hours	90	164	128	92	138	146	118	103	131
At work 24 hours or over	980	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045
Nonagricultural, Total	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762
Not at work in survey week	92	110	194	124	92	254	93	131	89
At work 1 to 24 hours	132	146	116	152	138	120	154	166	155
At work 24 hours or over	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518
Unemployed	213	126	117	141	91	73	87	156	82
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088
Permanently unable or too old to work	289	283	293	297	279	292	270	295	272
Going to school	638	579	41	635	600	19	592	641	583
Keeping house	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,904
Retired or voluntarily idle	317	292	705	359	300	701	296	324	315
Other	36	24	23	20	17	(–)	10	(–)	14
Armed Forces	277	122	65	39	35	34	33	34	36
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186
Farm operators	659	696	706	608	675	700	661	631	701
Paid workers	116	157	188	69	122	167	116	107	144
Unpaid family workers	308	421	423	254	366	431	291	227	341
Nonagricultural, Total	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762
Paid workers	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220
Employers	130	145	150	147	156	150	153	157	161
Own account workers	290	297	307	348	343	343	349	345	336
Unpaid family workers	38	39	45	54	48	58	59	64	45
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	372	414	423	411	408	430	421	400	417
Quebec	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366
Ontario	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758
Prairie Provinces	877	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981
British Columbia	353	374	393	384	414	439	410	401	426
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	27	21	20	21	21	15	17	25	15
Quebec	75	44	42	46	28	23	22	48	26
Ontario	56	33	36	40	24	19	22	40	23
Prairie Provinces	34	15	11	21	9	8	13	23	8
British Columbia	21	13	8	13	9	8	13	20	10

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **7** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540
M	43	187	29	139	110	25	533
A	39	192	33	140	110	26	540
M	43	193	38	145	115	27	561
J	45	199	41	148	121	28	583

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.22	119.7	186.9	44.03	129.0	216.6	35.34

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.5	168.7	46.51	114.7	173.8	43.37	206.4	360.9	46.21

[1] Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	. .	. .	24.29	. .	. .	22.88	. .	. .	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	264.4	43.24	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.3	204.3	38.37

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.2	30.50	145.7	235.2	48.06	141.7	274.8	38.68

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.4	155.3	49.44	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.6	49.73

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	129.4	217.6	38.72	157.0	222.6	40.77	152.9	243.2	25.80

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	139.5	204.4	34.69	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.0	202.6	40.50

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	150.4	240.2	34.82	106.1	174.3	37.06	133.5	231.6	36.08

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.2	203.1	38.56	126.6	195.0	41.75	130.2	200.1	40.78

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	129.9	199.7	39.82	149.5	236.9	42.41	153.3	231.1	42.91

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.83	129.6	194.7	38.49	122.9	194.1	33.32

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.4	198.8	41.19	130.1	197.1	34.97	123.2	195.2	43.58

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.2	157.0	47.84	132.5	192.8	37.13	167.2	252.3	40.09

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.4	99.2	85.3	94.4	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.5	110.2	99.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – continued First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.9	67.7	71.3	79.3	91.0	92.3	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – concluded First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.1	99.8	59.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	44.0

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.7	41.1	38.5	43.1	38.1	45.1	39.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **13**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM-MUNICA-TIONS	TRANS-PORTA-TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 F	24.6	12.4	35.9	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	52.8	24.1
M	24.4	12.4	35.6	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	49.8	23.8
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	48.8	23.7
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7	23.6
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6	23.4
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **14** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1) Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies(2)
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1941	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A									88	65

(1) As of end of month.

(2) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 M	566.4	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	933.9	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	915.9	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	870.7	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—
J	79.9	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	19.8	—	—
A	119.9	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.0	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscel-laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6

(1)Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16 Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		. .	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		. .	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		. .	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	. .
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	. .
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	. .
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	. .
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.3
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	. .
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	. .
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	. .
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	. .
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	. .
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	. .
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	. .
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	. .
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	. .
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	. .
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	. .
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	. .
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	. .
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	. .
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.6
1946 J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1946 J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1946 J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	140.8	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1946 J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	150.2	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	150.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	149.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.8	150.2	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.7	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizers
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.3	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.3
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.4
1946 J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	196.7
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	196.3
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	193.0
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.5
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.1
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.4
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	194.9
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.2
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.6
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	199.8
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.1
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.2
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.7	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.0
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	129.0	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.1
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.6	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.2
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	211.9
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	217.9
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	231.7
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.4
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.2
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	233.8
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	238.6
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	248.6
J	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	147.3	126.1	182.7	250.8

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,500	3,278	222	110	3,390	3,178	212
M	3,654	110	3,765	3,578	186	125	3,640	3,473	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433
J	3,632	92	3,724	3,456	268	170	3,554	3,337	217
J	3,570	95	3,665	3,478	187	151	3,514	3,363	151

(1) Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,390	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,640	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,554	1.31	56	60	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,514	1.37	53	57	1,614	1,267	134	61	59	268

Coal and Coke

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal[(1)] Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	280
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	370
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	286
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323
F	758	190	194	1,142	521	348	45	1,104	11	2,235	291
M	1,166	273	206	1,645	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,779	334
A	1,289	209	105	1,603	607	694	161	1,035	117	2,521	317
M	1,145	162	50	1,356	538	586	141	3,349	121	4,584	327
J	1,141	198	47	1,386	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,914	321
J	1,196	133	30	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,070	234	66	1,369	330	706	223	4,370	81	5,658	

(1) Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	1,874	1,176	385
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343
1946 J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,290	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,303	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	4,105	3,270	1,603	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008			2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306			1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328

[1] Includes gas used for house heating.

[2] Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS					
				Net Production				Domestic Consumption	
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,310	3,946
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,062	4,539

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	FUELS		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Domestic Consumption		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuel Oil				Refined Products			
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1946 A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,630	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,751	935	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037
J	2,008	809	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,774	3,274

Metals

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.8	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.5	17.4
1947	37.9	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.5	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.2	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.1	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.1	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.9	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.8	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.1	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	38.2	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.9	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.0	19.2	18.6	15.5

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853
1946 A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	102.8	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	49.0	289	311	970	730
J	43.6	30.3	35.0	20.3	655.3	53.5	296	282	1,664	910
A								257		

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **24**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.6	34.5
1946 J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	29.0	36.9
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,310	88.4	29.7	33.0
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,072	86.8	28.5	36.3
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	632	86.0	19.1	34.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.5	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	88.2	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	88.5	30.0	27.9
M	60.2	60.5	261	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	87.4	33.5	28.4
J	53.1	55.8	313	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	84.1	37.5	27.1
J	56.0	51.2	438		3.2	1,244	1,418	83.5	40.9	27.9

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	130.4	146.0
1947 J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	123.1	113.3
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	99.9	119.2
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	110.9	120.3
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	133.1	145.6
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	163.6	145.7
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	157.2	140.9
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	153.5	146.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	160.2	140.5
F	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.1	134.0
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	174.3	138.7
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	153.7	145.0
M	156.2	162.2	122.1	159.7	109.7	176.2	212.6	143.1	152.4	156.6
J	170.7	178.1	138.5	151.6	118.2	177.3	187.0	140.0	158.3	161.1
J	148.9	181.0	128.6	147.7	101.6	178.5	169.7	139.2	118.4	158.1

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	121.6	154.6	153.7	121.4	334.5	143.5	123.4	133.7	124.8	131.2
J	121.0	159.0	148.1	126.5	388.9	135.3	124.7	137.2	131.5	128.2
J	99.5	165.5	141.4	136.8	292.4	125.2	106.9	140.9	97.2	124.5

Source: Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	61.2	337.1	113.5	140.4	140.5	140.0	131.1	130.1	121.8	168.3
J	207.0	283.4	109.0	150.5	143.2	136.2	142.5	130.3	149.8	169.8
J	42.3	271.4	110.7	159.0	102.1	131.9	114.6	130.3	161.6	161.8

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 J	136.1	125.6	136.8	102.9	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	109.6	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	143.0	147.8	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4
J	152.1	151.3	138.5	132.2	111.0	124.6	121.4	126.9	209.4	158.8
J	106.5	150.9	150.0	136.9	97.1	124.1	106.1	127.3	174.8	145.0

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **26** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks[1]	Production			Stocks[1]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled[2]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67	50.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	12.98	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	15.03	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	15.28	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	17.51	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	18.31	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	17.95	1.62	0.61	69.09

(1) End of period. (2) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1946 J	0.38	10.17	1.58	6.61	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98	8.91
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53	15.81
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.33	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.43	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **28** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **28** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'[(1)]	Misses' and Children's[(1)]	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months[(5)]

	Raw Cotton[(1)]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn[(6)]	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics[(7)]	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[(2)]	Thousand pounds[(3)]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1946 A	11,410	32,155	16,050	13,651	19,696	1,209	2,511	6,909
M	16,601	33,782	16,832					
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,329		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879[(4)]
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187[(4)]
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905[(4)]
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955					
A		27,011	13,165					

[(1)] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

[(2)] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

[(3)] Invoice weight.

[(4)] Estimated.

[(5)] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[(6)] Series revised due to increased coverage.

[(7)] New series: excludes blankets.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **30** Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combin- ations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	232.8
J	603.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	212.1
J	619.2	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	234.6

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1[1]	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	. .	. .	14.3
1929	335.1[1]	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	. .	. .	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1946 A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A					389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5

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[1] Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(1)	Exports(2)	Domestic	Imports(3)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.8	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	12.1	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	164.0	11.8	224.2	5.8	230.0	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A			254.3						

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(1) Excluding producers' interchange.

(2) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.67	13.83	2.96	16.80	13.27	3.46	16.73
1946 J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	16.63	7.88	8.75	2.23	10.97	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	7.12	16.13	2.96	19.08	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.32	14.99	0.36	15.35	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87

(1) Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	9.45	10.07	1.07	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **34** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[1]	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set[2]
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	. .	. .	. .	. .	2.7	. .	. .	. .
1929	12.5	. .	. .	. .	. .	9.9	. .	. .	. .
1933	9.4	. .	. .	10.9	13.1	. .	. .	. .	. .
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	. .	. .	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	. .	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	. .	. .	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	. .	. .
1944	—	. .	. .	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	. .	. .
1945	4.2	. .	. .	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	. .	. .
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1946 J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416	32
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116	38
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	37
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	39
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	38
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	36
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	35
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	48.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	160.6	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	64.0	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	9.4	15.5	2.0	26.6	186.1	0.3	0.4	2,089	39
J	29.8	13.0	1.0	19.4	196.0	0.2	1.1	1,251	38

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[1] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

[2] Manufacturers' list prices of Electric, Standard Broadcast, Table Model.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19	1.90	31.29	27.29	1.19	0.99	8.40	1.61	2.24	0.99
M	51.77	2.37	49.40	33.92	0.71	1.81	3.05	3.01	4.85	1.01
J	40.91	1.72	39.19	31.42	2.93	1.59	6.30	2.08	1.73	1.52
J	38.31	2.99	35.32	27.37	1.27	1.05	5.03	2.22	2.69	0.91
A	44.47	2.72	41.75	29.88	1.56	1.54	5.28	3.19	2.06	0.93

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL	ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07
M	10.10	3.90	0.43	5.04	8.31	45.92	2.47	1.91	7.67	33.86
J	9.00	3.09	0.20	2.99	5.76	55.74	0.42	1.78	2.09	51.45
J	6.82	4.63	0.53	2.23	4.01	20.10	0.78	4.52	10.64	4.17
A	8.57	3.34	0.64	2.76	5.63	11.70	3.37	1.92	3.94	2.47

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57
M	139.9	—	2.77	2.27	50.2	53.7	8.12	2.16	9.21	11.44
J	133.8	0.72	6.17	2.99	68.1	33.8	6.91	3.17	7.43	4.55
J	89.8	0.94	1.57	6.14	20.2	41.2	5.35	1.31	8.38	4.72
A	91.7	—	5.22	1.87	26.5	34.2	7.20	3.25	7.63	5.87

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	32.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	21.42	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	22.44	29.46	19.89	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J						464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06

(1)Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick 100 per cent; solid blocks 100 per cent; hollow blocks 80 per cent; cinder blocks 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(2)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile(1)	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 J	1,352	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,230	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,143	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,191	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	930	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.0	15.6	2,115	603.2	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418				619.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787

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(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **37**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948(1)	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948(1)
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	340.8	391.0	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	361.7	13.25	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.20
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	157.1	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	26.6	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.7	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	62.7	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.9	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.5	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	15.7	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.1	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.0	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4		1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	—
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	126.7	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	319.0	358.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	225.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	144.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	23.6	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	17.0	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

(1) Based on conditions existing at August 31.

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
2nd qtr.	400.43	88.56	33.85	4.31	1.42	7.54	11.04	44.63	78.62	79.95	28.12	22.39
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	402.87	26.42	16.50	13.03	31.94	6.52	13.28	66.73	102.08	63.83	42.99	19.57
2nd qtr.	571.34	149.01	27.48	7.38	—	9.21	18.73	81.67	81.59	116.08	56.32	23.88

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(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
2nd qtr.	400.43	3.21	7.07	7.41	58.16	90.38	38.00	108.33	77.44	10.43
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	402.87	5.53	9.95	11.57	70.99	149.23	24.16	41.86	69.68	19.90
2nd qtr.	571.34	6.25	13.95	12.23	98.69	150.58	48.48	125.43	93.47	22.27

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **39**

Crop Years Ending July 31

	WHEAT								
				Exports					
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.1	239.1	87.4	326.5	160.9
1947-48	87.4	340.8	428.9	62.6	133.5	196.1	76.0	272.1	156.8
1948-49(5)	76.0	391.0	467.0						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.9	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.5	136.9
1948-49(5)	47.2	361.7	408.9			31.1	157.1	188.2		

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(1) Includes imports except for 1948-49.

(2) Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

(3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

(5) Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **40** . Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.1	6.5	1.7	61.9	19.7	9.6
A	122	72	100	215	22.7	7.3	2.7	42.7	17.3	8.8

Source: Livestock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE **40** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of(3) beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES: Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	PRICES: Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	PRICES: Barley(4) No. 1 Feed	PRICES: Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100				Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Dollars per bushel
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9(5)	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 J		102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	149.8	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S		105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O		108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N		109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D		110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	147.9(5)	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F		112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M		118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1(5)	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M		122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J		123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J		124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6(5)	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S		138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O		152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N		166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D		168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	174.7(5)	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F		159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M		156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2(5)	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M		174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J		172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J		157.8	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865

(1) Available for January, April and August only.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

(5) Subject to revision.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE **40** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **41**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70
J	2,112	350	44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.71	41.20	44.47
J	2,006	335	42.24	17.23	52.45	4,161	44.84	51.28	55.59
A			36.45		47.08	3,615	50.59	55.22	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **42** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[1]			Selected Types		
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	38.7
A										39.4

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[1] Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports[1]						
				Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.14	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	26.02	19.09	3.25	5.61	..
A	86.5	2.14	1.40	19.94					
S	100.6	2.25	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.47	1.28	23.15	21.06	20.45	3.90	5.62	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.41	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.48	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.80	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	0.92	11.55	18.65	25.03	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.71	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.04	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.66	5.82					

[1] Beginning in 1946, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **43** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	25.76	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	11.78	22.15	2.09	3.32	10.90	6.46	10.57	19.94	3.23	58.97
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	22.36	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.08	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.03	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.56	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.78	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	19.03
2nd qtr.	11.42	30.48	3.44	3.10	12.55	6.02	13.04	22.20	4.48	13.40

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.20	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.42	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.91	2.45	0.91	8.21	3.48	4.78	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	2.06	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.70	2.68	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **43** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8

(1) Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions. Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	. .	140.5	85.9	. .	181.1	. .	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	. .	88.2	74.9	. .	87.3	. .	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	. .	103.8	103.8	. .	105.3	. .	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	. .	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	. .	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	. .	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3
J	232.5	215.4	220.2	249.7	234.1	209.1	263.1	251.2	238.9	255.0
J	217.0	226.5	189.3	244.8	218.4	223.8	233.3	206.5	202.1	207.0
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0
A	253.3	206.0	278.7	245.1	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5
M	267.2	246.8	279.7	286.0	267.4	217.1	299.4	260.5	314.7	256.5
J	269.7	242.8	270.8	289.4	279.5	222.0	295.6	278.0	297.1	277.1
J	246.5	249.3	206.8	296.3	264.0	239.1	259.7	230.3	252.2	238.8

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	. .	211.7	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	. .	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	. .	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	. .	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	. .	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	. .	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	205.7	230.7	312.3	235.9	270.1	245.2	248.8	221.9	226.1	247.2
J	211.8	209.5	296.1	218.2	255.5	240.3	214.9	207.1	221.8	239.2
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	261.6	266.2	249.9	235.6	273.6
M	226.6	269.5	345.7	225.8	281.0	277.9	276.6	260.9	261.3	281.5
J	223.3	235.8	363.3	260.0	274.2	272.4	285.4	263.4	262.7	279.5
J	232.5	212.0	324.6	226.3	246.5	270.7	234.7	241.9	252.3	270.3

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **45**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1946 A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.6	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.1	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.1	286.8	302.2
J	250.8	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	340.5	281.8	317.6
A	262.7	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	327.2	292.5	307.8
S	257.2	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	275.0	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	284.9	349.9	280.1	168.6	171.5	178.3	291.6	255.2	336.9	383.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 46 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	5.3	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	3.9	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	4.5	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	3.8	8.5	5.8

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **46** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas(1)

TABLE **47** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British(2) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(3) Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
					Million dollars				
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44

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(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10

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(1)Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79

(1) Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

(2) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9
1946 J	29.6	18.6	−35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	−1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	−45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	−1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	−44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	−0.4	−4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	9.6	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	10.8	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6		407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2
A					408.0				

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

*See footnote of page 102.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51**

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1945 J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,153	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.9	4,415	3.4	403

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(1) Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	[2]
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	[2]
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4[3]	Dr 10.0

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[1] Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

[2] Less than $500,000.

[3] Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	. .	. .
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	. .	. .
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	. .	. .
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	. .
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	. .
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	. .
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	. .	. .	1,235	. .	. .	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,390	19.8	249
1946 J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.8	145
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3	275
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	15.8	292
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—	19.6	351
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969	21.9	327
M	5,836	2,872	2,963	2,917	2,919	789	1,191	3,293		
J	6,959	3,036	3,923	3,984	2,975	717	1,316	2,966		
J								3,164		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2)Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3)Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special(1) Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A		525.1		105.1	90.3	0.1		36.1	1,984

(1) Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1

(1)Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2)Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabil-ities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1946 J	143	136	2,197	3,411	770	154	6,811	5,931	7,300	11.4
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	782	153	6,827	5,935	7,326	11.6
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4

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[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

[2] Includes all other liabilities.

[3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active Notice[3]	Other excl. Dominion Government[4]	*Deduct Float*[5]	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 A	984	62	1,046	2,179	534	215	*256*	2,672	63	2,735	3,781
M	996	63	1,059	2,207	543	206	*280*	2,676	78	2,754	3,813
J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	*231*	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	*239*	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	*204*	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	*287*	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	*283*	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	*243*	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1947-48		1948		1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	May	June	July	August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	293.0	17.6	17.2	17.9	16.5	22.3	83.5	123.1
Excise Duties	196.8	17.1	18.9	15.7	17.8	17.1	84.4	77.8
Excise Taxes	640.8	56.2	53.5	52.3	55.4	50.9	237.4	229.3
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,286.9	159.0	124.5	107.5	89.3	82.1	610.1	629.8
Postal Revenue	77.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.4	6.9	29.2	28.9
Sundry	134.5	4.3	8.7	7.0	4.9	5.5	28.4	25.6
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,629.8	260.2	228.8	206.3	189.3	184.8	1,073.0	1,114.4
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	63.4	2.0	0.1	3.4	—	3.3	5.9	19.8
Other	178.5	9.6	4.3	9.3	5.6	5.4	36.3	36.5
Grand Total	2,871.7	271.8	233.2	219.0	194.9	193.4	1,115.2	1,170.8
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	16.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	7.2	5.5
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	455.5	55.9	31.1	19.9	24.4	24.1	131.6	136.0
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	122.5		19.9	—	—	—	19.9	63.0
Other appropriations	59.5	1.2	1.2	8.2	1.2	1.0	14.1	12.9
Labour	37.8	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.7	14.9	13.8
Mines and Resources	23.6	2.6	2.4	4.5	5.4	2.2	16.3	8.9
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	263.2	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.5	21.9	111.9	108.9
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	58.1	—	—	16.3	—	—	16.3	9.3
Other appropriations	10.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.4	1.8
National Revenue	37.3	3.5	4.1	4.2	5.8	2.8	20.7	12.7
Post Office	67.9	5.3	7.0	6.2	6.1	5.0	27.6	23.5
Public Works	35.5	2.5	3.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	14.9	10.6
Transport	30.1	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.2	12.5	9.3
Veterans Affairs	97.3	12.5	15.5	16.4	14.4	7.8	69.6	40.9
Other Departments	64.6	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.6	4.4	32.0	22.0
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,380.0	119.0	121.0	117.3	100.4	80.0	511.8	479.1
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	33.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.1	8.6	13.2
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	40.1	0.3	2.8	2.7	2.5	17.5	8.5	20.1
Other appropriations	19.1	0.1	—	—	—	Cr. 9.0	0.1	11.9
Labour	11.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.9	1.2	4.1
Mines and Resources	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	189.4	11.9	18.3	18.3	17.9	13.4	72.9	59.5

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	May	June	July	August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4
Other appropriations		—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Public Works	1.2	0.6	0.5	Cr. 1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	3.2
Reconstruction and Supply	62.3	2.1	2.3	4.5	0.7	7.7	10.6	20.5
Transport	6.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.3
Veterans Affairs	237.4	9.3	6.6	6.7	6.0	17.1	30.7	96.0
Other Departments	31.0	0.4	0.2	Cr. 0.1	1.5	0.2	2.2	1.0
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	634.4	27.1	33.5	33.2	32.0	52.1	136.8	234.6
Capital Expenditure	15.7	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	5.2	4.1
Special Expenditure	63.1	0.2	0.5	1.7	3.8	2.0	6.2	8.6
Government Owned Enterprises	18.7	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.3
Other Charges	83.7	—	—	0.5	0.1	—	0.5	—
Grand Total Expenditures	2,195.6	146.5	155.9	154.2	137.9	136.2	660.7	726.8
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	368.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	7.0	163.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	–111.3	—	—	—	—	–37.5	—	–60.4
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	14.1	—	–2.1	—	—	—	–2.1	9.9
China	20.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.4	7.3	4.6
Czechoslovakia	10.3	0.5	—	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	3.5
France	49.9	3.7	28.0	—	—	3.0	35.9	18.4
Netherlands	28.5	—	—	—	—	5.5	14.0	19.8
Netherlands Indies	5.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.9	2.6	1.9
Norway	2.1	1.8	1.4	—	—	—	3.3	0.7
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	–2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	–3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	–1.1
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	381.9	8.2	29.2	2.3	1.5	32.6	69.0	160.3
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–63.6	—	–1.5	–2.1	—	—	–3.7	–0.5
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	81.7	—	4.5	5.8	9.0	2.5	18.8	7.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	37.5	1.5	4.2	1.5	2.5	3.7	10.9	16.7
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	0.2	–12.3	2.4	0.6	2.2	–5.6	–3.9	–9.8
Miscellaneous Investments	16.8	0.1	0.2	–0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	19.0
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	454.5	–2.5	39.1	7.9	15.4	33.3	91.5	193.3
Grand Total Disbursements	2,650.1	144.1	194.9	162.1	153.3	169.5	752.2	920.1

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(1)Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	78	107	187	− 1	+3,474	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	120	460	584	− 4	+ 25	1,546
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+100	− 3	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	− 61	+1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	− 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	− 27	− 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	− 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+111	+ 304	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	− 67	− 434	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	− 55	− 134	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+111	+ 261	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	365	652	50	26	82	8	19	+ 71	− 193	1,300
2nd qtr.	146	50	65	24	56	3	20	+ 39	+ 177	1,300

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.1	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	83.5	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96

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(1)Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40

(1) Average for first two quarters.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.8
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.9	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1								

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A		123.2				127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62**

Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend[1] Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48[2]	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20[2]	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81[2]	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1946 J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81			766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43			476				10.2	7.34
S			26.89								

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[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31.

[3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 22, 1948

Population.—

Eighth Census of Canada, 1941. Census monograph No. 1: THE CHANGING SIZE OF THE FAMILY IN CANADA, by Enid Charles. Ottawa, K. P., 1948. 311 p., 75 cents.

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. MANITOBA AREA OF FIELD CROPS, BY SUBDIVISION 1946; AREA AND VALUE OF VEGETABLES, FRUITS, GREENHOUSE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS 1945, AND AREA 1946. Agriculture 7-361-6, August 31, 1948. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA INDUSTRIES OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED BY AGE, MARITAL STATUS, SCHOOLING, AND INDUSTRIAL STATUS. Occupations, Earnings, and Employment 7-608-8, August 26, 1948. (Eng. and French) 19 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. Ottawa, September 21, 1948 (3 P.M.). C. R. No. 22, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 12 p. SEPTEMBER ESTIMATE OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, INCLUDING LATE-SOWN CROPS, FODDER, ROOTS AND POTATOES. September 14, 1948 (3 P.M.). C. R. No. 21, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p., $2.00 for a series of 26 reports. FRUIT REPORT. September 3, 1948. F. R. No. 5, 1948. 2 p., $1.00 per year. HONEY CROP REPORT. Ottawa, September 10, 1948. H. R. No. 2, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. HONEY CROP REPORT. September 18, 1948. H. R. No. 2 supp., 1948. 1 p., (revised report). FEED MILLS IN CANADA, 1948. 23 p., $1.00. FUR PRODUCTION OF CANADA, SEASON 1946-1947. (Eng. and French) 22 p., 25 cents. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS. September 9, 1948. 5 p., 10 cents. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. September 13, 1948. 3 p., 10 cents. LIVESTOCK SURVEY — June 1, 1948, SWINE. September 15, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents.

Mining.—

THE NICKEL-COPPER MINING, SMELTING AND REFINING INDUSTRY, 1947 (including data on total production of Copper from all types of Canadian ores). A9-29-7-48. 12 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturing.—

THE FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1946. 14-1410. 33 p., 25 cents. THE BISCUIT INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1330. 14 p., 25 cents. (In the past the Biscuit Industry was included with the Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industries.) PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF THE PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE, AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES, 1947. 1 p. MONTHLY REPORT ON SHIPMENTS AND INVENTORIES OF PREPARED STOCK AND POULTRY FEEDS, JUNE, 1948 (Former Title: Monthly Report on Shipments of Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds . . .) 19 p., $2.00 per year. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF RHUBARB, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, 1946. 14-1630. 44 p., 35 cents. THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY — 1946. A74-24-8-48. 6 p., 15 cents. THE COKE AND GAS INDUSTRY, 1946. A66-4-8-48. 16 p., 25 cents. THE FARM IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY INDUSTRY, 1946. A69-16-8-48. 10 p., 25 cents. IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS; PRELIMINARY SUMMARY STATISTICS, 1947. A10-10-8-48. 2 p., 10 cents. THE LIME INDUSTRY, 1947. A8-28-7-48. 8 p., 25 cents. THE PETROLEUM PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. A67-10-8-48. 20 p., 50 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES INDUSTRY, 1947. A18-8-9-48. 1 p., 10 cents. THE PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY, 1946 (including pig iron, ferro-alloys, steel ingots and steel castings, rolled iron and steel products.) A68-13-8-48. 22 p., 25 cents. SALES OF PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS BY CANADIAN REGISTRANTS, 1947. Special Report. A15-19-8-48. 13 p., 25 cents. (Results of a special survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in co-operation with the Department of Agriculture).

Construction.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1947. 5-7010, Prelim. 1947. 27 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—

INDEX IMPORT STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION, August 1, 1948. Indexes are bound separately and should be retained for future monthly reports. 56 p. Trade of Canada, year ended December 31, 1947. Vol. 1 — SUMMARY OF ANALYTICAL TABLES. D.B.S. 10-1010P (Eng. and French) K. P., 297 p., $2.00.

Merchandising and Services.—

DEPARTMENT STORE SALES AND STOCKS, January, 1941 to July, 1948. 16-1140. 45 p., 25 cents. (This bulletin on department stores is the first published by the D. B. S. which provides monthly dollar estimates for a segment of the retail trade.) MOTION PICTURE THEATRES, 1947 (Preliminary Report). 16-1010 Prelim., Series 1947, No. 7. 1 p. RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT, JULY, 1945—DECEMBER, 1947. 16-1120, Series 1947, No. 3. 29 p., 25 cents. SUMMARY MONTHLY INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES IN CANADA, 1941-1947. 16-4040, Series, 1947, No. 4. 25 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT REGISTRATIONS OF MOTOR VEHICLES, 1947. 1 p., 10 cents.

Labour and Prices.—

ANNUAL REPORT ON CURRENT BENEFIT YEARS UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT CALENDAR YEAR, 1946. 19-1030. 40 p., 25 cents.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1948.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION Page

1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada........ 1
2 Significant Statistics of United States........ 4
3 " " of United Kingdom.... 6
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure. 7
5 Indexes of Industrial Production.............. 8

LABOUR

6 Canadian Labour Force........................ 15
7 Canadian Labour Income...................... 16
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries..... 17
9 " " " : By Provinces..... 24
10 " " " : By Cities......... 27
11 Average Hourly Earnings...................... 30
12 Average Hours Worked per Week............. 33
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries 35
14 Unemployment Insurance..................... 36
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes................ 37

PRICES

16 Living Costs in Canada........................ 39
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.... 40
18 " " " : Other Classifications 46

FUEL AND POWER

19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption............... 47
: Consumption by Provinces.... 48
20 Coal and Coke.................................. 49
21 Petroleum and Gas............................. 50
22 Refined Petroleum Products.................. 51

MINING

23 Metals.. 53
24 Non Metallic Minerals......................... 55

MANUFACTURING

25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments 56
26 Tobacco and Beverages........................ 58
27 Rubber... 59
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins............................ 60
: Production of Finished Leather...... 61
: Production of Boots and Shoes....... 62
29 Primary Textiles............................. 63
30 Production of Factory Clothing............... 64
31 Wood and Paper Products.................... 65
32 Primary Iron and Steel........................ 67
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments to Industries.................................. 68
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales........... 70
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines......... 71
Radio Receiving Sets.......................... 72

CONSTRUCTION Page

35 Contracts Awarded: By Types................. 73
: By Provinces............. 75
36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.. 76

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops.. 78
38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products. 79
39 Grain Supply and Disposition................. 81
40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry...... 82
Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds.................................. 83
Exports of Livestock Products................. 84
41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales...................................... 85
42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks........... 86
43 Manufactured Food: Production.............. 87
: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks........... 89

DOMESTIC TRADE

44 Indexes of Retail Sales........................ 90
45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales.................... 92

EXTERNAL TRADE

46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities....... 93
47 " " : By Areas............... 97
48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities....... 98
49 " " : By Areas.............. 102
50 Factors in the Balance of Payments.......... 103

TRANSPORTATION

51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways..................................... 104
52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways..... 106
53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation. 108

FINANCE

54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities........ 109
55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities.................................. 111
56 Money Supply.................................. 114
57 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres... 115
58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures... 116
59 Bond Issues and Retirements................. 118
60 Life Insurance: Sales.......................... 119
: Benefit Payments............. 120
61 Index Numbers of Security Prices............. 121
62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics............ 123

NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.*

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW

OCTOBER 1948

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

Contents :

Coal and Petroleum Statistics.................................Page i

Current Economic Conditions.................................Page v

Statistical Tables...Page 1

Current Bureau Publications.................................Page 124

List of Statistical Tables............................Inside Back Cover

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Coal and Petroleum Statistics

The article in the last issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* discussed electric power tatistics; this one will cover the other statistics n the Fuel and Power group — coal, coke, and nanufactured gas; petroleum and natural gas. t will first describe the relative importance of he different types of energy in the total picture nd will then review the various reports issued, lefine certain semi-technical terms, and discuss certain significances of the statistics.

Two types of fuel not included in these statistics are fuelwood and sawdust. They are mitted because of the extreme difficulty of getting reliable estimates of their consumption. Both these types of fuel are largely f local importance, but their total contribution to fuel and power is quite substantial. t is hard to estimate it at all precisely, but it s probably considerably greater than that of natural gas and perhaps somewhere between a quarter and a half of that of petroleum.

Canadian Use of Major Energy Sources

The chart on page iii shows the use of major nergy sources from 1926 to 1948; it is divided nto two parts, one giving absolute figures and he other percentages of the total consumption. o compare the various sources of energy with ach other it was necessary to reduce them to common denominator, since normally the onsumption of hydro-electric power is expressed n kilowatt hours, natural gas in cubic feet, etroleum in barrels and coal in tons. The ommon denominator used is the "British hermal Unit" which is the amount of heat equired to raise one pound of water at maximum density through one degree Fahrenheit.

One outstanding feature of the chart is the remendous growth in the total of energy used Canada in the past 22 years, a growth which ncidentally has followed most closely the ncrease in industrial employment. Other mportant features are the increase in the roportional contribution made by water power nd by petroleum and the decrease in the relative importance of coal, reflected in recent ears in a decrease in the use of Canadian ather than imported coal.

In making the conversion to B.t.u. certain mpirical assumptions had to be made, since he efficiency of a fuel varies considerably according to the particular circumstances of its use. The method adopted was that employed in the report of the Royal Commission on Coal. In the case of water power, primary and secondary power were treated differently, because the alternative to primary power is electricity generated by fuel, whereas secondary power is principally used to create steam and thus its alternative is steam produced by fuel rather than electricity produced by fuel. Primary power was therefore converted by estimating the amount of coal required to generate the same amount of electricity (decreasing from 1.95 pounds per kilowatt hour in 1926 to 1.31 pounds in 1947 as the efficiency of the use of coal increased) and then converting this amount to B.t.u. at the rate of 26,200,000 B.t.u. to the ton. Since secondary power is used mainly for steam, and as the amount of coal required to produce steam is only about one-fifth the amount required to generate the electricity that would be sufficient to produce the same amount of steam, secondary power is given about one-fifth of the B.t.u. rating that is given to primary power. The rate is 3,415 B.t.u. per k.w.h.

Coal was converted directly by the heat values for the different classifications: i.e. anthracite, 27,200,000 B.t.u. per ton; bituminous, 26,200,000 B.t.u. per ton; sub-bituminous and lignite, 20,000,000 B.t.u. per ton; and coke, 26,000,000 B.t.u. per ton. The various petroleum fuels were converted into coal at the following rates: 173 imperial gallons of gasoline to one ton of coal, 151 imperial gallons of fuel and gas oils to one ton of coal and 160 imperial gallons of kerosene to one ton of coal; they were then converted to B.t.u. at the rate of 26,000,000 B.t.u. per ton. Petroleum coke was converted at 30,000,000 B.t.u. per ton and natural gas at 1,075 B.t.u. per cubic foot.

Reports on Coal and Its Products

Coal statistics are collected by the various Provincial Departments of Mines who forward them to the Bureau for compilation on a Dominion-wide basis. In addition the Bureau works in close co-operation with the Dominion Coal Board, a federal body concerned with the production, distribution, use and importation of coal in Canada. Through these sources, monthly statements are obtained from each coal mine in Canada which show the output, total shipments according to the kind of coal and destination, classification of colliery employees, and time and tonnage lost. Annual statements are also obtained from the mines covering employment and fuel and power used.

On the basis of these statements and reports received from coal dealers and chief industrial users the Bureau issues the following reports. The annual *Coal and Coke Statistics for Canada* gives figures on production, imports, exports, labour, capital, prices, employment, fuel and electricity used, as well as Orders-in-Council covering the marketing of Canadian coal. The annual *Coke and Gas Industry in Canada* gives the materials used in this industry, the products made in coke and gas plants, the production, consumption and sales of coke and manufactured gas. The *Monthly Report on Coal and Coke Statistics for Canada* is a condensed bulletin on production, imports, exports, sales, stocks and industrial consumption of coal and coke. It is issued somewhat less than two months after the period covered, but a *Preliminary Report on Coal Production in Canada* appears within two weeks of the end of the month, giving production, imports and exports. This is based on a simple card type of statement sent direct to the Bureau from the mines. *Sales of Manufactured and Natural Gas* gives the sales of both types of gas by months, by regions. Tables 20 and 21 in the *Canadian Statistical Review* give figures on the production, imports and exports of coal, the production of coke, and the sales of manufactured gas.

Types of Coal

In broad terms there are two types of coal: hard, or anthracite, and soft, or bituminous. Within these types, of course, there are many classifications and sub-classifications. Two classifications contained in the tables in the *Canadian Statistical Review* are "sub-bituminous", which is a softer type than bituminous with a lower heat content and leaving more ash, and "lignite", a soft peaty brown material.

Anthracite is used chiefly for domestic purposes; it is relatively clean and smokeless, easy to handle and does not require as much draft as other types. Furthermore, it does not have the high gas content of bituminous. Bituminous coal is used chiefly in industry; it is not so limited in supply and is consequently cheaper. Lignite, found chiefly in Saskatchewan, is of importance in Manitoba and as far east as the head of the Lakes. Its high moisture content makes it expensive to ship any distance but it is relatively cheap in the areas where it is found.

Production and Imports

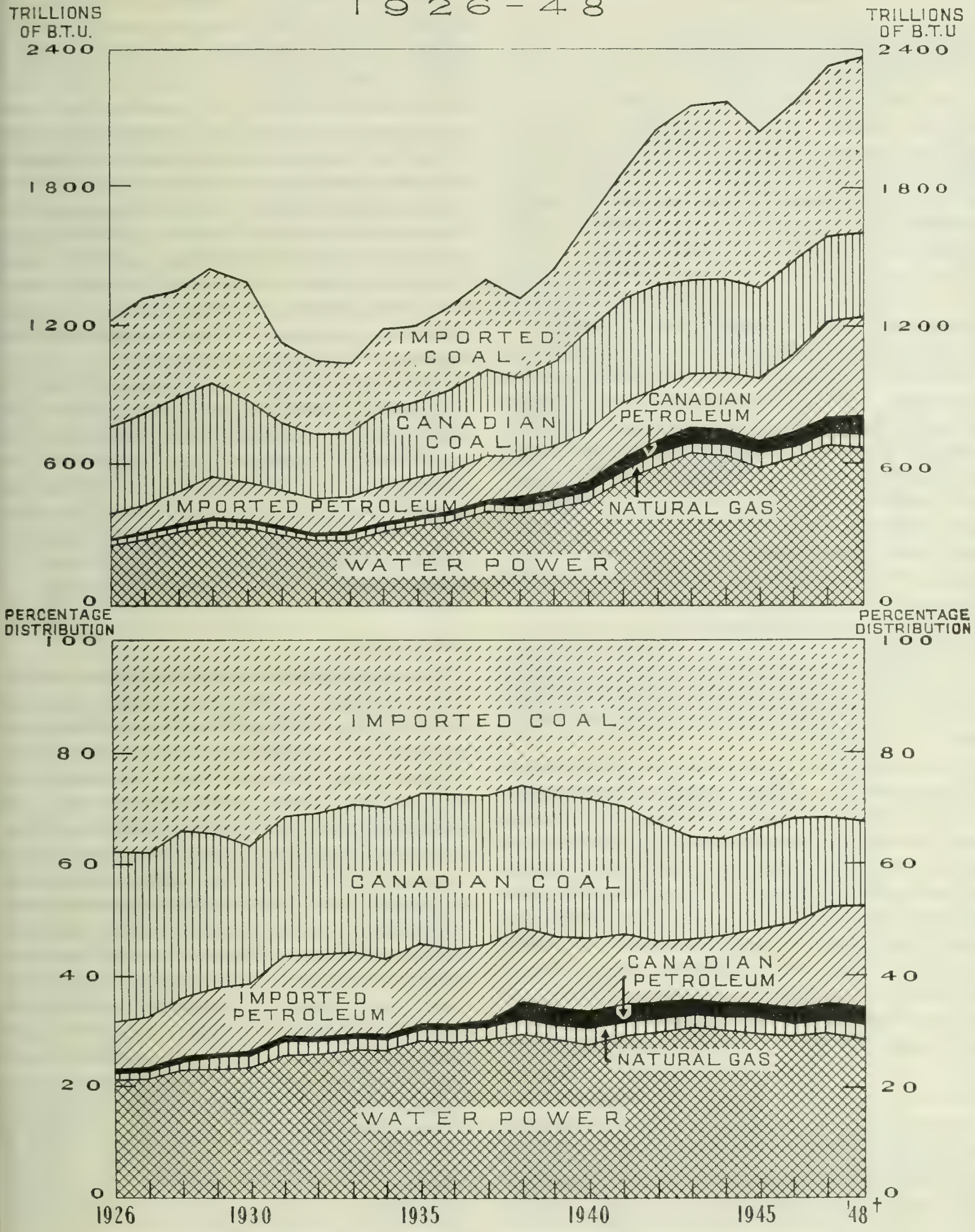
In Canada, coal is located in Alberta, Nova Scotia, British Columbia, Saskatchewan and New Brunswick. Until 1941 Nova Scotia ranked first among the producing provinces, but since that year Alberta has been leading and by 1945 was producing about half of the country's output, with Nova Scotia producing about 30 p.c. and British Columbia the bulk of the remainder. During the first nine months of 1948, however, a changing trend has been noticeable, with Alberta producing only 43 p.c. of Canada's production and Nova Scotia 37 p.c.

The Canadian production of coal is small in comparison both with the known reserves — which are estimated to be very large — and also with domestic requirements. This is largely because Canada's coal reserves are situated in the eastern and western provinces, a considerable distance from the areas of densest population which are more economically supplied from the closer coal mines of Pennsylvania and Ohio. Furthermore, there is an almost complete lack of anthracite coal in Canada, which entails the import of all of our requirements of this type.

In recent years about 60 p.c. of all the coal consumed in Canada has been imported, with bituminous usually accounting for about 80 p.c. of the total imports. Canada has a small export of coal, mainly to newfoundland and to certain sections on the eastern and western coasts of the United States where it is more economical to get coal from Canada than from their own mines.

Coke and Manufactured Gas

Coke is manufactured from certain types of bituminous coal by subjecting it to a high temperature in the absence of air, during which process certain other products are obtained, including manufactured gas. Coke is used in metallurgical and industrial processes, and as a domestic fuel. Manufactured gas is used for domestic cooking and for industrial and domestic heating; it has a B.t.u. value varying,



CANADIAN USE OF MAJOR ENERGY SOURCES★

1926-48

★ Excluding fuelwood. For method of conversion see accompanying article.

† The first nine months of 1948 shown as an annual rate.

according to the process of manufacture, from 600 B.t.u. per cubic foot down to as low as 120 B.t.u. — compared with a natural gas value of 1,000 B.t.u. per cubic foot.

Reports on Petroleum and Petroleum Products

The Bureau issues three annual and two monthly reports on the petroleum industry and one annual and one monthly on natural gas. *Crude Petroleum Industry in Canada* gives on an annual basis the production figures of crude petroleum as well as the imports of crude petroleum, asphalt and their products. *The Petroleum Products Industry in Canada* gives, also annually, the statistics of all establishments in Canada engaged in refining and blending petroleum products, the amount of crude oil received at the refineries and of petroleum products produced. A separate annual, *Consumption of Petroleum Fuels in Canada*, contains a breakdown of the various types of petroleum fuels consumed in Canada, inventories held by refineries and distributors, and deliveries of fuel oil for heating in the principal cities. Natural gas is covered in *The Natural Gas Industry in Canada*, with annual figures on the production and sales.

Turning to the monthly reports, *Petroleum and Natural Gas Production* gives the production of crude petroleum by provinces, and in the case of Alberta by oil fields, and the production of natural gas by province. *Refined Petroleum Products in Canada* covers crude oil received by refineries, refinery operations and inventories, shipments, imports, exports and domestic consumption. As mentioned before, monthly sales of natural gas are given in *Sales of Manufactured and Natural Gas*. Table 21 in the *Canadian Statistical Review* gives the imports and shipments of crude petroleum and the shipments and sales of natural gas, and Table 22 gives a variety of information on the production, consumption and stocks of refined petroleum products.

Petroleum Production and Imports

Crude petroleum is found chiefly in Alberta, with smaller amounts produced in Saskatchewan, Northwest Territories, Ontario, and New Brunswick. Total production in recent months has reached the 1,000,000 barrel mark due chiefly to the increased output of the Leduc oil fields near Edmonton. With the Turner Valley wells showing reduced production, the discovery was most opportune, and the very recent find at Redwater has raised hopes of another large field.

However, the use of gasoline and other petroleum products has increased roughly as fast as domestic production, and imports of crude petroleum therefore still make up about 85 p.c. of the domestic consumption. They averaged 5,283 barrels (of 35 imperial gallons) a month during 1946, and 5,703 barrels during 1947 and 6,100 barrels a month for the first nine months of 1948. British Columbia refineries receive their imports normally from Southern California, although during the war crude petroleum from South America was used. Most of the crude oil used in Ontario comes from Illinois, Kansas and the Oklahoma fields, but some by pipeline from as far as Texas. Ontario also has access to water borne shipments from south America and the Southern United States, which are the main sources for Quebec and the Maritimes. In addition some refined petroleum products are imported.

Natural Gas

Natural gas is of importance in four areas — near Moncton in New Brunswick, in Southwestern Ontario from Hamilton to Sarnia and Windsor, in Western Saskatchewan and in Alberta. As a source of energy in Canada it is of relatively little importance in the total picture, although in Alberta it supplies at least one quarter of the energy obtained from all sources. By far the largest reserves are found in Alberta and Western Saskatchewan, while production appears to be on the decline in Ontario. Where available, natural gas is of considerable local importance, providing a clean and relatively inexpensive means of heating, cooking, water heating and refrigeration. In Eastern Canada the majority of the consumers are classified as domestic, while in Western Canada there are more industrial and commercial users than domestic. Natural gas is used industrially as a fuel and as a raw material for the production of synthetic ammonia and ammonium nitrate fertilizer.

Current Economic Conditions

A reinforced upward trend has been evident n production, employment and domestic trade as the economy moves into the normally peak period of activity in the final quarter. Preliminary data on industrial output show a substantial advance in the seasonally adjusted ndex of production (1935-39=100) from 175.6 n August to 183.3 in September, almost 5 per cent higher than in the same month last year. The index for manufactures rose from the August level of 184.7 to 194.2 in September — he same as this year's monthly high to date which was registered in February.

Heightened activity continues in building onstruction and the index of building employment, 167.3 at September 1, was over 8 per ent higher than a year ago. Completions of dwelling units in the first nine months totalled 0,238, and the number under construction at he end of September was 63,656, with starts xceeding completions every month since April; t is estimated that the total completions in 948 will reach 80,000 — over 7,000 more than n 1947, excluding conversions.

Prices during September again increased at oth the retail and wholesale levels, but at a nuch slower rate than in previous months. The ost-of-living index moved from 158.9 to 159.6, ncreasing only half as much as during August, nd the general index of wholesale prices moved pward fractionally in September, from 157.8 o 158.2. The index of prices received by rmers for agricultural products, however, ropped sharply in September (the first major ecline in this index since September and ctober, 1946), declining from 255.8 to 252.8 as ower prices prevailed for fruits, coarse grains, oultry, eggs and potatoes — with the drop in otato prices especially marked in the Marime Provinces.

Canada's 1948 wheat crop is now estimated at 3.3 million bushels, 56.6 million more than e revised figure of the 1947 output. Producon of coarse grains has also been greater an last year — oats show an increase of million bushels, barley 13.3 million bushels, e 12 million bushels and flaxseed 5 million ushels. This year's potato crop, estimated at .5 million hundredweight, is more than 10 million hundredweight above the 1947 crop and is the largest since 1924 when production reached 56.7 hundredweight.

Canada's Foreign Trade

Trade figures continue to reflect the main trends which were discussed in the July and August issues of the *Canadian Statistical Review.* The highlight of the export picture is the substantial increase in shipments to the United States, which in the first nine months of the year have risen from $733 million in 1947 to $1,041 million this year. Exports to all other areas except the United States, however, are running at lower levels than a year ago; exports to British markets during the first three quarters have dropped from $845 million to $747 million, with sales to the United Kingdom reduced from $543 million to $516 million and those to Australia and New Zealand down from $69 million to $37 million. Exports to Europe are also lower than in 1947, down from $260 million to $222 million up to the end of September. Nevertheless, due to the large increase in sales to the United States, Canada's total exports in the first nine months show an increase of 7 per cent over last year, rising from $2,005 million to $2,158 million.

Total imports to the end of September are also moderately higher than in 1947, increasing from $1,896 million to $1,923 million. Imports from the United States continue at lower levels than a year ago, and in the first nine months show a reduction of $145 million at $1.3 billion; in September alone the reduction amounted to $10 million — considerably less than the reductions in the previous months since February when the effect of the import restrictions imposed last November began to show in the import data. Imports from British countries maintain their upward trend, increasing from $251 million in the first nine months of 1947 to $363 million in the same period this year, with imports from the United Kingdom $84 million higher — amounting to $217 million to the end of September. Latin American imports have also increased during this period, but imports from Europe are unchanged at about $43 million in the first nine months of the year.

Canada's favorable balance of trade with all countries climbed to $64 million in the month of September, this year's highest monthly figure, and in the same month the favorable balance of $11.4 million in trade with the United States was the first since August, 1945, and the first substantial credit balance in peacetime with that country since the mid-thirties. During the first nine months, Canada's overall favorable trade balance amounted to $262 million — almost 94 per cent higher than in 1947; with the United States the adverse balance during this period has been reduced from $718 million last year to $266 million.

Booming Cattle and Meat Exports to United States

Prominent in the greatly expanded exports to the United States in recent months is the volume of beef cattle and meat shipments that has followed the removal of the export embargo in the middle of August. In September the value of animals and animal products shipped to the United States rose from $8 million last year to $39 million; the month's exports of approximately 98,500 head of beef cattle to the United States amounted to more than $15 million, and over 22 million pounds of fresh beef and veal totalled $7.5 million. Exports of pure bred and dairy cattle to the United States have been more than double those of last year — during the first nine months their numbers increased by 53,000 head and their value was up about $11 million.

The heavy export of beef cattle to the United States is continuing — more than 205,000 head in the period from August 16 to November 17. The importance of these exports in Canada's drive to increase her earnings of American dollars needs little comment, but several related developments are perhaps worth noting. It seems likely that a continuation of the present high level of cattle exports, together with the current high rate of domestic slaughterings (which were up 25 per cent over 1947 during the first ten months) will result in some reduction in the domestic supply of beef in the coming year. Possible effects of such a reduction, which would probable be most pronounced in the best grades of beef which are favored for export, include the maintenance of firm price levels for beef and as a consequence, some reduction in the domestic consumption of beef in favor of other meats such as pork and of other alternative foods.

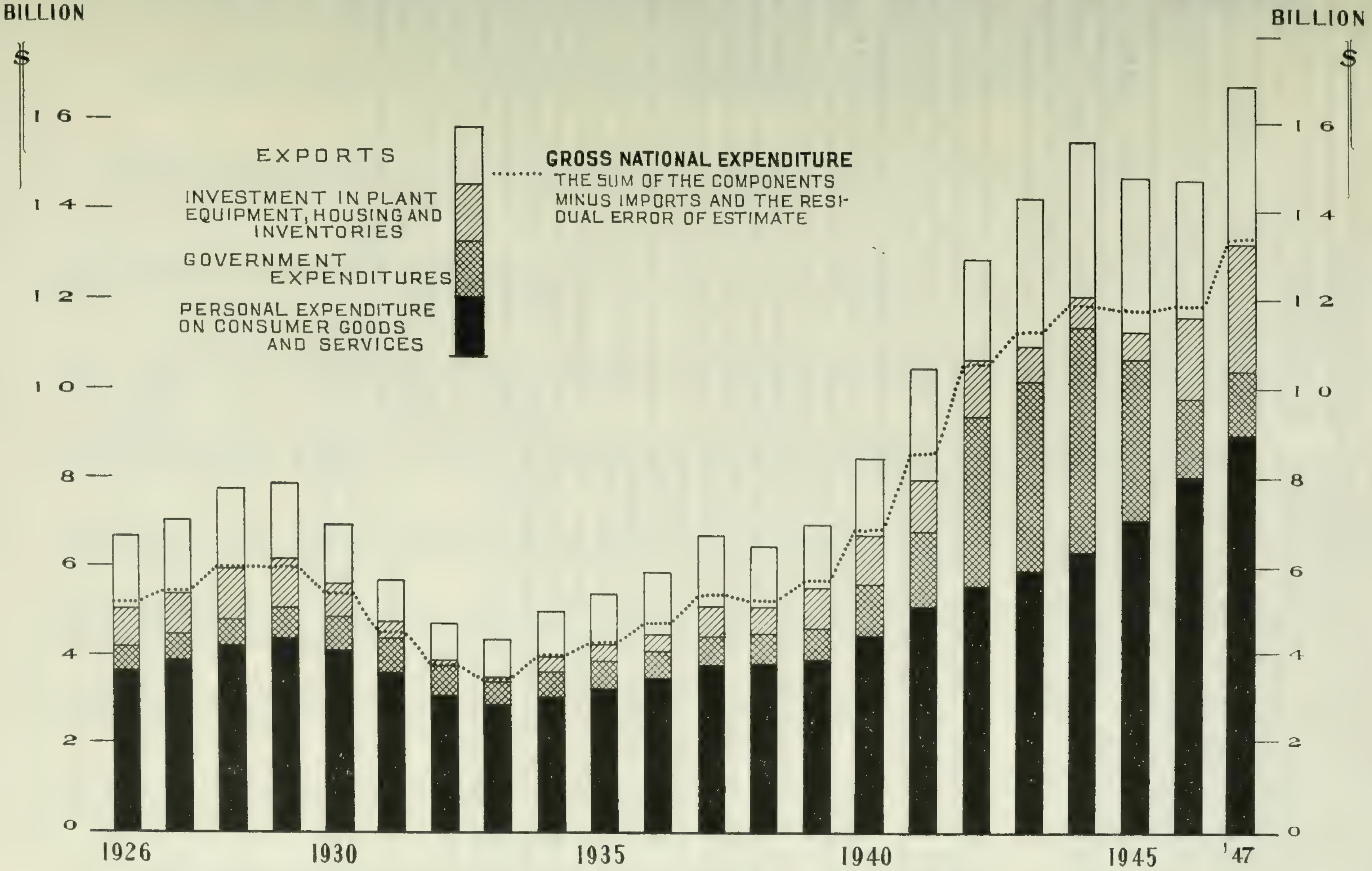
It is also worth pointing out that the expor of cattle involves more than meat alone — and also includes a number of important by-products such as animal fats, hides, protein feeds and certain specialized products needed in the pharmaceutical and fertilizer industries; (for example, the pancreas is an essential ingredient in the manufacture of insulin). In recent years Canada has been more or less self-sufficient in hides; the supply of animal fats remains most urgent; and shortages of some of the other specialized cattle by-products have already become apparent. The total value of cattle exported cannot therefore be regarded as a net gain in foreign currency — for part of this value may have to be expended for additional future imports of cattle by-products. It is estimated that between 12 per cent and 15 per cent of the value of cattle exported can be attributed to such products.

How the Nation's Output is Used

Canada's annual production of goods and services is measured in the balancing tables of income and expenditure in the *National Accounts*. The fluctuating patterns of production and income in the years since 1926 were discussed briefly in the last issue of the *Review*. Similar examination of the expenditure side of the accounts reveals the changing manner in which the annual output was absorbed during this period by consumers, government and investors. The chart on page vii shows the gross national expenditure and its main components from 1926 to 1947. (Total exports are shown in the chart since they form part of Canadian production, but total imports must be deducted in calculating the gross national expenditure because they represent the purchase of non-Canadian production; therefore the component of national spending which arises from external trade is the net balance only — plus if favorable and minus if unfavorable.)

Outstanding in the spending pattern of recent years are the huge volume of government expenditures for war purposes after 1939 and the tremendous expansion of domestic investment (including private investment and that of publicly-owned utilities) in the postwar period. Government expenditure during the

CANADA'S EXPENDITURES SINCE 1926*



★ For a description of the various items in the National Accounts see June and July issues of the Canadian Statistical Review.

war climbed from $724 million in 1939, 13 per cent of the national total, to more than $5 billion in 1944 — 43 per cent of all expenditure. The proportion used in domestic investment dropped sharply in the war years, from 16 per cent in 1939 to 5 per cent in 1945. Since then the trends have been reversed as the release of the backlog of investment demand led to the unprecedented investment expenditure of $2.9 billion in 1947 or 22 per cent of all spending, higher than the previous record for investment of 19 per cent in 1928. Government spending in 1947 had declined to about $1.5 billion, 11 per cent of the total — approximately the same proportion as in 1926-29.

Since the end of the war too, the proportion of total expenditure accounted for by the spending of consumers has moved back to a more normal full-employment peacetime level — in 1947 consumers spend 66 per cent of the total, compared with about 70 per cent during the peak period of prewar prosperity in 1926-28.

During the depression years there was an interesting shift in the percentage distribution of spending as all the components showed large absolute reductions with the contraction of production. Domestic investment expenditure showed the largest decline, dropping from $1.1 billion or 19 per cent of all spending in 1929 to $116 million or 3 per cent in 1933. Consumers and government also spent less annually after 1929 but absorbed a larger share of the total — the consumer proportion of the gross national expenditure increased to 82 per cent in 1933 and the government share in the same year rose to 15 per cent.

Disposition of Personal Income

In addition to throwing light on the overall spending pattern of the whole country, the national accounts reveal how personal income has been disposed of in the period since 1926 — its disposition in consumer expenditures, direct taxes and savings. During the war, with many consumer goods either in short supply or completely unavailable, consumer spending absorbed an abnormally small proportion of personal income and the amounts taken by savings and taxation increased to record levels. Thus consumer expenditure declined from 90 per cent of total personal income in 1939 to 71 per cent in 1944, while at the same time the savings' portion moved from 7 per cent to 20 per cent and the proportion taken in taxes increased from 3 per cent to 9 per cent.

This wartime disposition of personal income stands in sharp contrast with the pattern during the depression. In the years from 1931 to 1934 consumers were obliged to supplement current incomes by the liquidation of assets such as savings or by borrowing. This process, known as "negative saving", reached its height in 1933 when the total of consumer expenditure plus payment of direct taxes was about 6 per cent greater than personal income. After 1935 positive saving again took place, but it was not until 1939 that it exceeded the 1928 level — in 1928 about 6 per cent of personal income was saved, and in 1939 the proportion amounted to more than 7 per cent.

Savings have since the end of the war followed their normal trend — about 6 per cent of income in 1947. The same has been generally true of consumer expenditures and the share taken in taxes; personal expenditures in 1947 took 86 per cent of personal income (92 per cent in 1928) and taxes moved down from their wartime high to less than 8 per cent last year — still much higher than their proportion of 3 per cent in the late thirties and of 1.5 per cent in 1926-29.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto-(1) mobiles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	. .	. .	. .
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	. .	. .	. .
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	. .	. .	. .
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	. .	. .	. .
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	. .	. .	. .
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	. .	. .	. .
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	. .	. .	. .
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	. .	. .	. .
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	230	342	3,672	16.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.7	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.1	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.6	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.7	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,500	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,765	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,077	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,724	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,663	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,693	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S			258	376	3,604	23.8	183.3[p]	124.5	119.2	127.8

(1) Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

[p] Preliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian[1] Labour Force	Unemployment[1] as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		Index of Wholesale Sales
							Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	*	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	3,533	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	*	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	*	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	*	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	*	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	*	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	*	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,613	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.0
1946 S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	257.2
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	2,734	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.3
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	4,012	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.2
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,090	38.4	6.5	223.3	249.8	257.2
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,693	52.9	15.6	224.5	232.8	269.0
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,279	64.2	22.0	247.4	247.8	280.1
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,855	75.5	23.6	232.5	220.2	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,277	72.5	17.9	217.0	189.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,111	70.4	25.3	223.9	204.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,566	76.2	22.5	241.0	287.6	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	7,195	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,849	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,698	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	8,060	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	533	9,397	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.0	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	540	8,968	6,729	80.8	33.2	253.3	278.7	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	561	8,774	6,284	139.9	51.8	267.2	279.7	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	583	9,093	5,946	133.8	40.9	269.7	270.8	290.8
J	..	..	48.5	596	9,324	6,073	89.8	38.3	246.6	207.5	283.5
A	..	..	44.3		9,695	6,970	91.7	44.5	239.5	232.9	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8		10,341		79.7	34.1	258.8	303.2	
O							70.8	32.1			

[1] Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of November 9, 1946, March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5 and September 4, 1948.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government(1)				
	Cost of Living Index	General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.8
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.9
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	. .	. .	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	152.0	147.3	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	157.8	144.9	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	158.2	143.4	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6								116.4	96.3

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1946 A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	234	195
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	266	200
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	209
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	214
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	270
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	308	281
A	191	222	176	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	260[p]	338[p]	283[p]
S	191[p]	223[p]	178[p]	60.3	1.9	762				

[p] Preliminary.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports(2)	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	232	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	303	285	122.4
1948 J	209.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	546	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.8	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.0	286	304	114.2
M	205.6	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,141	666	13.4	285	313	116.4
A	207.4	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,123	528	13.6	306	309	124.6
M	207.2	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,103	549	13.8	310	297	130.2
J	212.3	166.2	171.7	1.315	1,013	616	14.1	312	284	135.1
J	212.9	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,022	559	14.2[p]	316	273	131.9
A	215.1	169.5	174.5	1.349	988	598	14.4[p]	311	266[p]	127.1
S		168.5	174.5	1.363				313[p]		

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[p] Preliminary.

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(2)	IMPORTS(3) RETAINED	EXPORTS(3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..	168
1946 A	93	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	132	163-64
S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	110	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	105	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	109	3,800*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	114	3,856*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	107	3,333	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	104	3,345	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.3	113.9	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,781*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,256	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103
D	115	3,792*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	118	4,111	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	123	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	124	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112^{p}	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308		149.0^{p}	218.7	108	106
A		3,513	271			325		133.0^{p}	217.9	108	106

*Averages of five weeks. ^{p}Preliminary.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. (4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 4

	GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES								
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and(3) services(4)	Imports of goods and services(4)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories(2)				
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1927	3,885	—	567	774	166	1,618	−1,629	+ 66	5,447
1928	4,196	—	589	940	206	1,773	−1,808	+ 89	5,985
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1930	4,091	—	765	916	−177	1,286	−1,625	+ 92	5,348
1931	3,594	—	735	610	−237	967	−1,142	− 47	4,480
1932	3,066	—	640	322	−166	804	− 901	− 47	3,718
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1934	3,030	—	572	296	49	1,018	− 948	− 55	3,962
1935	3,209	—	611	360	49	1,143	−1,017	− 70	4,285
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	− 40	3,403	−2,858	−167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	− 82	3,566	−3,539	−189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	−300	3,576	−2,893	−171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	−2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947[r]	8,888	38	1,443	2,042	842	3,616	−3,599	+105	13,375

[r] Revised Preliminary.

(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Includes grain held by Canadian Wheat Board.

(3) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA, and Military Relief included under government expenditures.

(4) Minor adjustments have been made to the figures of current receipts and payments shown in the Canadian Balance of International Payments to achieve consistency with component series.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	183.3(1)	128.1(1)			94.9	124.7		128.5		194.2(1)

(1)Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	180.5(1)	195.8	175.2	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5

(1)Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S			139.7	164.5	124.2	219.3	237.3	130.0	184.6	175.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	. .	. .	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	. .	. .	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	. .	. .	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	. .	. .	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	. .	. .	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	. .	. .	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	. .	. .	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.7	156.5	165.1						174.4	313.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Total	Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
				Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	217.7(1)	172.5	219.3(1)		273.6	228.6		165.9	250.0	185.0

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(1) Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	208.2	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	217.0	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	221.6	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.6
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.8
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.7
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.4
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	180.1
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.3
S	200.5	138.4			345.4		264.7			171.2

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1946		1947				1948		
	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109
Employed	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042
Agricultural, Total	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247
Not at work in survey week	11	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	8
At work 1 to 24 hours	164	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	121
At work 24 hours or over	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118
Nonagricultural, Total	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795
Not at work in survey week	110	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	169
At work 1 to 24 hours	146	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	128
At work 24 hours or over	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498
Unemployed	126	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	67
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051
Permanently unable or too old to work	283	293	297	279	292	270	295	271	268
Going to school	579	41	635	600	19	592	641	584	71
Keeping house	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939
Retired or voluntarily idle	292	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	762
Other	24	23	20	17	(–)	10	(–)	13	11
Armed Forces	122	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	37
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247
Farm operators	696	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	692
Paid workers	157	188	69	122	167	116	107	144	175
Unpaid family workers	421	423	254	366	431	291	227	341	380
Nonagricultural, Total	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795
Paid workers	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264
Employers	145	150	147	156	150	153	157	161	157
Own account workers	297	307	348	343	343	349	345	336	323
Unpaid family workers	39	45	54	48	58	59	64	45	51
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	414	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	434
Quebec	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384
Ontario	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772
Prairie Provinces	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012
British Columbia	374	393	384	414	439	410	401	426	440
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	21	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	11
Quebec	44	42	46	28	23	22	48	26	20
Ontario	33	36	40	24	19	22	40	23	19
Prairie Provinces	15	11	21	9	8	13	23	8	8
British Columbia	13	8	13	9	8	13	20	10	9

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	435
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540
M	43	187	29	139	110	25	533
A	39	192	33	140	110	26	540
M	43	193	38	145	115	27	561
J	45	199	41	148	121	28	583
J	47	199	48	152	121	28	596

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.3	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32:24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.5	198.8	41.47	119.2	188.1	44.50	126.8	219.7	36.48

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.7	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.60	116.4	180.4	44.50	204.8	342.2	44.17

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[1] Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.38	148.9	252.5	42.45	127.8	209.1	38.46

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	. .	. .	17.33	. .	. .	27.45	. .	. .	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	111.7	183.3	31.40	146.1	234.8	47.84	137.6	274.6	39.80

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.70
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.2	160.7	50.27	190.8	269.1	38.83	147.1	227.9	50.71

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	144.3	244.6	39.07	167.3	246.7	42.56	155.7	243.2	25.80

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.4	207.7	35.19	140.5	191.5	39.58	131.8	208.9	40.88

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	117.3	191.4	36.81	131.7	232.5	36.78

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.0	211.2	38.92	127.2	196.9	42.01	133.4	209.9	41.71

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.35	155.5	252.7	43.48	159.7	243.8	43.50

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	123.3	186.0	34.22	131.5	201.6	39.30	124.8	200.9	33.97

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.5	199.7	41.32	131.9	199.7	35.12	122.5	189.9	42.60

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.3	162.3	49.03	133.7	199.1	38.00	169.3	260.7	41.01

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	94.1	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	101.0	85.8	95.7	70.7	87.0	81.6	72.2	112.5	100.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** — continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	67.7	72.2	80.7	92.1	93.7	92.4	102.5	106.2	110.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.2	110.7	121.6	102.6	111.2	126.7	113.8	102.8	59.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.8	42.0	41.6	44.2	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.3	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	44.9	40.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **13**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 A	24.1	12.2	35.4	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	48.8	23.7
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7	23.6
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6	23.4
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **14** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1) Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies(2)
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1941	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69				87	64

(1) As of end of month.

(2) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 J	933.9	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	915.9	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	870.7	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—
J	79.9	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	19.8	—	—
A	119.9	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.0	—	—
S	118.3	0.3	—	—	—	24.3	—	20.5	—	—

Monthly data are preliminary, thus not necessarily in accord with the annual statistics.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand man-working days

	MANUFACTURING				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscel-laneous			Coal	Other		
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1[1]	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.4

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(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **16** Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		. .	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		. .	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		. .	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	. .
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	. .
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	. .
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.3
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	. .
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	. .
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	. .
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	. .
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	. .
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	. .
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	. .
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	. .
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	. .
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	. .
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	. .
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	. .
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	. .
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	. .
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	157.8	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.2	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1926 = 100

	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu-factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1946 S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1946 S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6	190.8
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6	190.8
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8
A	156.9	157.5	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	188.8	134.8	195.8
S	159.8	163.6	151.8	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1946 S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	272.8	130.0	163.3	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	155.4	154.0
S	273.7	130.0	165.0	172.0	162.3	139.7	162.9	171.6	155.8	154.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1946 S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.8	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.7	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.0	132.8	161.3	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	. .	. .	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	. .	. .	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.7	93.8	139.1	138.3	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.8	94.0	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	. .
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	. .	100.8	93.8	112.5	. .
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	. .	51.0	45.8	59.7	. .
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	. .	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	. .	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.3	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	. .	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	. .	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	. .	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	. .	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.5
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.7
1946 S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	192.9
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.4
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.1
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.6
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	195.1
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.4
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.8
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	200.0
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.3
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.4
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.7
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.8
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.6	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.6
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	211.8
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	217.9
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	231.6
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.4
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.2
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	233.7
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	238.5
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	248.5
J	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	147.3	126.1	182.7	250.4
A	162.6	143.2	143.1	155.6	199.3	160.7	144.9	118.4	189.3	256.0
S	162.7	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	161.9	143.4	116.5	188.4	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,500	3,278	222	110	3,390	3,178	212
M	3,654	110	3,765	3,578	186	125	3,640	3,473	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433
J	3,632	92	3,724	3,456	268	170	3,554	3,337	217
J	3,568	95	3,663	3,477	187	151	3,512	3,361	151
A	3,594	99	3,693	3,522	171	131	3,561	3,414	147
S	3,498	106	3,604	3,478	126	124	3,481	3,369	111

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,390	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,640	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,554	1.31	56	60	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,512	1.37	53	57	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,561	1.38	52	56	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,481	1.35	55	48	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287

Coal and Coke

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(1) Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	280
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	370
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323
F	758	190	194	1,142	521	348	45	1,104	11	2,235	291
M	1,166	273	206	1,645	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,779	334
A	1,289	209	105	1,603	607	694	161	1,035	117	2,521	317
M	1,145	162	50	1,356	538	586	141	3,349	121	4,584	327
J	1,141	198	47	1,386	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,914	321
J	1,196	133	30	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,380	332	714	223	4,370	81	5,669	339
S	1,161	253	133	1,546	540	645	186	3,982	202	5,327	

(1) Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	1,874	1,176	385
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343
1946 S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,290	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,303	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	4,105	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,486	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,779	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174								

[1] Includes gas used for house heating.

[2] Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS					
				Net Production				Domestic Consumption	
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,360	3,946
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,076	4,533
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,093	4,040
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,938	4,665

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	FUELS		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Domestic Consumption		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuel Oil				Refined Products			
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1946 M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,801	935	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037
J	2,049	793	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,807	3,280
J	1,829	737	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,917	763	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,168	3,705

Metals

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.8	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.5	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.7	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.5	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.1	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.2	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.6	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.1	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.7	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.1	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.1	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.9	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.6	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.8	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.2	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.1	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.9	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S		29.7	35.0	19.7		19.5		21.4	31.8	19.1

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853
1946 S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	102.8	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	49.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	53.5	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	55.1	305	257	1,518	417
S		35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	46.7		297		1,136

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	2.9	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1946 J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	92	2.0	0.8	853	401	75.3	27.6	32.9
F	42.2	36.7	79	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.6	26.5	30.4
M	57.2	52.0	102	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7
A	60.5	61.2	86	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8
J	50.1	55.7	265	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	2.9	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9
M	60.2	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4
J	53.1	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1
J	56.0	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	379		2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1
S		63.9			3.6					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	130.4	146.0
1947 J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	99.9	119.2
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	110.9	120.3
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	133.1	145.6
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	163.6	145.7
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	157.2	140.9
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	153.5	146.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	160.2	140.5
F	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.1	134.0
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	174.3	138.7
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	153.7	145.0
M	156.2	162.2	122.1	159.7	109.7	176.2	212.6	143.1	152.4	156.6
J	170.7	178.1	138.5	151.6	118.2	177.3	187.0	140.0	158.3	161.1
J	148.9	181.0	126.8	147.7	101.6	178.5	169.7	139.2	118.4	158.1
A	160.4	194.0	121.1	144.4	103.4	174.5	139.0	133.2	144.7	171.6

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	121.6	154.6	153.7	121.4	334.5	143.5	123.4	133.7	124.8	131.2
J	121.0	159.0	148.1	126.5	388.9	135.3	124.7	137.2	131.5	128.2
J	99.5	165.5	141.4	136.8	292.4	125.2	106.9	140.9	97.2	124.5
A	133.7	162.8	138.2	145.9	311.0	130.1	115.8	143.9	92.2	130.3

Source: Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries. D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	61.2	337.1	113.5	140.4	140.5	140.0	131.1	130.1	121.8	168.3
J	207.0	283.4	109.0	150.5	143.2	136.2	142.5	130.3	149.8	169.8
J	42.3	271.4	110.7	159.0	102.1	131.9	114.6	130.3	161.6	161.8
A	39.6	317.0	90.9	173.9	148.5	124.1	112.1	132.9	179.8	151.4

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 J	108.3	129.4	138.0	109.6	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	143.0	147.8	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4
J	152.1	151.3	138.5	132.2	111.0	124.6	121.4	126.9	209.4	158.8
J	106.5	150.9	150.0	136.9	97.1	124.1	106.1	127.3	174.8	145.0
A	125.6	149.8	156.8	146.7	106.4	126.5	142.3	129.5	170.6	165.7

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **26** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks[1]	Production			Stocks[1]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled[2]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	12.98	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	15.03	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	15.28	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	17.51	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	18.31	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	17.95	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0		15.99	1.54	0.68	68.95

[1] End of period. [2] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1946 A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.33	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 28 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **28** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220[r]	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950[r]	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887[r]	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239[r]	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1946 M	16,601	33,782	16,832	13,651	19,696	1,209	2,511	6,909
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,329		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955					
A	4,767	27,011	13,165					
S	7,858	32,387	15,723					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

[r] Revised.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **30** Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	232.8
J	603.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	212.1
J	619.2	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	234.6
A	586.5	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	251.5
S	525.4	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	259.2

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1[1]	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	. .	. .	14.3
1929	335.1[1]	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	. .	. .	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1946 S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	629.9	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	596.8	351.7	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6

(1)Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total[1]	Exports[2]	Domestic	Imports[3]
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	. .	10.1	. .	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	. .	10.3	. .	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	. .	8.0	. .	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	. .	20.5	. .	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	. .	19.3	. .	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	. .	21.4	. .	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	. .	33.3	. .	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	. .	30.2	. .	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	. .	17.5	. .	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	. .	16.0	. .	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	. .	26.7	. .	63.4
1945	148.2	14.8	229.8	10.1	239.8	. .	32.1	. .	65.4
1946	117.2	12.1	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	164.0	11.8	224.2	5.8	230.0	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9				

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(1) Excluding producers' interchange.

(2) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **33**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1946 A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	16.63	8.09	8.54	2.23	10.77	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33

(1)Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.18	24.45	2.27	0.01	2.03
S				0.03	1.42				0.05	0.72

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **34** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set (2)
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1946 A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	37
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	39
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	38
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	36
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	35
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4^{r}	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5^{r}	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1^{r}	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0^{r}	17.9^{r}	2.2^{r}	29.7^{r}	213.4^{r}	0.3	0.4	2,346^{r}	40^{r}
J	21.6^{r}	13.0	1.0	19.4	213.2^{r}	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2^{r}	33.3	6.5	45.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S						0.2	2.2		

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(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

^{r}Revised.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19	1.90	31.29	27.29	1.19	0.99	8.40	1.61	2.24	0.99
M	51.77	2.37	49.40	33.92	0.71	1.81	3.05	3.01	4.85	1.01
J	40.91	1.72	39.19	31.42	2.93	1.59	6.30	2.08	1.73	1.52
J	38.31	2.99	35.32	27.37	1.27	1.05	5.03	2.22	2.69	0.91
A	44.47	2.72	41.75	29.88	1.56	1.54	5.28	3.19	2.06	0.93
S	34.11	1.43	32.68	29.79	0.91	1.10	7.81	1.40	1.75	2.06
O	32.12			28.36						

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL	ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
					Million dollars					
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07
M	10.10	3.90	0.43	5.04	8.31	45.92	2.47	1.91	7.67	33.86
J	9.00	3.09	0.20	2.99	5.76	55.74	0.42	1.78	2.09	51.45
J	6.82	4.63	0.53	2.23	4.01	20.10	0.78	4.52	10.64	4.17
A	8.57	3.34	0.64	2.76	5.63	11.70	3.37	1.92	3.94	2.47
S	8.57	3.82	0.43	1.94	7.90	7.93	3.68	1.69	1.54	1.02
O					4.44	5.91				

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57
M	139.9	—	2.77	2.27	50.2	53.7	8.12	2.16	9.21	11.44
J	133.8	0.72	6.17	2.99	68.1	33.8	6.91	3.17	7.43	4.55
J	89.8	0.94	1.57	6.14	20.2	41.2	5.35	1.31	8.38	4.72
A	91.7	—	5.22	1.87	26.5	34.2	7.20	3.25	7.63	5.87
S	79.7	0.04	3.84	4.20	28.8	20.6	2.98	1.96	10.13	7.20
O	70.8				21.2	30.1				

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	32.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	21.42	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	22.44	29.46	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J				30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A				29.34	22.40	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S							199	110	130	5.90	18.66

(1) Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick, 100 per cent; solid blocks, 100 per cent; hollow blocks, 80 per cent; cinder blocks, 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile, 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(2)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile(1)	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 S	1,143	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,191	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	930	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	603.2	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	619.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	586.5	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S					525.4	264.9	7,181				

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(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **37**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948(1)	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948(1)
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	340.8	391.0	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	361.7	13.25	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.20
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	157.1	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	26.6	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.7	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	59.7	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.5	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.1	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	15.7	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.9	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4		1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	—
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	109.1	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	319.0	358.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	225.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	144.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	23.6	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	17.0	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

(1) Based on conditions existing at August 31 and October 14.
Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE 38 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
2nd qtr.	400.43	88.56	33.85	4.31	1.42	7.54	11.04	44.63	78.62	79.95	28.12	22.39
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	402.87	26.42	16.50	13.03	31.94	6.52	13.28	66.73	102.08	63.83	42.99	19.57
2nd qtr.	571.34	149.01	27.48	7.38	—	9.21	18.73	81.67	81.59	116.08	56.32	23.88

(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
2nd qtr.	400.43	3.21	7.07	7.41	58.16	90.38	38.00	108.33	77.44	10.43
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	402.87	5.53	9.95	11.57	70.99	149.23	24.16	41.86	69.68	19.90
2nd qtr.	571.34	6.25	13.95	12.23	98.69	150.58	48.48	125.43	93.47	22.27

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 39 Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports: Wheat flour(2)	Exports: Wheat(3)	Exports: Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	87.4	326.8	160.6
1947-48	87.4	336.8	424.9	61.2	133.5	194.7	76.0	270.7	154.1
1948-49(5)	76.0	391.0	467.2						

	OATS: Carry-over at beginning of period	OATS: Crop	OATS: Total supply(1)	OATS: Exports (3)(4)	OATS: Apparent domestic disappearance	BARLEY: Carry-over at beginning of period	BARLEY: Crop	BARLEY: Total supply(1)	BARLEY: Exports (3)	BARLEY: Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.9	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.5	136.9
1948-49(5)	47.2	361.7	408.9			31.1	157.1	188.2		

(1) Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

(3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

(5) Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **40** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.1	6.5	1.7	61.9	19.7	9.6
A	122	72	100	215	22.7	7.3	2.7	43.5	18.4	8.7
S	163	70	127	234	24.1	7.7	3.9	27.6	14.3	10.9

Source: Livestock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE **40** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of(3) beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley(4) No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9(5)	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 S	..	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	..	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	..	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	..	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	147.9(5)	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	..	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	..	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1(5)	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	..	122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6(5)	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	174.7(5)	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2(5)	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	189.2(5)	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S		151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740

(1) Available for January, April and August only.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

(5) Subject to revision.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE **40** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 S	1,556	347	25.90	18.04	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70
J	2,112	350	44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.71	41.20	44.47
J	1,994	335	42.24	17.23	52.45	4,161	44.84	51.28	55.59
A	1,771	311	36.45	14.47	47.08	3,615	51.07	55.53	58.63
S			30.79	10.75	40.16	2,611	53.65	50.28	59.05

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **42** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[1]			Selected Types		
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	38.7
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	39.9
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.1

[1] Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.14	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 S	100.6	2.25	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.47	1.28	23.15	21.06	20.45	3.90	5.62	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.80	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	1.29	11.55	18.65	25.03	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.04	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.66	5.82					
A	62.8	1.62	0.93	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.81	16.35					

(1)Beginning in 1946, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **43** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	25.76	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	11.78	22.15	2.09	3.32	10.90	6.46	10.57	19.94	3.23	58.97
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	22.36	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.08	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.03	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.56	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.78	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	19.03
2nd qtr.	11.42	30.48	3.44	3.10	12.55	6.02	13.04	22.20	4.48	13.40

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.20	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.42	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.91	2.45	0.91	8.21	3.48	4.78	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	2.06	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.70	2.68	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **43** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3

(1) Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions. Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3
J	232.5	215.4	220.2	249.7	234.1	209.1	263.1	251.2	238.9	255.0
J	217.0	226.5	189.3	244.8	218.4	223.8	233.3	206.5	202.1	207.0
A	223.9	228.6	204.9	235.9	234.0	231.8	221.6	196.4	185.6	201.5
S	241.0	218.7	287.6	245.5	220.2	216.1	246.4	237.8	240.3	266.1
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0
A	253.3	206.0	278.7	245.1	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5
M	267.2	246.8	279.7	286.0	267.4	217.1	299.4	260.5	314.7	256.5
J	269.7	242.8	270.8	289.4	279.5	222.0	295.6	278.0	297.1	277.1
J	246.6	249.2	207.5	297.3	264.8	240.1	259.2	230.4	246.4	237.9
A	239.5	244.2	232.9	253.0	251.4	243.4	223.1	186.3	207.2	190.3
S	258.8	232.3	303.2	274.5	246.9	236.3	262.8	221.7	275.6	247.2

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	205.7	230.7	312.3	235.9	270.1	245.2	248.8	221.9	226.1	247.2
J	211.8	209.5	296.1	218.2	255.5	240.3	214.9	207.1	221.8	239.2
A	215.5	214.4	274.7	236.1	254.4	247.2	216.5	210.3	237.7	255.7
S	213.8	228.9	296.8	231.8	304.6	254.0	233.4	232.0	258.1	264.3
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	261.6	266.2	249.9	235.6	273.6
M	226.6	269.5	345.7	225.8	281.0	277.9	276.6	260.9	261.3	281.5
J	223.3	235.8	363.3	260.0	274.2	272.4	285.4	263.4	262.7	279.5
J	231.9	209.7	322.7	226.7	246.6	271.6	235.2	241.5	253.0	269.6
A	220.0	220.3	302.0	248.1	260.4	254.1	231.8	227.2	252.0	277.6
S	227.2	226.7	316.4	239.1	321.4	264.4	245.8	251.7	283.8	279.7

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **45**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1946 M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.1	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.1	286.8	302.2
J	250.8	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	340.5	281.8	317.6
A	262.7	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	327.2	292.5	307.8
S	257.2	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	275.0	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	296.7	377.1	278.4	271.1	363.6	281.0	286.6	249.3	339.2	347.0

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 46 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6 9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	5.3	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	3.9	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	4.5	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	3.8	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	3.4	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.6	2.4	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	5.2	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	3.3	7.5	6.9

⁽¹⁾ **Does not include re-exports.**

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **46** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas⁽¹⁾

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British⁽²⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries⁽³⁾ Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.45	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54

[1] Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68

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[1] Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **49**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 S	156.10	11.98	0 84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	4.59	152.74	18.51	4.04

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[1] Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

[2] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)						Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	. .	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	. .	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	. .	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	. .	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9
1946 A	82.8	57.5	−45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	−1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	−44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	−0.4	−4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1
S					253.6				

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

*See footnote of page 102.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1945 S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,153	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.9	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	14.0	4,663	3.3	386

[1] Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

[2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	[2]
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	[2]
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4[3]	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8

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[1] Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

[2] Less than $500,000.

[3] Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1946 S	3,002	1,356	1,646	1,598	1,405	783	1,107	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,622	1,344	1,278	1,290	1,332	977	1,242	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,613	1,373	1,240	1,246	1,367	1,024	1,066	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,664	866	798	162	1,502	636	422	448	14.8	145
1947 J	1,586	853	733	1	1,586	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,537	879	658	—	1,537	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,704	874	830	15	1,689	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,923	968	955	267	1,657	761	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,977	1,596	1,381	1,371	1,606	1,123	1,444	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,367	1,446	1,922	1,882	1,485	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228
J	4,050	1,546	2,504	2,283	1,768	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,684	1,437	2,247	1,991	1,693	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,404	1,445	1,959	1,854	1,550	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,666	1,525	1,141	1,352	1,314	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,762	1,408	1,354	1,342	1,420	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,898	877	1,021	201	1,698	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3	275
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	15.8	292
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—	19.6	351
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969	21.9	327
M	5,836	2,872	2,963	2,917	2,919	789	1,191	3,293	26.8	313
J	6,959	3,036	3,923	3,984	2,975	717	1,316	2,966	38.0	665
J	8,054	3,239	4,815	4,404	3,650	714	1,373	3,164		
A	7,414	3,033	4,381	4,043	3,371	674	1,439	3,430		
S								3,290		

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S		550.9		87.3	78.2	0.2		44.6	2,029
O		581.0		110.0	72.2	1.0		40.3	2,080

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6

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(1) Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS

	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723						4,185			

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931		70	244			8,323	17

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1946 S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S			2,360	4,049	823			6,830	8,310	10.9

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excluding Dominion Government(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 M	996	63	1,059	2,207	543	206	*280*	2,676	78	2,754	3,813
J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	*231*	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	*239*	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	*204*	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	*287*	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	*283*	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	*243*	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048

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(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	June	July	August	September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	293.0	17.2	17.9	16.5	17.3	23.1	100.8	146.2
Excise Duties	196.8	18.9	15.7	17.8	18.4	17.7	102.7	95.5
Excise Taxes	640.8	53.5	52.3	55.4	51.4	50.6	288.9	279.9
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,286.9	124.5	107.5	89.3	89.7	91.5	699.8	721.3
Postal Revenue	77.8	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.0	34.9	33.9
Sundry	134.5	8.7	7.0	4.9	8.8	4.1	37.2	29.6
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,629.8	228.8	206.3	189.3	191.4	192.0	1,264.4	1,306.4
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	63.4	0.1	3.4	—	2.8	6.9	8.7	26.6
Other	178.5	4.3	9.3	5.6	5.4	12.1	41.7	48.6
Grand Total	2,871.7	233.2	219.0	194.9	199.6	210.9	1,314.8	1,381.7
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	16.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	8.7	7.0
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	455.5	31.1	19.9	24.4	43.6	43.9	175.2	180.0
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	122.5	19.9	—	—	22.4	17.3	42.3	80.3
Other appropriations	59.5	1.2	8.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	15.8	14.3
Labour	37.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	18.1	16.9
Mines and Resources	23.6	2.4	4.5	5.4	3.3	2.0	19.6	10.9
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	263.2	22.4	22.4	22.5	22.5	21.9	134.5	130.8
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	58.1	—	16.3	—	—	—	16.3	9.3
Other appropriations	10.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	3.0	2.3
National Revenue	37.3	4.1	4.2	5.8	4.1	3.0	24.8	15.7
Post Office	67.9	7.0	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.5	33.6	29.0
Public Works	35.5	3.1	4.1	4.1	5.3	3.0	20.2	13.7
Transport	30.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	4.2	2.3	16.7	11.5
Veterans Affairs	97.3	15.5	16.4	14.4	24.6	8.2	94.3	49.1
Other Departments	64.6	6.5	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.2	38.7	28.2
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,380.0	121.0	117.3	100.4	149.9	119.7	661.7	598.8
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	33.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	4.7	10.5	17.9
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	40.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	4.0	9.5	24.1
Other appropriations	19.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	0.2	14.6
Labour	11.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.8	4.9
Mines and Resources	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.2
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	189.4	18.3	18.3	17.9	21.0	14.3	93.9	73.9

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	June	July	August	September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4
Other appropriations		—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Public Works	1.2	0.5	Cr. 1.1	0.9	Cr. 0.1	0.8	0.8	4.0
Reconstruction and Supply	62.3	2.3	4.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	11.3	21.4
Transport	6.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.8
Veterans Affairs	237.4	6.6	6.7	6.0	5.6	17.9	36.3	113.9
Other Departments	31.0	0.2	Cr. 0.1	1.5	0.1	5.2	2.3	6.2
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	634.4	33.5	33.2	32.0	31.3	51.9	168.1	286.5
Capital Expenditure	15.7	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	7.3	6.4
Special Expenditure	63.1	0.5	1.7	3.8	0.9	1.1	7.1	9.7
Government Owned Enterprises	18.7	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Other Charges	83.7	—	0.5	0.1	—	—	0.6	—
Grand Total Expenditures	2,195.6	155.9	154.2	137.9	184.4	175.1	845.1	901.9
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	368.0	—	—	—	—	40.0	7.0	203.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	–111.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	–60.4
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	14.1	–2.1	—	—	—	—	–2.1	9.9
China	20.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.2	7.5	4.8
Czechoslovakia	10.3	—	0.2	—	—	0.6	1.1	4.2
France	49.9	28.0	—	—	—	7.6	35.9	26.0
Netherlands	28.5	—	—	—	5.1	0.8	19.1	20.6
Netherlands Indies	5.9	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.8	2.3
Norway	2.1	1.4	—	—	—	0.2	3.3	0.9
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	–2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	–3.1	—	—	—	–0.2	–2.5	–0.2	–3.6
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	381.9	29.2	2.3	1.5	5.4	47.3	74.4	207.6
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–63.6	–1.5	–2.1	—	–0.2	–0.2	–3.9	–0.7
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	81.7	4.5	5.8	9.0	23.0	5.6	41.7	13.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	37.5	4.2	1.5	2.5	2.4	3.8	13.2	20.5
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	0.2	2.4	0.6	2.2	11.4	3.2	7.5	–6.6
Miscellaneous Investments	16.8	0.2	–0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	19.4
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	454.5	39.1	7.9	15.4	42.1	60.1	133.6	253.4
Grand Total Disbursements	2,650.1	194.9	162.1	153.3	226.5	235.1	978.7	1,155.2

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(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59** Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[1]	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT[2]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	78	107	187	− 1	+3,474	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	120	460	584	− 4	+ 25	1,546
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+100	− 3	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	− 61	+1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	− 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	− 27	− 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	− 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+111	+ 304	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	− 67	− 434	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	− 55	− 134	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+111	+ 261	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	365	652	50	26	82	8	19	+ 71	− 193	1,300
2nd qtr.	146	50	65	24	56	3	20	+ 39	+ 177	1,300

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(1)Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2)Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.1	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	83.5	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.0	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78

(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40

(1) Average for first two quarters.
Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.8
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.9	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6								

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O		123.2				128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1946 A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,501	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.57	76	1,405	706				17.0	7.20
O			30.80								

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS FROM SEPTEMBER 22 TO OCTOBER 31, 1948

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Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. PRAIRIE PROVINCES GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY FOR URBAN CENTRES OF 10,000 POPULATION AND OVER. Occupations, Earnings, and Employment 7-609-0, September 29, 1948. (Eng. and French) 23 p., 10 cents. VALUES AND RENTS IN RELATION TO DWELLING SIZE FOR URBAN CENTRES OF 30,000 POPULATION AND OVER. Housing 7-540-0, Oct. 14, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. PRAIRIE PROVINCES FAMILIES BY OCCUPATION SHOWING SIZE AND COMPOSITION. Households and Families 7-704-0, Oct. 19, 1948. (Eng. and French) 29 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN AREA OF FIELD CROPS, BY SUBDIVISION 1946; AREA AND VALUE OF VEGETABLES, FRUITS, GREENHOUSE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS 1945, AND AREA 1946. Agriculture 7-361-7, October 8, 1948. (Eng. and French) 15 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

OCTOBER ESTIMATE OF PRODUCTION OF LATE-SOWN CROPS, POTATOES, ROOTS AND FODDER. Ottawa, October 14, 1948. C.R. No. 23, 1948. (Eng. & French ed.) 4 p., $2.00 for a series of 26 reports. FRUIT REPORT. Ottawa, October 1, 1948. F. R. No. 6, 1948. 3 p., $1.00 per year. TOBACCO CROP REPORT. Ottawa, October 13, 1948. T. R. No. 3, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. HOPS. Ottawa, September 22, 1948. H. No. 2, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. FARM WAGES IN CANADA. Ottawa, September 22, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents per copy. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. Ottawa, October 12, 1948. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. CANADIAN SHORN WOOL PRODUCTION. Ottawa, October 20, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. LIVE STOCK SURVEY — June 1, 1948. Ottawa, October 9, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. MONTHLY POULTRY ESTIMATES, August, 1948. Vol. 1, No. 8, Issued September 25, 1948, 3 p., $1.00 a year. MONTHLY POULTRY ESTIMATES, September, 1948. Vol. 1, No. 9, issued October 25, 1948. 8 p., $1.00 a year. THE ANTICIPATED PELT PRODUCTION OF FUR FARMS, CANADA, SEASON 1948-1949. Ottawa, October 1, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents per copy. THE FUR FARMS OF CANADA, 1946. (Eng. and French) 33 p., 25 cents.

Forestry.—

ESTIMATE OF FOREST PRODUCTION: OPERATIONS IN THE WOODS, 1946. 13-1010. (Eng. and French) 14 p., 25 cents.

Mining.—

THE SAND AND GRAVEL INDUSTRY, 1947. A23-15-10-48. 9 p., 25 cents. THE MICA MINING INDUSTRY, 1947. A20-4-10-48. 6 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturing.—

LIST OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN CANADA EMPLOYING 50 HANDS OR OVER (Based on Returns Received in 1945) 91 p., Price $5.00. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE MARITIME PROVINCES, 1946. 14-1120X. 34 p., 25 cents. THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, 1946. 14-1620. 48 p., 25 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF CHERRIES, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF PEAS, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF RASPBERRIES, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF STRAWBERRIES, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE LUMBER INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1380. (Eng. and French) 24 p., 35 cents. THE AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1947. A17-16-9-48. 9 p., 25 cents. THE AUTOMOBILE PARTS INDUSTRY, 1946. A76-27-9-48. 8 p., 25 cents. THE BOILERS, TANKS AND PLATE WORK INDUSTRY, 1946. A78-1-11-48. 8 p., 25 cents. THE COAL TAR DISTILLATION INDUSTRY, 1947. A19-21-9-48. 4 p., 15 cents. CONSUMPTION OF PETROLEUM FUELS, 1947. A16-25-8-48. 6 p., 25 cents. THE COOKING AND HEATING APPARATUS INDUSTRY, 1946. A73-13-9-48. 10 p., 25 cents. ELECTRIC REFRIGERATION EQUIPMENT, 1947. AC9-2-10-48. 2 p., 25 cents. THE ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES INDUSTRY, 1947. A18-17-9-48. 20 p., 50 cents. THE IRON CASTINGS INDUSTRY, 1946. A79-7-10-48. 10 p., 25 cents. THE MACHINE SHOPS INDUSTRY, 1946. A80-7-10-48. 11 p., 15 cents. THE MACHINERY INDUSTRY, 1946. (Industrial, household, office and business machinery.) A72-8-9-48. 13 p., 25 cents. MANUFACTURING OF THE NON-FERROUS METALS, PRELIMINARY SUMMARY STATISTICS, 1947. A22-22-10-48. 3 p., 15 cents. THE MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. (Including plastics, boiler compounds, matches, disinfectants, insecticides, sweeping compounds, and miscellaneous chemicals.) A75-30-8-48. 17 p., 25 cents, THE MISCELLANEOUS IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. A77-29-9-48. 9 p., 10 cents. THE RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK INDUSTRY, 1946. A71-23-8-48. 7 p., 25 cents. SALT — 1947. A21-5-10-48. 5 p., 25 cents. THE SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY, 1946. A70-19-8-48. 7 p., 15 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

INTERNATIONAL BRIDGE, TUNNEL AND FERRY COMPANIES, 1947. 20-1430. 10 p., 15 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON STATISTICS OF STEAM RAILWAYS, 1947. 20-1110. 9 p., 10 cents. SHIPPING REPORT YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1947. 20-1600. 100 p., 25 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

DRUG STORE CHAINS, 1947. 16-1070. 10 p., 25 cents. FARM IMPLEMENT AND EQUIPMENT SALES IN CANADA, 1947. 16-1020. 21 p., 25 cents. RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT, JULY, 1945-JUNE, 1948. 16-1120. 15 p., 25 cents. VARIETY STORE CHAINS IN CANADA, 1947. 16-1080. 8 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—

REVIEW OF FOREIGN TRADE, 1947; with comparative statistics for 1946 and the latest complete pre-war year 1938. Ottawa, K.P., 1948. 58 p., 25 cents. TRADE OF CANADA, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1947, VOLUME II — EXPORTS. D.B.S. 10-1020P (Eng. and French) Ottawa, K.P., 1948. 522 p., $2.00.

Labour.—

ADVANCE STATEMENT OF HOURS OF WORK AND HOURLY AND WEEKLY EARNINGS OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES REPORTED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS FOR THE LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1946. 9-1030. 4 p., 10 cents. (The present report summarizes the preliminary results of a new annual series of statistics, established in 1946 . . .).

Vital Statistics.—

PRELIMINARY ANNUAL REPORT VITAL STATISTICS OF CANADA (Exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories) 1947 TENTATIVE FIGURES; With rates computed on estimated population of 12,558,000 for the nine Provinces. 21-1020 (Eng. and French) 47 p., 25 cents.

Education.—

BIBLIOTHÈQUES DU CANADA, 1944-1946 (Formant la partie III du relevé biennal sur l'éducation au Canada, 1944-1946). Ottawa, K.P., 1948. 61 p., 35 cents.

National Income.—

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1926-1947. 3 p., 5 tables, vii p., 25 cents.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationary, 1948.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION

Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada........ 1
2 Significant Statistics of United States........ 4
3 “ “ of United Kingdom.... 6
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure. 7
5 Indexes of Industrial Production............. 8

LABOUR

6 Canadian Labour Force....................... 15
7 Canadian Labour Income..................... 16
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries..... 17
9 “ “ “ : By Provinces..... 24
10 “ “ “ : By Cities......... 27
11 Average Hourly Earnings..................... 30
12 Average Hours Worked per Week............. 33
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries 35
14 Unemployment Insurance.................... 36
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes................ 37

PRICES

16 Living Costs in Canada....................... 39
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.... 40
18 “ “ “ : Other Classifications 46

FUEL AND POWER

19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption.............. 47
: Consumption by Provinces.... 48
20 Coal and Coke.............................. 49
21 Petroleum and Gas.......................... 50
22 Refined Petroleum Products.................. 51

MINING

23 Metals.. 53
24 Non Metallic Minerals....................... 55

MANUFACTURING

25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments 56
26 Tobacco and Beverages....................... 58
27 Rubber.. 59
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins........................... 60
: Production of Finished Leather...... 61
: Production of Boots and Shoes....... 62
29 Primary Textiles............................ 63
30 Production of Factory Clothing............... 64
31 Wood and Paper Products.................... 65
32 Primary Iron and Steel....................... 67
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments to Industries................................ 68
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales........... 70
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines......... 71
Radio Receiving Sets........................ 72

CONSTRUCTION

Page
35 Contracts Awarded: By Types................. 73
: By Provinces............. 75
36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.................................. 76

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops.................................. 78
38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products. 79
39 Grain Supply and Disposition................ 81
40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry...... 82
Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds.............................. 83
Exports of Livestock Products................. 84
41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales............................... 85
42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks........... 86
43 Manufactured Food: Production.............. 87
: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks........... 89

DOMESTIC TRADE

44 Indexes of Retail Sales....................... 90
45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales.................... 92

EXTERNAL TRADE

46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities....... 93
47 “ “ : By Areas.............. 97
48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities....... 98
49 “ “ : By Areas.............. 102
50 Factors in the Balance of Payments.......... 103

TRANSPORTATION

51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways................................ 104
52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways..... 106
53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation. 108

FINANCE

54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities........ 109
55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities.............................. 111
56 Money Supply............................. 114
57 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres... 115
58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.................................. 116
59 Bond Issues and Retirements................. 118
60 Life Insurance: Sales........................ 119
: Benefit Payments............. 120
61 Index Numbers of Security Prices............. 121
62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics............ 123

NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.*

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REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1948

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

Contents :

Live Stock, Dairy and Poultry Statistics....................Page i

Current Economic Conditions....................Page v

Statistical Tables....................Page 1

Current Bureau Publications....................Page 124

List of Statistical Tables....................Inside Back Cover

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Live Stock, Dairy and Poultry Statistics

The leading article in the May issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* discussed the crop estimates, their significance and how they are constructed. This article will review some other important fields of agricultural statistics — live stock, dairy products and poultry and poultry products. Statistical information on these commodities is obviously of considerable interest at the present time. Much popular attention has been directed to the supply of beef and the possible long-term effects of the high American prices on the Canadian cattle population. Similarly, there is concern about butter in light of the trend towards higher consumption accompanied by slightly lower production.

Quite apart from these current problems, however, statistics on animal, poultry and dairy products are always of broad economic interest. In 1947 sales of cattle represented 12.8 per cent of the total cash income from the sale of farm products, hogs 12.5 per cent, dairy products 16.3 per cent, and poultry and eggs 8.5 per cent. These products together, therefore, contributed just half of the total cash sales of farm commodities; their bearing on the purchasing power of a major sector of the Canadian economy is consequently most important. Furthermore, because substantial proportions of them are exported, they are significant in Canada's external trade. To the extent that they are paid for in U.S. dollars they become a valuable aid in easing our foreign exchange position.

As well as these broad considerations, statistics of live stock, dairy and poultry products, like the crop estimates, are also of specialized interest to a number of groups. Wholesale grocery firms, produce dealers and brokers are anxious to get as much up-to-date information as possible on the amount of these products which are available for distribution within Canada or for export. Banks, transportation companies, cold storage companies, merchants supplying agricultural districts and manufacturers and wholesalers supplying these merchants are also all keenly interested.

Live Stock Surveys

A survey of live stock on all Canadian farms is conducted twice a year by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in conjunction with the provincial Departments of Agriculture. It is published in a summary press release, and is given in greater detail in the January-March and July-September issues of the *Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics*. The latter records the number of live stock by provinces and for Canada as a whole, dividing horses into four groups, cattle and calves into seven groups, sheep and lambs into two, hogs into two and poultry into four groups.

In conducting the survey it is the desire of the Bureau to place a questionnaire in the hands of every farmer. In five provinces they are mailed and in four they are distributed through rural schools. Since inevitably there will be several new farmers not on the Bureau's mailing list or who will not get a card from the schools, a notice is placed in every post office in farming districts drawing attention to the importance of the survey and requesting any farmer who has not received one to obtain a questionnaire from either the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or his provincial Department of Agriculture and return it completed to the Bureau. The number of cards returned varies from five per cent in some areas to 25 per cent in others. In general the sample is satisfactory, but in certain areas where it is too small to be regarded as reliable, a check is made by the personal observation of officials of the dominion or provincial Departments of Agriculture or other expert observers. Results are adjusted after the decennial census and the quinquennial census in the Prairie provinces.

The success of a survey of this type depends in large part on: (a) adequate publicity explaining to the farmer the beneficial use to which the information based on his replies will be put; (b) keeping questionnaires as brief as possible and phrasing the questions clearly and in language familiar to the farmer. The Bureau has frequent discussions on these points with the provincial Departments of Agriculture and through these, important steps have been taken in simplifying the questionnaires.

Other Meat Reports

Two annual reports are issued. *Slaughtering & Meat Packing and Sausage & Sausage Casings* is part of the annual Census of Industry and gives a variety of detailed information on the two industries, covering such things as the value and quantity of products sold, the number of plants, the number of employees and wage earners, civilian consumption of meat, animals slaughtered, materials used, exports and imports, operators of slaughtering and meat packing plants, establishments in the industry of sausage and sausage casings, etc. *Estimates of Slaughter of Meat Animals, Output and Consumption of Meats in Canada* is a summary report and is published within three or four months after the end of the year which it covers. The estimates in this report are based on information obtained in the live stock surveys and reports of marketings and slaughterings of live stock in Canada.

A monthly report entitled *Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Lard* gives the quantities of the various cuts of meat, and of lard and edible tallow held by the packers, abattoirs, wholesale butchers and cold storage warehouses as at the first of each month. It is issued about twelve days later. Monthly figures of live stock and meat exports can be found in the monthly report *Trade of Canada: Exports* and figures of imports in *Trade of Canada: Imports.*

Creamery Butter and Dairy Butter

In dairy statistics public interest, certainly at the moment, tends to center on butter. Here the distinction between "creamery butter" and "dairy butter" should be made clear. Creamery butter is butter made in a dairy factory or a creamery, whereas dairy butter is produced on the farm. Dairy butter has been steadily decreasing in relative importance over the years. In 1921 it represented 46 per cent of the total output, in 1929 it was 36 per cent and in 1939, 25 per cent. Between 1942 and 1943 it fell sharply from 22 per cent to 15 per cent, the reason being that the Wartime Prices and Trade Board (and later the Department of Agriculture) paid a subsidy on butter fat delivered to creameries, and naturally farmers took advantage of this rather than making their own butter; this subsidy was discontinued in April, 1947.

The proportion of dairy butter to the total has recently been rising but it is still low (16.7 per cent in 1946, 16.2 per cent in 1947 and 17.3 per cent in the first ten months of 1948). Moreover, in general dairy butter is consumed on or in the neighbourhood of the farm where it is produced and little or none of it enters the urban trade. Consequently in studying butter figures to assess the supply situation it is the normal practice to concentrate solely on creamery butter statistics.

Collecting the Figures

Creamery butter statistics, and dairy factory statistics in general, present far fewer problems in their collection than do statistics of dairy butter, local fluid milk sales, and the other uses of milk, such as the amount of milk fed to live stock. All registered plants and milk distributors in large centres are required to report regularly on their purchases of milk, production and sales. In this way the Bureau obtains what is in effect a monthly census of all firms and the only problem is to keep them up-to-date in their reports. To the extent that firms neglect to report or report late, estimates have to be made for them on the basis of their previous production and the current trend in other plants.

The task of making estimates of dairy butter production and other local uses of milk is much more difficult and requires use of sampling techniques. The Bureau uses a small corps of specially selected dairy observers and some 3,500 dairy correspondents, who send monthly reports on the basis of which the various categories of milk utilization are estimated. An estimate of fluid milk sales is obtained by reports from distributors in large centres and from selected samples in other areas. From all these various reports an estimate of total milk output is compiled.

Figures on dairy products in cold storage are, like dairy factory products, relatively easy to obtain. Complete figures are obtained monthly for all dairy products (and also for fish, meat, lard, fruits and vegetables) in plants and cold storage warehouses all across Canada. Estimates are again necessary only when firms neglect to report on time, in which case a ratio change is calculated for these firms and is applied to their previously reported stocks.

Dairy Products Reports

The first monthly report to appear is the *Advance Preliminary Statement: Stocks of Canadian Butter, Cheese and Eggs in Nine Cities of Canada.* The stocks are given as at the first of the month and the report is published on the second or third; furthermore, weekly reports giving stocks as at the close of business on Friday are published on the following Wednesday for weeks in the middle of the month. The report *Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products* gives stocks for the whole of Canada and contains considerably more detail than the preliminary report; it also relates to stocks as at the first of the month and is published between the ninth and the twelfth of the month. Incidentally, the preliminary report in a footnote shows what percentage the stocks in the nine cities were of the total for certain relevant months, thus assisting the reader to estimate the total for the whole country.

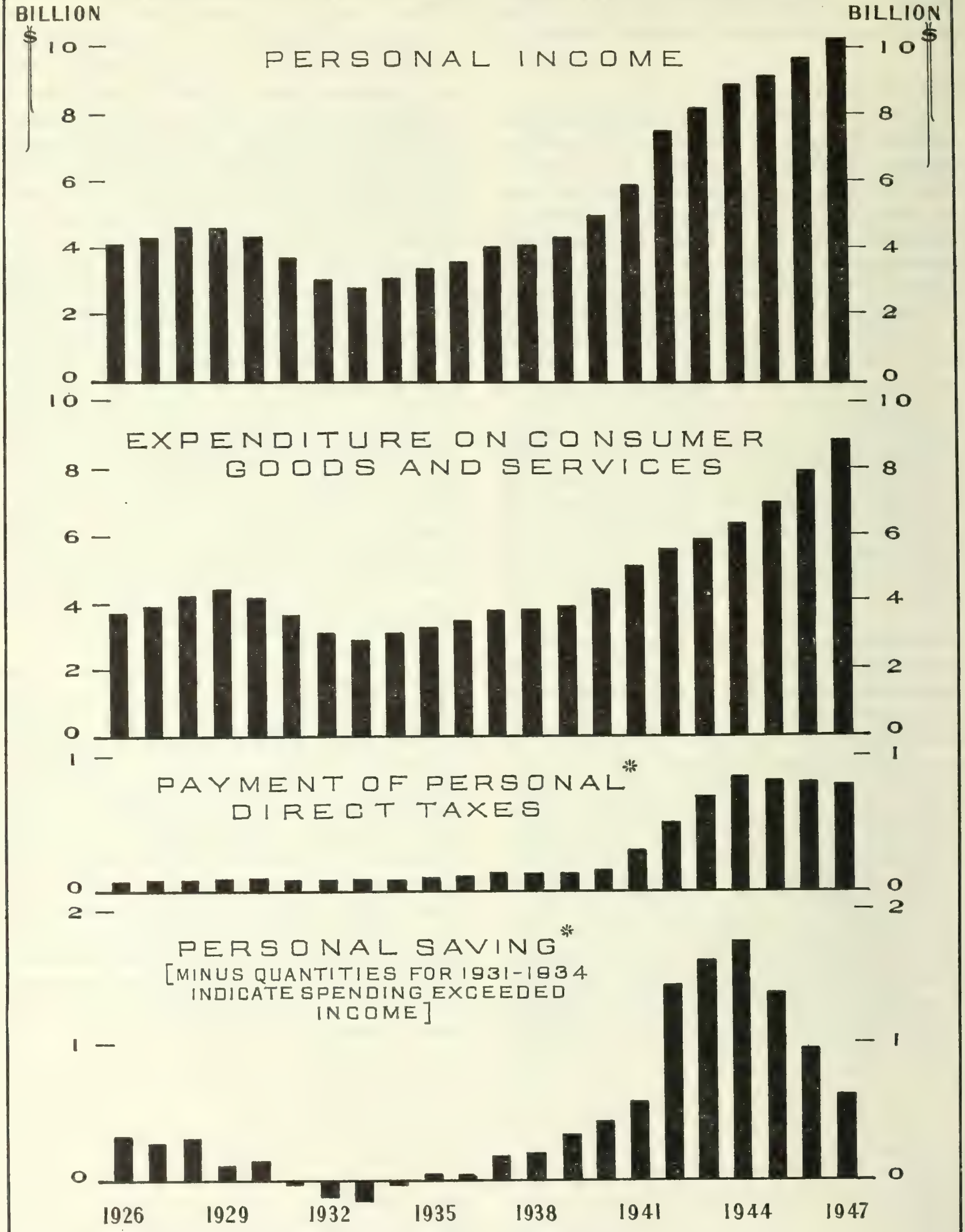
In analyzing estimates of stocks it should be remembered that they do not include those that are held privately. In the case of butter, for example, many institutions (hotels, colleges, schools, convents, hospitals, etc.) and even individuals have for many years made it a practice to purchase their anticipated winter's requirements of butter in the fall, storing it in their own facilities or in a rented locker. It is always possible that in times when a shortage is believed to be likely in the spring, a greater amount than normal will be put into private storage in the fall. This would be reflected not in the figures of stocks but in a greater "domestic disappearance" (see next paragraph), but it should presumably result in a lower "domestic disappearance" than would otherwise be the case in the late winter and spring, when these larger stocks are drawn down.

Production figures for creamery butter, cheddar cheese, ice cream, and concentrated milk products appear in the *Monthly Report of Dairy Factory Production*, which appears around the tenth of the following month. About the end of the month the Bureau publishes the *Monthly Dairy Review of Canada* which gives quite complete information on the production and "domestic disappearance" of butter and the production, "domestic disappearance", imports and exports of other dairy products during the preceding month. (Figures on butter imports and exports will be found in the monthly reports *Trade of Canada* referred to above.) Also at the end of the month there is published the *Monthly Statistics of Fluid Milk*, giving information on sales of fluid milk in the principal cities of Canada during the month next preceding that in which the report is published. Annual figures on dairy factories are given in considerable detail in *Statistics of Dairy Factories*, a report which is part of the annual Census of Industry and is similar to the report on meat packers discussed earlier.

Poultry Reports

A report entitled *Monthly Poultry Estimates* was first issued in January, 1948 in response to numerous requests. The figures are based on estimates received from a corps of poultry correspondents, and are adjusted each half year according to the results of the semi-annual survey of poultry taken at the same time as the semi-annual survey of live stock. The report which is published towards the end of the following month gives the egg production and disposition by provinces. Stocks of poultry and poultry products are given in the monthly report already referred to, *Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products*.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME



* Scale is four times that used to illustrate personal income and expenditure on consumer goods and services.

Current Economic Conditions

The general upward trend of industrial and trade activity continued during the months of October and November, although in some instances a "flattening out" appeared to be making itself felt. The rise in the cost-of-living index, which had continued unchecked for 21 months, was arrested in October with the November 1 index standing at 159.6, unchanged from October 1. Declines in the cost of foodstuffs balanced the small increases in all other items except rent, which was unchanged. The general index of wholesale prices moved one point above the September mark to stand at 159.2 for October, 1948; the October, 1947, figure was 139.3.

Despite this increase in wholesale prices the dollar value of wholesale sales declined during October from both the September, 1948, and the October, 1947, figures. The general unadjusted index (1935-1939 = 100) of wholesale dollar values stood at 322.6 for October, 1948; 327.6 for September, 1948; and 325.7 for October, 1947. General retail sales and department stores sales were, however, in greater volume and at higher prices than in either September, 1948, or October, 1947.

The seasonally adjusted index of the physical volume of production (1935-1939 = 100) stood at 187.5 in October, the highest mark reached since the year 1945. The September figure was 184.1 and that of October, 1947, 179.2. The mining index advanced five points, that for non-durable manufactures two points and the figure for durable manufactures slightly over seven points. In the non-durable group significant declines were recorded in foods and beverages, including both meat and dairy products, and tobacco products; with gains shown for paper products and those manufactured from petroleum and coal. In the durables group, wood products declined while iron and steel products advanced sharply. Electrical apparatus production increased to some extent. The index of electric power production declined from 171.2 to 165.4.

Labour income for the month of September was estimated to total $651 million compared with $604 million in August. Increased employment and higher average wages combined to bring about the highest labour income total ever reached. Payment of the retroactive portion of the 17 cent an hour wage raise granted to railway employees accounted for $31 million of the $47 million increase between August and September. Supplementary labour income declined from $31 million to $29 million, the finance and services group and the construction industry showed no change with payments of $121 million and $48 million respectively with all other groups reporting increases.

Canada's Labour Force

Unemployed persons, seeking employment, were 1.3 per cent of the potential civilian labour force, according to an estimate made by the Bureau of Statistics for the week ending September 4. This compares with 1.6 per cent at June 5. The civilian labour force is defined as the total number of persons over 14 years of age working or available for work for wages, salaries or profits. This force, at September 4, 1948, was estimated to total 5,109,000 persons of whom 5,042,000 were employed and 67,000 were unemployed.

The total civilian labour force and the total number of persons actually employed have both reached the highest figure attained since the quarterly survey was initiated in November, 1945(1). In light of the drain made on the potential civilian labour force by the armed forces during the war years it may be safely assumed that there were when the last estimate was made more persons in civilian employment than at any other time in the country's history.

The 67,000 estimated unemployed is in turn lower than the total estimated in any quarter since the survey started and is lower also than any of the "post-occurrence" estimates which have been carried back to the year 1941. Thus it would appear that greater demands are now being made on the available labour force than at any other time.

Considered on a regional basis the greatest percentage reduction in unemployment has taken place in the Maritimes where 5.9 per

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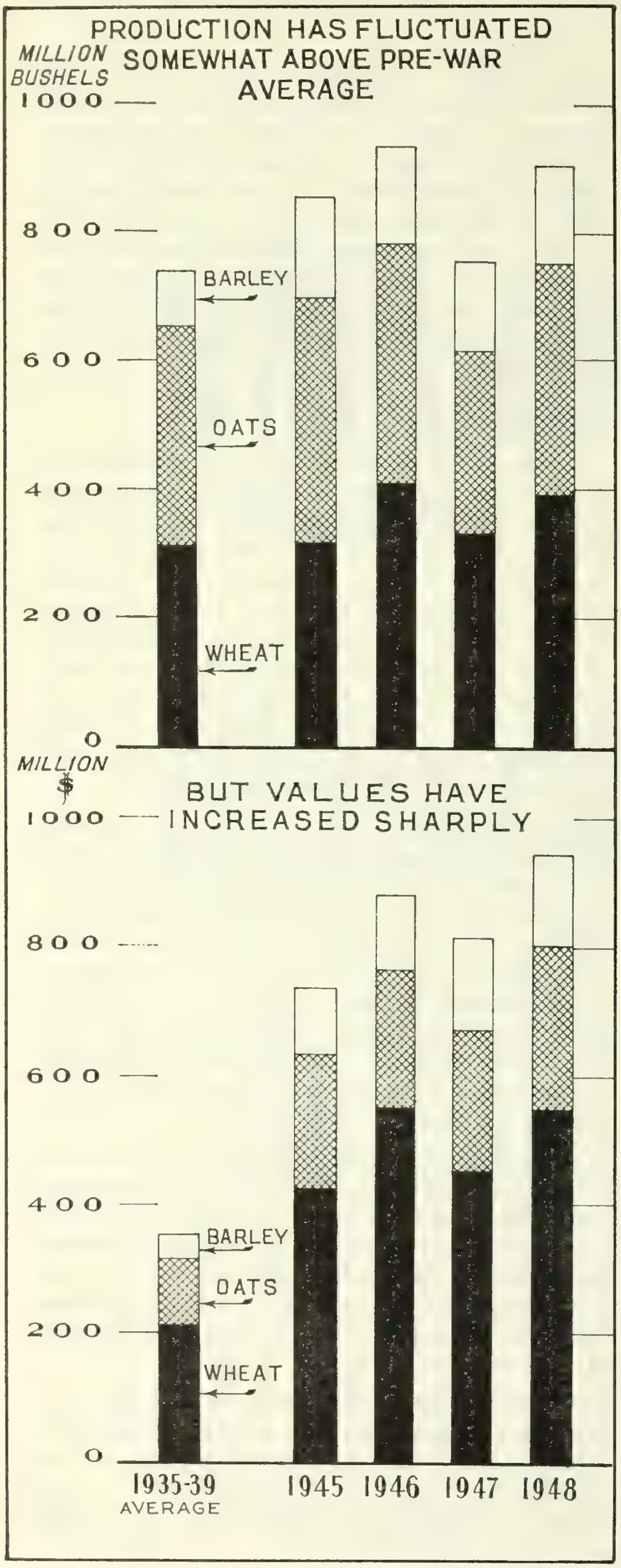
(1) For a description of the techniques used in conducting the survey see the April, 1948, issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review.*



THREE MAJOR FIELD CROPS

cent of the labour force was unemployed on February 21; 3.5 per cent on June 5; and 2.5 per cent on September 4. Thus there was a reduction of 57.6 per cent in the proportion of unemployed between February and September. Ontario (with 1.1 per cent unemployed) and British Columbia (2.0 per cent) also report slight declines while Quebec (1.9 per cent) and the Prairie Provinces (0.8 per cent) show no change.

New Peak Reached In Field Crop Values

The gross cash value of the principal field crops produced on Canadian farms in the crop year 1947-48 has been estimated at $1,595 million. This is the highest figure ever reached and exceeds the previous peak of 1919 by about $58 million. The gross value of field crops has reached $1,400 million on only two other occasions, in 1920 and 1947. The chart on page vi shows the production and value of the three leading field crops (wheat, oats and barley) during the past four years, compared with the average for 1935-39. The increase in value from 1947 to 1948 was due to greater production rather than higher prices, but the long run increase which has taken place since the pre-war period, while due in part to greater production, is largely attributable to price increases.

It should be pointed out that this present estimate of the value of 1948 field crops is based on the average prices prevailing from the beginning of the crop year (August 1) to November 30. A revised estimate will be published next February, based on average prices during the first six months of the crop year, and a further estimate based on average prices for the whole of the crop year will be published in December, 1949. Care should be taken not to confuse these estimates with the field crop components of "cash income from the sale of farm products" (see table 38). The latter figures represent only the value of those crops which are sold whereas the estimates of the gross value of field crops cover all that is produced irrespective of whether it is sold or consumed on the farm. Several crops, such as mixed grains and fodder corn, are almost wholly utilized on the farms where they are grown.

Decreases in the gross value of field crops between 1947 and 1948 occurred only in New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island. This was due to the relatively large importance of the potato crop in these two provinces and the fact that the greatly increased production of potatoes throughout Canada and the United States has brought about a drastic drop in prices. The greatest percentage increases in the value of field crops are to be found in Ontario, Manitoba and Quebec — 31 per cent, 30 per cent and 11 per cent respectively compared with 1947.

The value of this year's wheat crop is estimated at $550,400,000, an increase of $95,000,000 (21 per cent) above last year. While an average price rise of five cents a bushel was a contributing factor, the increased output of 56,600,000 bushels was mainly responsible for the higher value. The value of the oat crop is up by $37 million in spite of a lower average price per bushel, while the barley crop fell in value by $2 million, since the increased production failed to offset lower prices.

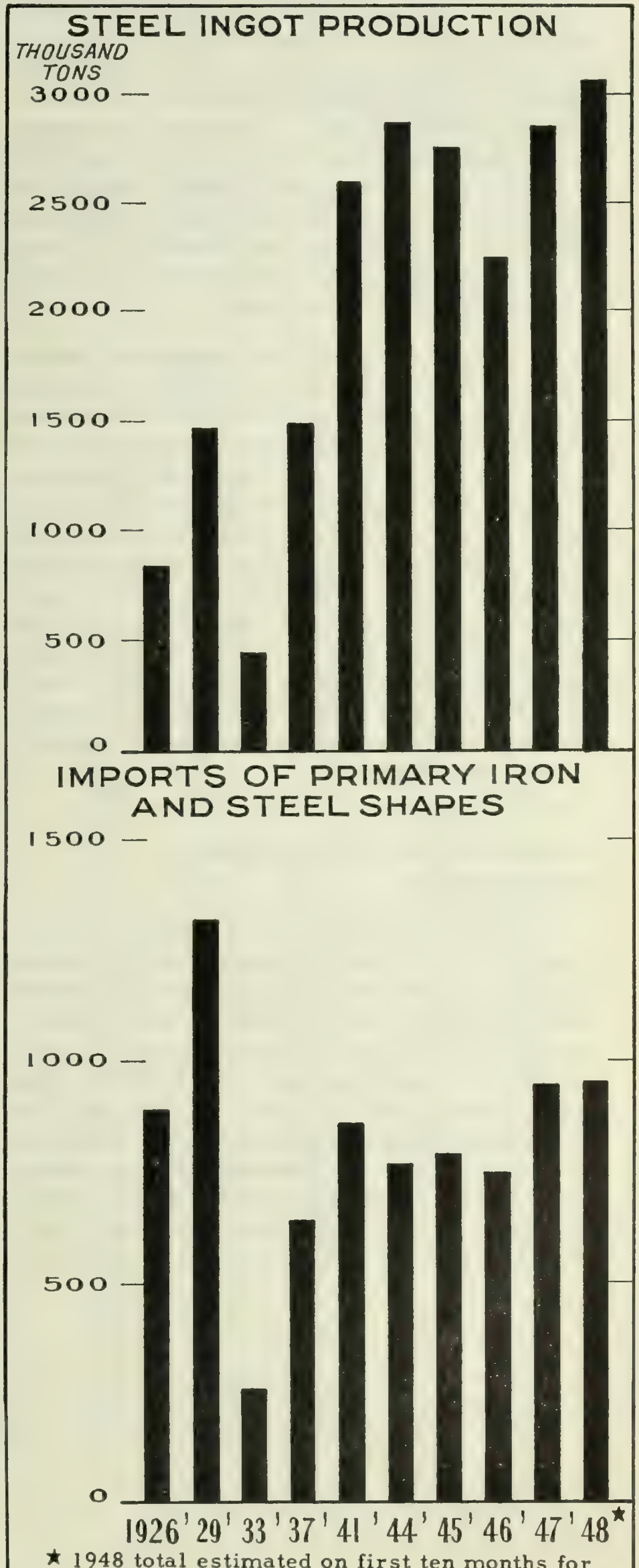
Steel—Present and Future

In the light of probable United States restrictions on steel exports to Canada due to the former country's proposed re-armament programme, Canada's national productivity for the next few years may, in a large measure, be limited by her ability to produce, or import from elsewhere, steel for use in secondary manufacturing. This fact lends peculiar interest to any survey of Canada's steel producing activities and import potentialities.

During the decade preceding the outbreak of war Canada's steel economy had achieved such a balance that it produced most of the more commonly used shapes and had a surplus for export. Imports were, in general, confined to those shapes which by virtue of their complexity of production or limited use were not rolled in this country. The largest single item in this class was, of course, automotive body steel which was imported in the form of stampings.

This situation has been radically changed by the war. In Canada, as throughout the world, there is a great pent up demand for steel to be used in the manufacture of durable goods not produced during the war, and for plant expansion, re-habilitation and repair. While in North America there has been a considerable enlargement of steel productive capacity, world capacity has declined due in large measure

CANADA'S STEEL POSITION



★ 1948 total estimated on first ten months for production and first nine months for imports.

to the destruction, partial or complete, of the German and Japanese plants and to the delay in bringing into full production the plants of several allied countries, notably France, Belgium and Luxembourg which were overrun by the enemy. There is, therefore, an overall world shortage of steel which, it is expected, will continue for several years. Canada, despite her increased production, is not immune to the effects of this shortage and would, if it were available, import in the immediate future more steel than she now does.

At present Canada's only important source of imported steel is the United States and this country is the only one to which the United States does not now formally restrict exports of steel. In return for this favourable treatment Canada has voluntarily undertaken to restrict imports to those forms of steel most essential to her economy. Under the "austerity programme" designed to better our dollar exchange position Canada has also moved to limit the importation of those durable consumer goods largely manufactured from steel. This, however, has increased the pressure on us to obtain the steel itself to produce the finished products in Canadian plants.

Canada's Steel Production and Imports

Canada's steel plants just before the outbreak of war had a maximum productive capacity of 2,000,000 tons of ingots and 302,000 tons of castings. Under the impetus of wartime needs the capacity for production of steel ingots has been increased to 3,490,000 tons while productive capacity of castings has remained unchanged. It must, of course, be understood that "maximum productive capacity" is a theoretical figure which due to various factors cannot be maintained over any great length of time. A year's output of 90 per cent of maximum production is the optimum to be expected.

Turning to present day production, Canada's output of steel ingots for the month of October, 1948, amounted to 272,127 tons compared with 247,171 tons for the same month of 1947. Production for the first ten months of this year amounted to 2,550,228 tons compared with 2,366,682 tons produced during the same period last year. Assuming that no serious stoppage of work occurs during the last two weeks of the year it appears certain that Canada will for the first time produce in a single calendar year more than three million tons of steel ingots.

Canada imported, almost entirely from the United States, approximately 943,000 tons of primary iron and steel shapes during the year 1947; 714,000 tons during the first nine months of the current year and imports for the full year, 1948, will, it is estimated, total 952,000 tons. In correlating domestic production of steel ingots and imports of primary shapes it should be noted that rolling of ingots into primary shapes involves a tonnage reduction of from 20 to 25 per cent.

Since Canada seems now to have reached at least for the time being a practical maximum of production and since both Canadian and American governmental action is presently directed towards the reduction of imports from the latter country, it would appear that the immediate future expansion or recovery of those manufacturing plants using steel as a basic raw material will depend in some measure on the success of European and United Kingdom recovery plans. Not only would such success release American steel for possible use in Canada but it would also enable those areas, which formerly shipped considerable steel to Canada, to re-enter the Canadian market. If this should happen, it would of course benefit our foreign exchange position.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto-(1) mobiles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478^{r}	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	230	342	3,672	16.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.7	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.1	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.6	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.7	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,500	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,765	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,077	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,724	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,663	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,693	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,604	23.8	184.1^{p}	124.7^{r}	119.3^{r}	128.1^{r}
O				400		25.1	187.5^{p}	124.9	119.3	128.7

(1) Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian(1) Labour Force	Unemployment(1) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		Index of Wholesale Sales
							Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	—	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	—	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	—	..	4,942	*	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	4,715	3,533	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	5,233	*	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	6,079	*	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	7,176	*	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	7,655	*	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	8,360	*	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	*	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,613	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.0
1946 S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	257.2
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	2,734	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.3
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	4,012	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.2
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,090	38.4	6.5	223.3	249.8	257.2
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,693	52.9	15.6	224.5	232.8	269.0
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,279	64.2	22.0	247.4	247.8	280.1
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,855	75.5	23.6	232.5	220.2	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,277	72.5	17.9	217.0	189.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,111	70.4	25.3	223.9	204.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,566	76.2	22.5	241.0	287.6	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	7,195	75.0	17.7	253.9^{r}	286.2	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,849	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,698	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	8,060	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	533	9,397	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.0	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	540	8,968	6,729	80.8	33.2	253.3	278.7	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	561	8,774	6,284	139.9	51.8	267.2	279.7	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	583	9,093	5,946	133.8	40.9	269.7	270.8	290.8
J	..	..	48.5	596	9,269^{r}	6,073	89.8	38.3	246.6	207.5	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	604	9,695	6,970	91.7	44.5	239.5	232.9	297.2^{r}
S	5,109	1.3	44.8		10,341	6,667	79.7	34.1	258.8	303.2	328.9
O					11,162		70.8	32.1	290.6	353.2	

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(1)Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of November 9, 1946, March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5 and September 4, 1948.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government(1)				
	Cost of Living Index	General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.8
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.9
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	169^{r}	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	. .	. .	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	152.0	147.3	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	157.8	144.9	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	158.2	143.4	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	159.2	142.9	307		152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6								117.8	95.7

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1946 S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	266	200
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	209
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	214
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191^{r}	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230^{r}	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271^{r}
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	308	281
A	191	222	176	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251^{r}	341^{r}	283
S	192^{r}	223^{p}	178^{p}	60.3	1.9	762	301.3	272^{p}	370^{p}	285^{p}
O	195^{p}			60.1	1.6	779				

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports(2)	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233^{r}	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	303	285	122.4
1948 J	209.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	546	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.8	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.0	286	304	114.2
M	205.6	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,141	666	13.4	285	313	116.4
A	207.4	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,123	528	13.6	306	309	124.6
M	207.2	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,103	549	13.8	310	297	130.2
J	212.3	166.2	171.7	1.316^{r}	1,013	616	14.1	312	284	135.1
J	212.9	168.7	173.7	1.333^{r}	1,022	559	14.2	316	273	131.9
A	214.6^{r}	169.5	174.5	1.349	988	598	14.4^{p}	311	268^{r}	127.1
S	214.6	168.6^{r}	174.5	1.363^{p}	927	558	14.7^{p}	312^{r}	276^{p}	125.7
O		165.0	173.6					303^{p}		127.8

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(2)	IMPORTS(3) RETAINED	EXPORTS(3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..	168
1946 S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	110	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	105	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	109	3,992*[r]	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	114	3,709*[r]	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	107	3,579[r]	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	104	3,115[r]	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.3	113.9	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*[r]	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972[r]	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215[r]	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*[r]	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	119[r]	3,883[r]	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	123	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	124	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308		149.0[p]	218.7	108	106
A	109[p]	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325		133.0[p]	217.9	108	106
S		4,073*	297*			321		132.0[p]	217.0	108	106

*Averages of five weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section.

(4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **4**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	– 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	– 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	– 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	– 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	– 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	– 9	11,863
1947(rp)	6,235	83	2,309	2,354	10,981	1,572	928	–106	13,375

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	–1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	–1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	–105	826	– 828	– 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	– 45	1,428	–1,183	– 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	–1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	–1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	–1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	–1,626	– 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	–1,967	– 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	–2,275	–170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	– 40	3,403	–2,858	–167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	– 82	3,566	–3,539	–189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	–300	3,576	–2,893	–171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	–2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947(rp)	8,888	38	1,443	2,042	842	3,616	–3,599	+105	13,375

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(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU-FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1^p	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.2^p
O	187.5^p	132.9^p	106.3	93.6	102.6	135.5		125.4		199.3^p

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3[r]	175.8[r]	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	183.2[p]	191.0[p]		123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3		279.4	238.0	327.3	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	252.7

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7^r	124.2	218.8^r	238.7^r	131.5^r	184.7^r	175.6^r
O	136.2	140.4	133.2	164.6	119.3	212.4	246.3	143.2	197.4	188.2

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	. .	. .	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	. .	. .	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	. .	. .	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	. .	. .	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	. .	. .	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	. .	. .	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	. .	. .	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9^{r}	156.5	165.2^{r}	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3^{r}	313.5
O	208.8	153.0	172.2						179.5	327.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.4[p]	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2[r]	185.0
O	226.9[p]	158.9	232.1[p]	267.6	291.0	257.3		171.2	259.2	196.2

Industrial Production

TABLE **5** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	217.0	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	221.6	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.6
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.8
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.7
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.4
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	180.1
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.3
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.5^{p}	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.2
O	220.9	149.0	278.7	233.8	370.8		285.9	297.3		165.4

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1946		1947				1948		
	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109
Employed	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042
Agricultural, Total	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247
Not at work in survey week	11	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	8
At work 1 to 24 hours	164	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	121
At work 24 hours or over	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118
Nonagricultural, Total	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795
Not at work in survey week	110	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	169
At work 1 to 24 hours	146	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	128
At work 24 hours or over	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498
Unemployed	126	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	67
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051
Permanently unable or too old to work	283	293	297	279	292	270	295	271	268
Going to school	579	41	635	600	19	592	641	584	71
Keeping house	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939
Retired or voluntarily idle	292	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	762
Other	24	23	20	17	(–)	10	(–)	13	11
Armed Forces	122	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	37
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247
Farm operators	696	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	692
Paid workers	157	188	69	122	167	116	107	144	175
Unpaid family workers	421	423	254	366	431	291	227	341	380
Nonagricultural, Total	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795
Paid workers	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264
Employers	145	150	147	156	150	153	157	161	157
Own account workers	297	307	348	343	343	349	345	336	323
Unpaid family workers	39	45	54	48	58	59	64	45	51
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	414	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	434
Quebec	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384
Ontario	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772
Prairie Provinces	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012
British Columbia	374	393	384	414	439	410	401	426	440
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	21	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	11
Quebec	44	42	46	28	23	22	48	26	20
Ontario	33	36	40	24	19	22	40	23	19
Prairie Provinces	15	11	21	9	8	13	23	8	8
British Columbia	13	8	13	9	8	13	20	10	9

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	435
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540
M	43	187	29	139	110	25	533
A	39	192	33	140	110	26	540
M	43	193	38	145	115	27	561
J	45	199	41	148	121	28	583
J	47	199	48	152	121	28	596
A	49	202	48	155	121	29	604

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.3	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7r	199.1r	41.46r	119.3r	188.1	44.44r	128.6r	218.1r	36.63r
O	124.9	205.8	42.77	119.3	195.0	46.07	126.7	221.2	37.71

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products(1)			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.7	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58^{r}	116.5^{r}	180.9^{r}	44.58^{r}	204.5^{r}	337.6^{r}	43.62^{r}
O	110.8	176.6	48.55	117.5	187.8	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46

(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19^{r}	149.4^{r}	253.4^{r}	42.50^{r}	128.1^{r}	210.0^{r}	38.46
O	163.9	278.4	45.40	147.7	257.6	43.68	128.7	217.0	39.55

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1[r]	184.1[r]	31.43[r]	146.1	234.8	47.86[r]	139.2[r]	275.9[r]	39.79[r]
O	113.1	196.6	33.26	144.3	236.2	48.71	166.5	322.4	38.84

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69^{r}
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4^{r}	161.2^{r}	50.27	190.8	266.8^{r}	38.49^{r}	147.3^{r}	227.9	50.66^{r}
O	101.3	161.5	50.91	189.6	265.8	38.60	148.3	232.5	51.30

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **8** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0[r]	246.2[r]	39.17[r]	169.0[r]	250.0[r]	42.72[r]	155.9[r]	242.4[r]	25.74[r]
O	138.8	243.4	40.41	167.3	255.4	44.06	153.1	243.3	26.31

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.4^{r}	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6^{r}	207.7	35.15^{r}	140.6^{r}	191.7^{r}	39.61^{r}	132.2^{r}	209.3^{r}	40.86^{r}
O	143.4	212.6	35.28	142.7	191.5	38.97	132.7	214.8	41.78

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4[r]	192.7[r]	36.72[r]	132.1[r]	233.0[r]	36.72[r]
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	117.7	193.6	37.13	131.9	236.4	37.33

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4^r	211.8^r	38.93^r	127.3^r	197.1^r	41.97^r	133.6^r	209.9	41.68^r
O	130.6	218.5	40.09	128.8	204.2	42.97	133.9	215.0	42.57

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36^{r}	155.7^{r}	252.7	43.44^{r}	160.3^{r}	244.8^{r}	43.53^{r}
O	134.2	209.4	40.44	154.1	251.0	43.61	158.4	246.3	44.30

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0^{r}	188.1^{r}	34.12^{r}	131.8^{r}	202.1^{r}	39.34^{r}	124.6^{r}	200.3^{r}	33.91^{r}
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.5	210.7	40.48	124.3	205.0	34.78

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7[r]	200.0[r]	41.33[r]	131.4[r]	199.3[r]	35.16[r]	122.4[r]	189.9	42.63[r]
O	130.5	206.7	42.47	130.5	200.4	35.59	122.7	197.0	44.11

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5[r]	162.5[r]	49.01[r]	133.9[r]	199.6[r]	38.05[r]	169.4[r]	261.3[r]	41.05[r]
O	127.0	176.7	51.82	134.8	203.4	38.54	168.0	263.6	41.76

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9^{r}	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	101.0	85.8	95.7	70.7	87.0	81.6	72.2	112.5	100.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** — continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	67.7	72.2	80.7	92.1	93.7	92.4	102.5	106.2	110.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.2	110.7	121.6	102.6	111.2	126.7	113.8	102.8	59.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.8	42.0	41.6	44.2	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **12** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.3	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	44.9	40.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **13**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM-MUNICA-TIONS	TRANS-PORTA-TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 M	23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7	23.6
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6	23.4
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **14** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1) Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies(2)
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.40[r]	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.66[r]	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.83[r]	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O						8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51

(1) As of end of month.

(2) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 J	915.9	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	870.7	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—
J	79.9	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	19.8	—	—
A	119.9	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.0	—	—
S	118.3	0.3	—	—	—	24.3	—	20.5	—	—
O	87.2	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.1	—	11.7	—	—

Monthly data are preliminary, thus not necessarily in accord with the annual statistics.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **15** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand man-working days

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.2	—	3.2	2.5

(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16 Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.3
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1[r]	134.2[r]	123.8[r]	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9[r]
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	157.8	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.2	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.2	139.0	132.8	148.0	126.4	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu-factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1946 O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8[r]	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5[r]	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1946 O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6	190.8
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6	190.8
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.5^{r}	122.4	190.8^{r}
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8
A	156.9	157.5	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	188.8	134.8	195.8
S	159.8	163.6	151.8	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8	195.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.3	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	193.8	134.8	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1946 O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7[r]	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	272.8	130.0	163.3	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	155.4	154.0
S	273.7	130.0	165.0	172.0	162.3	139.7	162.9	171.6	155.8	154.0
O	287.2	130.0	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.9	165.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **17** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1946 O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9[r]	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.8	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.7	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.0	132.8	161.3	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	. .	. .	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	. .	. .	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.7	93.8	139.1	138.3	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.8	94.0	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.2	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.3	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.5
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.7
1946 O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.4
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.1
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.6
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	195.1
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.4
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.8
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	200.0
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.3
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.4
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.7
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.8
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7^{r}	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.6
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	211.8
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	217.9
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	231.6
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.4
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.2
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	233.7
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	238.5
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	248.5
J	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	147.3	126.1	182.7	250.4
A	162.6	143.2	143.1	155.6	199.3	160.7	144.9	118.4	189.3	255.8^{r}
S	162.7	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	161.9	143.4	116.5	188.4	252.8
O	163.9	143.8	143.9	155.7	205.9	163.5	142.9	116.8	186.7	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391^{r}	87^{r}	3,478^{r}	2,716^{r}	762	207^{r}	3,272^{r}	2,600^{r}	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,500	3,278	222	110	3,390	3,178	212
M	3,654	110	3,765	3,578	186	125	3,640	3,473	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433
J	3,632	92	3,724	3,456	268	170	3,554	3,337	217
J	3,568	95	3,663	3,477	187	151	3,512	3,361	151
A	3,594	99	3,693	3,522	171	131	3,561	3,414	147
S	3,498	106	3,604	3,478	126	124	3,481	3,369	111

(1)Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **19** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272^{r}	1.39^{r}	49^{r}	47^{r}	1,537^{r}	1,124^{r}	199^{r}	23^{r}	50^{r}	242^{r}
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,390	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,640	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,554	1.31	56	60	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,512	1.37	53	57	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,561	1.38	52	56	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,481	1.35	55	48	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287

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(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(1) Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	280
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	370
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219[r]	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967[r]	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	265[r]	224	1,386[r]	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,385[r]	323
F	758	190	194	1,142	521	348	45	1,104	11	2,235	291
M	1,166	273	207[r]	1,646[r]	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,780[r]	334
A	1,289	209	105	1,603	607	694	161	1,035	117	2,521	317
M	1,145	162	50	1,356	538	586	141	3,349	121	4,584	327
J	1,141	198	47	1,386	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,914	321
J	1,196	133	30	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,380	332	714	223	4,370	81	5,669	339
S	1,184[r]	258[r]	136[r]	1,577[r]	543[r]	658[r]	194[r]	3,982	202	5,358[r]	327
O									119		348

(1) Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020^{r}	1,295^{r}	385
1947	5,703	644	4,388^{r}	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343
1946 S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,717^{r}	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,672^{r}	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,237^{r}	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,141^{r}	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	3,815^{r}	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,231^{r}	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,018^{r}	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,159^{r}	1,691^{r}	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,471^{r}	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,071^{r}	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261^{r}	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864^{r}	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097^{r}	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513^{r}	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071^{r}	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087^{r}	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920^{r}	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328^{r}	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617^{r}	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421^{r}	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027r	6,919r	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,425r	3,946
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,216r	4,533
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,224r	4,040
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	8,070r	4,665
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,382	4,472

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **22** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1946 J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697[r]	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864[r]	937[r]	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037
J	2,172[r]	807[r]	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,807	3,280
J	1,896[r]	794[r]	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,960[r]	851[r]	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,168	3,705
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,376	3,758

Metals

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.8	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.5	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9[r]	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.7	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.5	21.0	25.6[r]	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.1	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.2	17.4	25.7[r]	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.6	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.1	21.1	29.3[r]	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.7	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.1	16.3	26.3[r]	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.1	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.9	27.8	26.1[r]	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.6	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2[r]	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.2	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6[r]	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7[r]	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0[r]	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0[r]	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8[r]	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2[r]	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1
O		35.9		26.4		22.2		15.7		15.1

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6^r	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	1,042^r	853
1946 O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J	34.1^r	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	833^r	907
F	31.1^r	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	973^r	559
M	33.0^r	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,138^r	1,144
A	35.3^r	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	924^r	918
M	34.9^r	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	1,010^r	1,085
J	34.8^r	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,178^r	516
J	35.0^r	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,117^r	921
A	32.5^r	25.9	28.5^r	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,153^r	1,168
S	34.8^r	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	1,004^r	1,302
O	36.2^r	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,137^r	714
N	36.4^r	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	1,036^r	376
D	37.7^r	29.1	33.7^r	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	1,000^r	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	102.8	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	49.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	53.5	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	55.1	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	46.7	295	297	1,230	1,136
O		42.5		33.8		61.3		289		733

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **24**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	2.9	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1946 A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	92	2.0	0.8	853	401	75.3	27.6	32.9
F	42.2	36.7	79	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.6	26.5	30.4
M	57.2	52.0	102	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7
A	60.5	61.2	86	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8
J	50.1	55.7	265	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	2.9	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9
M	60.2	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4
J	53.1	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1
J	56.0	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475		35.9	28.8
O		64.1			3.5					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25**

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	130.4	146.0
1947 A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	110.9	120.3
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	133.1	145.6
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	163.6	145.7
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	157.2	140.9
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	153.5	146.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	160.2	140.5
F	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.1	134.0
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	174.3	138.7
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	153.7	145.0
M	156.2	162.2	122.1	159.7	109.7	176.2	212.6	143.1	152.4	156.6
J	170.7	178.1	138.5	151.6	118.2	177.3	187.0	140.0	158.3	161.1
J	148.9	181.0	126.8	147.7	101.6	178.5	169.7	139.2	118.4	158.1
A	160.4	194.0	121.1	144.4	103.4	174.5	201.8^{r}	115.0^{r}	144.7	171.6
S	203.1	189.5	147.9	133.5	121.2	167.2	164.0	118.9	151.5	177.9

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	189.8^{r}	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	121.6	154.6	153.7	121.4	334.5	143.5	123.4	133.7	124.8	131.2
J	121.0	159.0	148.1	126.5	388.9	135.3	124.7	137.2	131.5	128.2
J	99.5	165.5	141.4	136.8	292.4	125.2	106.9	140.9	97.2	124.5
A	135.2^{r}	162.6^{r}	138.2	145.9	311.0	130.1	115.8	146.6^{r}	92.2	130.3
S	153.7	159.0	150.8	149.3	327.5	128.3	118.4	147.5	130.1	130.7

Source: Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries. D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **25** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	61.2	337.1	113.5	140.4	140.5	140.0	131.1	130.1	121.8	168.3
J	207.0	283.4	109.0	150.5	143.2	136.2	142.5	130.3	149.8	169.8
J	42.3	271.4	110.7	159.0	102.1	131.9	114.6	130.3	161.6	161.8
A	39.6	317.0	90.9	173.9	148.5	124.1	111.3^{r}	132.9	180.0^{r}	151.8^{r}
S	133.8	295.6	147.3	176.8	154.0	125.3	136.4	136.3	262.1	131.2

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	143.0	147.8	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4
J	152.1	151.3	138.5	132.2	111.0	124.6	121.4	126.9	209.4	158.8
J	106.5	150.9	150.0	136.9	97.1	124.1	106.1	127.3	174.8	145.0
A	125.6	149.8	156.8	146.7	106.4	126.5	140.8^{r}	128.3^{r}	170.0^{r}	163.0^{r}
S	164.8	145.5	174.7	151.5	98.7	133.0	171.2	121.9	168.7	168.5

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **26** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled(2)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	12.98	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	15.03	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	15.28	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	17.51	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	18.31	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	17.95	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0		15.99	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9		15.36	1.65	0.75	68.84

(1)End of period. (2)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRO-DUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1946 A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.33	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **28** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **28** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'[1]	Misses' and Children's[1]	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569

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[1] Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1946 J	15,228	23,016	11,489	13,651	19,696	1,209	2,511	6,909
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,329		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955					
A	4,767	27,011	13,165					
S	7,858	32,387	15,723					
O		31,213	15,207					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **30** Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	232.8
J	603.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	212.1
J	619.2	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	234.6
A	586.5	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	251.5
S	525.4	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	259.2

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **31** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1[1]	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	. .	. .	14.3
1929	335.1[1]	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	. .	. .	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1946 O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	629.9	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	596.8	351.7	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	641.6	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8

[1] Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(1)	Exports(2)	Domestic	Imports(3)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	. .	10.1	. .	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	. .	10.3	. .	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	. .	8.0	. .	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	. .	20.5	. .	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	. .	19.3	. .	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	. .	21.4	. .	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	. .	33.3	. .	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	. .	30.2	. .	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	. .	17.5	. .	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	. .	16.0	. .	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	. .	26.7	. .	63.4
1945	148.2	14.8	229.8	10.1	239.8	. .	32.1	. .	65.4
1946	117.2	12.1	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	164.0	11.8	224.2	5.8	230.0	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8

(1) Excluding producers' interchange.

(2) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11:1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
					Thousand tons					
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1946 S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	16.63	8.09	8.54	2.23	10.77	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02			14.52	2.31	16.83

(1) Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1.23	. .
1929	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	8.35	. .	. .	2.06	. .
1933	1.26	. .	. .	0.12	. .	4.91	. .	. .	0.09	. .
1937	4.34	. .	. .	1.19	. .	11.12	. .	. .	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	. .	. .	1.12	0.46	8.82	. .	. .	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	. .	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66	. .	. .	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	. .	. .	1.75	0.13	9.79	. .	. .	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	. .	. .	0.23	0.19	10.69	. .	. .	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	. .	. .	0.01	0.06	5.60	. .	. .	0.08	—
1943	0.03	. .	. .	0.01	0.01	1.10	. .	. .	—	—
1944	0.02	. .	. .	—	—	2.94	. .	. .	—	0.01
1945	0.20	. .	. .	0.04	—	4.40	. .	. .	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25^{r}	24.45	2.34^{r}	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O					3.16					1.32

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **34** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)	Domestic Shipments: Table	Domestic Shipments: Console	Domestic Shipments: Total	Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set (2)
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	. .	. .	. .	. .	2.7	. .	. .	. .
1929	12.5	. .	. .	. .	. .	9.9	. .	. .	. .
1933	9.4	. .	. .	10.9	13.1	. .	. .	. .	. .
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	. .	. .	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	. .	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	. .	. .	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	. .	. .
1944	—	. .	. .	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	. .	. .
1945	4.2	. .	. .	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	. .	. .
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1946 S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	39
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	38
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	36
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	35
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	29.7	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	19.4	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	45.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.2	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O							3.4		

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19	1.90	31.29	27.29	1.19	0.99	8.40	1.61	2.24	0.99
M	51.77	2.37	49.40	33.92	0.71	1.81	3.05	3.01	4.85	1.01
J	40.91	1.72	39.19	31.42	2.93	1.59	6.30	2.08	1.73	1.52
J	38.31	2.99	35.32	27.37	1.27	1.05	5.03	2.22	2.69	0.91
A	44.47	2.72	41.75	29.88	1.56	1.54	5.28	3.19	2.06	0.93
S	34.11	1.43	32.68	29.79	0.91	1.10	7.81	1.40	1.75	2.06
O	32.12	2.47	29.65	28.36	1.14	0.88	2.31	1.36	6.13	3.21

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL	ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware-houses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engi-neering
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07
M	10.10	3.90	0.43	5.04	8.31	45.92	2.47	1.91	7.67	33.86
J	9.00	3.09	0.20	2.99	5.76	55.74	0.42	1.78	2.09	51.45
J	6.82	4.63	0.53	2.23	4.01	20.10	0.78	4.52	10.64	4.17
A	8.57	3.34	0.64	2.76	5.63	11.70	3.37	1.92	3.94	2.47
S	8.57	3.82	0.43	1.94	7.90	7.93	3.68	1.69	1.54	1.02
O	6.41	4.06	0.39	2.48	4.44	5.91	1.28	1.80	2.74	0.09

Contracts Awarded

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57
M	139.9	—	2.77	2.27	50.2	53.7	8.12	2.16	9.21	11.44
J	133.8	0.72	6.17	2.99	68.1	33.8	6.91	3.17	7.43	4.55
J	89.8	0.94	1.57	6.14	20.2	41.2	5.35	1.31	8.38	4.72
A	91.7	—	5.22	1.87	26.5	34.2	7.20	3.25	7.63	5.87
S	79.7	0.04	3.84	4.20	28.8	20.6	2.98	1.96	10.13	7.20
O	70.8	0.11	1.73	1.91	21.2	30.1	3.24	1.48	4.60	6.42

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90^{r}	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42^{r}	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44^{r}	29.46	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.34	22.40	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S						439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O							198	114	158	5.72	19.07

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(1) Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick, solid blocks, cinder blocks, 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile, 92 per cent; hollow blocks, 80 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[2]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile[1]	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes[3]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 O	1,191	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	930	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	603.2	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	619.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	586.5	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475				525.4	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O						213.6					

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(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **37**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	336.8^r	393.3^r	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	357.7^r	13.25	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.20
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	154.6^r	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3^r	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4^r	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	62.1^r	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4^r	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	3.9^r	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7^r	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8^r	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.0^r	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0^r	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1^r	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	109.1	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	315.0^r	363.0^r	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0^r	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0^r	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4^r	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5^r	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
2nd qtr.	400.43	88.56	33.85	4.31	1.42	7.54	11.04	44.63	78.62	79.95	28.12	22.39
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	402.87	26.42	16.50	13.03	31.94	6.52	13.28	66.73	102.08	63.83	42.99	19.57
2nd qtr.	571.34	149.01	27.48	7.38	—	9.21	18.73	81.67	81.59	116.08	56.32	23.88

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **38** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
2nd qtr.	400.43	3.21	7.07	7.41	58.16	90.38	38.00	108.33	77.44	10.43
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	402.87	5.53	9.95	11.57	70.99	149.23	24.16	41.86	69.68	19.90
2nd qtr.	571.34	6.25	13.95	12.23	98.69	150.58	48.48	125.43	93.47	22.27

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(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **39**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports			End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
				Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour			
	Million bushels								
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	87.4	326.8	160.6
1947-48	87.4	336.8	424.9	61.2	133.5	194.7	76.0	270.7	154.1
1948-49(p)	76.0	393.3r	469.5r						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.9	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.5	136.9
1948-49(p)	47.2	357.7r	404.9r			31.1	154.6r	185.7r		

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(1) Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

(3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **40** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.1	6.5	1.7	61.9	19.7	9.6
A	122	72	100	215	22.7	7.3	2.7	43.5	18.4	8.7
S	163	70	127	234	24.1	7.7	3.9	27.6	14.3	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	29.8	8.6	4.7	27.4	14.8	14.0

Source: Livestock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE **40** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of(3) beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley(4) No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9(5)	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 O	..	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	..	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	..	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	147.9(5)	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	..	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	..	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1(5)	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	..	122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6(5)	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	174.7(5)	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2(5)	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	189.2(5)	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S		151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O		153.7	186.7	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781

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(1) Available for January, April and August only.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

(5) Subject to revision.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE **40** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 O	1,380	337	22.12	13.81r	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70
J	2,112	350	44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.71	41.20	44.47
J	1,994	335	42.24	17.23	52.45	4,161	44.84	51.28	55.59
A	1,771	311	36.45	14.47	47.08	3,615	51.07	55.53	58.63
S	1,572	321	30.79	10.75	40.16	2,611	53.65	50.28	59.04r
O			23.99	6.69	32.49	1,443	53.94	43.25	54.27

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **42** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(1)			Selected Types		
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	38.7
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	39.9
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.1
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.0

(1) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.14	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 O	101.4	2.47	1.28	23.15	21.06	20.45	3.90	5.62	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49r	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.80	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	1.29	11.55	18.65	25.75r	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05r	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.66	5.82	18.64	18.39	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.93	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.81	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.30	12.19					

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(1) Beginning in 1946, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **43** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51[r]	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	11.78	22.15	2.09	3.32	10.90	6.46	10.57	19.94	3.23	58.97
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11[r]	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84[r]	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79[r]	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32[r]	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.78	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	19.03
2nd qtr.	11.42	30.54[r]	3.44	3.10	12.60[r]	6.10[r]	13.01[r]	22.30[r]	4.50[r]	13.40
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.93	3.17	3.04	12.55	6.64	15.41	26.55	5.24	58.81

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11[r]
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17[r]	9.30	5.22[r]	3.43[r]	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.91	2.45	0.91	8.21	3.48	4.78	4.30	5.51	12.39	16.87[r]
4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.65[r]
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24[r]	8.18	4.10[r]	2.08[r]	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71[r]	2.69[r]	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **43** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0

(1) Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions. Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3
J	232.5	215.4	220.2	249.7	234.1	209.1	263.1	251.2	238.9	255.0
J	217.0	226.5	189.3	244.8	218.4	223.8	233.3	206.5	202.1	207.0
A	223.9	228.6	204.9	235.9	234.0	231.8	221.6	196.4	185.6	201.5
S	241.0	218.7	287.6	245.5	220.2	216.1	246.4	237.8	240.3	266.1
O	253.9^{r}	226.9^{r}	286.2	265.1^{r}	241.2^{r}	218.8^{r}	295.2^{r}	259.2^{r}	272.4^{r}	223.2^{r}
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0
A	253.3	206.0	278.7	245.1	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5
M	267.2	246.8	279.7	286.0	267.4	217.1	299.4	260.5	314.7	256.5
J	269.7	242.8	270.8	289.4	279.5	222.0	295.6	278.0	297.1	277.1
J	246.6	249.2	207.5	297.3	264.8	240.1	259.2	230.4	246.4	237.9
A	239.5	244.2	232.9	253.0	251.4	243.4	223.1	186.3	207.2	190.3
S	258.8	230.7^{r}	303.2	275.5^{r}	248.3^{r}	228.7^{r}	265.0^{r}	221.3^{r}	278.7^{r}	246.3^{r}
O	290.6	245.5	353.2	323.3	273.9	227.1	334.9	292.7	339.8	244.5

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	. .	211.7	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	. .	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	. .	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	. .	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	. .	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	. .	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	205.7	230.7	312.3	235.9	270.1	245.2	248.8	221.9	226.1	247.2
J	211.8	209.5	296.1	218.2	255.5	240.3	214.9	207.1	221.8	239.2
A	215.5	214.4	274.7	236.1	254.4	247.2	216.5	210.3	237.7	255.7
S	213.8	228.9	296.8	231.8	304.6	254.0	233.4	232.0	258.1	264.3
O	225.0[r]	240.0[r]	312.8[r]	223.7[r]	325.1[r]	266.7[r]	254.3[r]	243.3[r]	269.2[r]	265.2[r]
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	261.6	266.2	249.9	235.6	273.6
M	226.6	269.5	345.7	225.8	281.0	277.9	276.6	260.9	261.3	281.5
J	223.3	235.8	363.3	260.0	274.2	272.4	285.4	263.4	262.7	279.5
J	231.9	209.7	322.7	226.7	246.6	271.6	235.2	241.5	253.0	269.6
A	220.0	220.3	302.0	248.1	260.4	254.1	231.8	227.2	252.0	277.6
S	227.6[r]	226.0[r]	317.2[r]	242.5[r]	318.8[r]	264.7[r]	246.0[r]	251.4[r]	284.4[r]	279.6[r]
O	239.2	262.1	355.3	236.9	342.7	288.5	278.9	283.9	321.4	301.3

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **45**

Monthly averages or calendar months

1935-39 = 100

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1946 J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.1	286.8	302.2
J	250.8	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	340.5	281.8	317.6
A	262.7	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	327.2	292.5	307.8
S	257.2	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	275.0	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2^{r}	376.0^{r}	279.6^{r}	273.5^{r}	363.6	284.5^{r}	286.9^{r}	248.7^{r}	339.5^{r}	347.3^{r}
S	328.9	504.0	294.2	322.7	424.6	338.3	300.0	272.5	382.4	374.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **46** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	5.3	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	3.9	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	4.5	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	3.8	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	3.4	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.6	2.4	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	5.2	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	3.3	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	6.2	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	3.2	9.8	7.6

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE **46** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.5	2.2	3.6	21.5	307.0

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas(1)

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British(2) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(3) Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4
O	307.0	65.6	4.4	16.9	11.0	28.1	148.8	11.2	21.0

(1)Does not include re-exports.

(2)Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3)Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62

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[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.45	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54

(1)Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68

(1)Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	5.58^{r}	152.74	18.51	3.05^{r}

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[1] Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

[2] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[1]						Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9
1946 S	15.8	42.4	−44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	−0.4	−4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8
O					128.1	22.0			

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

*See footnote of page 102.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

Thousand cars

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
1945 S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,153	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9^{r}	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.9	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	14.0	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6	5.3	15.6	5,375	2.8	311

(1) Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4(3)	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

(3) Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared[4]					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto[2]	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1946 O	2,551^{r}	1,343^{r}	1,209^{r}	1,286^{r}	1,265^{r}	977	1,242	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,549^{r}	1,372^{r}	1,177^{r}	1,242^{r}	1,307^{r}	1,024	1,066	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,604^{r}	865^{r}	740^{r}	162^{r}	1,443^{r}	636	422	448	14.8	145
1947 J	1,522^{r}	850^{r}	673^{r}	1^{r}	1,522^{r}	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,478^{r}	876^{r}	602^{r}	—	1,478^{r}	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,631^{r}	871^{r}	760^{r}	15^{r}	1,616^{r}	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,848^{r}	965^{r}	883^{r}	265^{r}	1,583^{r}	761	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,892^{r}	1,591^{r}	1,301^{r}	1,366^{r}	1,526^{r}	1,123	1,444	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,275^{r}	1,442^{r}	1,833^{r}	1,872^{r}	1,403^{r}	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,938^{r}	1,542^{r}	2,396^{r}	2,270^{r}	1,668^{r}	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235^{r}
A	3,572^{r}	1,433^{r}	2,139^{r}	1,979^{r}	1,593^{r}	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310^{r}	1,441^{r}	1,868^{r}	1,844^{r}	1,466^{r}	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609^{r}	1,520^{r}	1,088^{r}	1,346^{r}	1,263^{r}	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683^{r}	1,405^{r}	1,278^{r}	1,337^{r}	1,346^{r}	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816^{r}	874^{r}	942^{r}	200^{r}	1,617^{r}	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3	275
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	15.8	292
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—	19.6	351
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969	21.9	327
M	5,836	2,872	2,963	2,917	2,919	789	1,191	3,293	26.8	313
J	6,959	3,036	3,923	3,984	2,975	717	1,316	2,966	38.0	665
J	8,054	3,239	4,815	4,404	3,650	714	1,373	3,164	34.8	385
A	7,414	3,033	4,381	4,043	3,371	674	1,439	3,430		
S								3,290		
O								3,205		

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[1] Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2] Annual data are averages of nine months.
[3] Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. [4] Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special(1) Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O		581.0		110.0	72.2	1.0		40.3	2,080
N		579.6		86.5	64.1	0.1		59.2	2,063

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(1) Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[2]			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7

(1)Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2)Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits(1)	Total Liabil-ities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1946 O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O								6,842		10.8

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excluding Dominion Government(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	*231*	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	*239*	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	*204*	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	*287*	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	*283*	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	*243*	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	July	August	Sept.	October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	293.0	17.9	16.5	17.3	20.4	33.7	121.3	179.9
Excise Duties	196.8	15.7	17.8	18.4	18.1	16.8	120.8	112.3
Excise Taxes	640.8	52.3	55.4	51.4	51.6	55.7	340.5	335.6
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,286.9	107.5	89.3	89.7	110.6	105.8	810.4	827.1
Postal Revenue	77.8	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	40.7	39.4
Sundry	134.5	7.0	4.9	8.8	4.2	3.8	41.4	33.4
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,629.8	206.3	189.3	191.4	210.7	221.4	1,475.1	1,527.8
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	63.4	3.4	—	2.8	2.3	3.1	10.9	29.8
Other	178.5	9.3	5.6	5.4	2.6	5.1	44.3	53.7
Grand Total	2,871.7	219.0	194.9	199.6	215.5	229.6	1,530.3	1,611.3
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	16.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	10.3	8.3
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	455.5	19.9	24.4	43.6	26.7	31.4	201.9	211.4
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—	16.1
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	122.5	—	—	22.4	—	—	42.3	80.3
Other appropriations	59.5	8.2	1.2	1.7	2.7	2.2	18.5	16.5
Labour	37.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.0	21.5	19.0
Mines and Resources	23.6	4.5	5.4	3.3	5.2	2.3	24.8	13.2
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	263.2	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.0	157.0	152.7
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	58.1	16.3	—	—	16.5	5.7	32.8	17.4
Other appropriations	10.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	3.6	2.8
National Revenue	37.3	4.2	5.8	4.1	4.3	3.2	29.1	18.9
Post Office	67.9	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.3	39.5	34.2
Public Works	35.5	4.1	4.1	5.3	4.8	3.4	24.9	17.1
Transport	30.1	2.8	3.2	4.2	3.7	2.5	20.5	14.1
Veterans Affairs	97.3	16.4	14.4	24.6	14.4	7.7	108.6	56.8
Other Departments	64.6	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.1	5.9	44.7	34.1
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,380.0	117.3	100.4	149.9	118.4	111.4	780.1	712.7
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	33.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.7	4.8	12.1	22.7
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	40.1	2.7	2.5	1.1	0.4	2.8	9.9	26.9
Other appropriations	19.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	0.2	17.3
Labour	11.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	2.1	5.9
Mines and Resources	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	—	0.5	0.7	1.7
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	189.4	18.3	17.9	21.0	19.6	14.0	113.5	87.9

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	July	August	Sept.	October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	1.2	Cr.1.1	0.9	Cr.0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	4.7
Reconstruction and Supply	62.3	4.5	0.7	0.8	1.9	7.8	13.3	29.2
Transport	6.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.3
Veterans Affairs	237.4	6.7	6.0	5.6	4.8	18.1	41.1	132.0
Other Departments	31.0	Cr.0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.8	2.5	8.1
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	634.4	33.2	32.0	31.3	29.1	54.7	197.2	338.8
Capital Expenditure	15.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	9.3	8.3
Special Expenditure	63.1	1.7	3.8	0.9	1.6	0.7	8.8	10.4
Government Owned Enterprises	18.7	—	—	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5
Other Charges	83.7	0.5	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.6	—
Grand Total Expenditures	2,195.6	154.2	137.9	184.4	151.6	168.8	996.7	1,070.6
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(−)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	368.0	—	—	—	—	40.0	7.0	243.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	−111.3	—	—	—	−16.9	—	−16.9	−60.4
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	14.1	—	—	—	—	1.0	−2.1	10.9
China	20.0	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.9	4.8	8.4	9.6
Czechoslovakia	10.3	0.2	—	—	—	0.7	1.2	4.9
France	49.9	—	—	—	—	6.5	35.9	32.5
Netherlands	28.5	—	—	5.1	—	2.1	19.1	22.7
Netherlands Indies	5.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	3.4	3.2
Norway	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	0.9
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	−2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	−3.1	—	—	−0.2	—	—	−0.2	−3.6
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	381.9	2.3	1.5	5.4	−15.5	55.9	59.0	263.5
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	−63.6	−2.1	—	−0.2	−0.4	−0.1	−4.3	−0.8
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	81.7	5.8	9.0	23.0	0.1	2.6	41.8	15.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	37.5	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.1	15.3	23.6
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	0.2	0.6	2.2	11.4	6.8	−1.2	14.3	−7.8
Miscellaneous Investments	16.8	−0.2	0.3	0.2	—	−0.8	0.6	18.6
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	454.5	7.9	15.4	42.1	−6.9	59.6	126.7	313.0
Grand Total Disbursements	2,650.1	162.1	153.3	226.5	144.8	228.4	1,123.4	1,383.6

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(1)Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59** Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[(1)]	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT[(2)]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79^r	107	187	− 1	+3,475^r	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125^r	460	584	—^{r}	+ 30^r	1,546
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+100	− 3	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9^r	82^r	57^r	+ 34^r	+ 72^r	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14^r	43^r	8	12	83^r	− 62^r	+1,475^r	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50^r	54	30^r	11	31^r	+ 10	+ 5^r	2,276
4th qtr.	2,037^r	104	65^r	92	32^r	2	16^r	+ 17^r	+1,923^r	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24^r	25^r	112	83^r	+ 54^r	− 128^r	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33^r	52^r	166	239	− 21^r	− 228^r	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47^r	65^r	27^r	140	143	+ 24^r	+ 2^r	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29^r	22^r	42	120^r	− 56^r	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+111	+ 304	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	− 67	− 435^r	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	− 55	− 133^r	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+111	+ 261	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415^r	652	56^r	26	83^r	8	19	+ 71	− 136^r	1,300
2nd qtr.	96^r	50	66^r	24	52^r	3	20	+ 35^r	+ 124^r	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	47	34	49	—	18	+ 32	+ 15	1,300

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.1	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	83.5	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.0	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.4	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46

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[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31

(1) Average for first two quarters.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Industrials								
	Total, 100 Stocks	Total, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.8
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.9	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5								

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrials	Utilities					Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Total	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N		121.3				132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend[1] Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48[2]	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20[2]	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81[2]	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1946 A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641r	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.56r	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15r			1,015		31.3	0.41	25.7	7.59

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING NOVEMBER, 1948

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Fisheries.—

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SURVEY OF PRODUCTION IN CANADA, 1938 TO 1946; Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, Trapping, Mining, Electric Power, Construction, Custom and Repair, Manufactures, 44 p., 50 cents.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationary, 1948.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION Page

1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada 1
2 Significant Statistics of United States 4
3 " " of United Kingdom 6
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure. 7
5 Indexes of Industrial Production 8

LABOUR

6 Canadian Labour Force 15
7 Canadian Labour Income 16
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries 17
9 " " " : By Provinces 24
10 " " " : By Cities 27
11 Average Hourly Earnings 30
12 Average Hours Worked per Week 33
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries 35
14 Unemployment Insurance 36
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes 37

PRICES

16 Living Costs in Canada 39
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification 40
18 " " " : Other Classifications 46

FUEL AND POWER

19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption 47
: Consumption by Provinces 48
20 Coal and Coke 49
21 Petroleum and Gas 50
22 Refined Petroleum Products 51

MINING

23 Metals 53
24 Non Metallic Minerals 55

MANUFACTURING

25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments 56
26 Tobacco and Beverages 58
27 Rubber 59
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins 60
: Production of Finished Leather 61
: Production of Boots and Shoes 62
29 Primary Textiles 63
30 Production of Factory Clothing 64
31 Wood and Paper Products 65
32 Primary Iron and Steel 67
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments to Industries 68
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales 70
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines 71
Radio Receiving Sets 72

CONSTRUCTION Page

35 Contracts Awarded: By Types 73
: By Provinces 75
36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales 76

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops 78
38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products. 79
39 Grain Supply and Disposition 81
40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry 82
Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds 83
Exports of Livestock Products 84
41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales 85
42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks 86
43 Manufactured Food: Production 87
: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks 89

DOMESTIC TRADE

44 Indexes of Retail Sales 90
45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales 92

EXTERNAL TRADE

46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities 93
47 " " : By Areas 97
48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities 98
49 " " : By Areas 102
50 Factors in the Balance of Payments 103

TRANSPORTATION

51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways 104
52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways 106
53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation. 108

FINANCE

54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities 109
55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities 111
56 Money Supply 114
57 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ... 115
58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures 116
59 Bond Issues and Retirements 118
60 Life Insurance: Sales 119
: Benefit Payments 120
61 Index Numbers of Security Prices 121
62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics 123

NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (*^{p}*) *signifies "preliminary" and* (^{r}) *indicates "revised".*

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